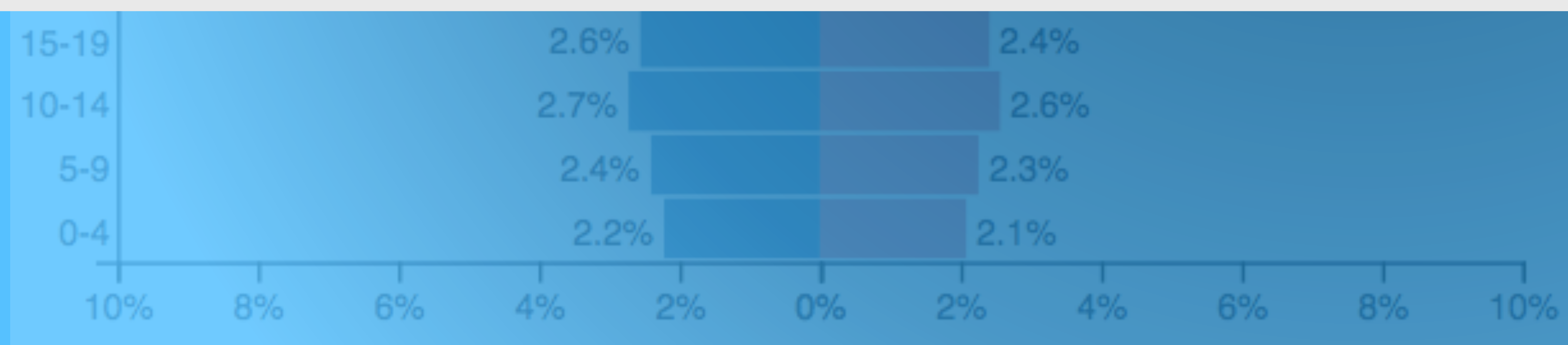


What is the country identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?

# ACTIVITIES

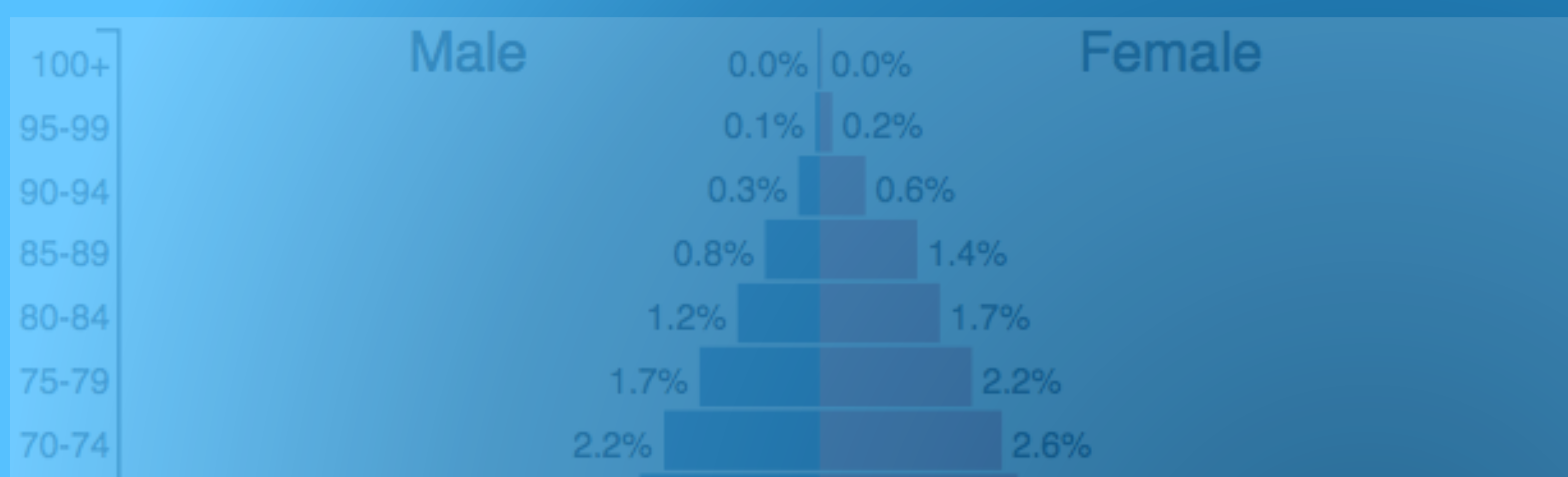
## Population Pyramids

### Senegal Development



(D) Saudi Arabia

(E) Spain



What is the country identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?

(A) United States

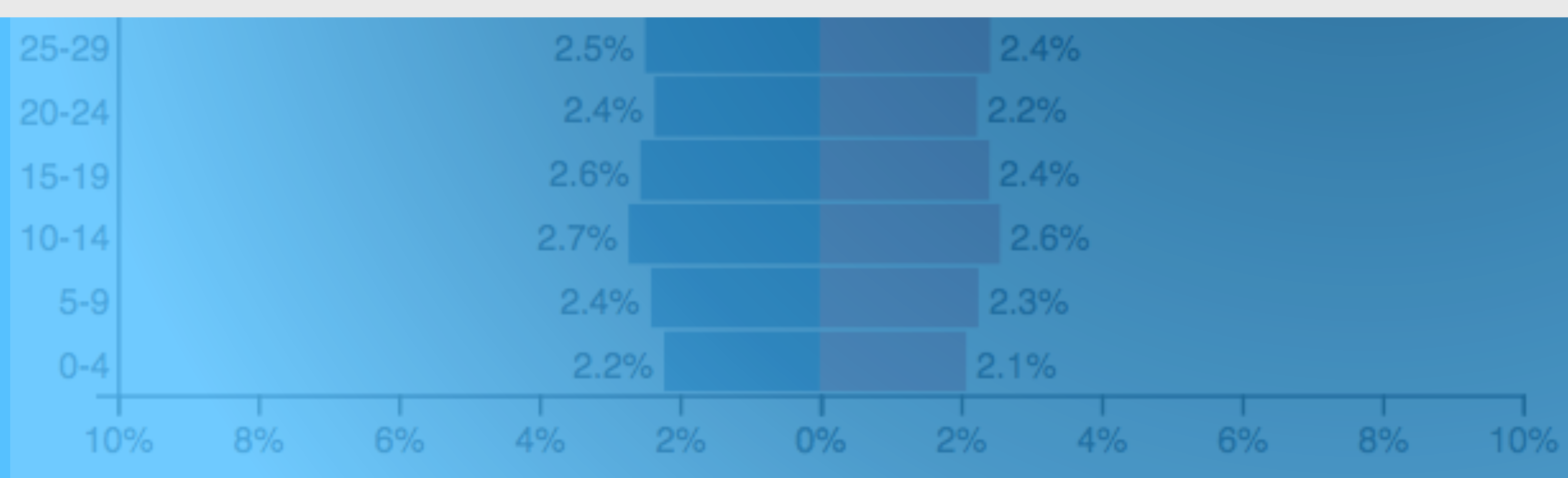
(B) Mexico

(C) Italy

(D) Saudi Arabia

(E) Spain

# World Population Pyramids and Demographic Transition Model



(D) Saudi Arabia

(E) Spain



# Connections to the APHG Course Guide

What you  
need to  
know...

## Topic 2.3 Population Composition

### ENDURING UNDERSTANDING

#### PSO-2

Understanding where and how people live is essential to understanding global cultural, political, and economic patterns.

### LEARNING OBJECTIVE

#### PSO-2.E

Describe elements of population composition used by geographers.

#### PSO-2.F

Explain ways that geographers depict and analyze population composition.

### ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE

#### PSO-2.E.1

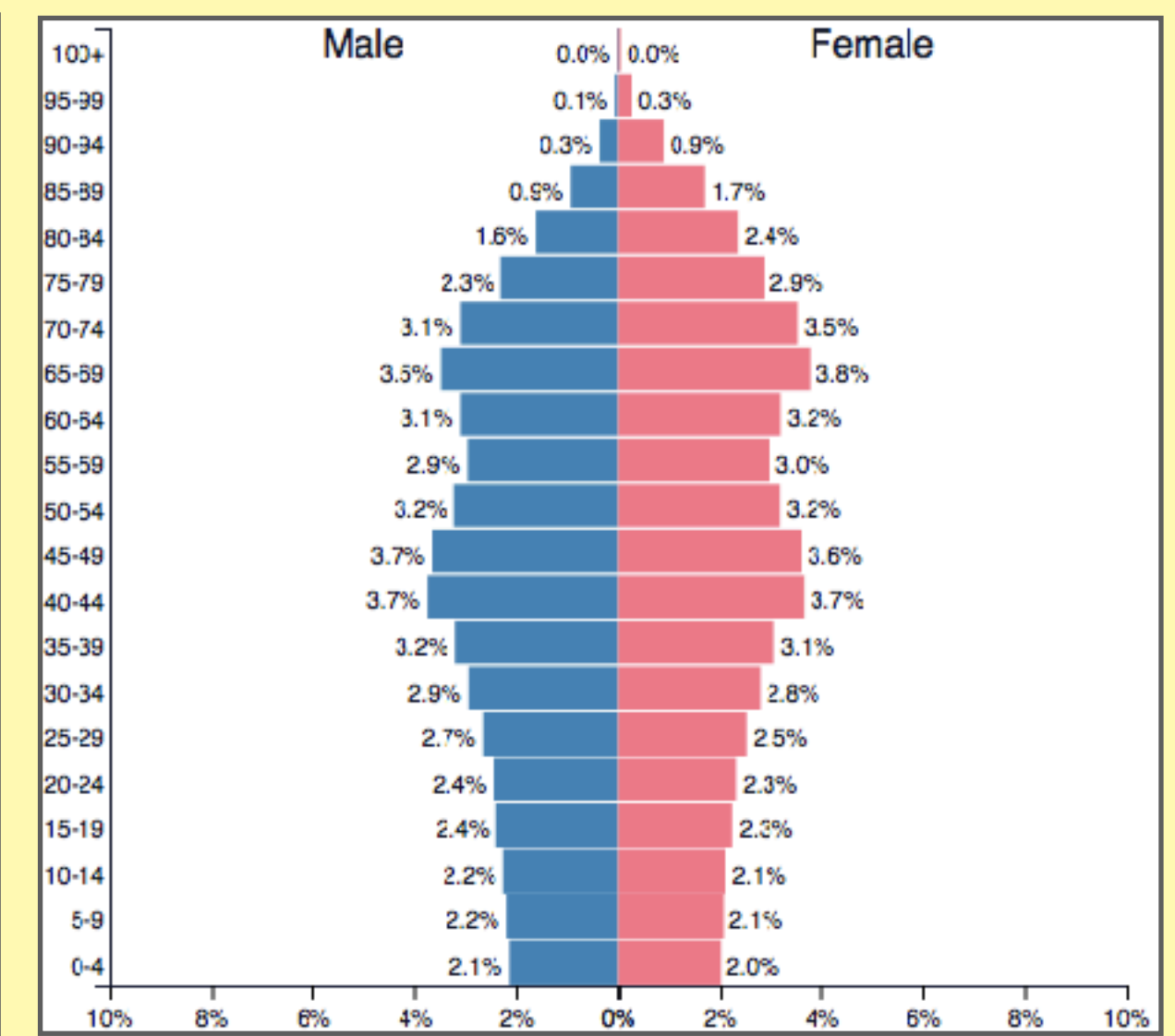
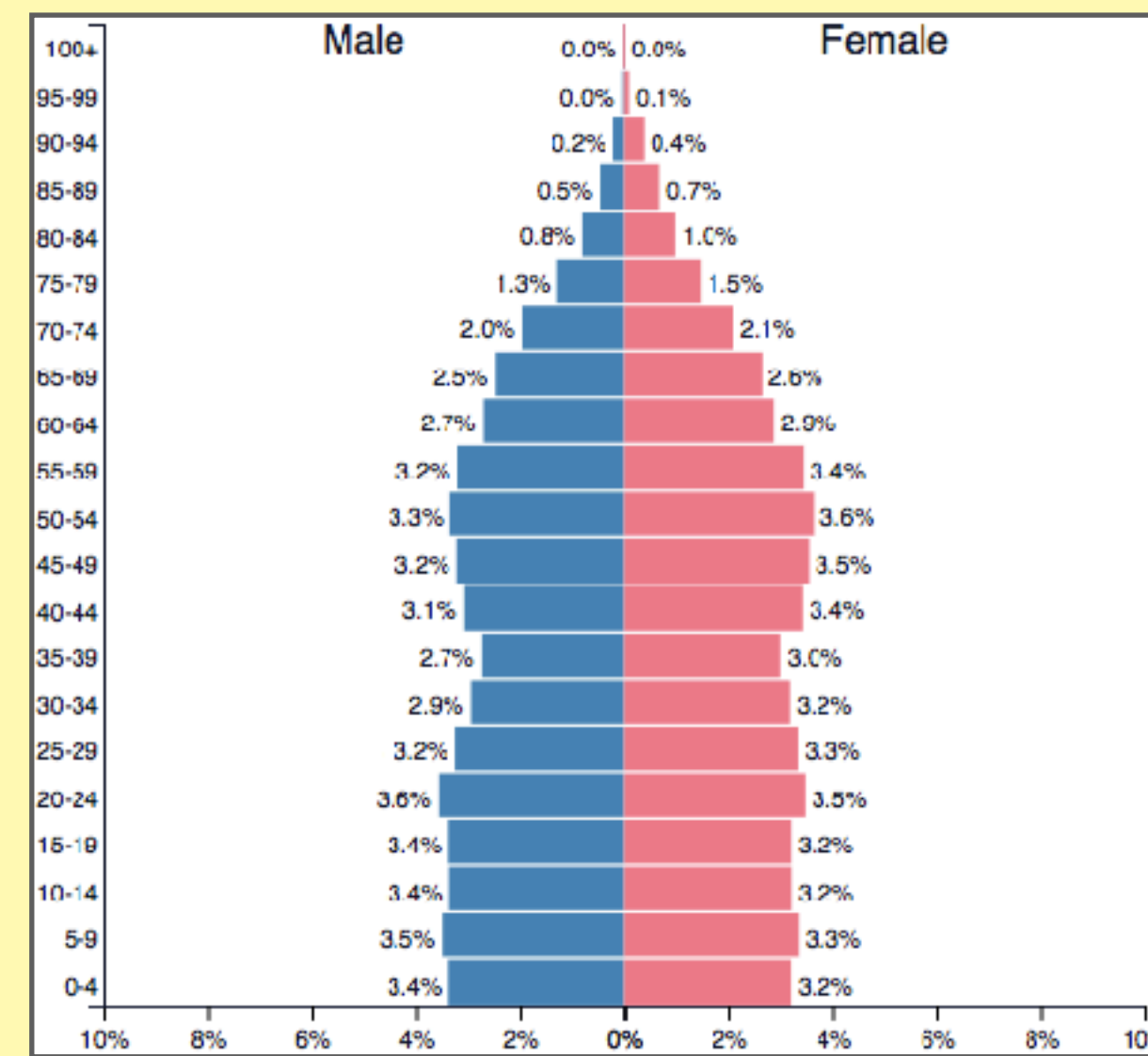
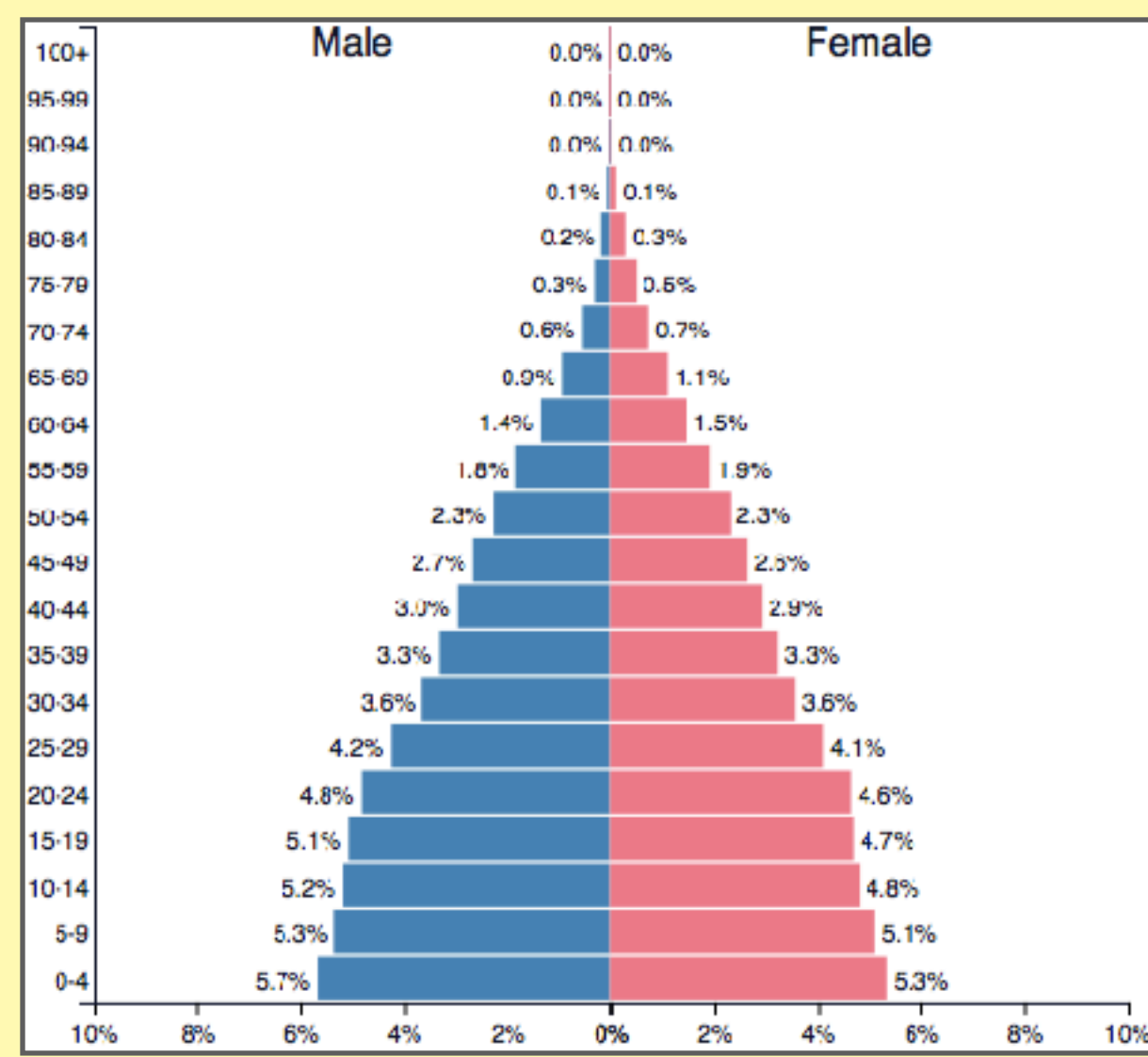
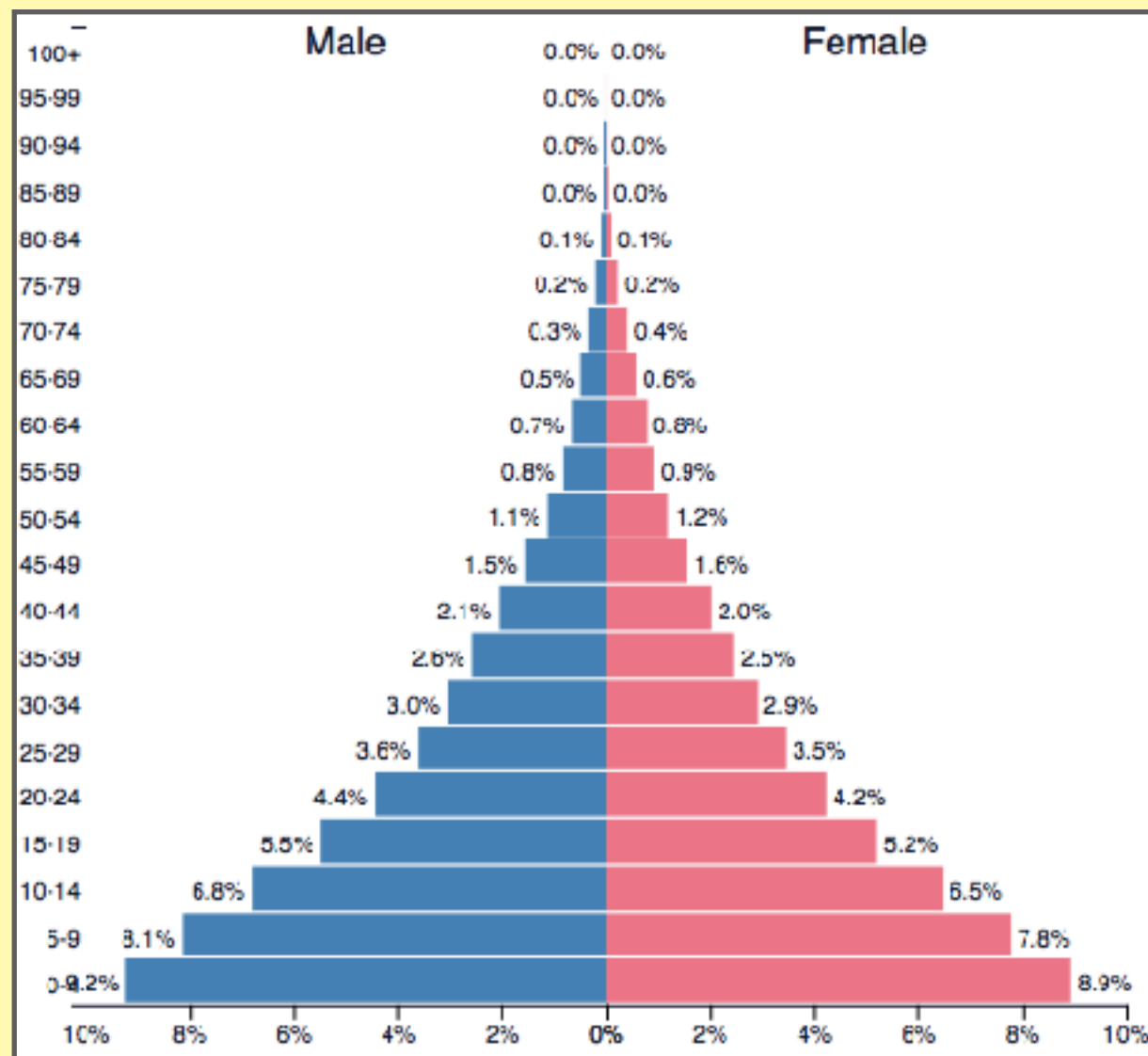
Patterns of age structure and sex ratio vary across different regions and may be mapped and analyzed at different scales.

#### PSO-2.F.1

Population pyramids are used to assess population growth and decline and to predict markets for goods and services.

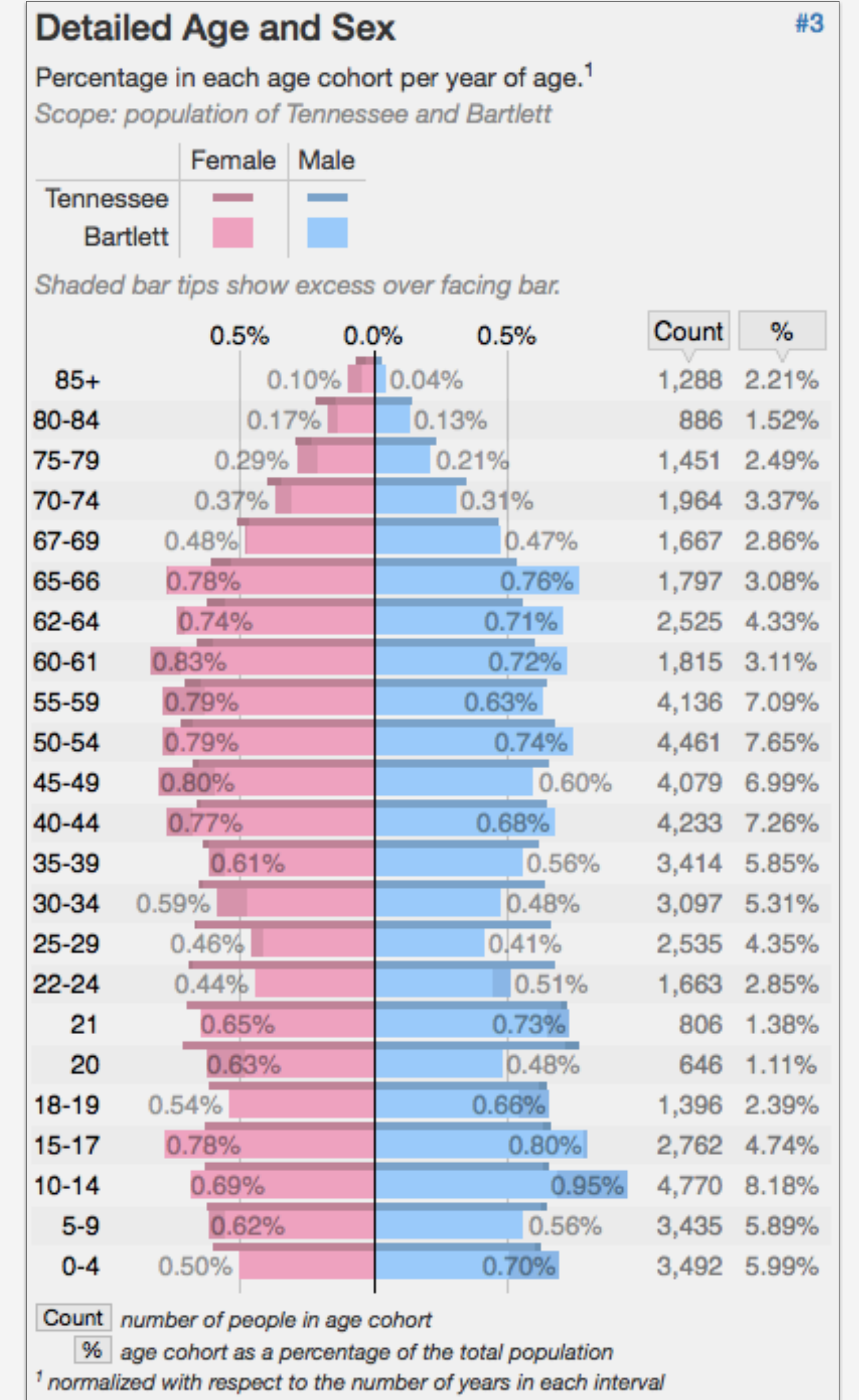
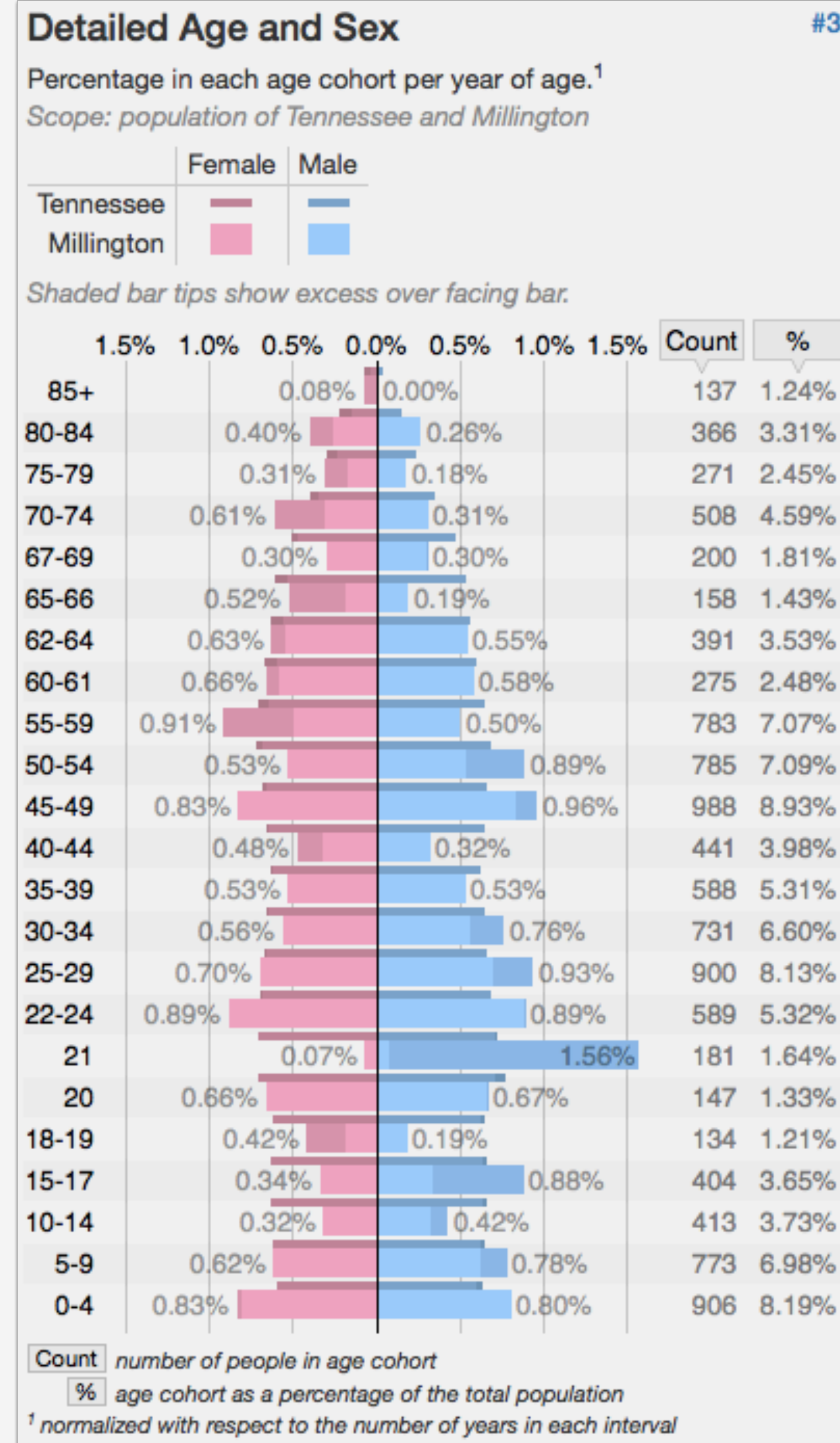
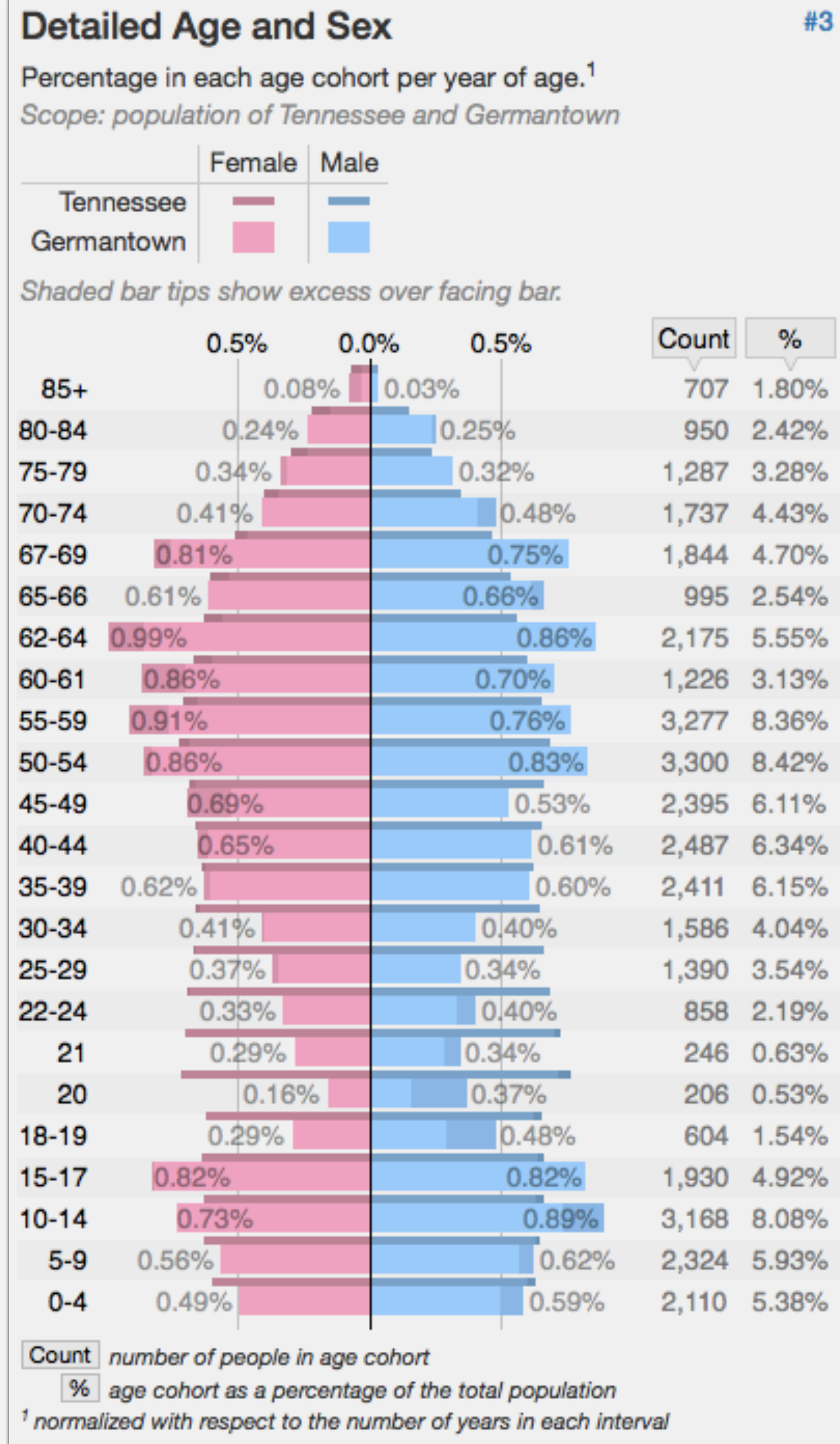


# Population Pyramids



Explain how the four population pyramids are different.



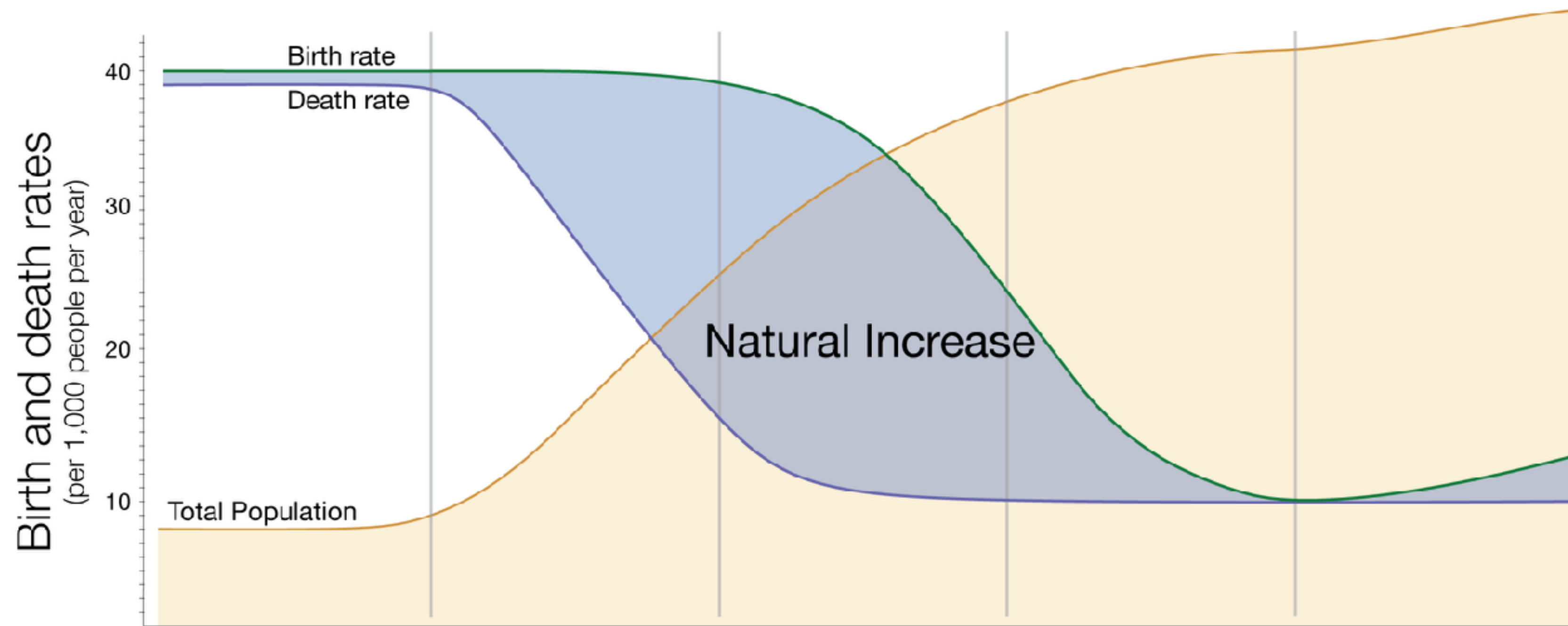




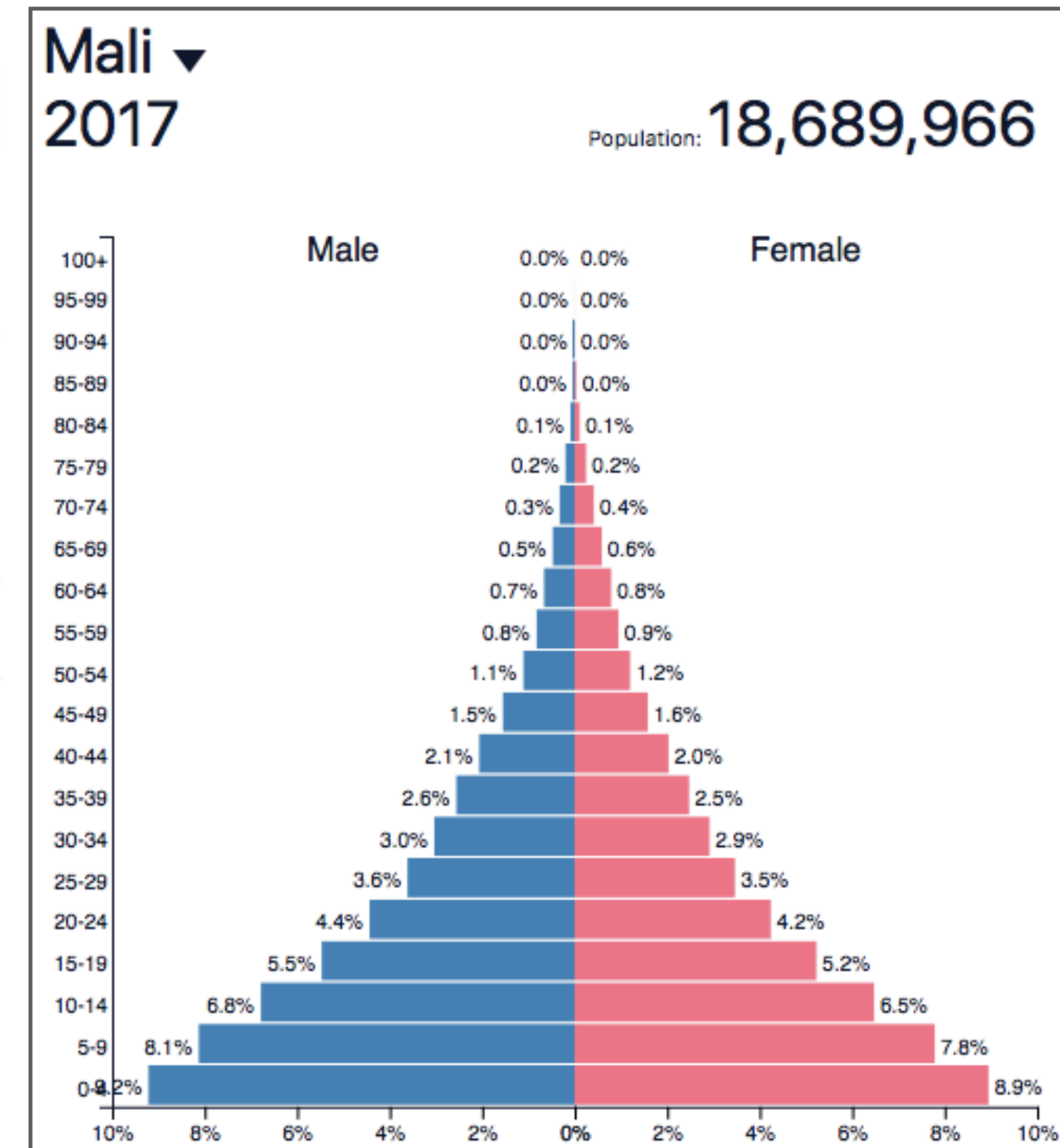
# The demographic transition in 5 stages



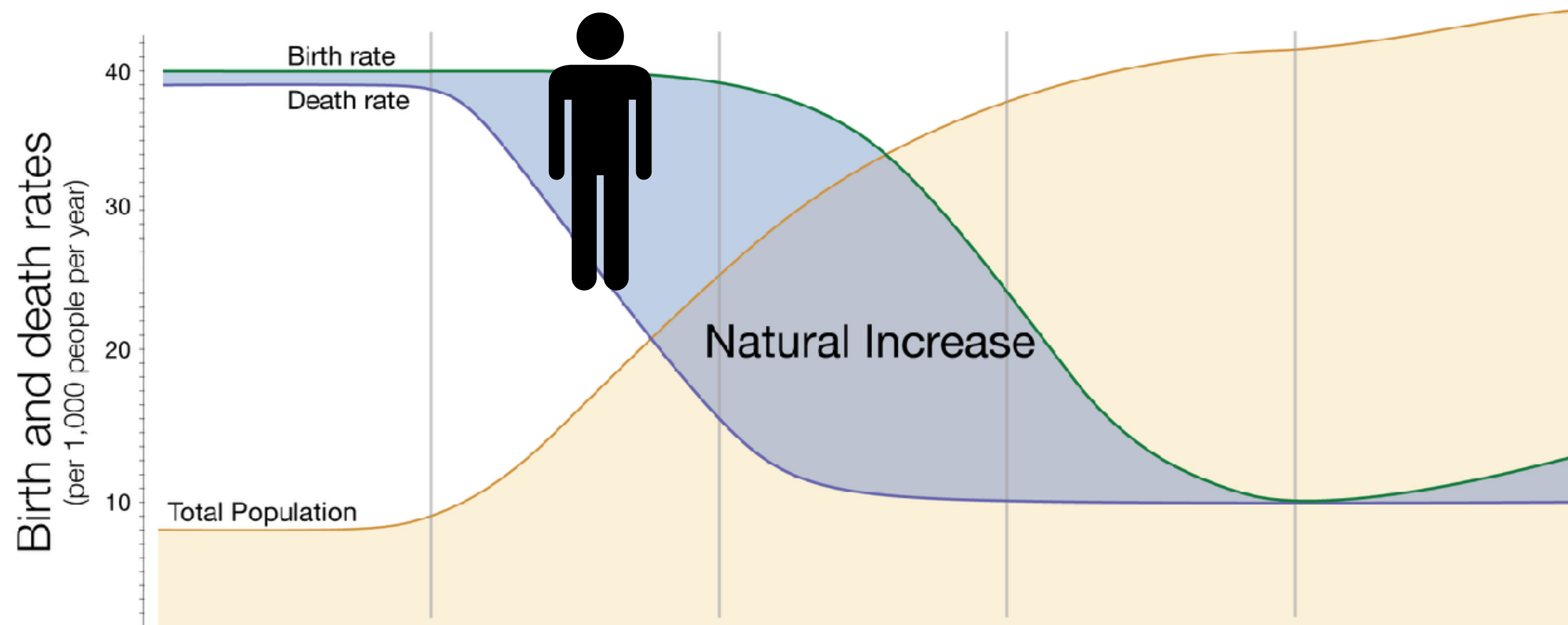
Where on the demographic transition is this country?



	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
<b>Birth rate</b>	High	High	Falling	Low	Rising again
<b>Death rate</b>	High	Falls rapidly	Falls more slowly	Low	Low
<b>Natural increase</b>	Stable or slow increase	Very rapid increase	Increase slows down	Falling and then stable	Stable or slow increase
<b>Population Pyramid</b>					

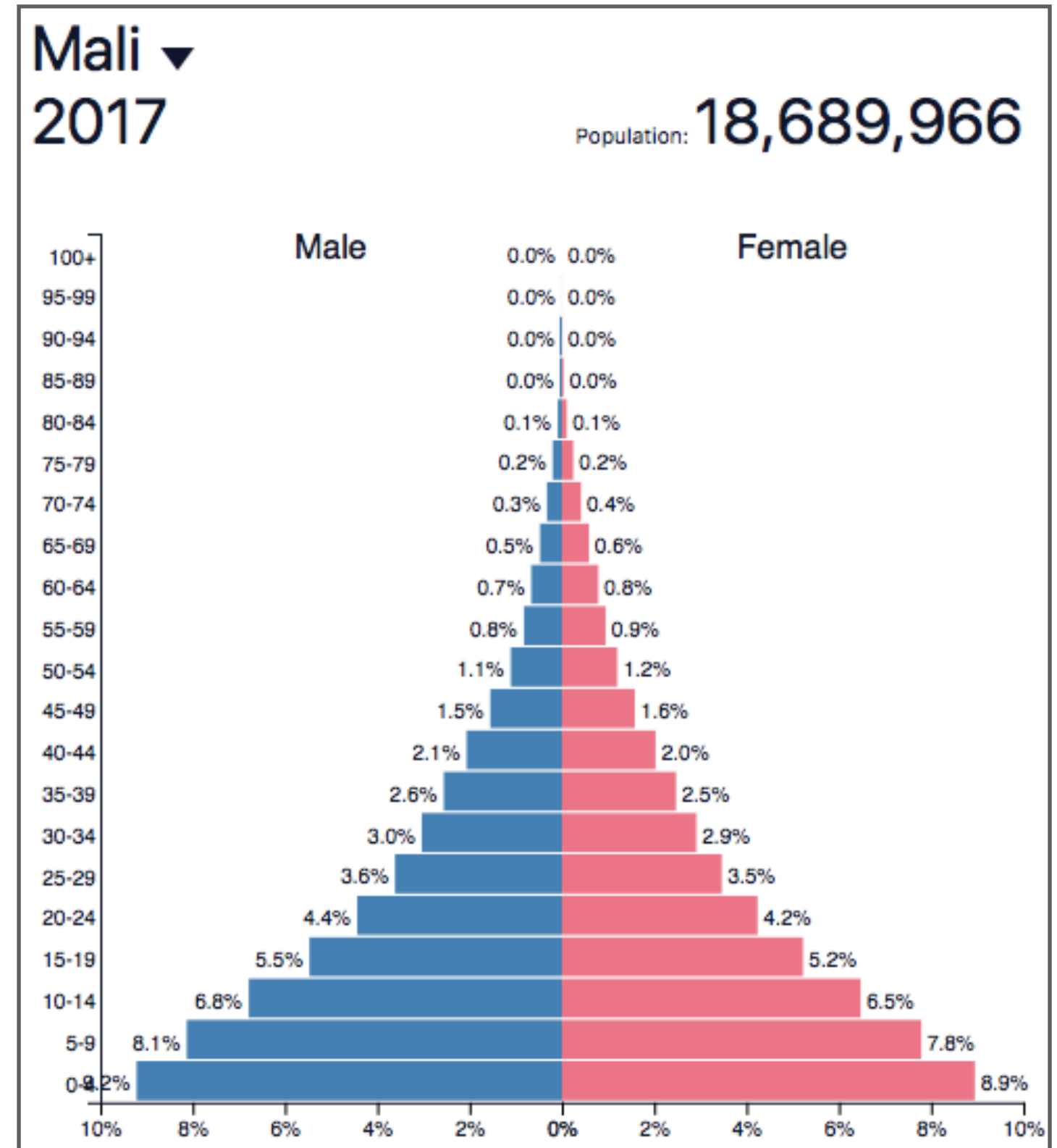


# The demographic transition in 5 stages



Where on the demographic transition is this country?

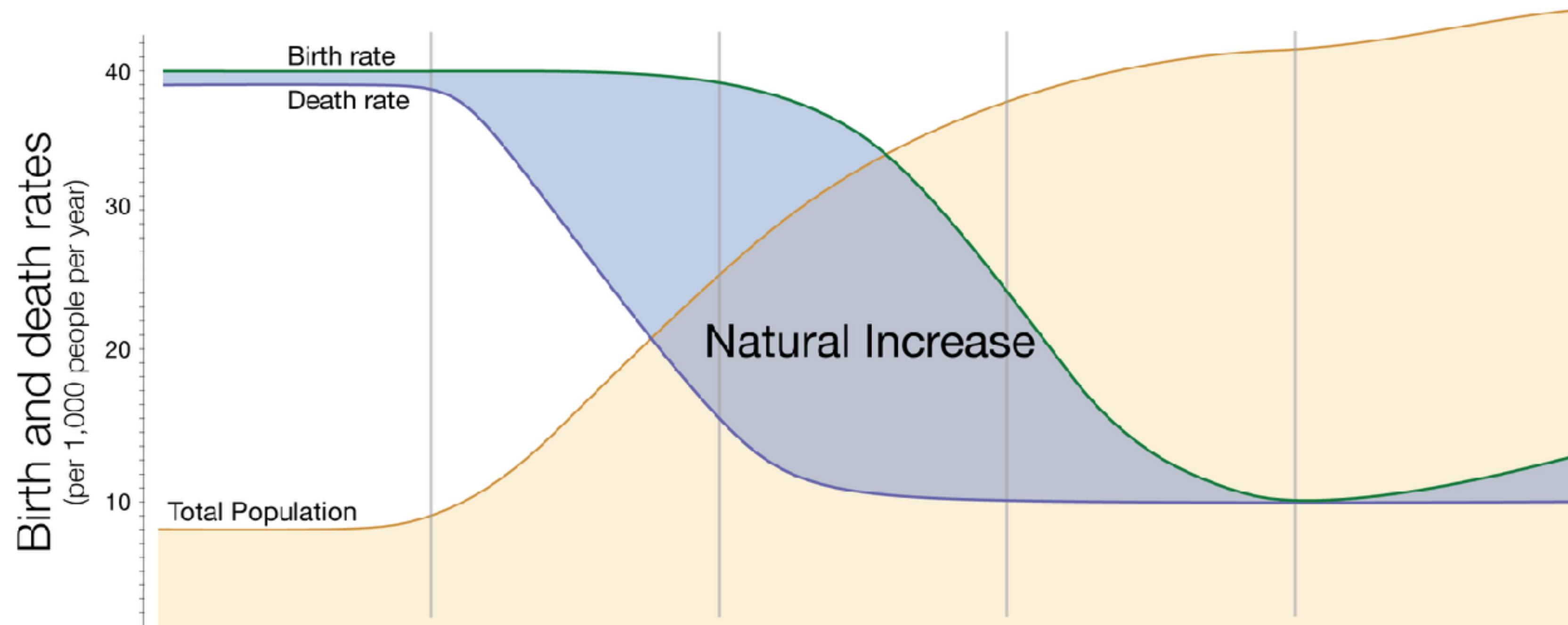
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
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<b>Population Pyramid</b>					



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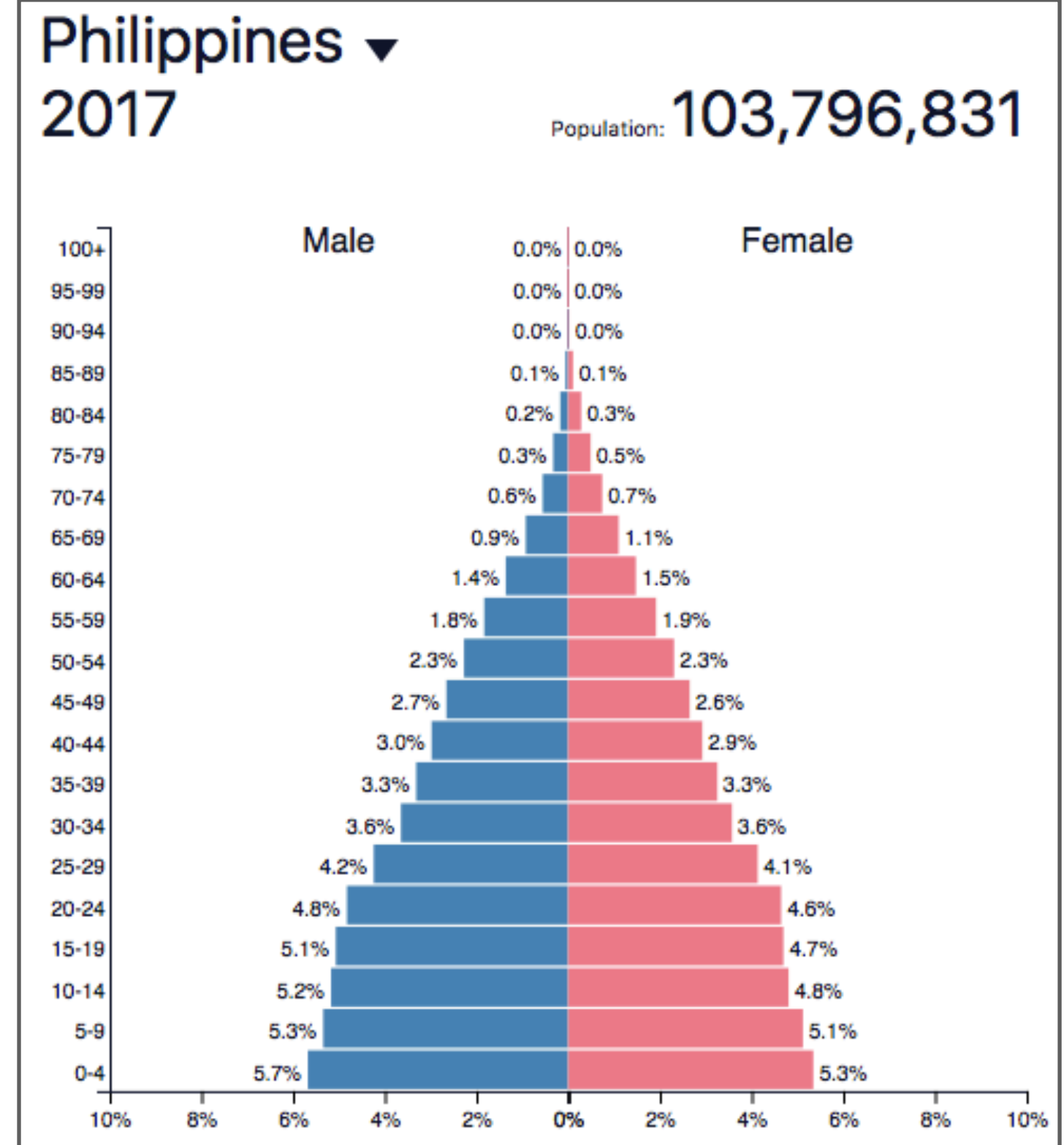


# The demographic transition in 5 stages



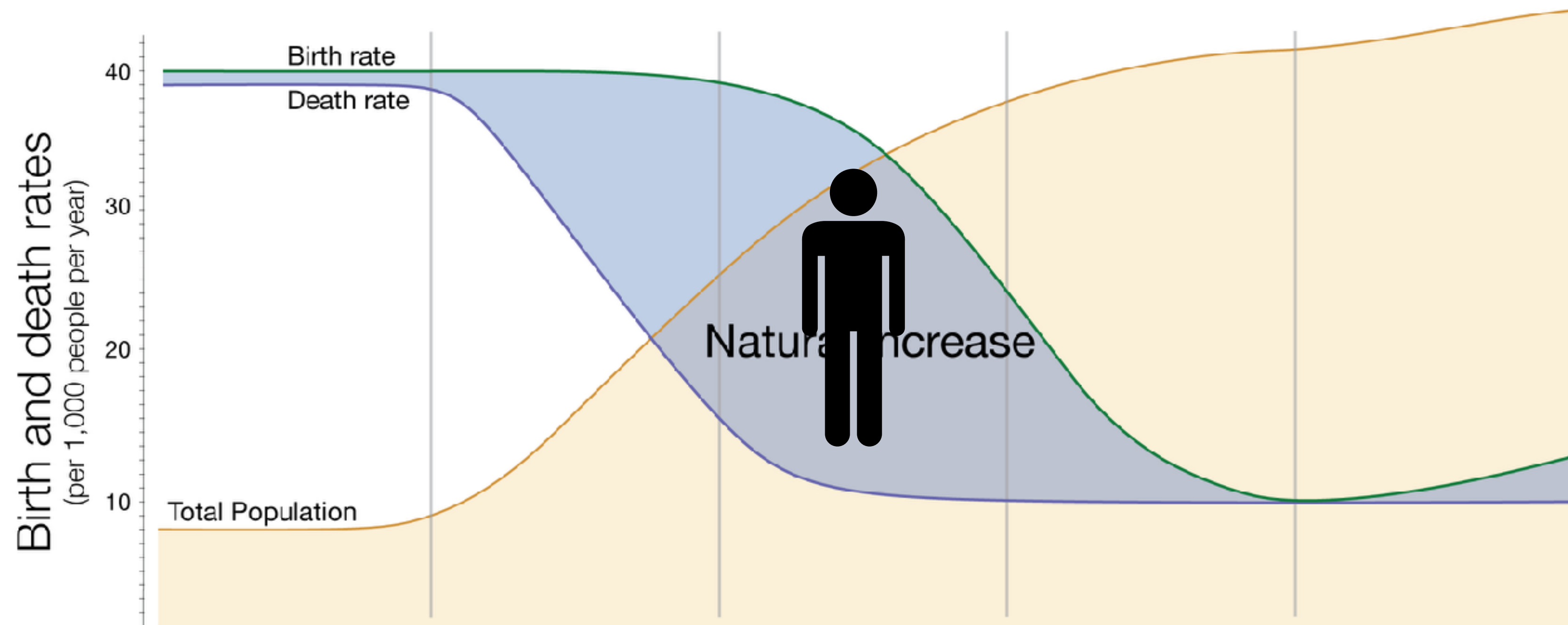
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
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<b>Population Pyramid</b>					

**Where on the demographic transition is this country?**



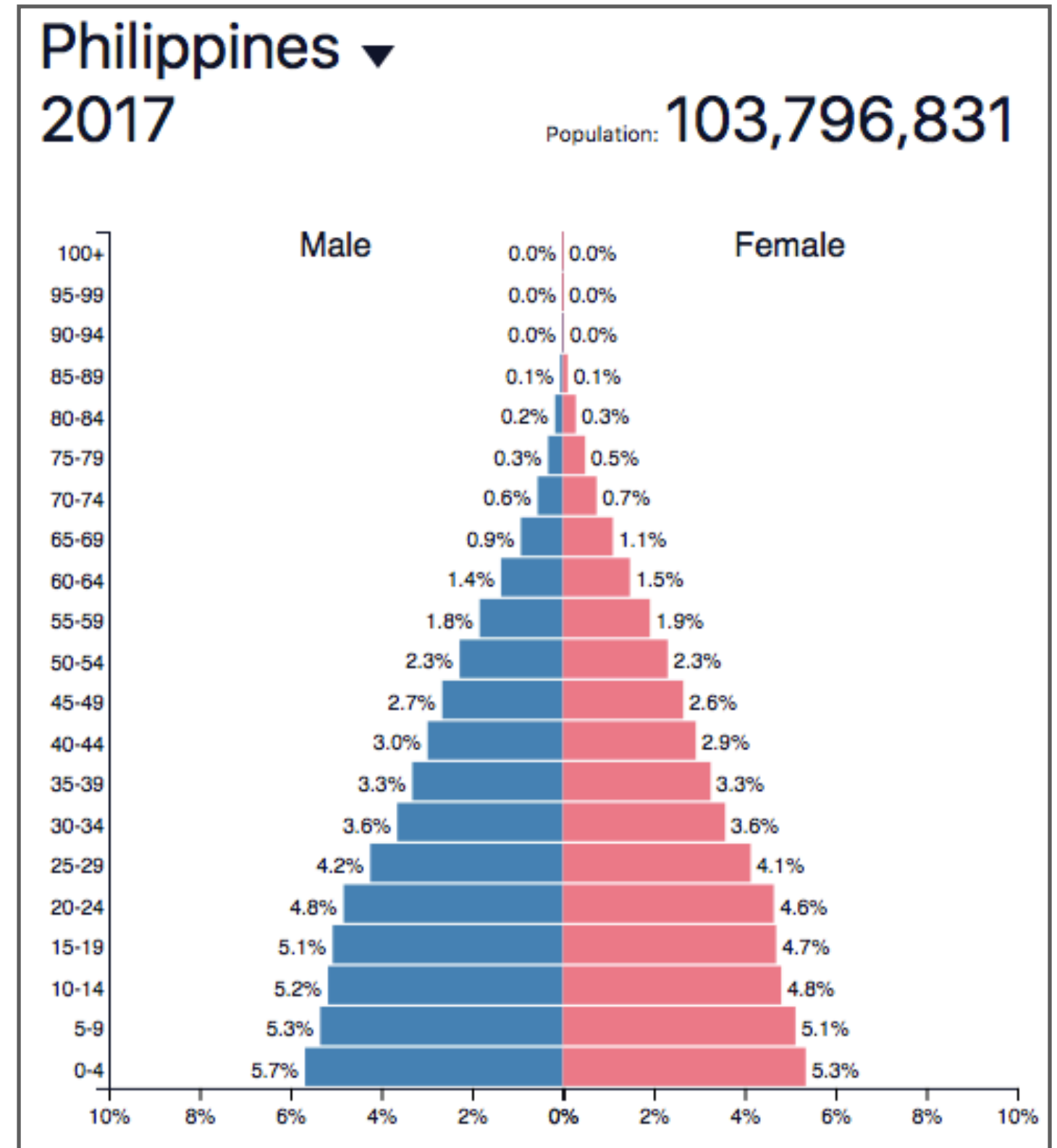


# The demographic transition in 5 stages



	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
<b>Birth rate</b>	High	High	Falling	Low	Rising again
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**Where on the demographic transition is this country?**

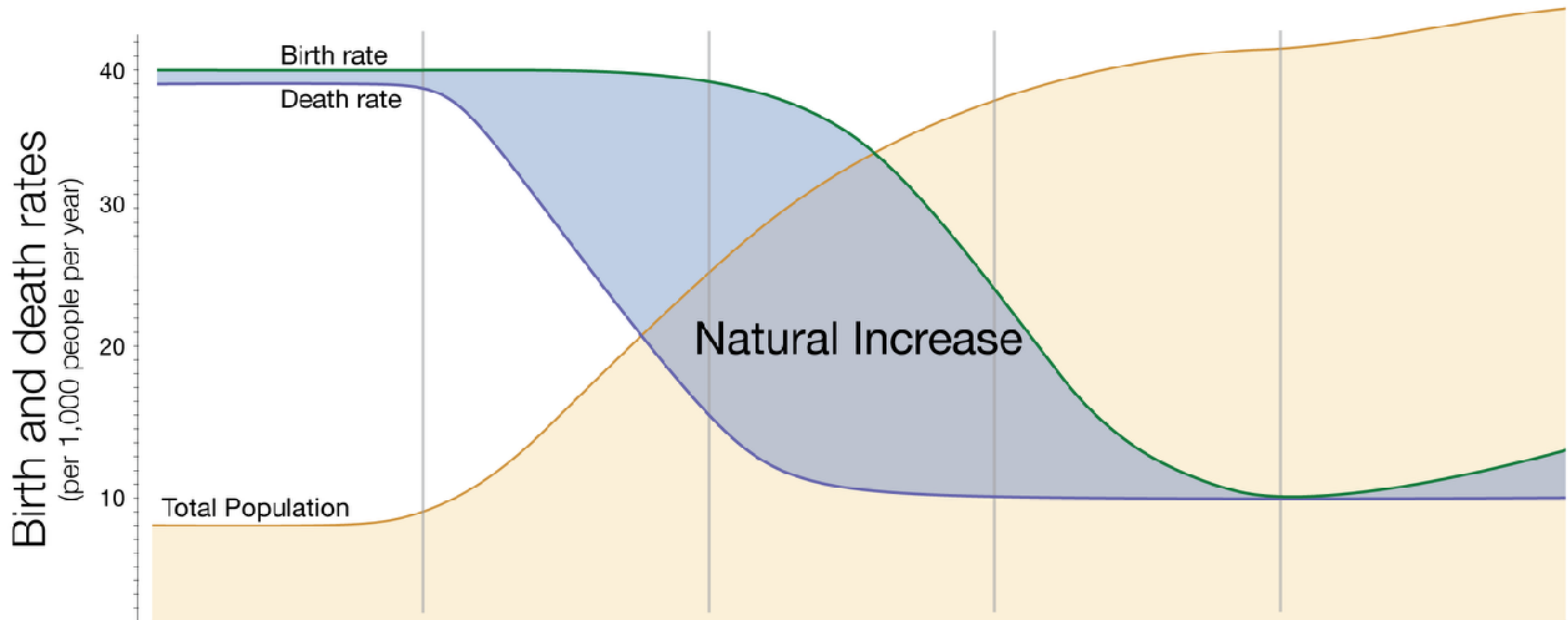


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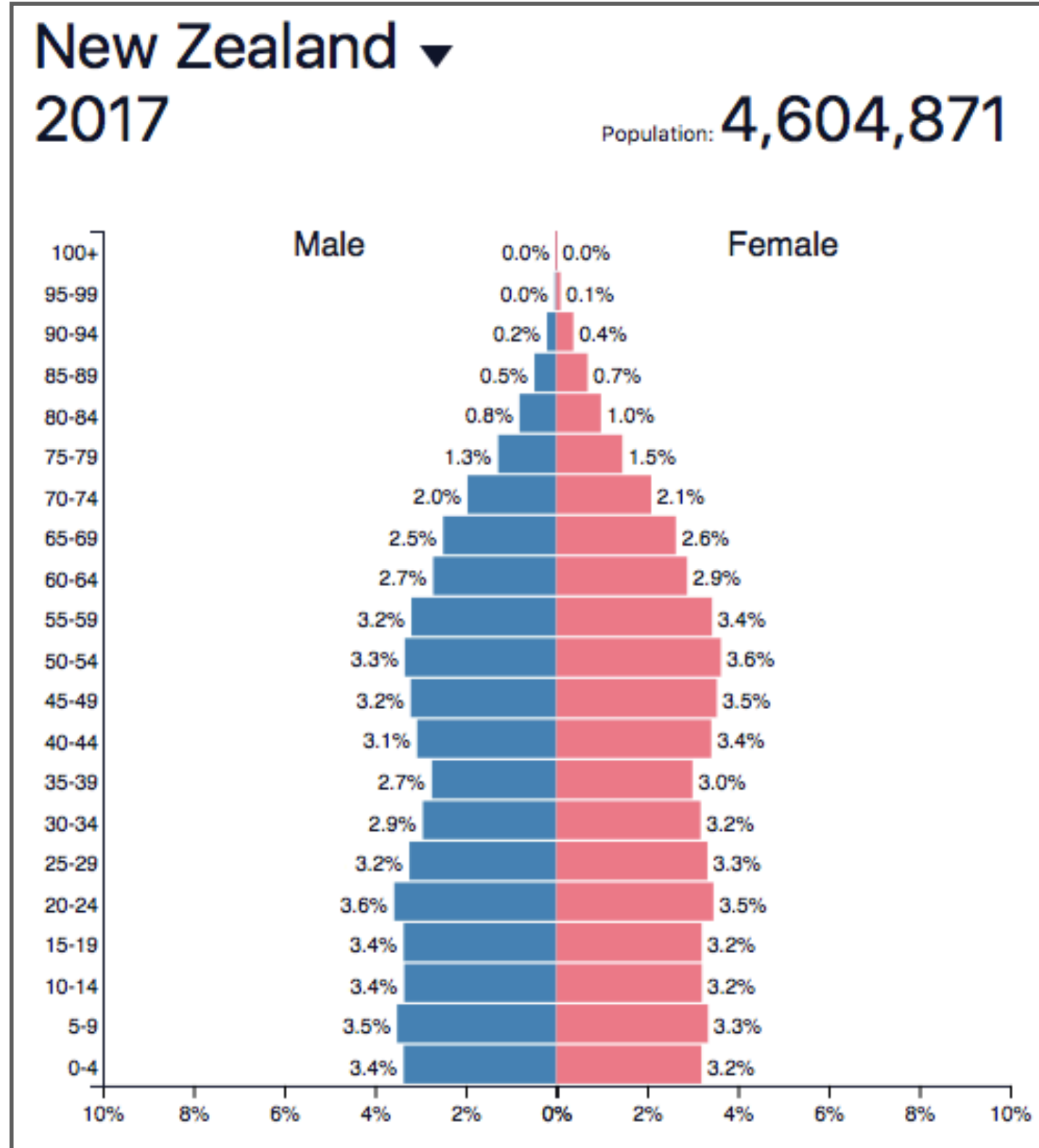
# The demographic transition in 5 stages



## Where on the demographic transition is this country?



	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
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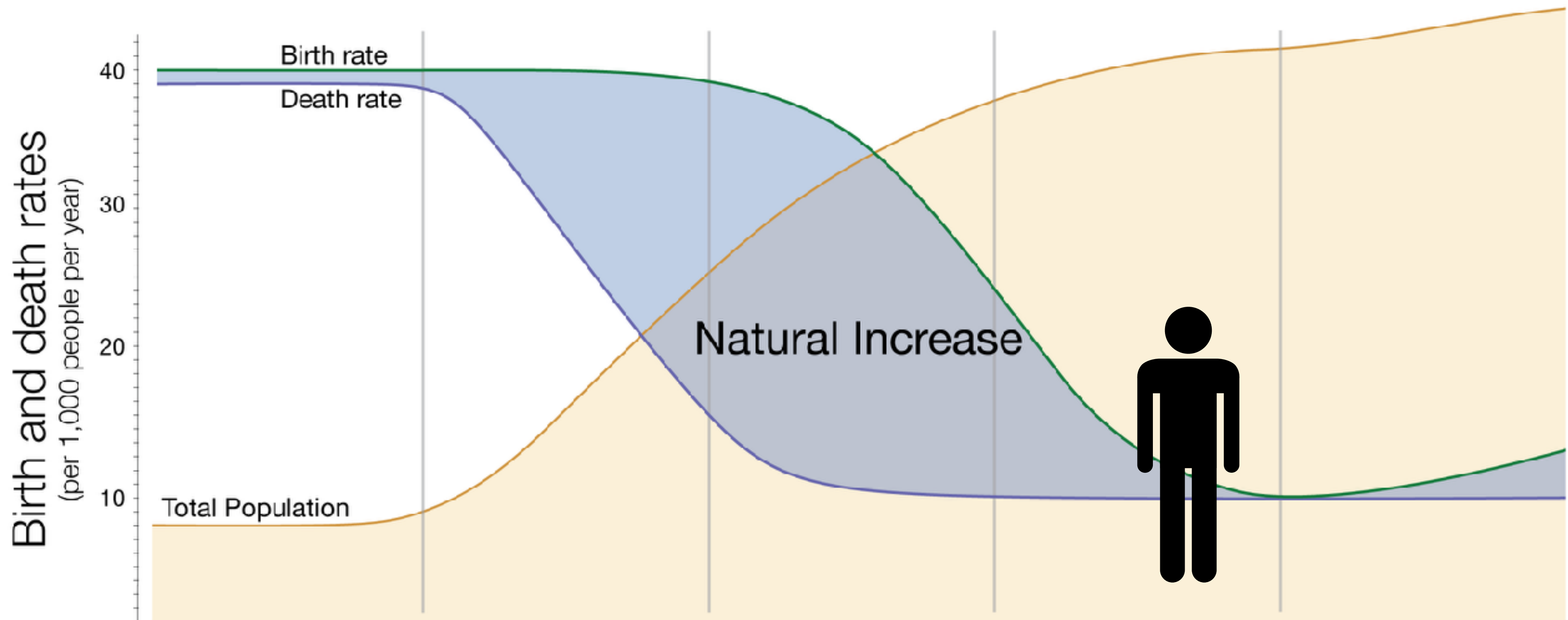
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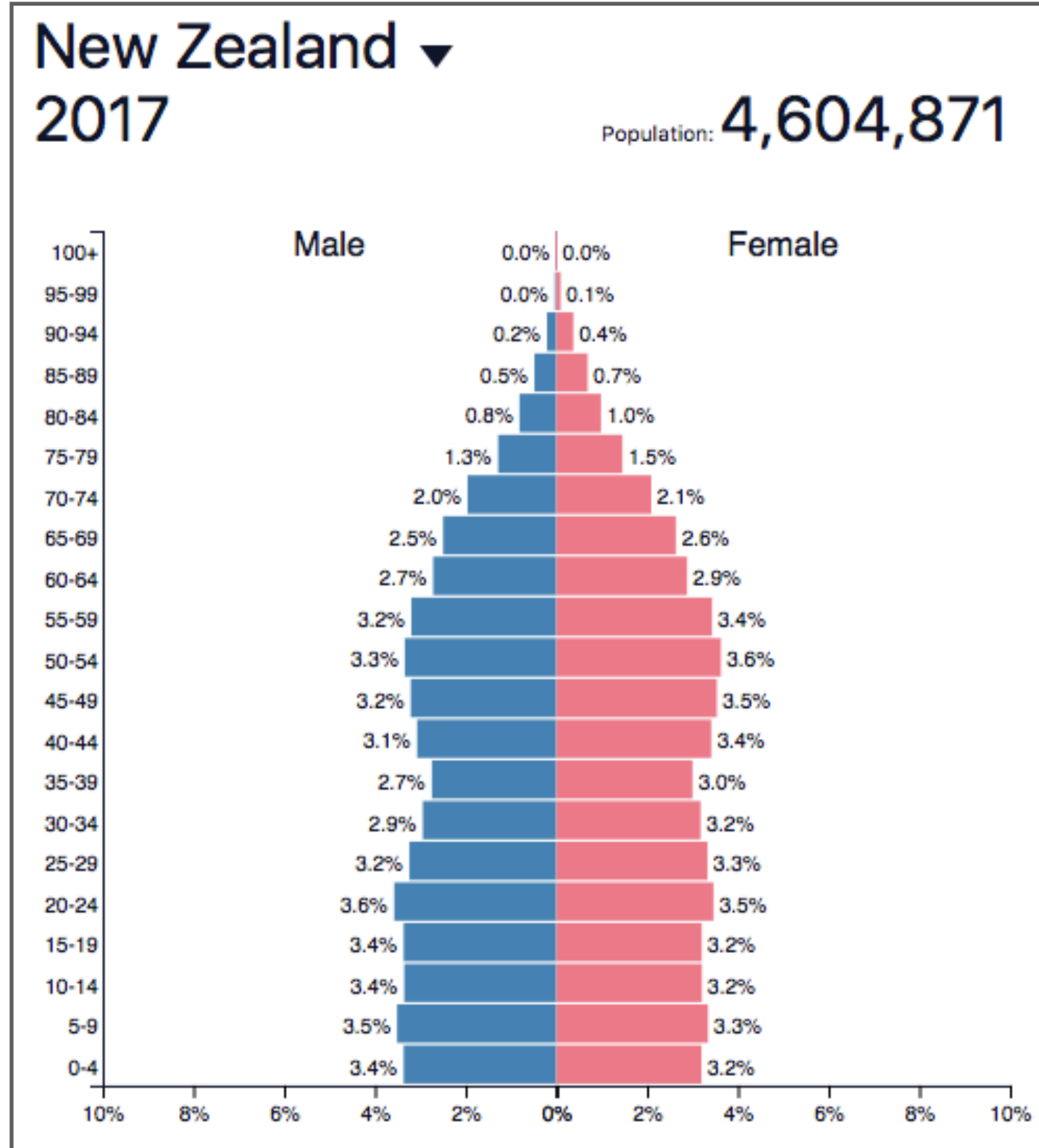
# The demographic transition in 5 stages



## Where on the demographic transition is this country?



	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
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<b>Population Pyramid</b>					



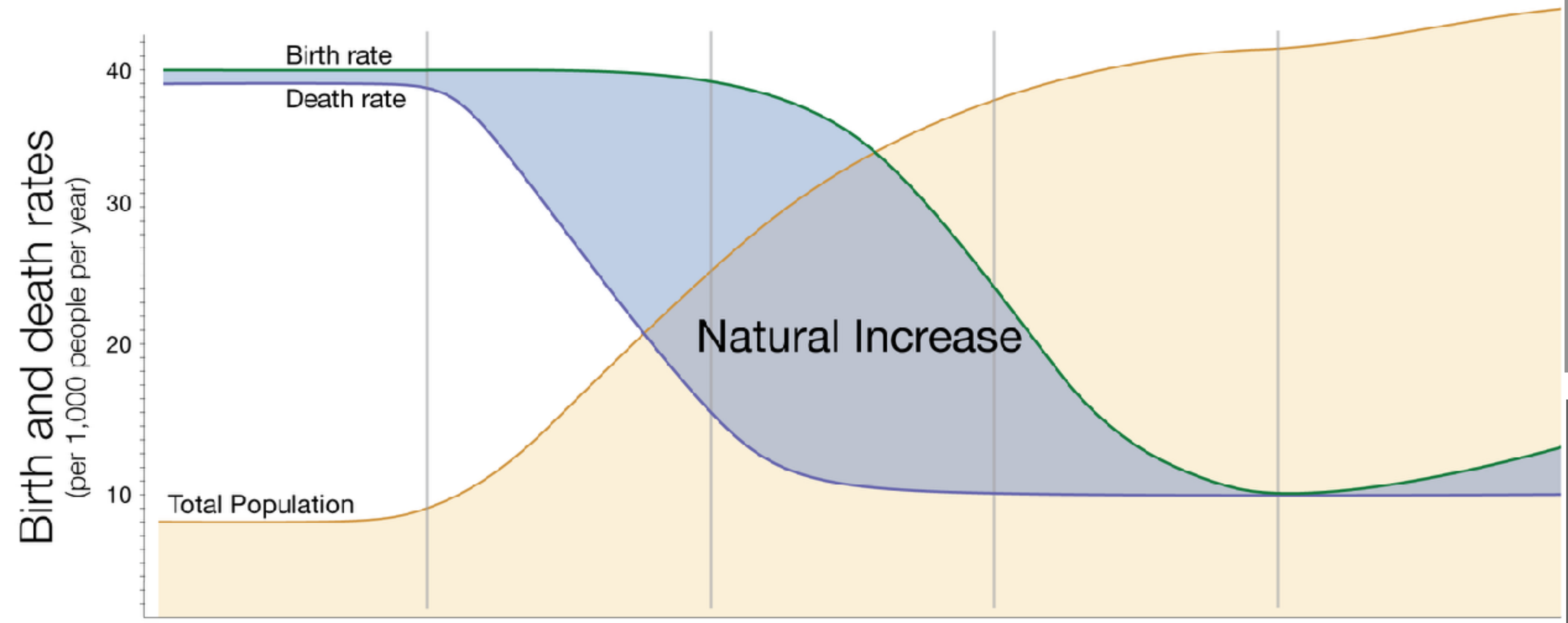
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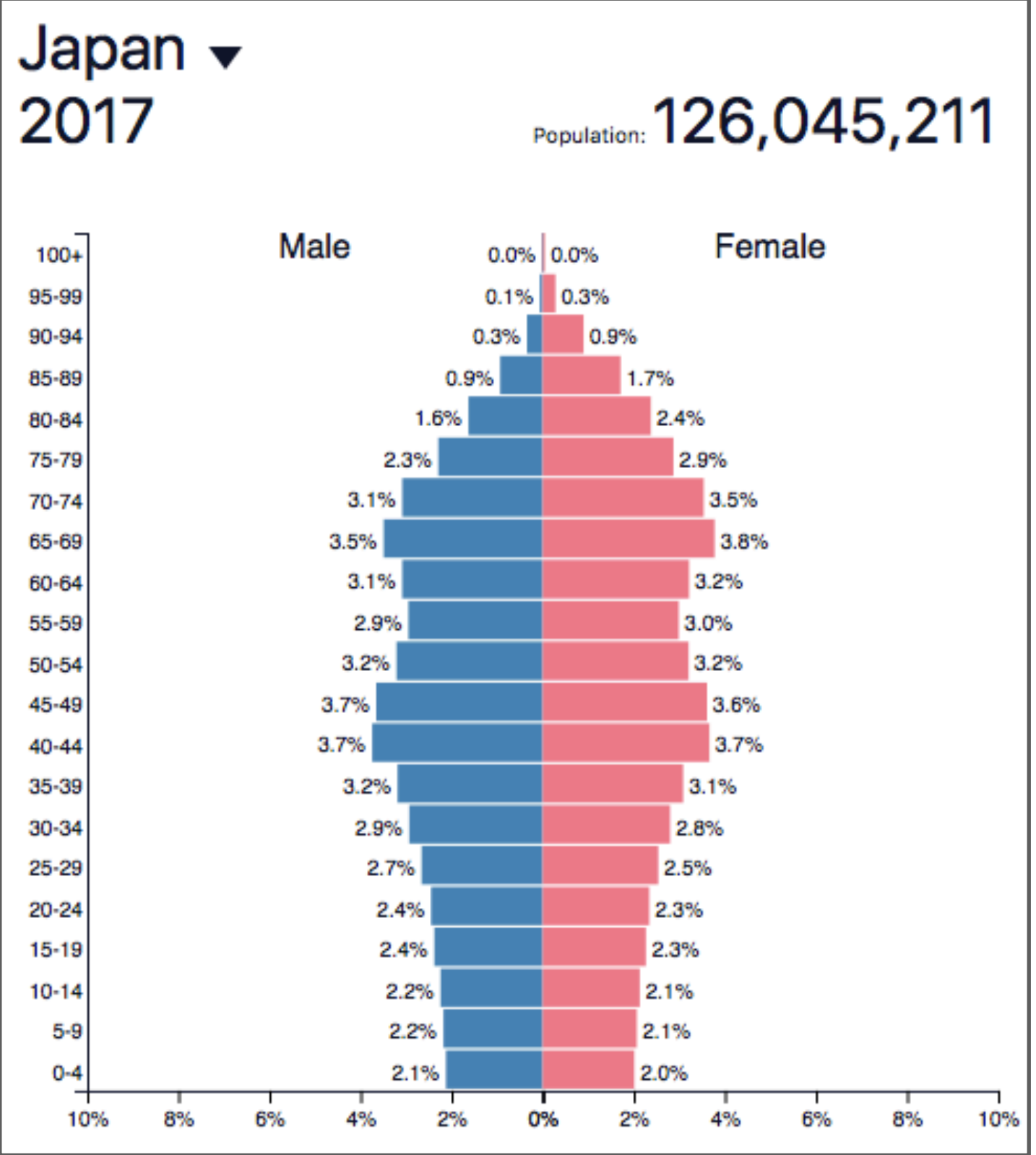
# The demographic transition in 5 stages



# Where on the demographic transition is this country?



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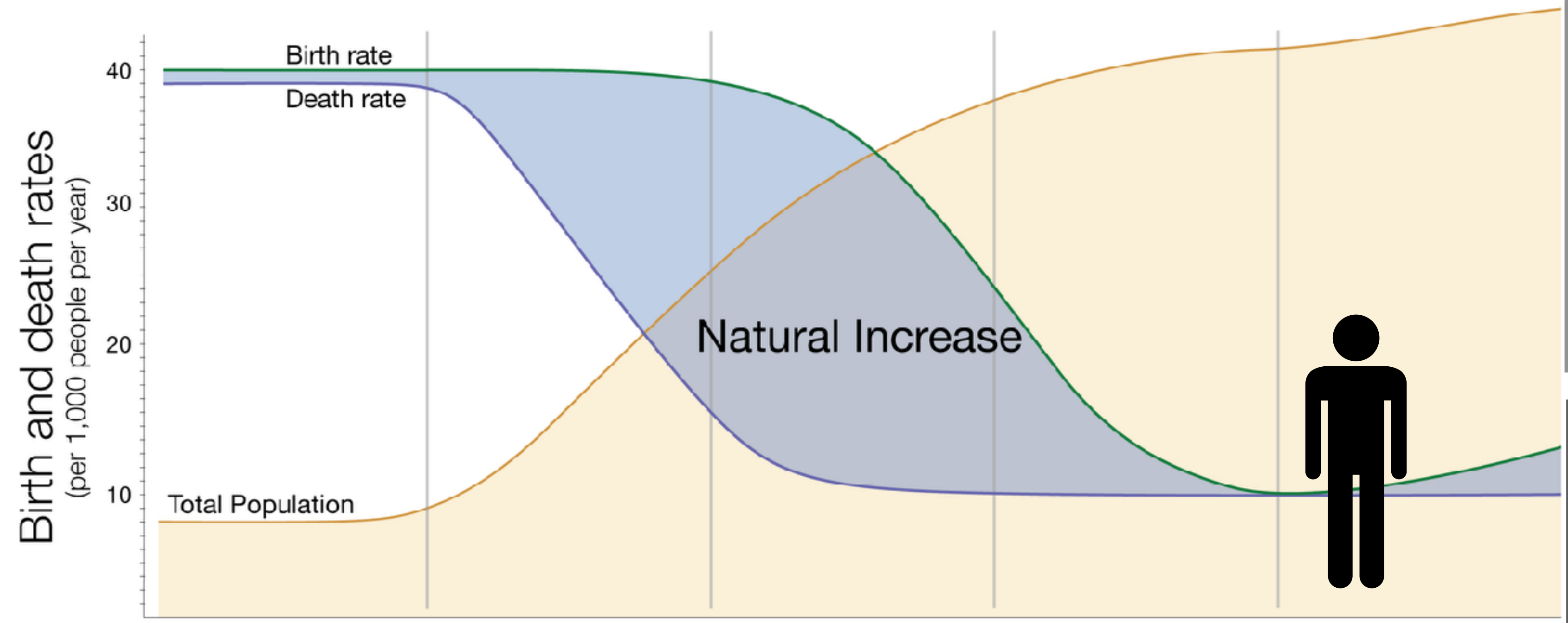


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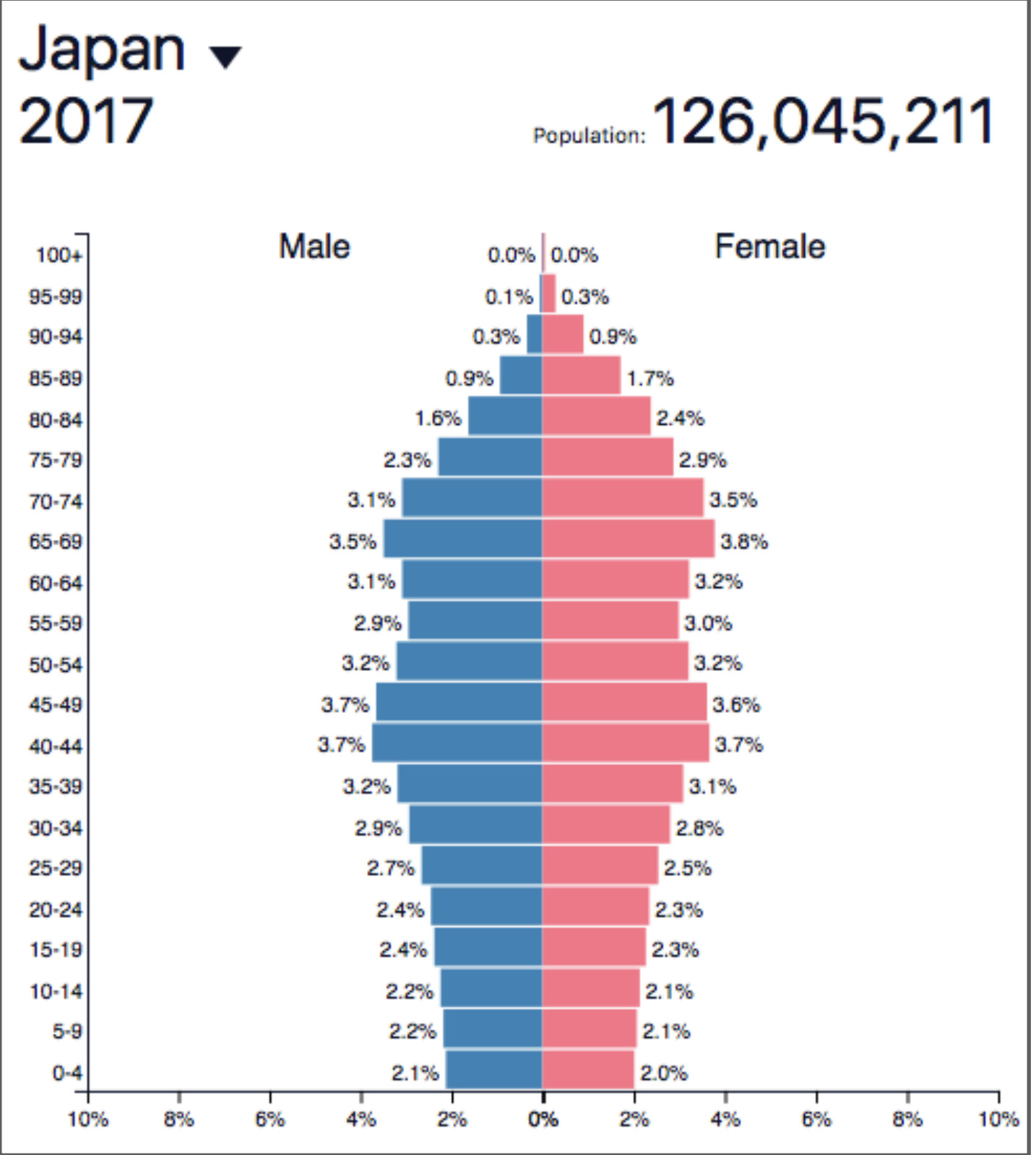
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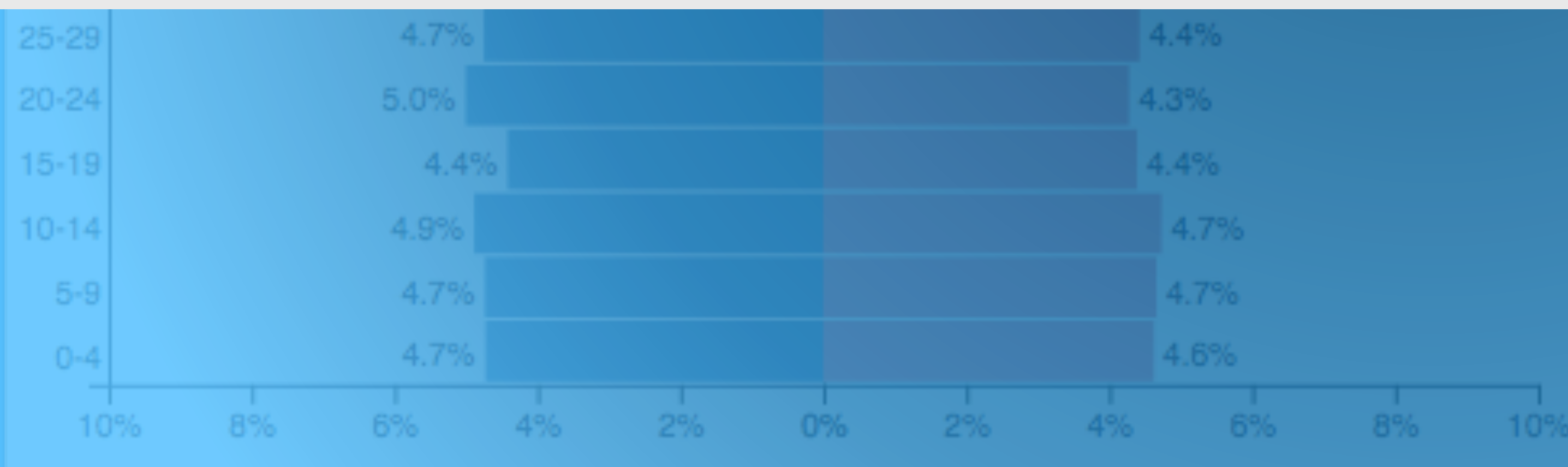




Which country's 2020 population pyramid looks like the one on the left?

# World Population Pyramids 2020

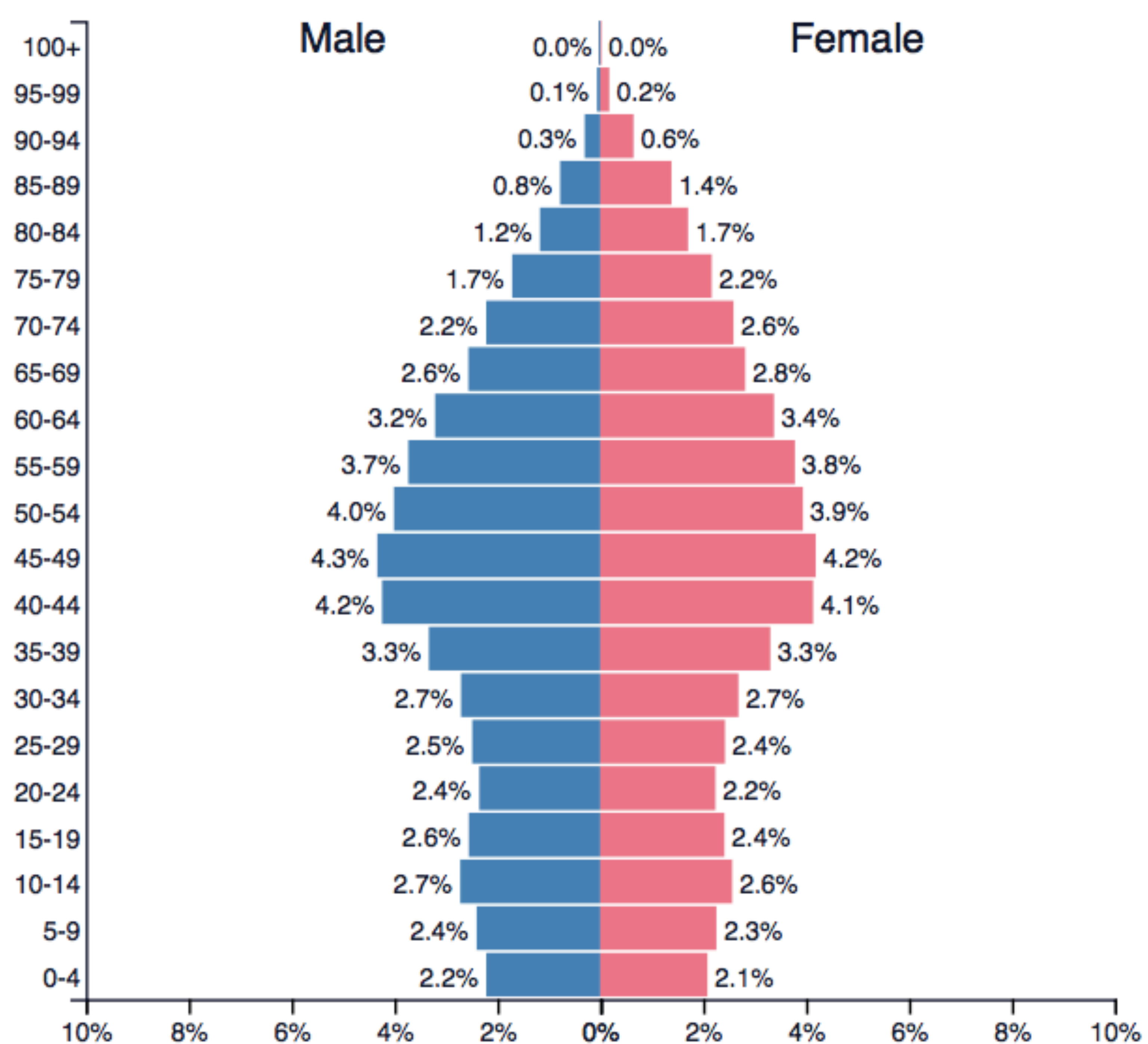
## Bell-work Examples



- (D) Zambia
- (E) Zimbabwe

Explain your answer choice.





**What is the country identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?**

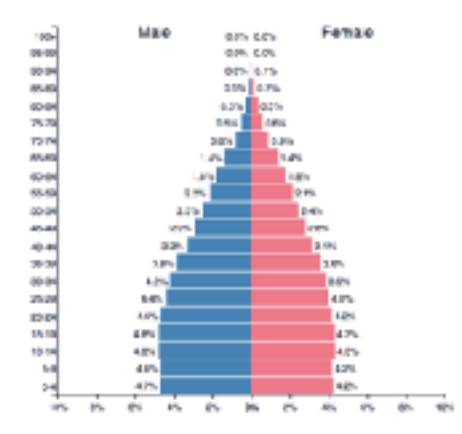
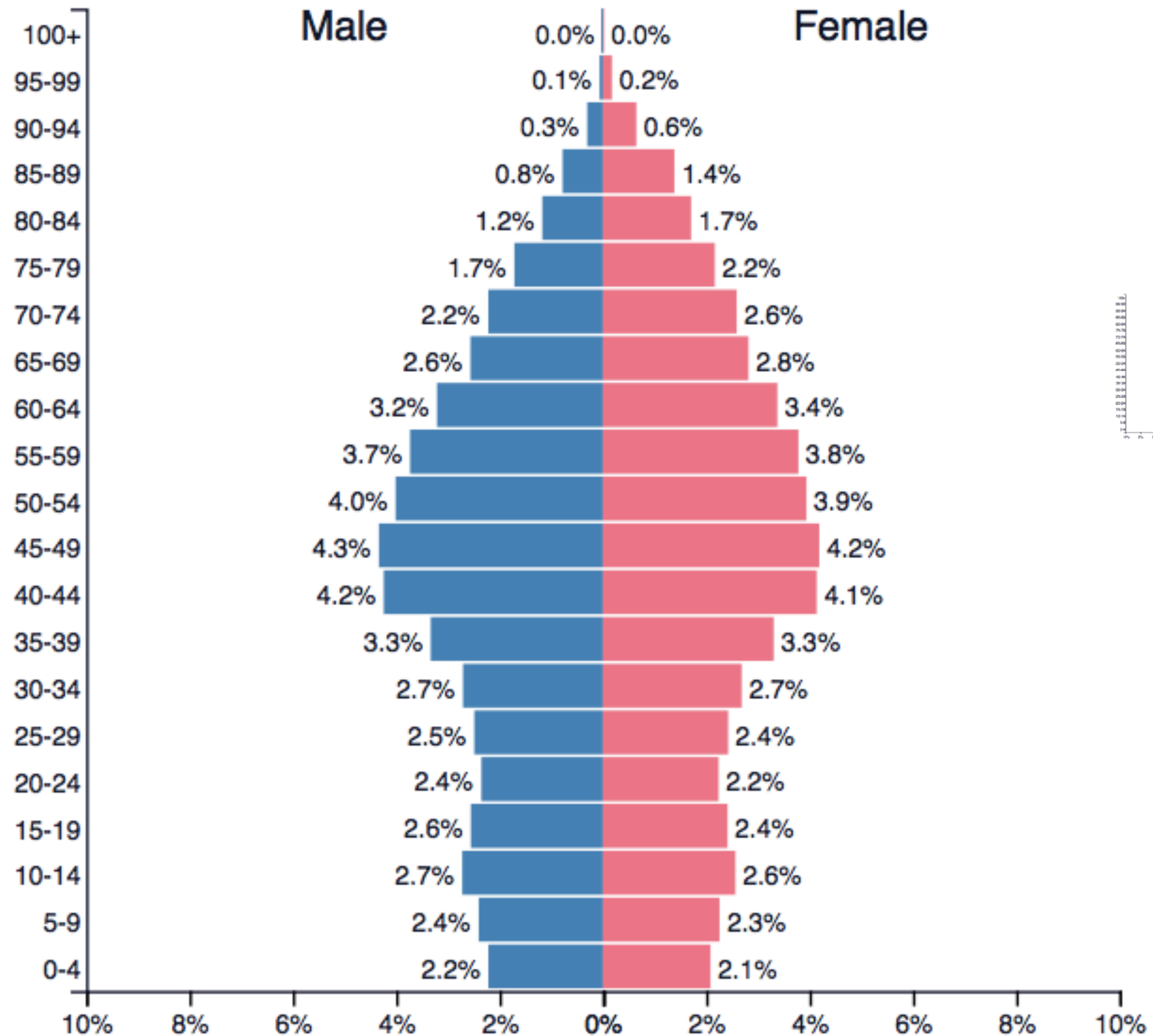
**(A) India**

**(B) Nigeria**

**(C) Samoa**

**(D) Saudi Arabia**

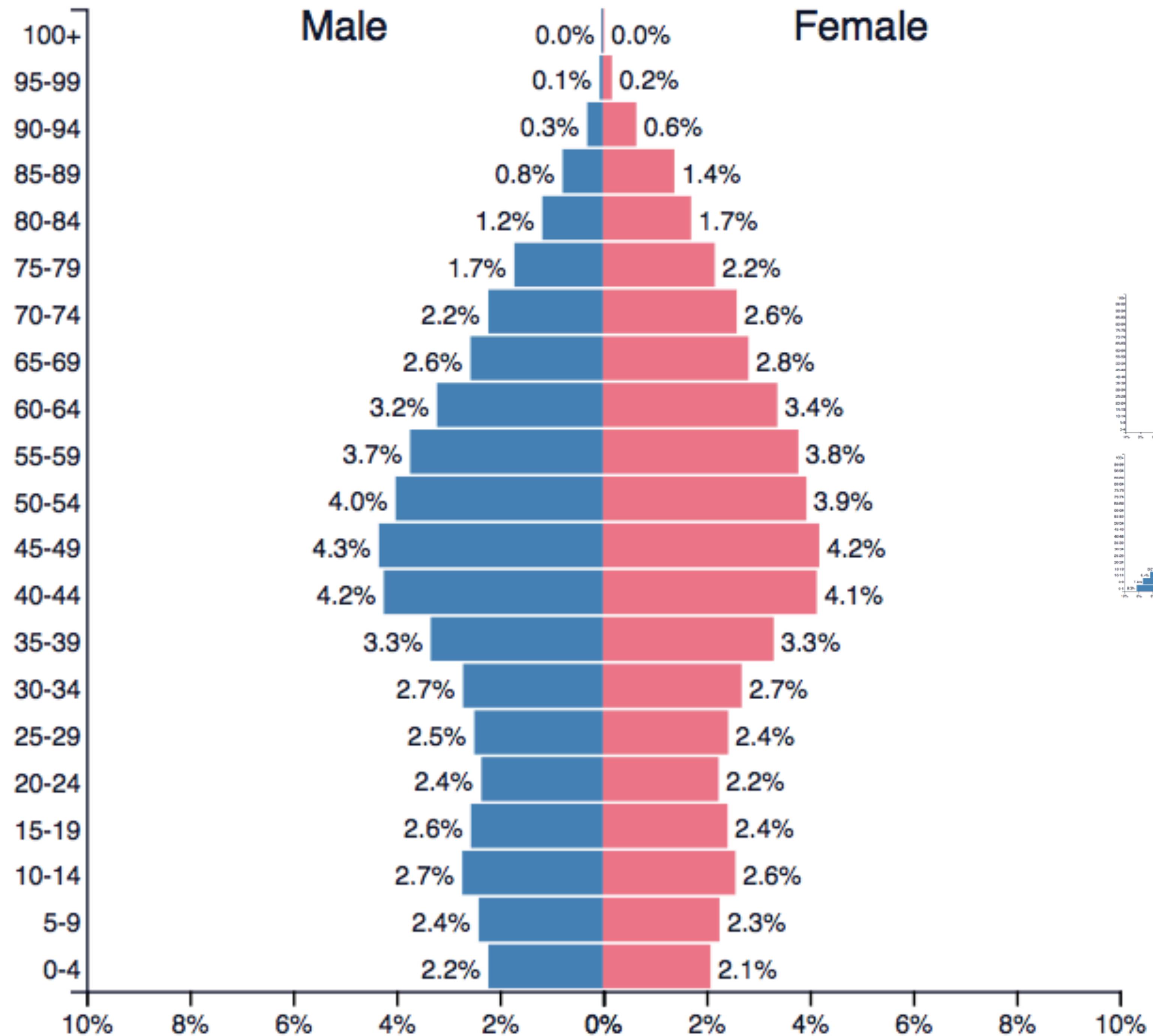
**(E) Spain**



**What is the country identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?**

- (A) India**
- (B) Nigeria**
- (C) Samoa**
- (D) Saudi Arabia**
- (E) Spain**





**What is the county identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?**

**(A) India**

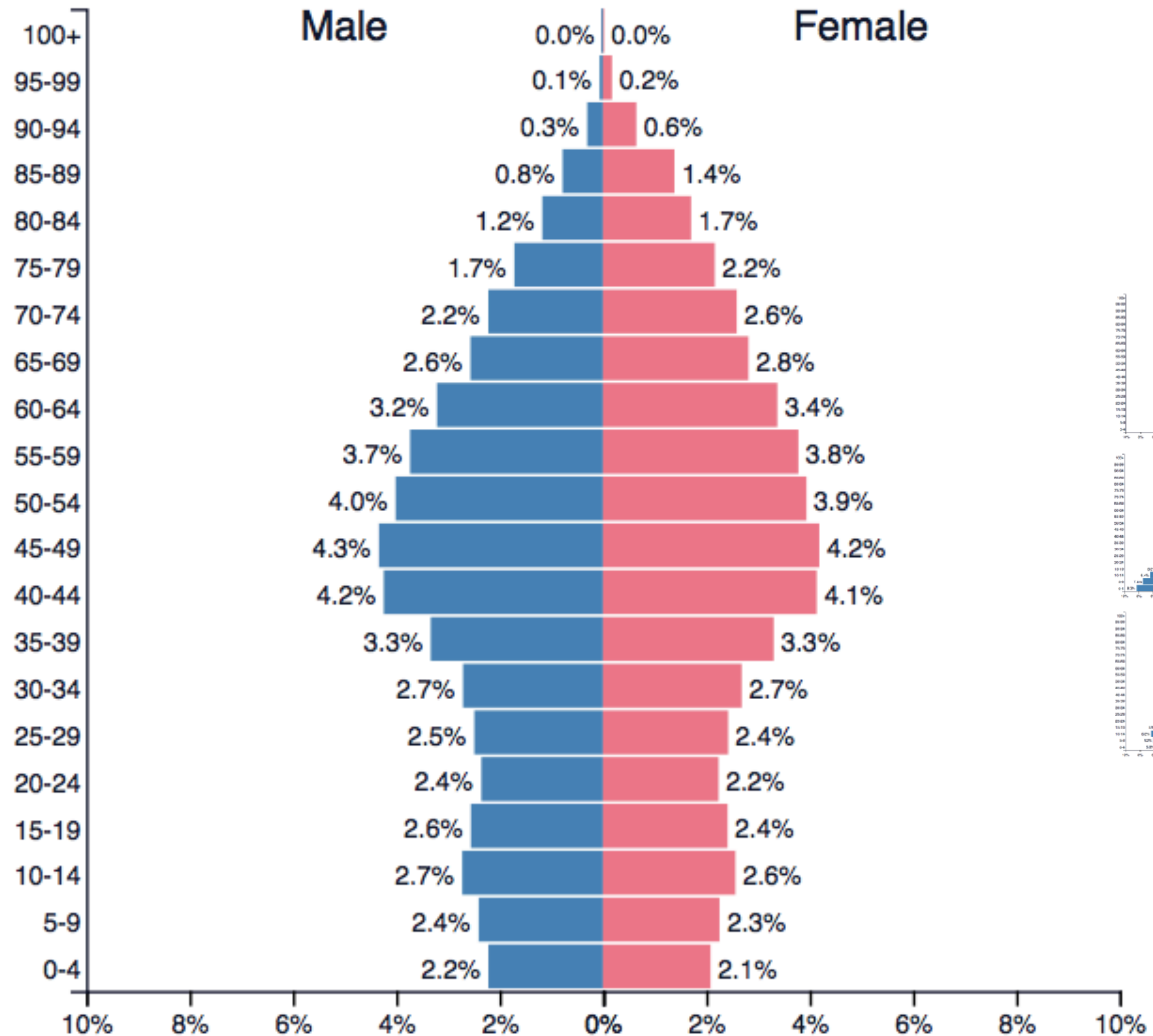
**(B) Nigeria**

**(C) Samoa**

**(D) Saudi Arabia**

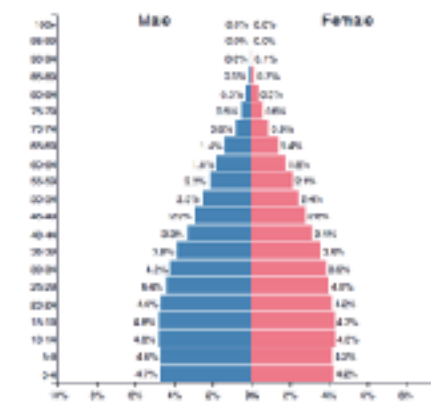
**(E) Spain**





**What is the county identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?**

**(A) India**



**(B) Nigeria**



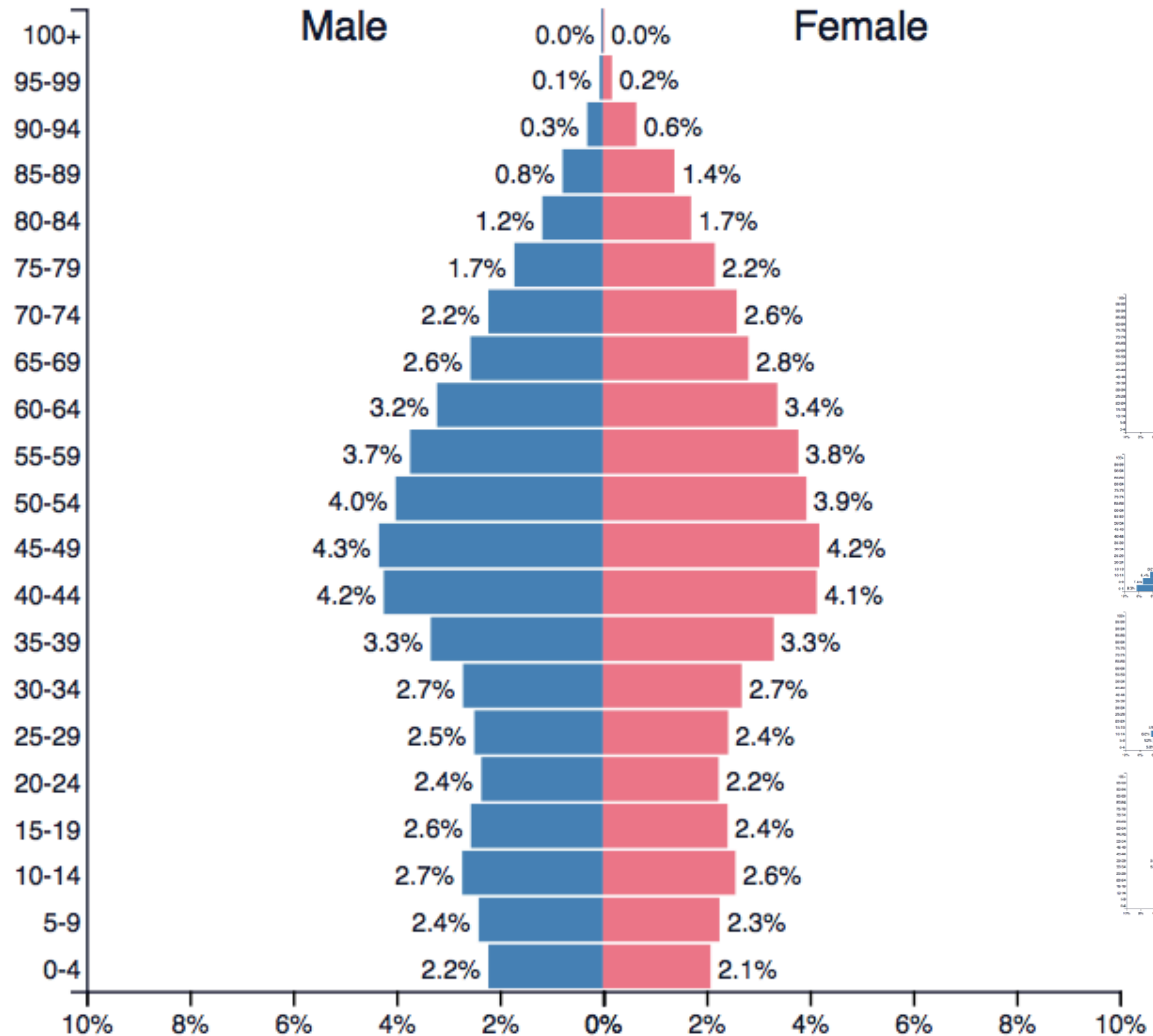
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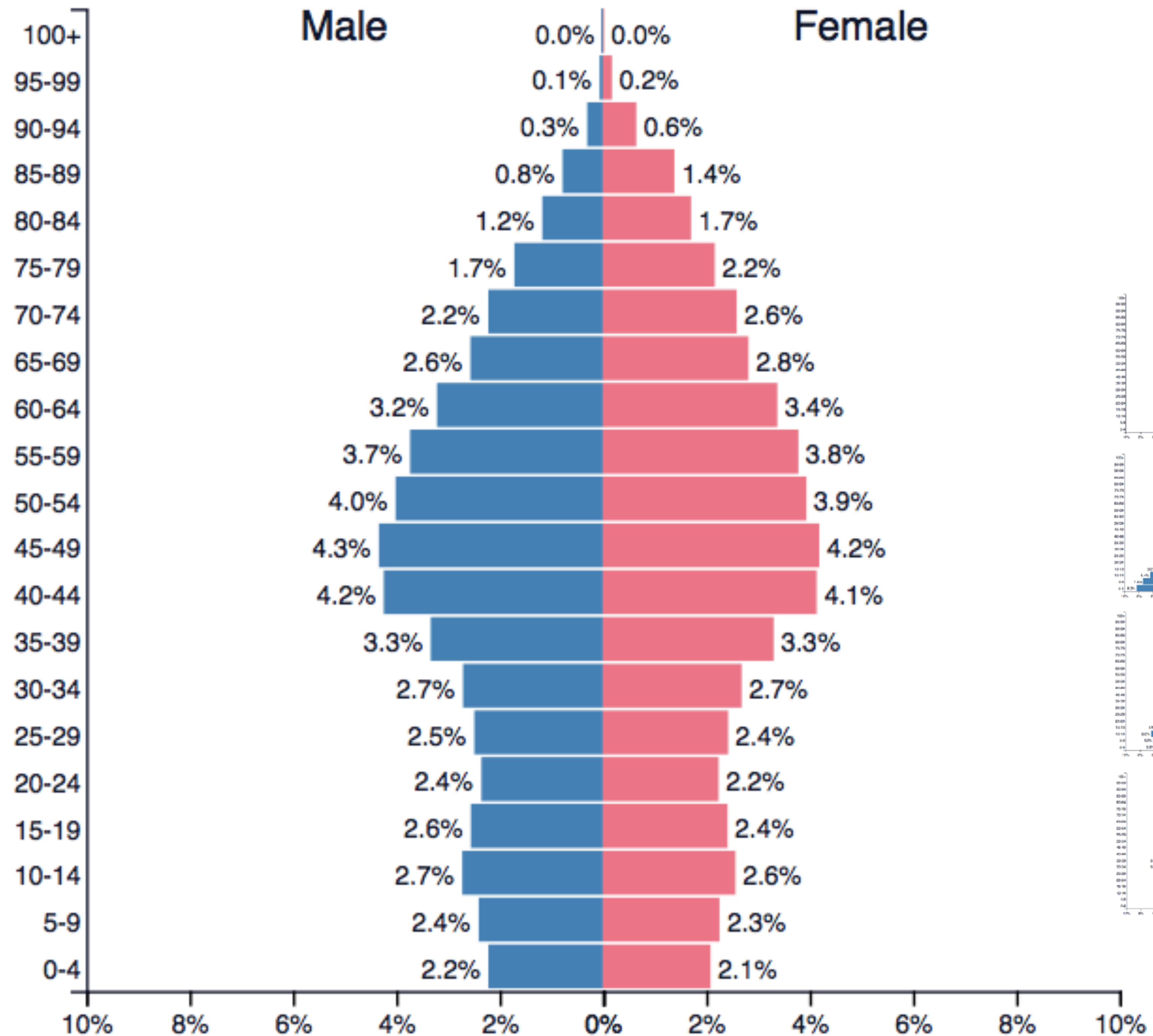
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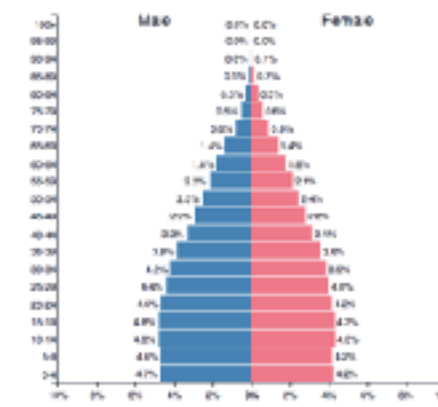
**(A) India**

**(B) Nigeria**

**(C) Samoa**

**(D) Saudi Arabia**

**(E) Spain**





# Apartments







Elderly in Spain



Viernes 8

Anparat DJ set • Black Coffee  
DJ Tennis • Gus  
Hot Chip Megamix  
HVOB • Kiasmos Live  
Larry Heard aka Mr. Fingers  
Awwz • Danny L Harle • Jamie Tiller  
Kelly Lee Owens • Rodriguez Jr. & Liset Alea  
Sahalé • Tako • Tornado Wallace • Yaeji

Sábado 9

Acid Pauli  
Damian Lazarus & The Ancient Moons  
Floating Points Solo live  
Gerd Janson • Guy Gerber  
Hunee • Ibeyi • Palms Trax  
Petit Biscuit • Róisín Murphy  
Tom Trago • Tune-Yards  
Cumhur Jay • Dekmantel Soundsystem  
Delaporte • El Búho • Henry Saiz & Band  
Kalabrese • Lovebirds  
Mateo Kingman • Yanik Park

Compra tus entradas en  
[paraisofestival.com](http://paraisofestival.com)

INSTALACIONES ARTÍSTICAS • ÁREA GAMING  
GASTRONOMÍA SALUDABLE • ÁREAS DE DESCANSO



KFC

MIN DEL SOL



1

Elderly in Spain



# Apartments





# School in northern Spain





# Plaza Mayor, Madrid





*ferris wheel for children*



**TINGALYA**  
**ANTIGUA I BARBUDA**







	<b>Population (millions) mid-2018</b>	<b>Births per 1,000 Population</b>	<b>Deaths per 1,000 Population</b>	<b>Rate of Natural Increase (%)</b>
Spain	46.7	8	9	-0.1

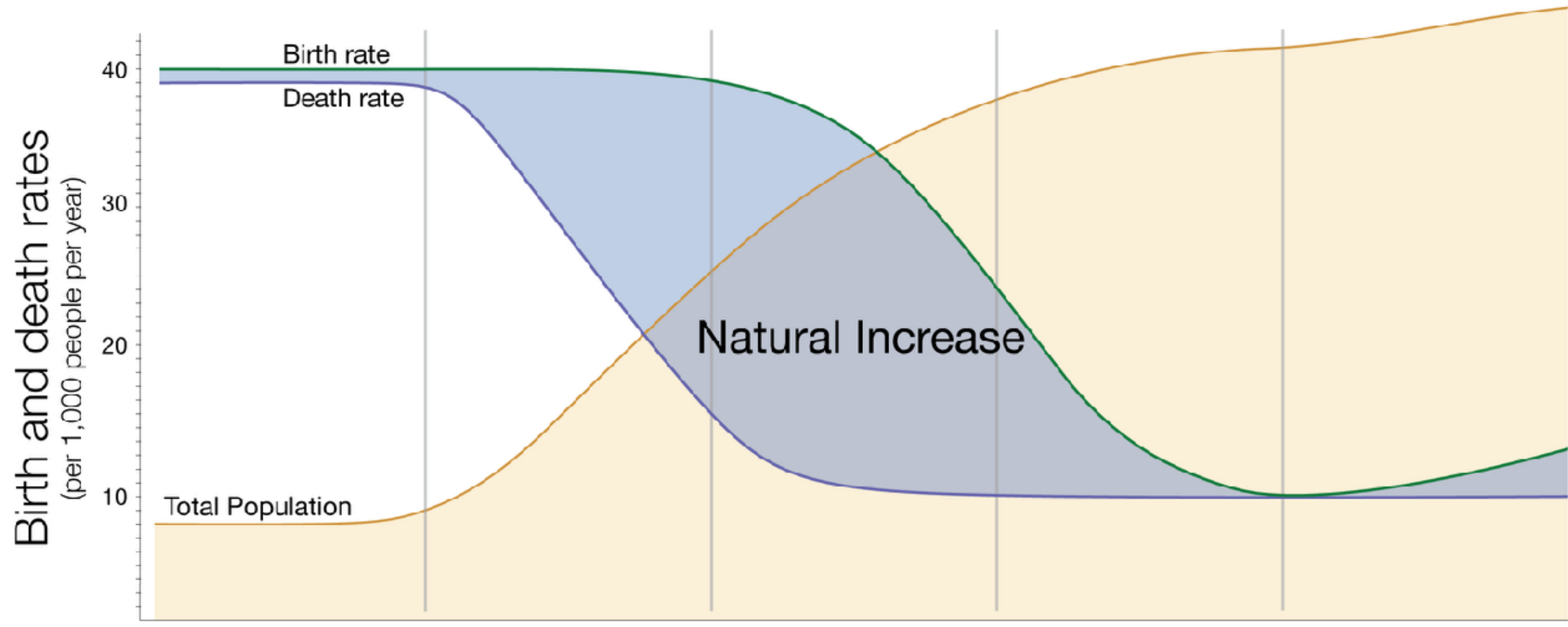
Source: <https://www.prb.org>



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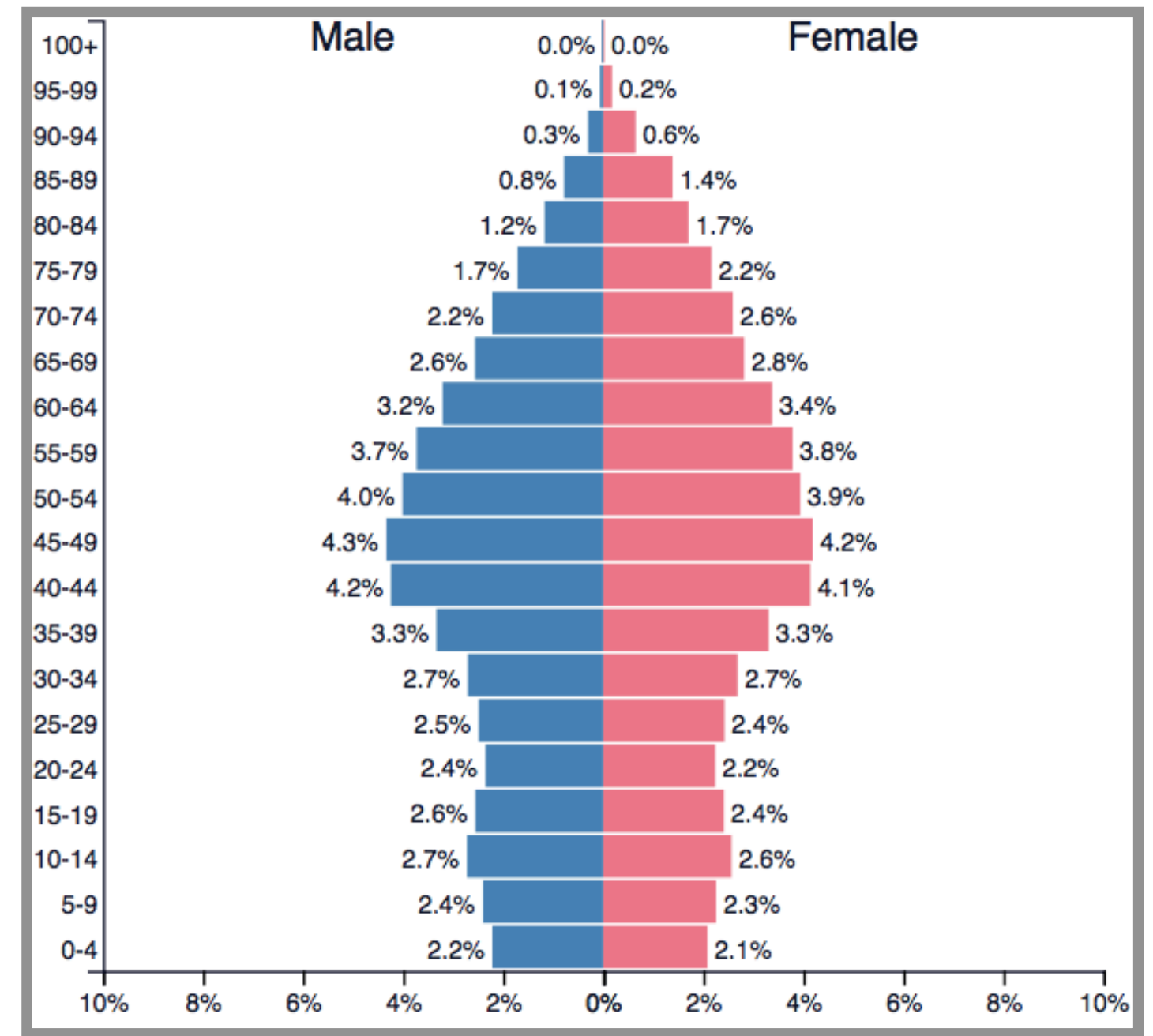
Source: <https://www.prb.org>

# The demographic transition in 5 stages



	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Stage 4	Stage 5
<b>Birth rate</b>	High	High	Falling	Low	Rising again
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**Where on the demographic transition model is Spain?**

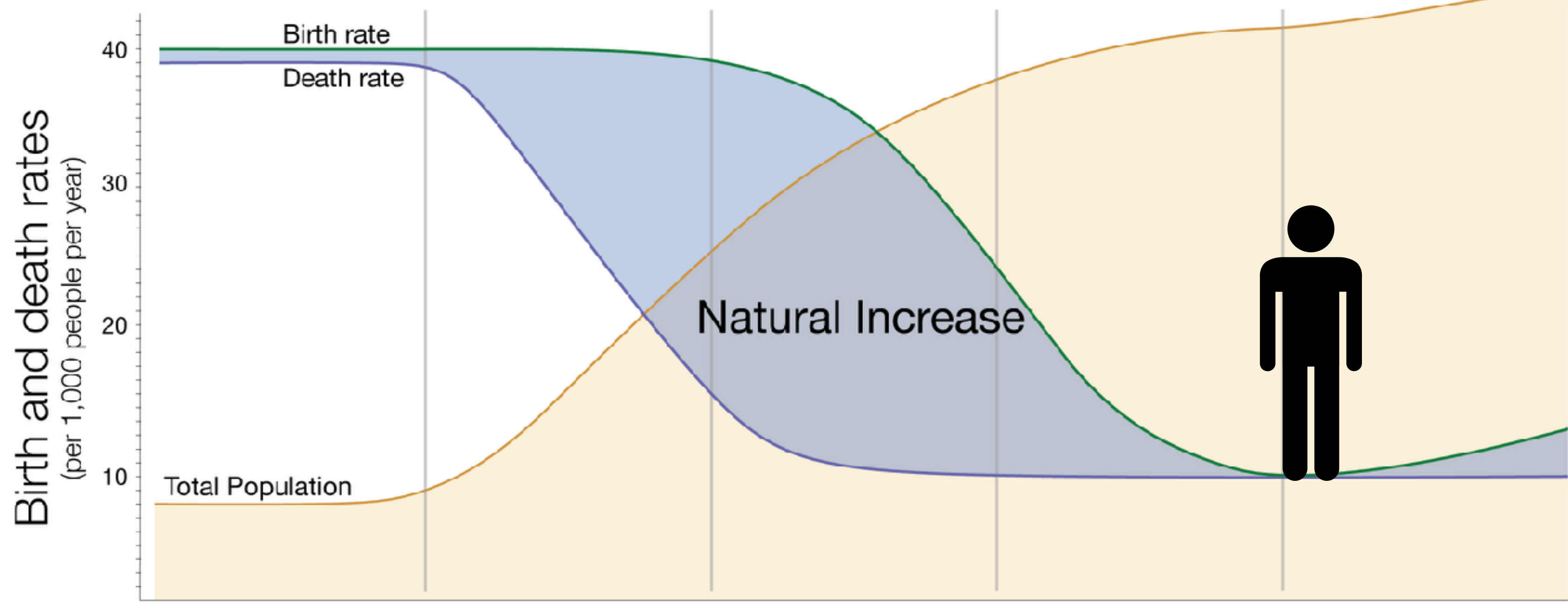




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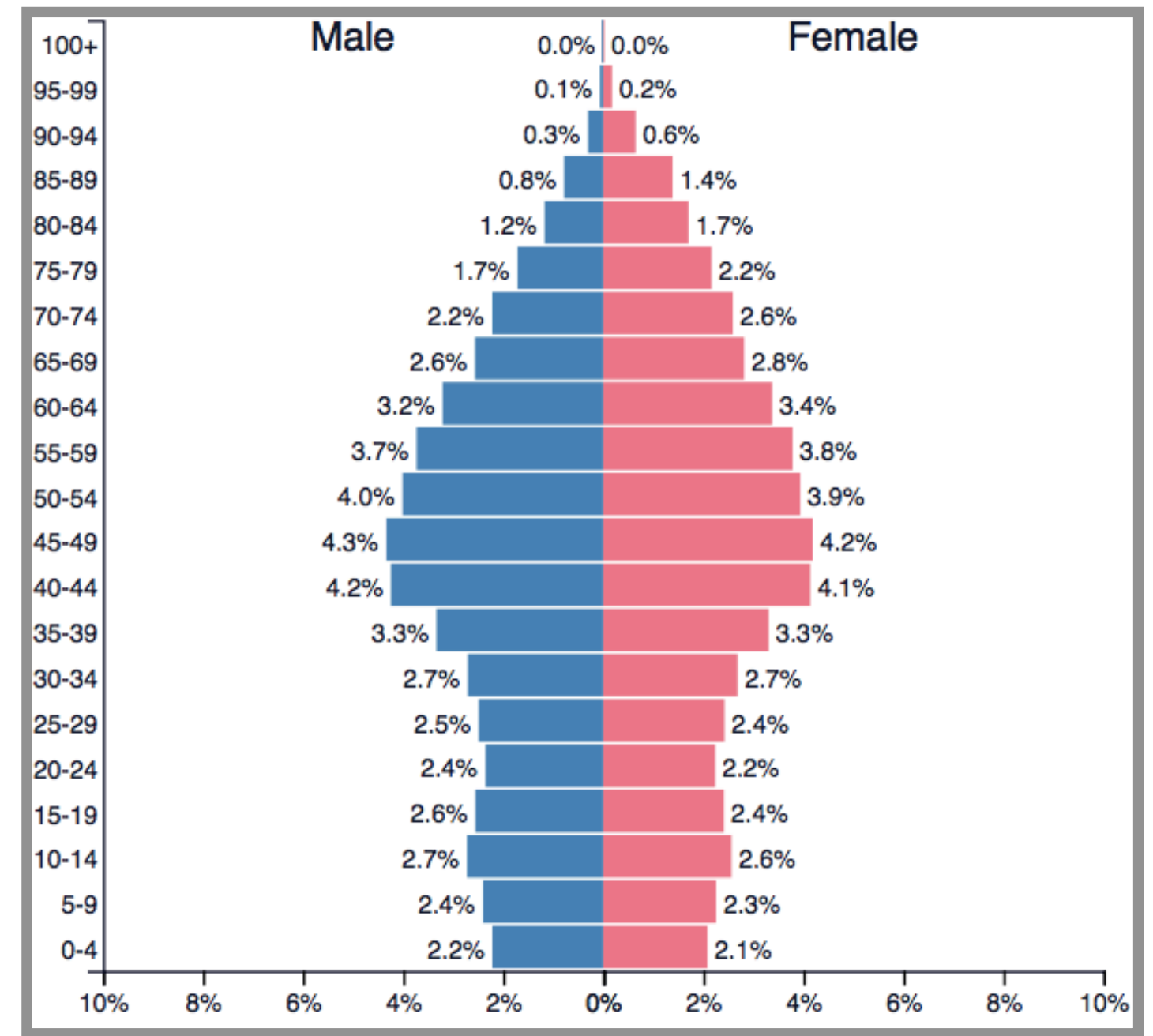
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**Where on the demographic transition model is Spain?**





# QUESTION

In 2050 which additional countries will be like Spain, having a high old-age dependency?

## Age Dependency 2018

**Notes:** Israel is the only country with both a high child dependency ratio (>45) and a high old-age dependency ratio ( $\geq 15$ ). It is included in the double dependency category.

**Source:** United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision* (New York: United Nations, 2017).

### HIGH CHILD DEPENDENCY 📍

High child dependency ratio (>45) and low old-age dependency ratio (<15).

▶ PLAY VIDEO

### MODERATE CHILD DEPENDENCY 📍

Moderate child dependency ratio (29-45) and low old-age dependency ratio (<15).

▶ PLAY VIDEO

### DOUBLE DEPENDENCY 📍

Moderate child dependency ratio (29-45) and high old-age dependency ratio ( $\geq 15$ ).

▶ PLAY VIDEO

### HIGH OLD-AGE DEPENDENCY 📍

Low child dependency ratio (<29) and high old-age dependency ratio ( $\geq 15$ ).

▶ PLAY VIDEO

### LOW OVERALL DEPENDENCY 📍

Low child dependency ratio (<29) and low old-age dependency ratio (<15).

▶ PLAY VIDEO



# Age Dependency 2050

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**Source:** United Nations Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision* (New York: United Nations, 2017).

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▶ PLAY VIDEO

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▶ PLAY VIDEO

## HIGH OLD-AGE DEPENDENCY 📉

Low child dependency ratio (<29) and high old-age dependency ratio ( $\geq 15$ ).

▶ PLAY VIDEO

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Low child dependency ratio (<29) and low old-age dependency ratio (<15).

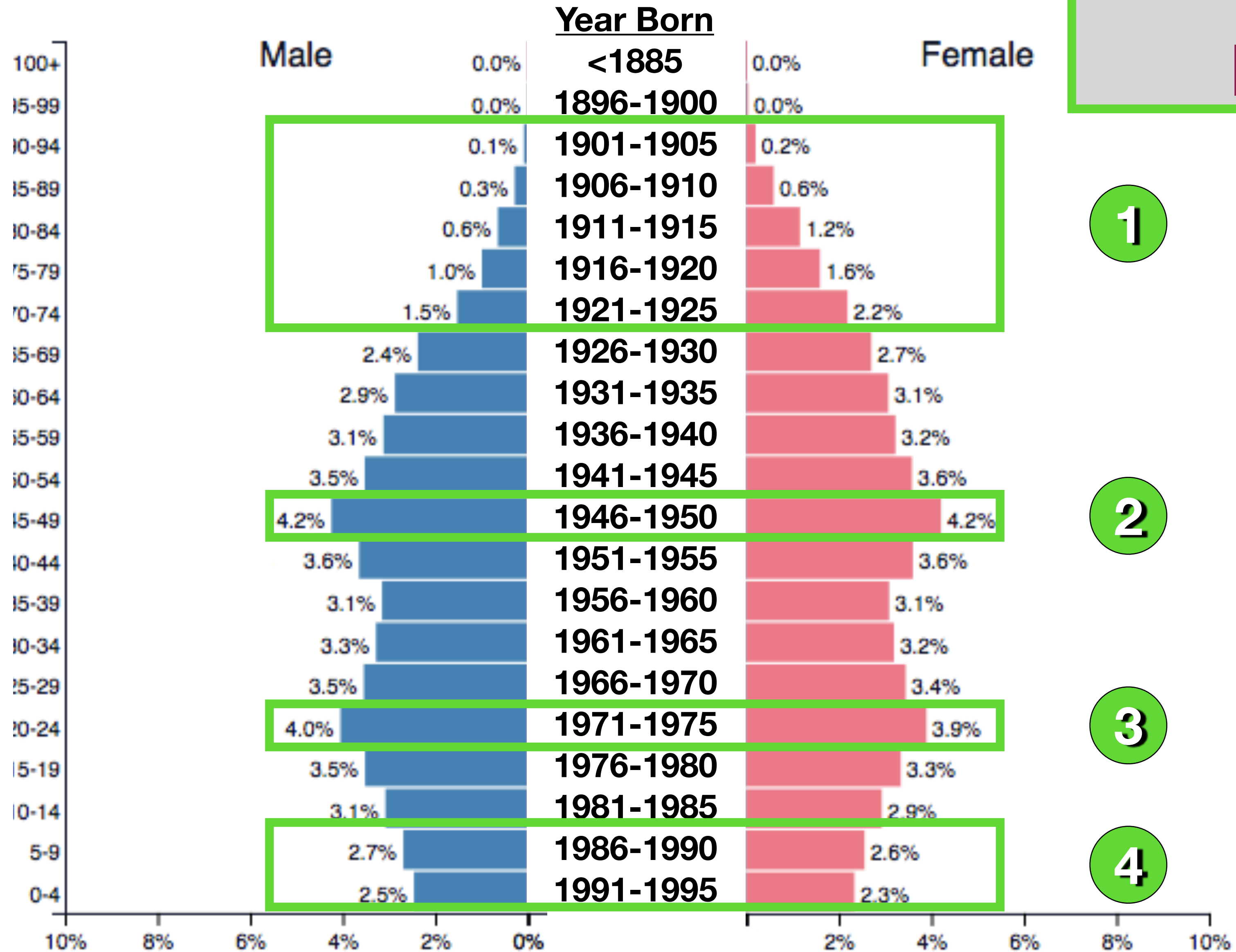
▶ PLAY VIDEO



# Japan, 1995

## Population: 124,483,305

What is the main reason(s) for each of the cohorts' percentages (1-4)?



1

2

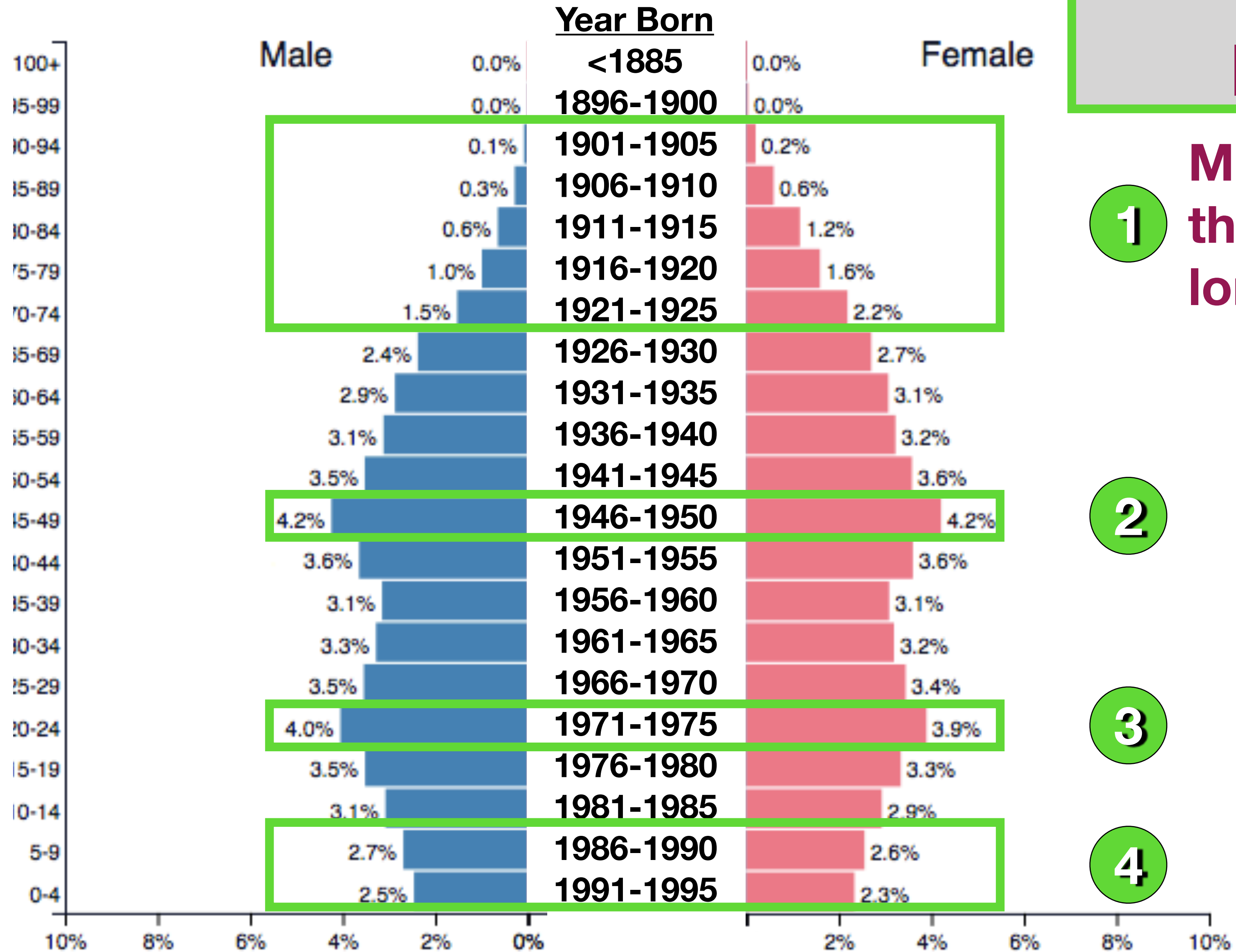
3

4



# Japan, 1995

## Population: 124,483,305



What is the main reason(s) for each of the cohorts' percentages (1-4)?

1 More men died during World War II than women, and women live longer than men.

2

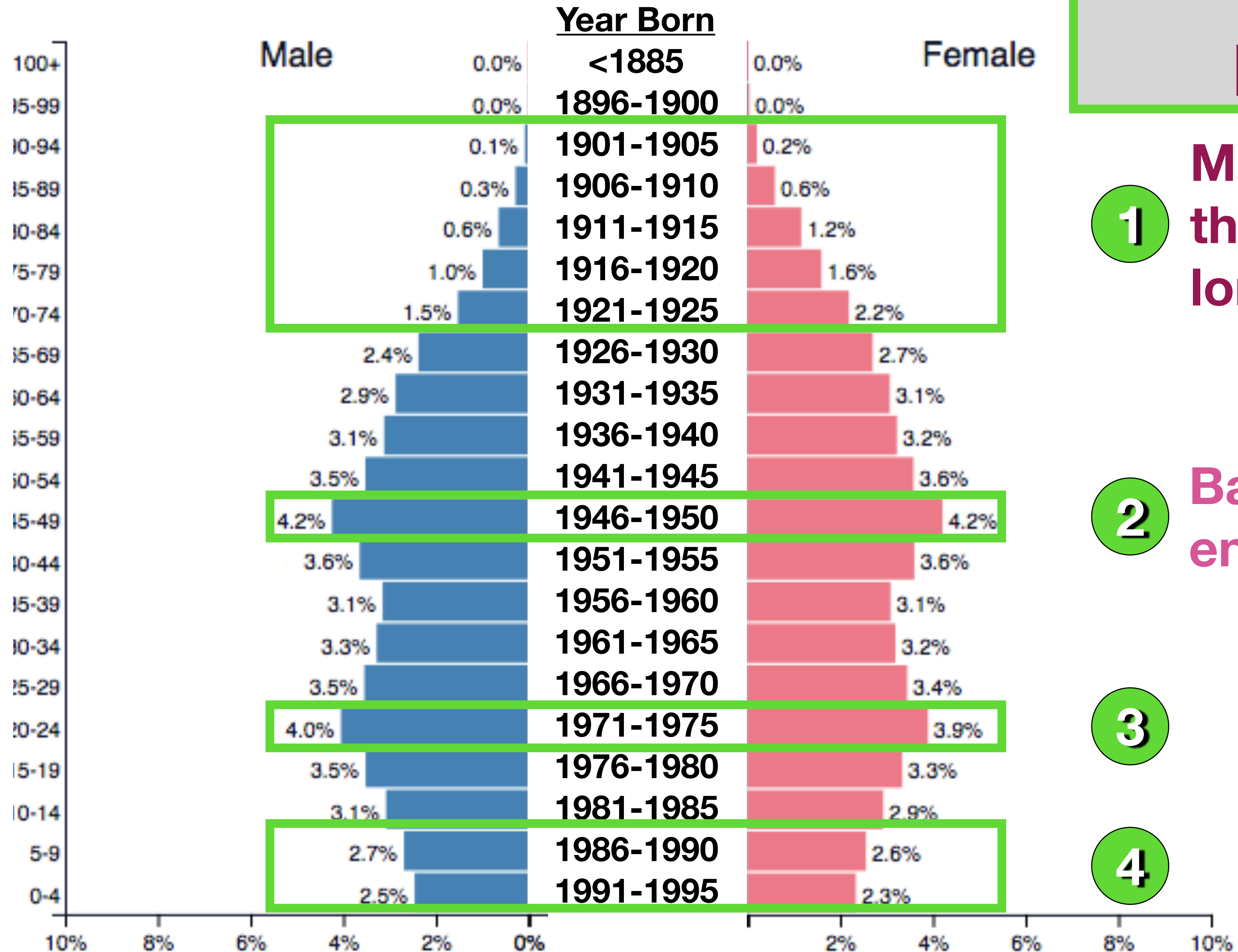
3

4



# Japan, 1995

## Population: 124,483,305



What is the main reason(s) for each of the cohorts' percentages (1-4)?

1 More men died during World War II than women, and women live longer than men.

2 Baby Boom after World War II ended (1945).

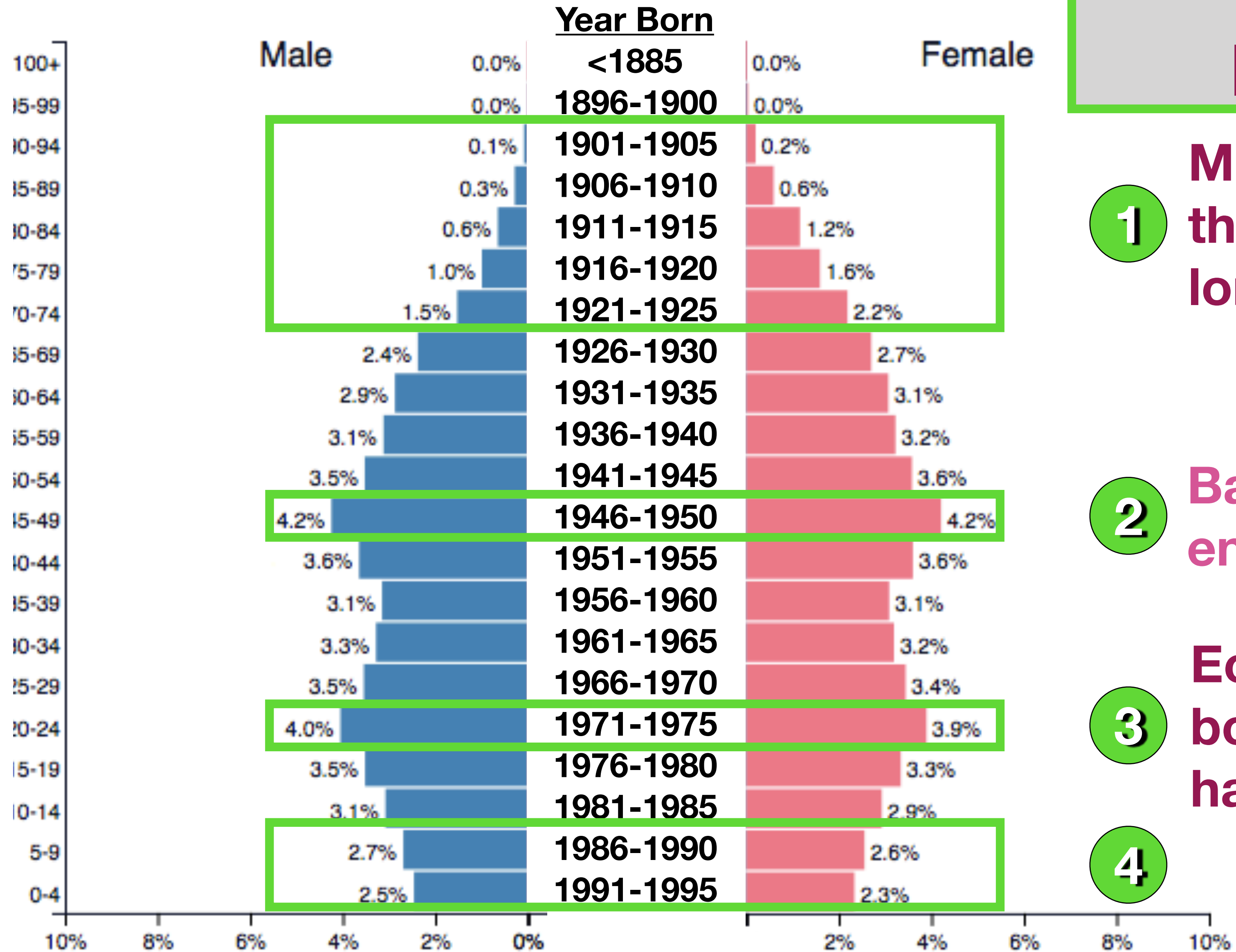
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4



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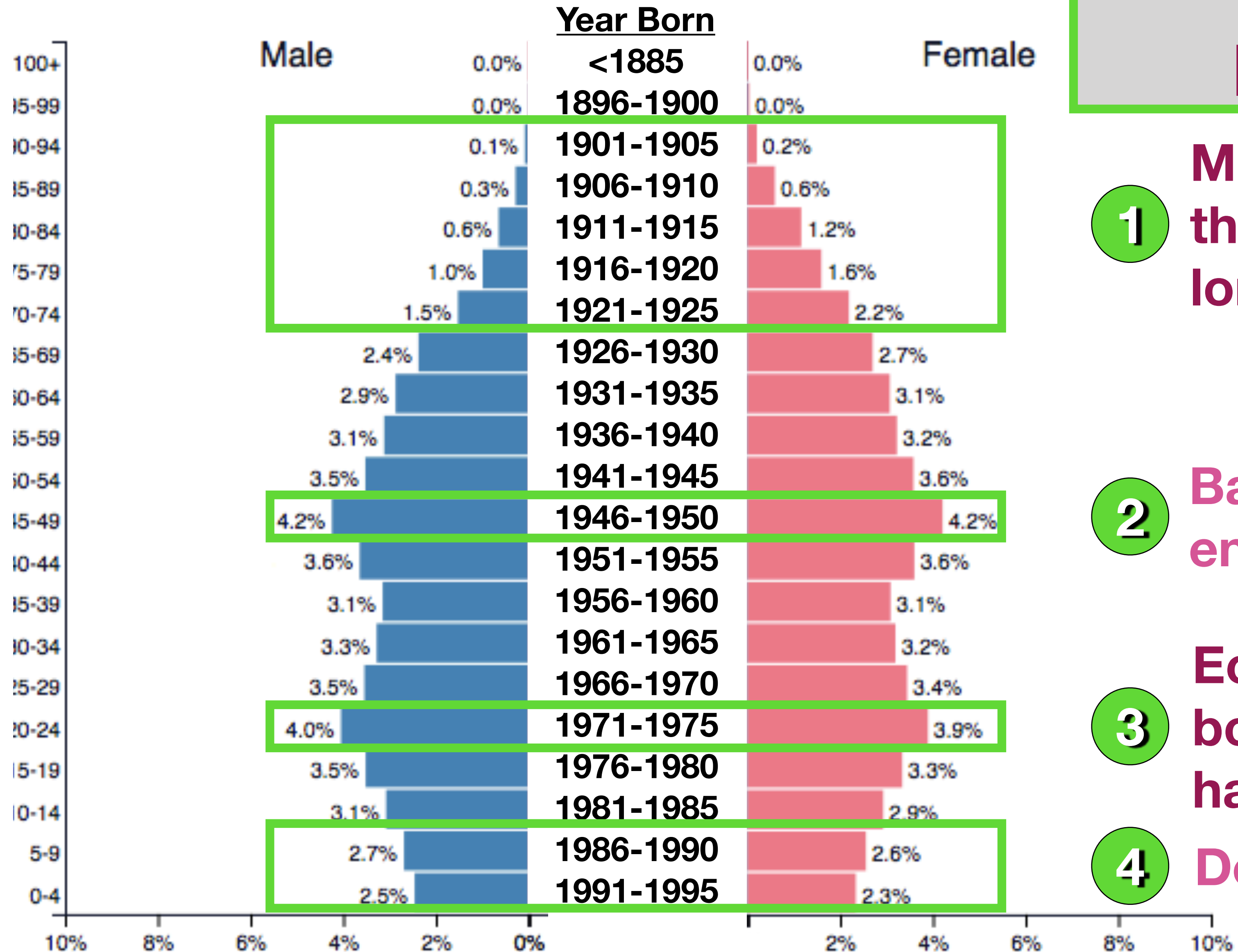
3 Echo Boom where the children born after World War II are not having children.

4



# Japan, 1995

## Population: 124,483,305



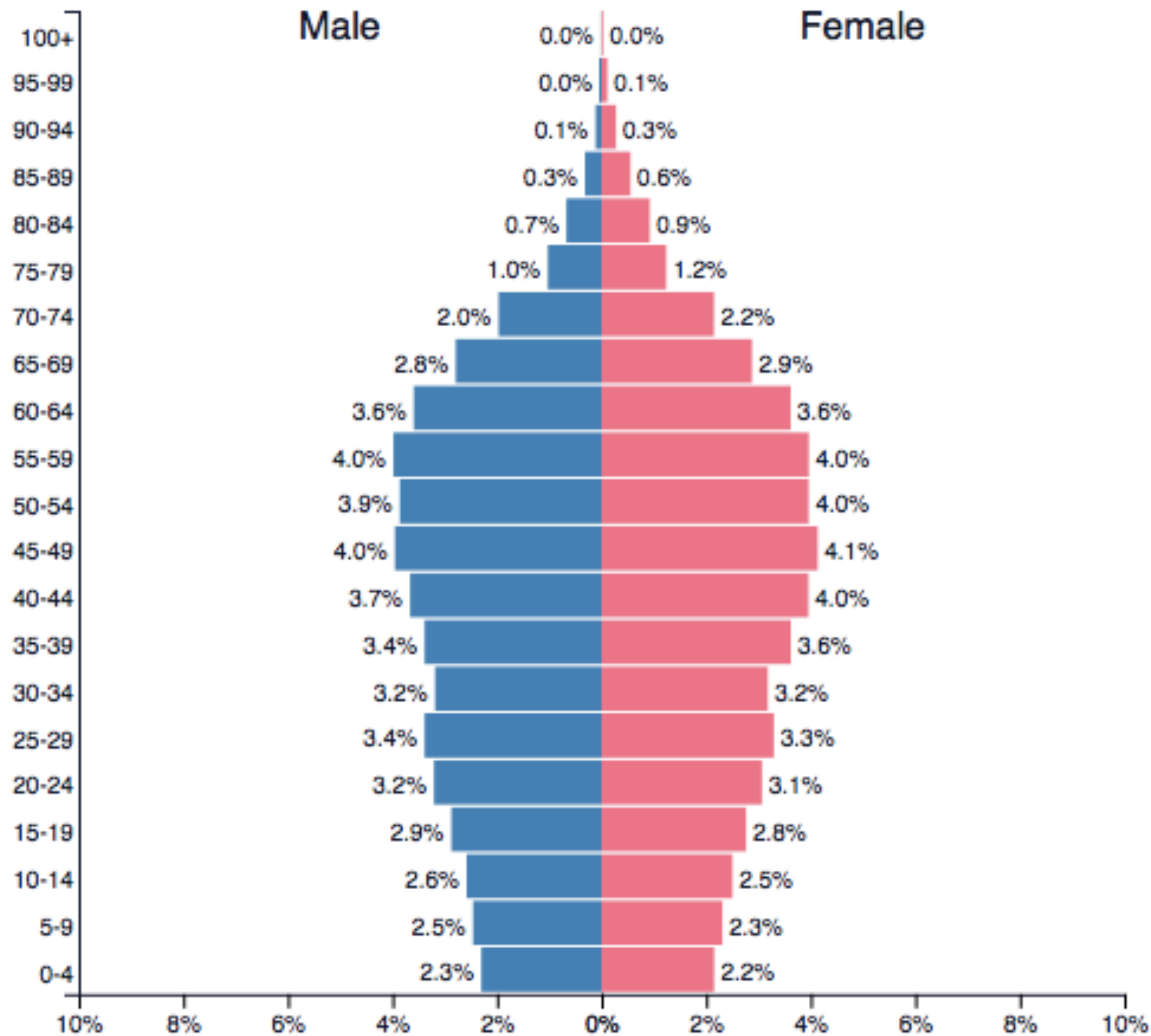
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- 1 More men died during World War II than women, and women live longer than men.
- 2 Baby Boom after World War II ended (1945).
- 3 Echo Boom where the children born after World War II are not having children.
- 4 Declining Birth Rate



# Singapore 2020

Population: 6,006,710



Source: <https://www.populationpyramid.net/>

## Which is NOT true of Singapore's 2020 population pyramid?

**(A) The percentage of children below 15 is over 14%.**

**(B) The percentage of people over the age of 64 is over 15%.**

**(C) There are the same number of people age 5 years of age as people 50 years of age.**

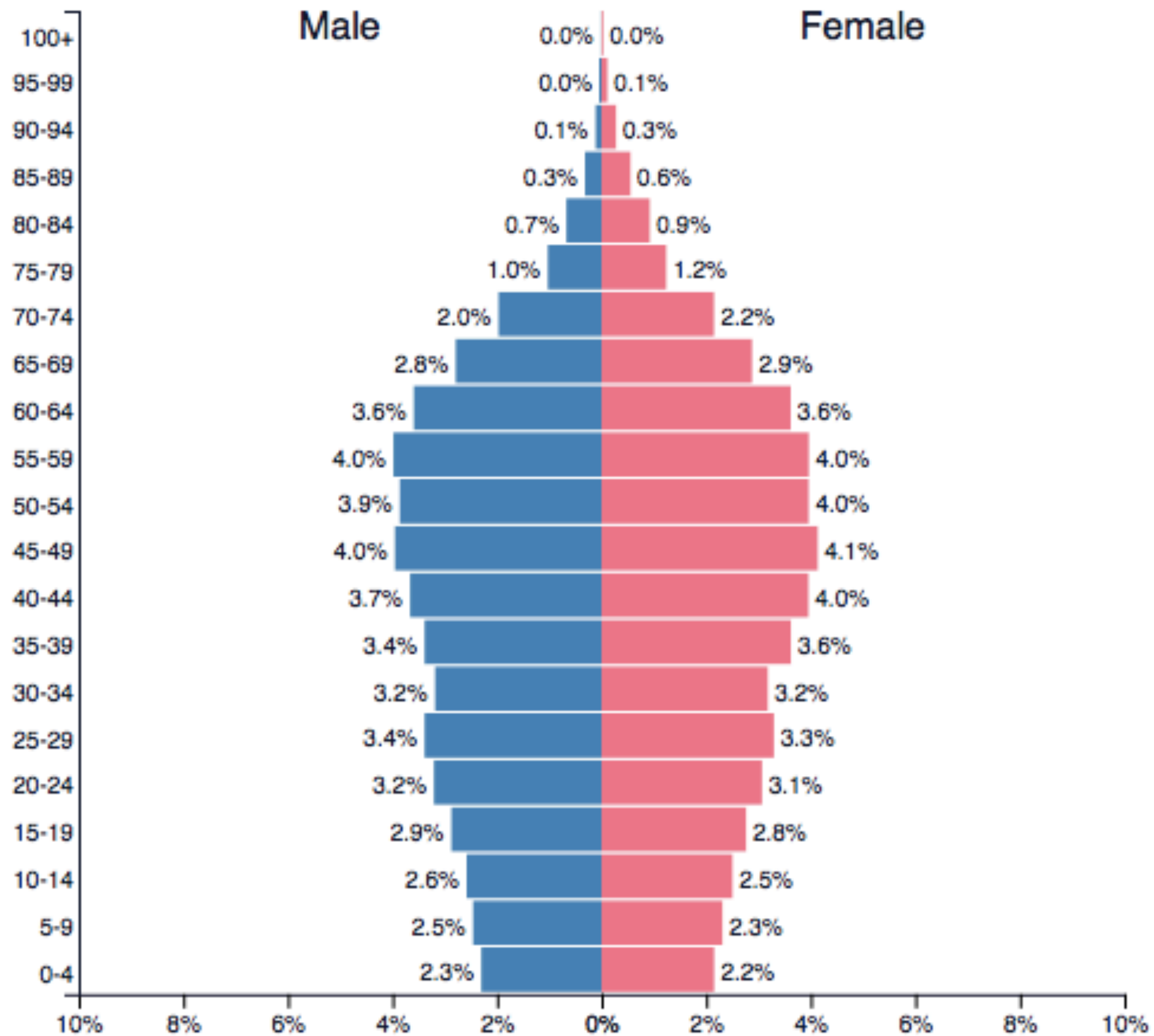
**(D) There is a potential for a worker shortage in the near future.**

**(E) Females on average have a higher life expectancy than males.**



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Population: 6,006,710



Source: <https://www.populationpyramid.net/>

## Which is NOT true of Singapore's 2020 population pyramid?

(A) The percentage of children below 15 is over 14%.

(B) The percentage of people over the age of 64 is over 15%.

(C) There are the same number of people age 5 years of age as people 50 years of age.

(D) There is a potential for a worker shortage in the near future.

(E) Females on average have a higher life expectancy than males.





**Explain the purpose of the commercial. It is effective?**



0:02 / 1:47



Times May Have Changed But The Joy Of Parenthood Remains

***<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tMIBMjaijdE>***



# Singapore Pronatalist Commercial



**Explain the purpose of the commercial.  
Explain if you think it is effective.**



# Singapore Pronatalist Commercial



**Explain the purpose of the commercial.  
Explain if you think it is effective.**





UTC / Asia Program / 2018 NCTA East Asia Teaching Modules

Asia Program

The National Consortium for Teaching About Asia (NCTA)

2018 NCTA Teaching Modules

2018 NCTA East Asia Teaching Modules (Main)

Where Have All the Children Gone? The Consequences of Low Fertility Rates in South Korea, Singapore, and Japan

Confucius: His Life, Times, and Legacy

Chinese Influences on Japan

China (Ninth through Seventeenth Centuries): Commerce, Technology, and Intercultural Contacts

# The University of Tennessee at Chattanooga Asia Program 2018 NCTA Teaching Modules

For succinct introductions to each of the modules below, we highly recommend [The UTC Asia Program 2018 NCTA Teaching Modules Digest](#).

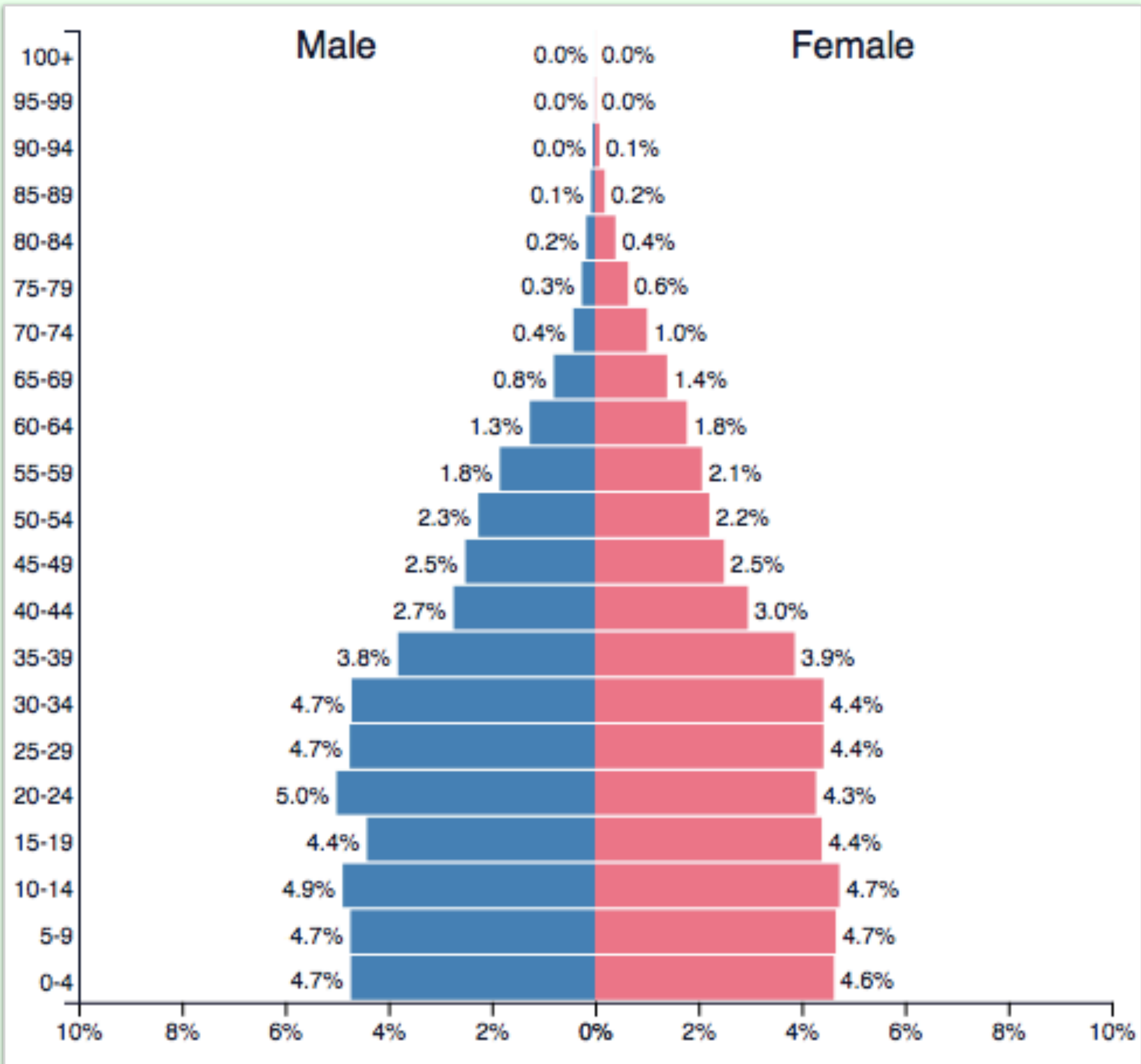
To download a complete compilation of all modules, [click here](#).

You may access all modules using the links below. Individual PDFs with materials for modules are also available for download at each module page. The modules are a publication of the UTC Asia Program. The modules are for classroom use only. Please cite the UTC Asia Program in any work referencing this publication.

- [Where Have All the Children Gone? The Consequences of Low Fertility Rates in South Korea, Singapore, and Japan by Michael Robinson](#)
- [Confucius: His Life, Times, and Legacy by Trish King](#)
- [Chinese Influences on Japan by Rebecca Byrd](#)

<https://www.utc.edu/asia-program/modules/index.php>



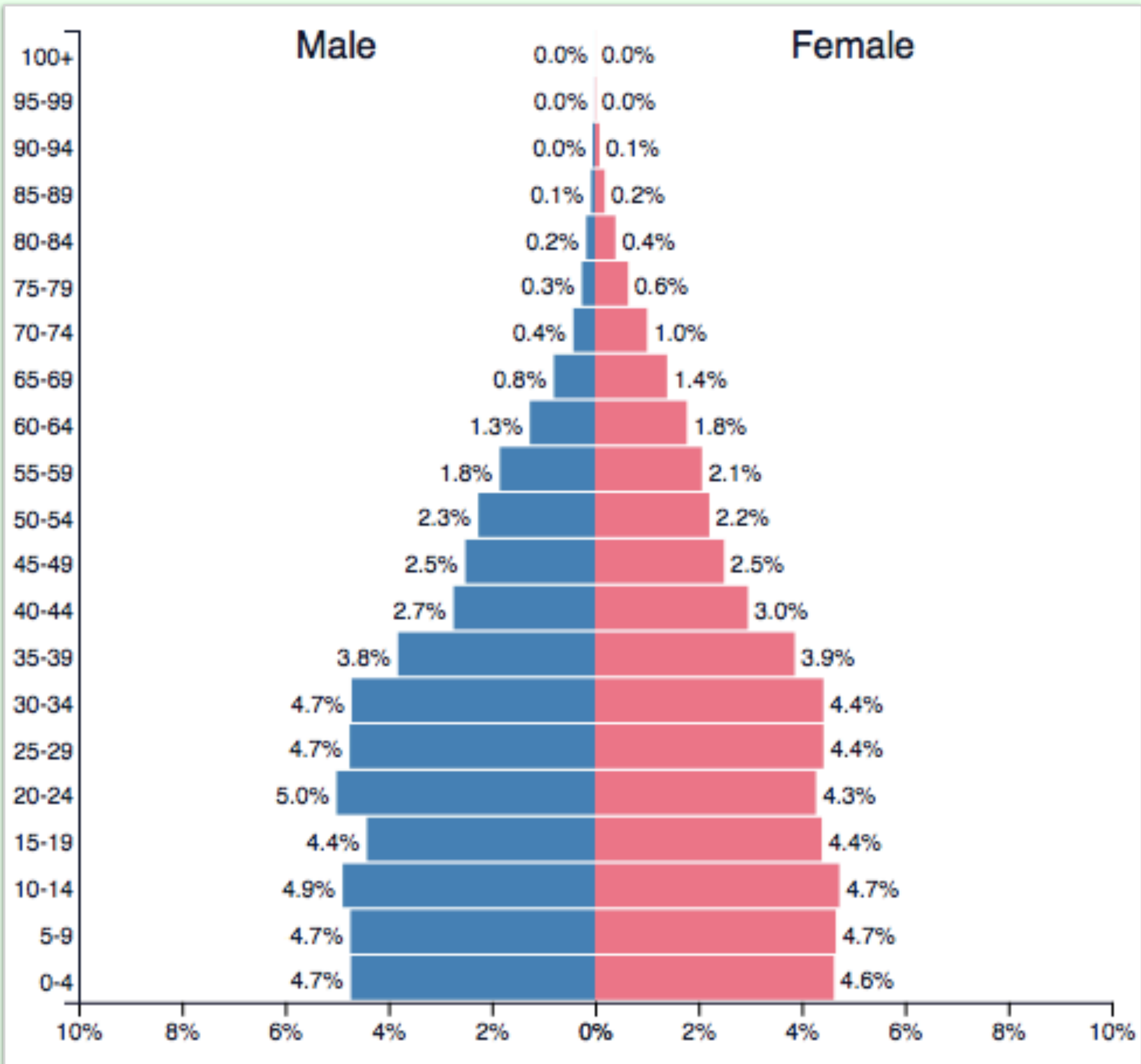


**Which country's 2020 population pyramid looks like the one on the left?**

- (A) Angola**
- (B) Mozambique**
- (C) South Africa**
- (D) Zambia**
- (E) Zimbabwe**

**Explain your answer choice.**





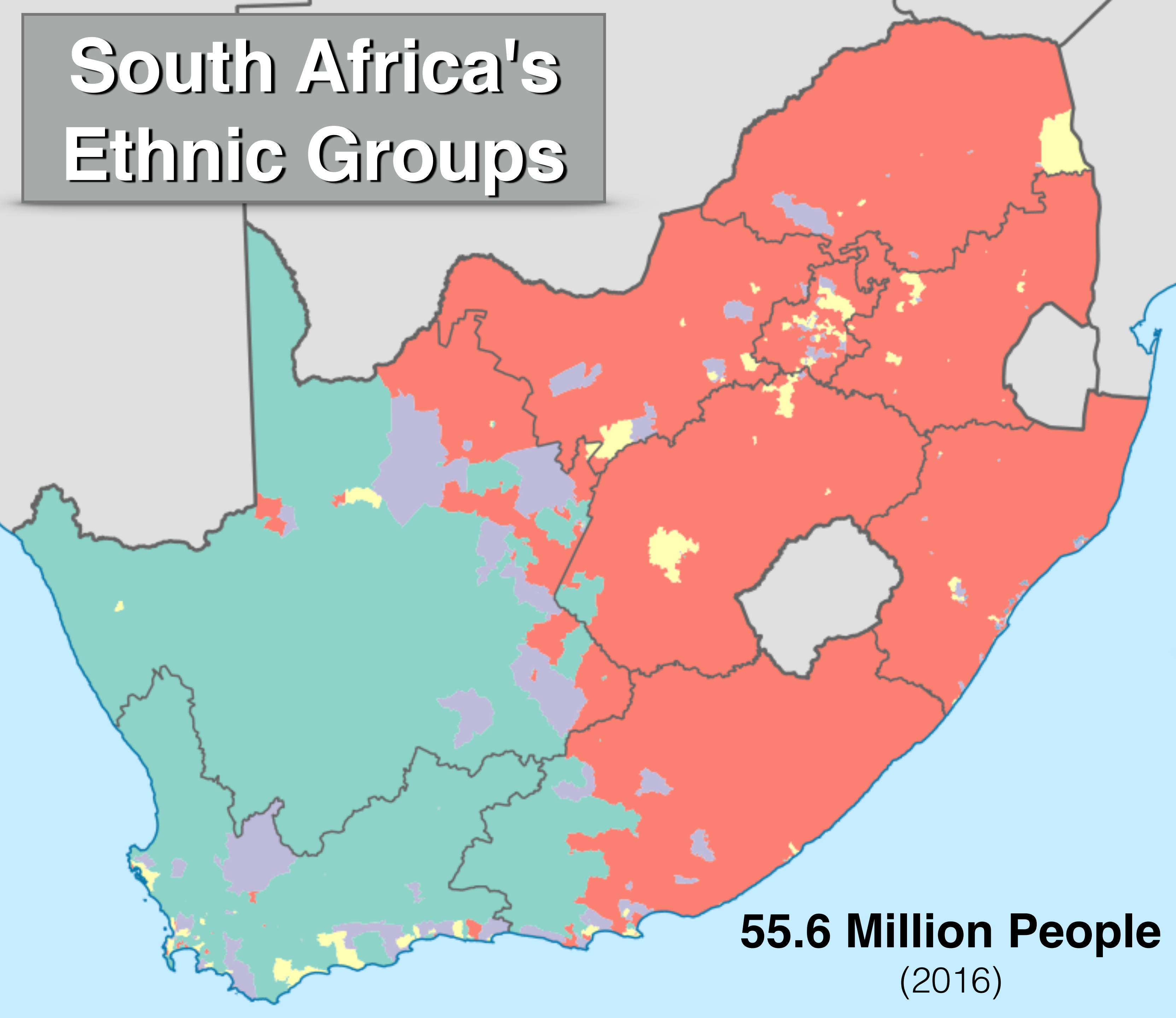
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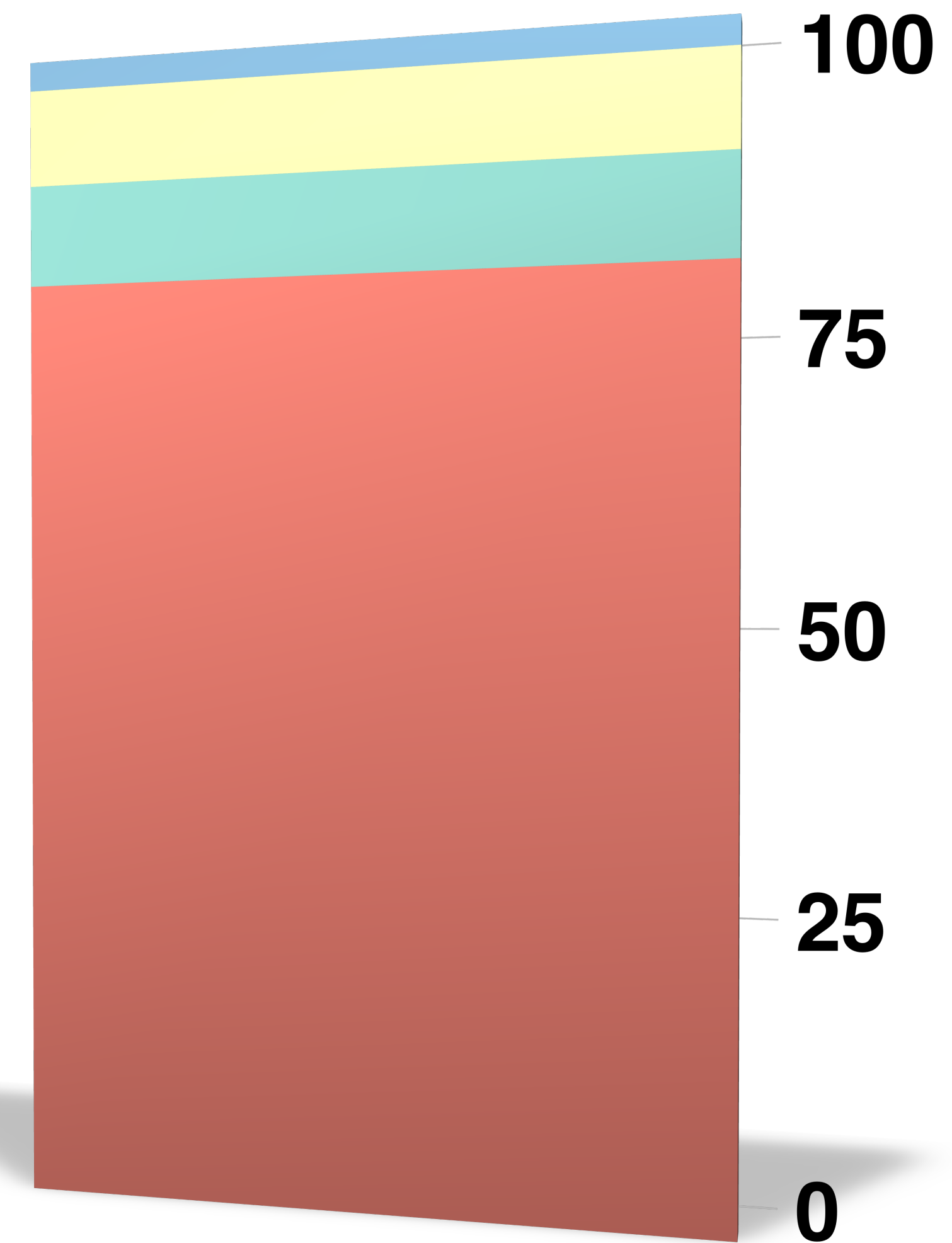
**Explain your answer choice.**



# South Africa's Ethnic Groups



**55.6 Million People**  
(2016)

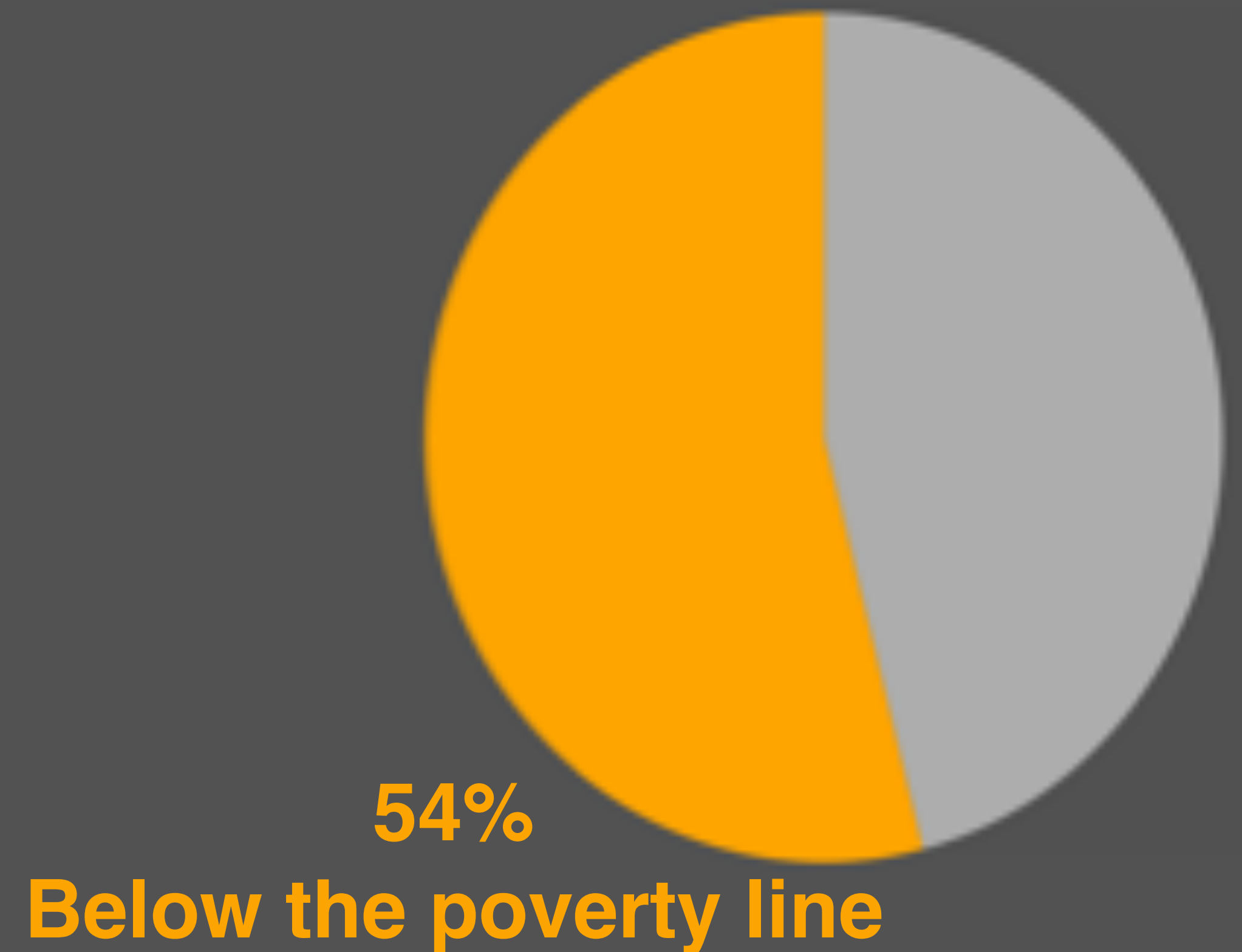


-  **Indian/Asian**
-  **White**
-  **Coloured**
-  **Black African**



# Half of South Africans live below the poverty line.

That's 27-million people  
living on  
**R779 (\$60USD)**  
per person per month or less







16






















CITY OF CAPE TOWN  
TAKENING 3 7 3

Handwritten graffiti on the green container, including the words "MUSIC" and "ART" in white.







A photograph of a wooden boat, likely a lifeboat, with a sign that reads "EUROPEANS ONLY" and "BLANKETS". The boat is on a tiled floor. The text is overlaid on the image.

**Apartheid** was a system of institutionalized **racial segregation and discrimination** in South Africa between **1948 to 1991...**



**Apartheid** was a system of institutionalized **racial segregation and discrimination** in South Africa between **1948 to 1991...**

- the **segregation** of public facilities and social events by race: **European Only** (White) and **non-Europeans Only** (Black and Coloured—Mix)



**Apartheid was a form of racial domination that rendered 'non-white' South Africans second-class citizens in the land of their birth.**

**Whilst this system inflicted immense suffering, cruelty, gross human rights abuses and even loss of life, it was not genocidal in intent or in effect.**



# CITY OF DURBAN

UNDER SECTION 37 OF THE DURBAN  
BEACH BY-LAWS, THIS BATHING AREA IS  
RESERVED FOR THE SOLE USE OF  
MEMBERS OF THE WHITE RACE GROUP.

# STAD DURBAN

HIERDIE BAAIGEBIED IS. INGEVOLGE





NON WHITES  
COLORE-BLANCS

WHITES ONLY  
NET BLANKES



RESIDE in the

Yellow Pages

AND LIVE A LITTLE BETTER

SLEGS VIR NIE BLANKES  
NON-EUROPEANS ONLY

621

SLEGS VIR NIE BLANKES  
NON-EUROPEANS ONLY

NO TICKETS  
IBRINTE  
IBANDES

SHERS





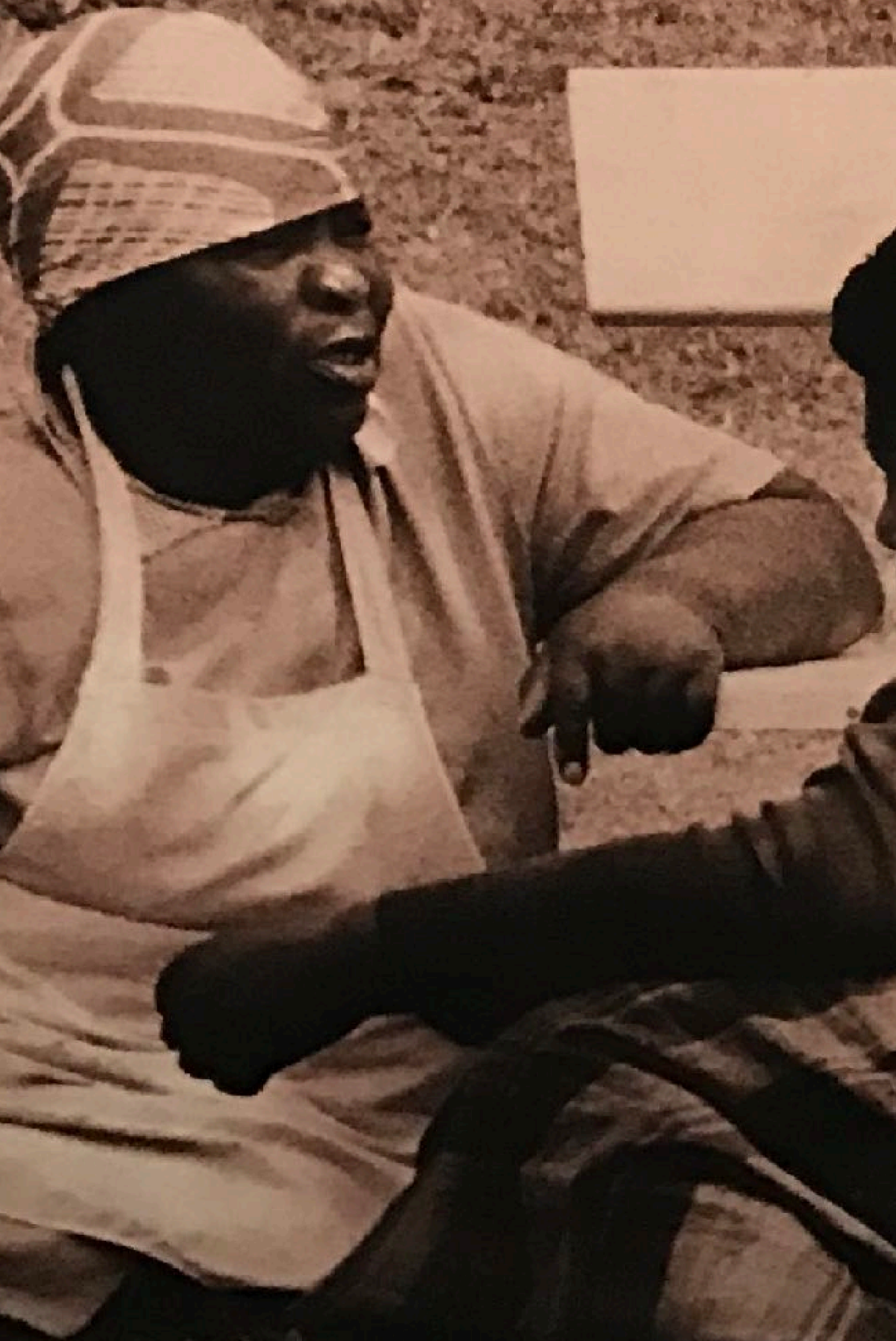


NON-WHITES ONLY  
SLEGS NIE-BLANKES

16 51



WHITES ONLY







KENSINGTON

H S

We Strive - One Strive



# VISION

To be a school of excellence that develops the full potential of our learners.

IDENTIFICATION IS REQUIRED FROM ANY PERSON WHO FETCHES A LEARNER DURING AND AFTER SCHOOL HOURS



**PARENT VISITS BY APPOINTMENT ONLY.**

NO VISITOR IS ALLOWED TO REPORT DIRECTLY TO AN EDUCATOR.

# CORE VALUES

- Respect
- Integrity
- Punctuality
- Productivity
- Creativity

THIS SCHOOL IS:

- MONITORED BY SURVEILLANCE CAMERAS
- A WEAPON-FREE ZONE













Mandela's Journey



OXFORD 1880s - 60s  
THE PEOPLE RESIST!







Manufacturing

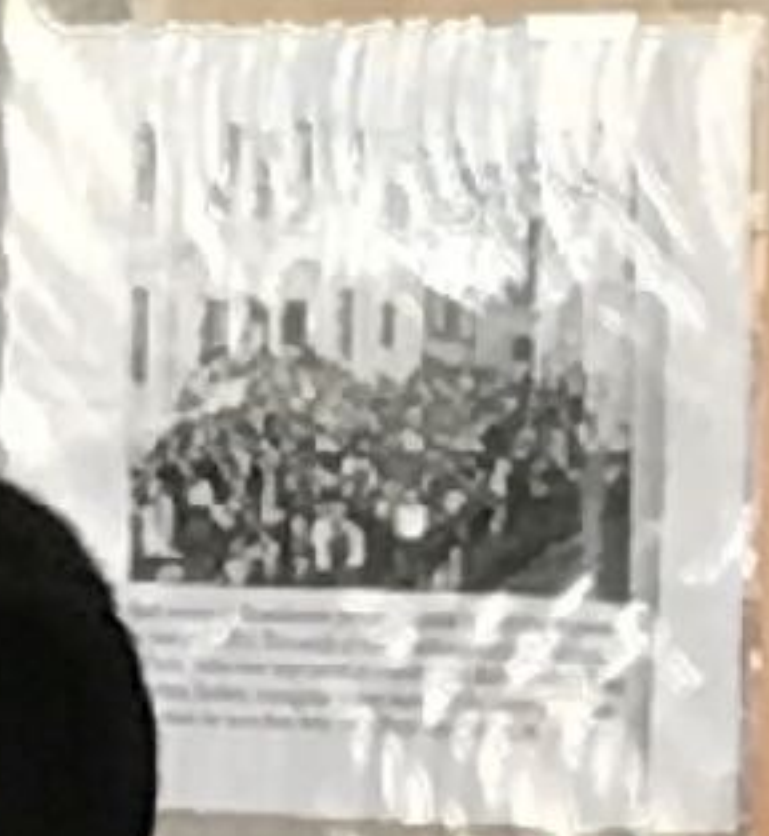
Year	Value	Year	Value	Year	Value
2010	1000	2011	1000	2012	1000
2013	1000	2014	1000	2015	1000
2016	1000	2017	1000	2018	1000
2019	1000	2020	1000	2021	1000

...and many opportunities for...  
...government to support...



*an individual embraces a responsibility to foster such opportunities for others.*

OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS



*The Kings of the Bazaar*

Kensington High School hall  
19:00 - 12:15  
Fri, 15 April 2016



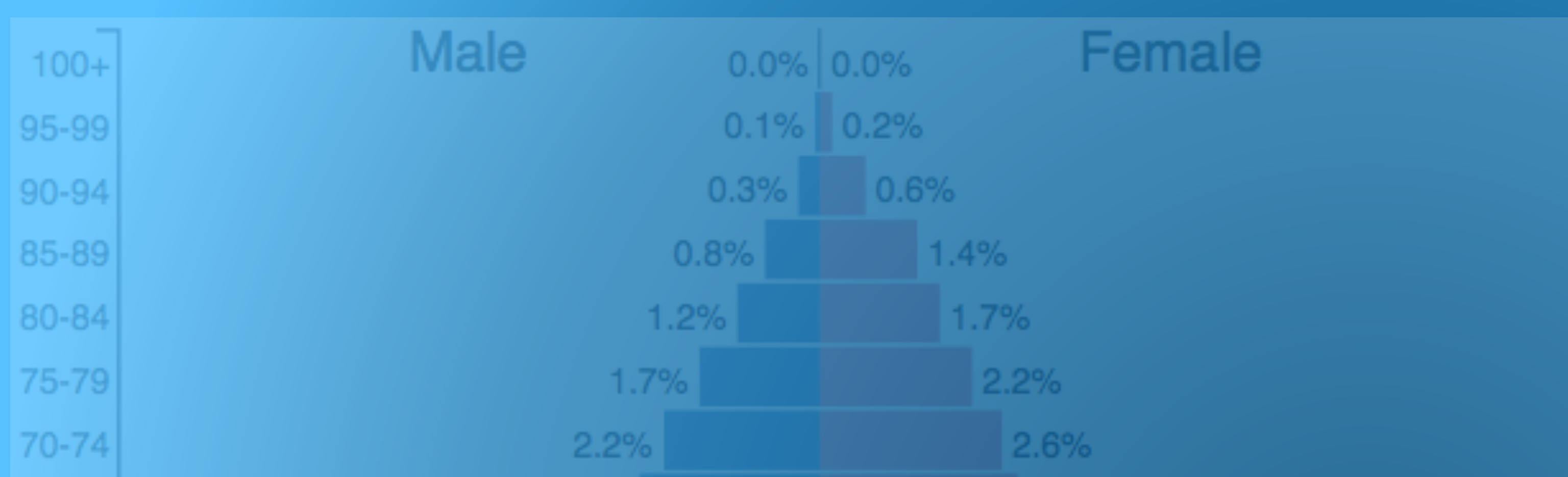












What is the country identified in the 2020 Population Pyramid?

(A) United States

(B) Saudi Arabia

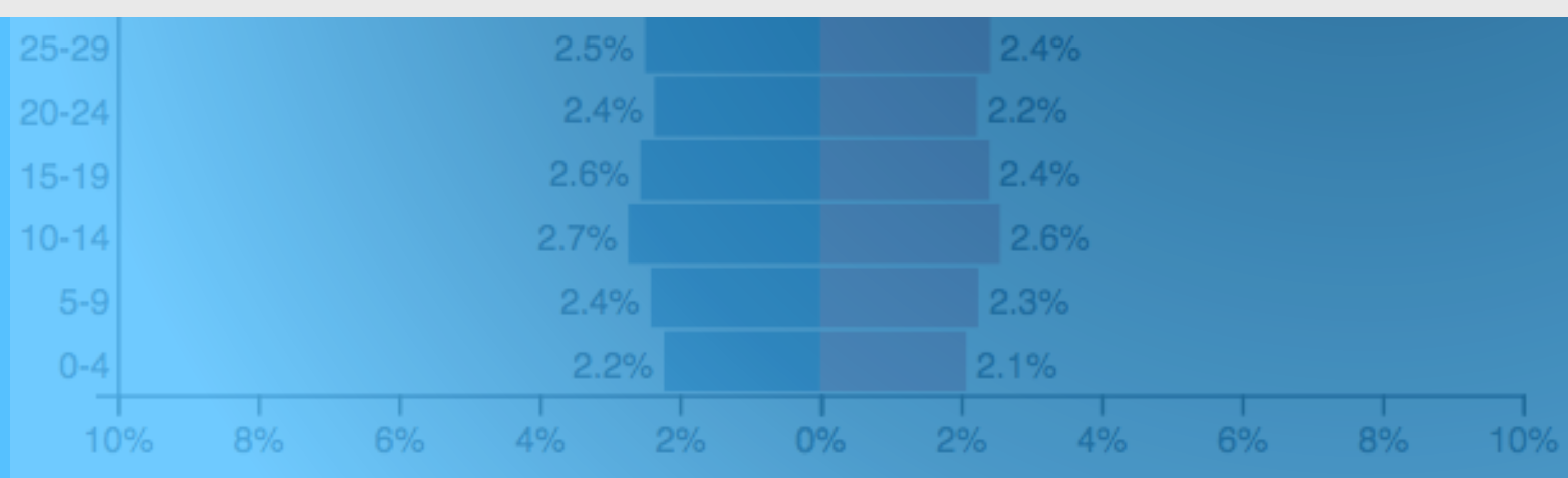
(C) Spain

(D) Saudi Arabia

(E) Spain

# World Population Pyramids 2020

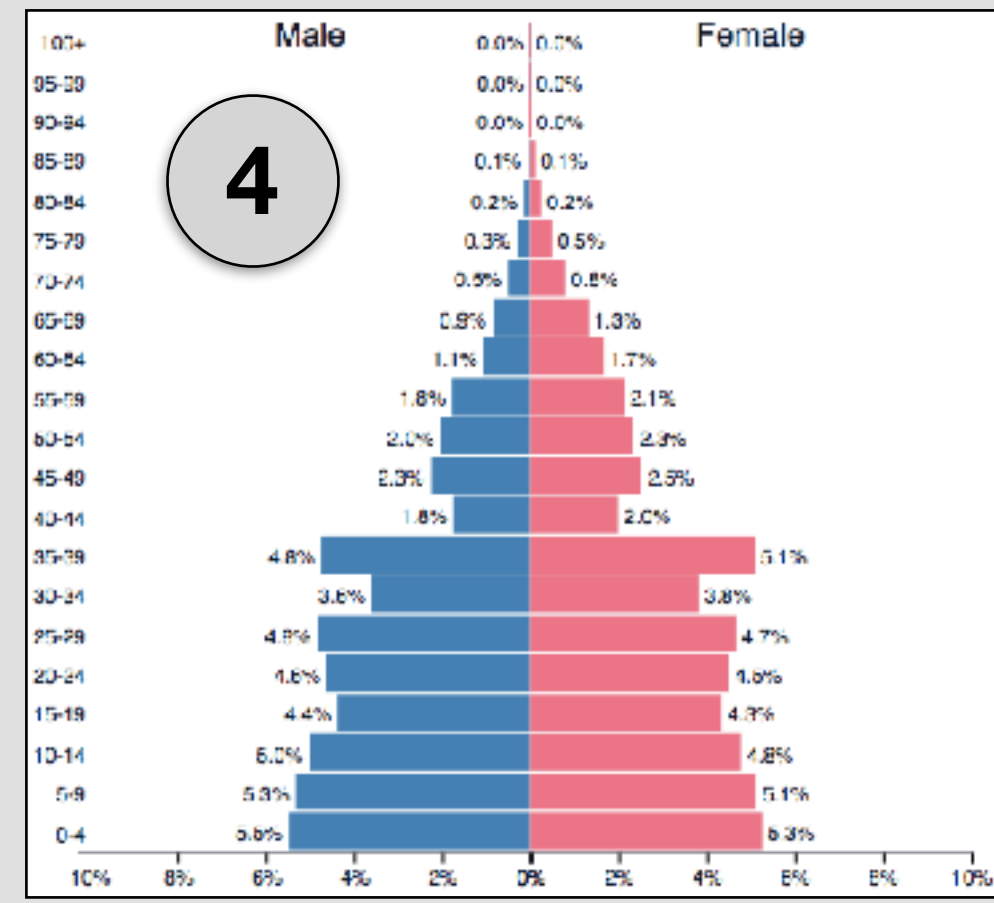
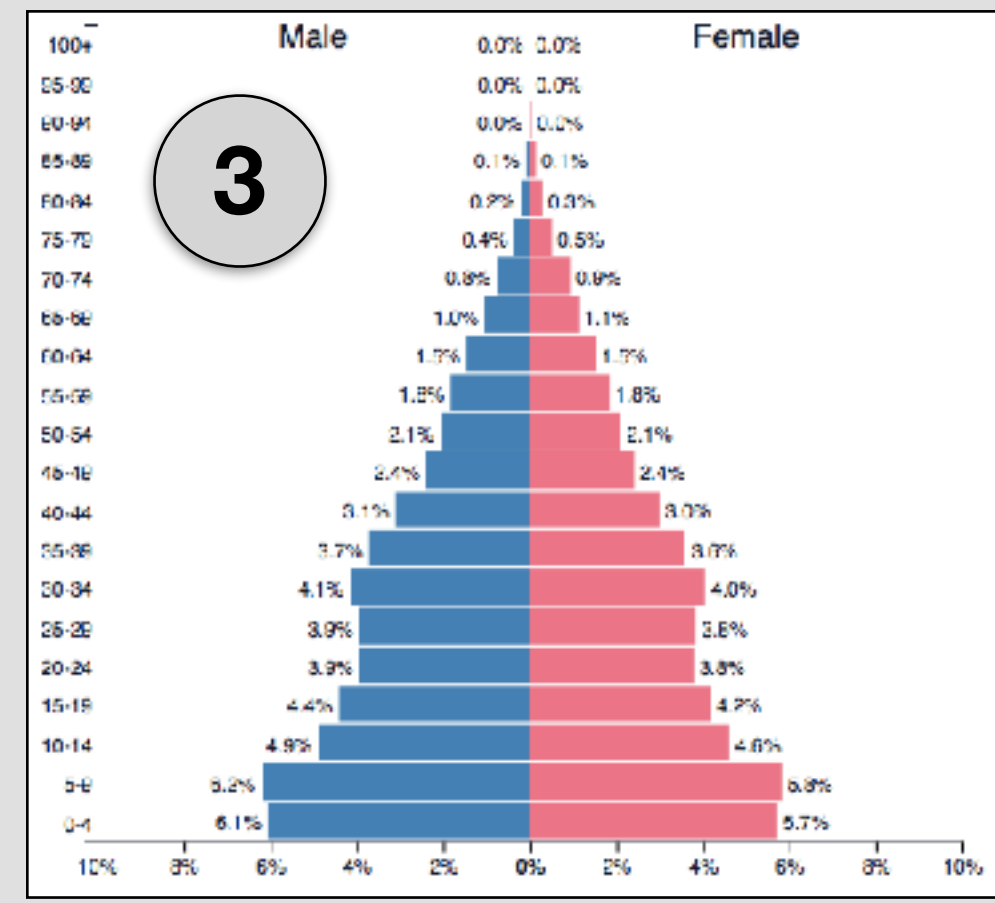
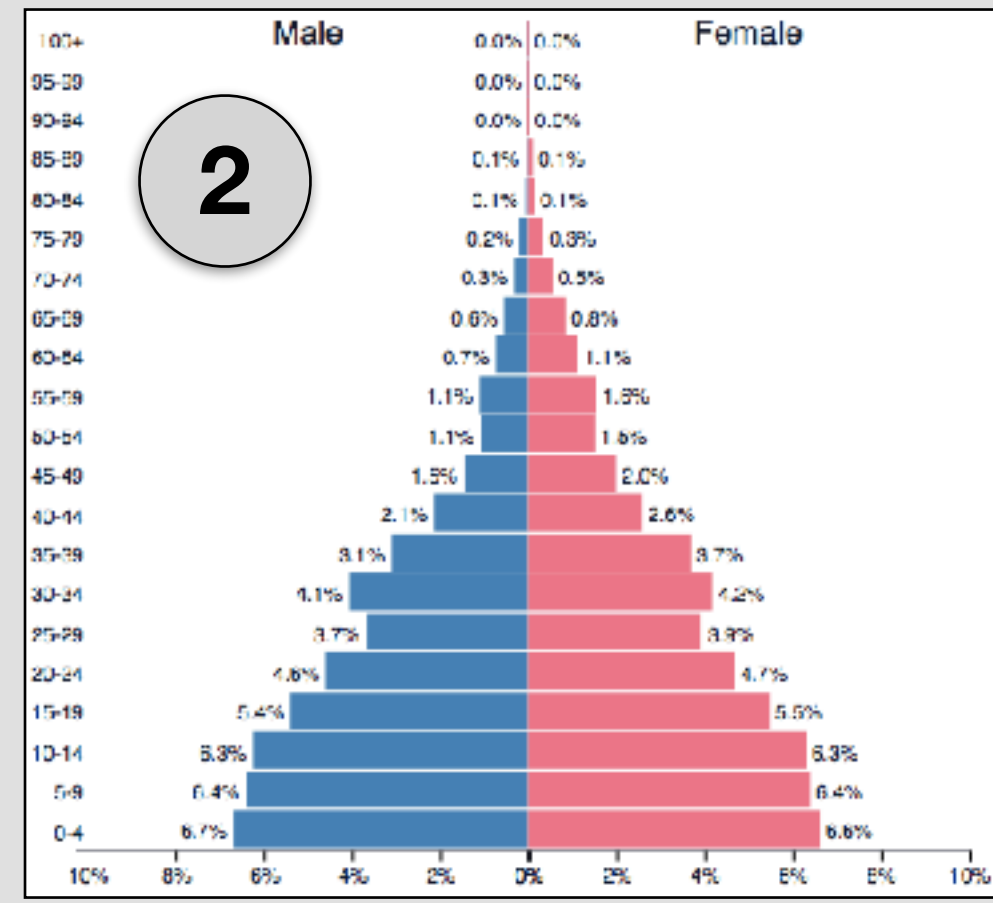
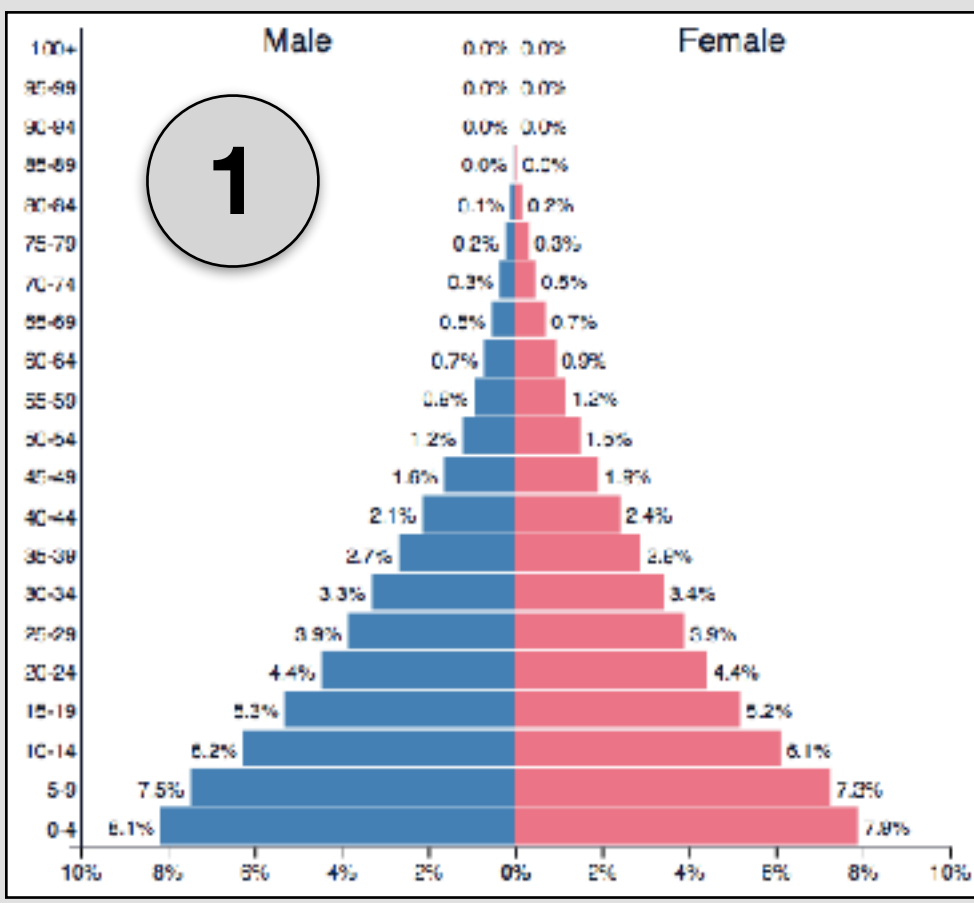
## Student Activity



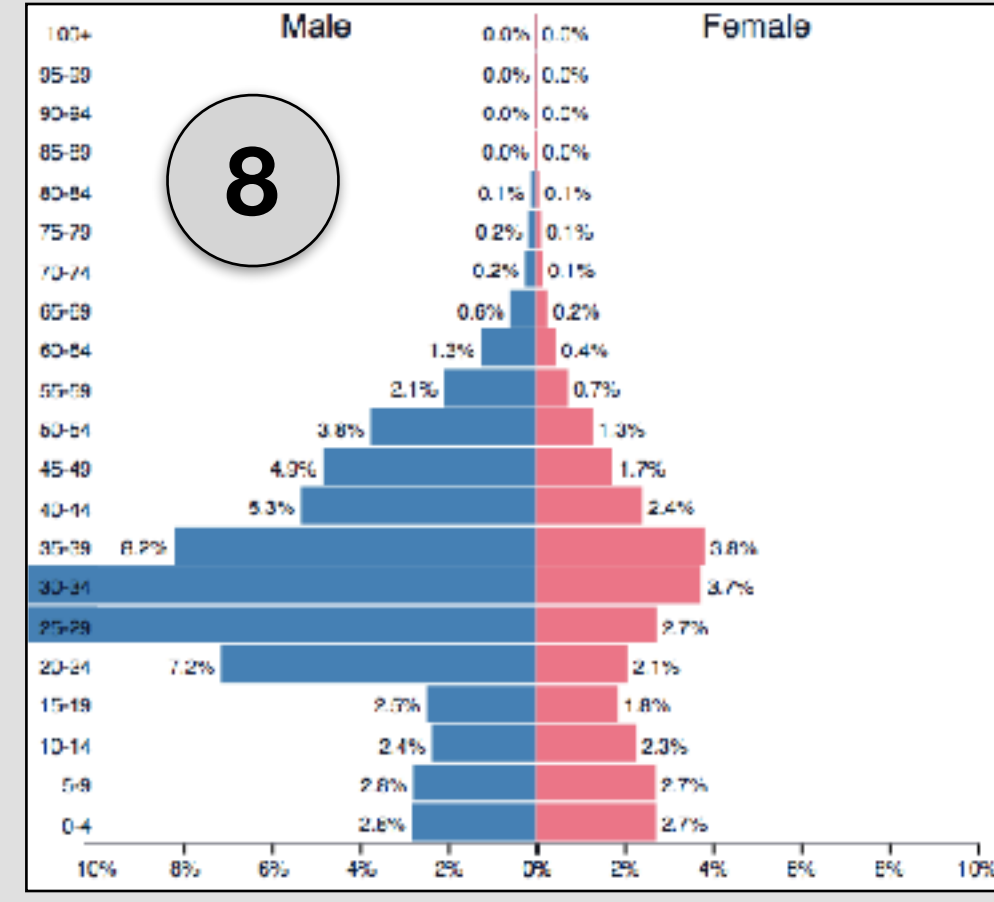
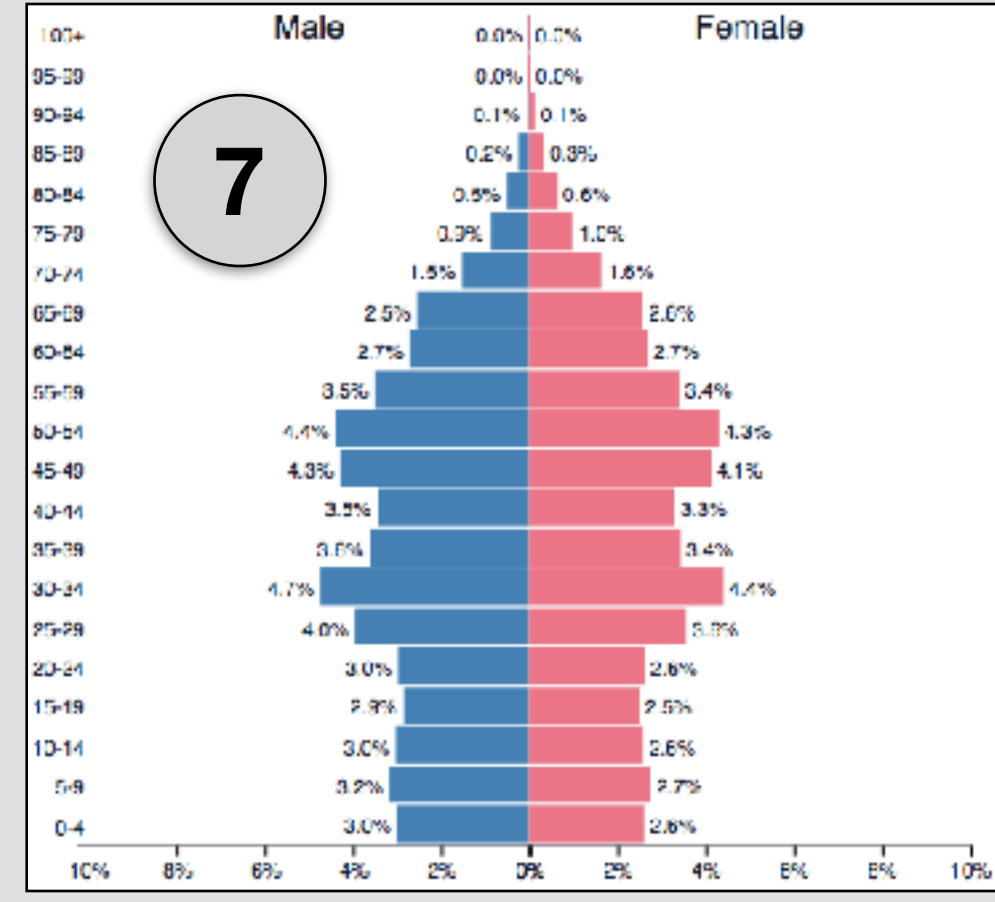
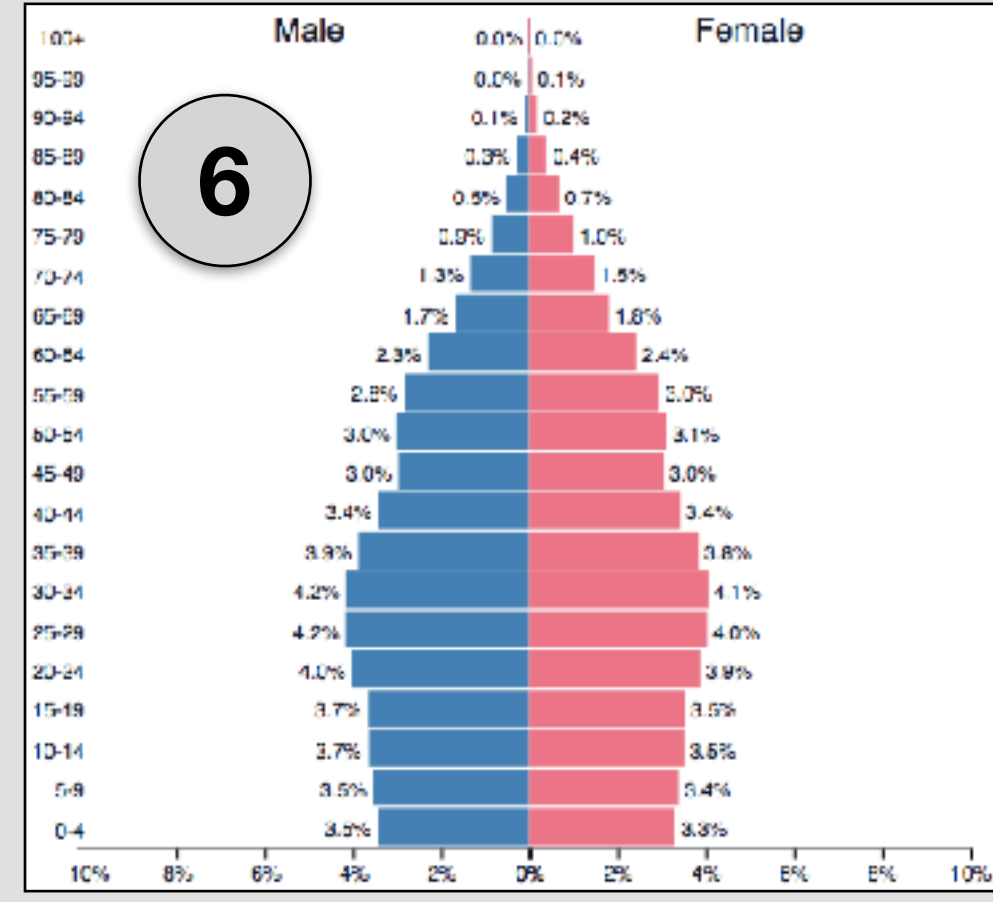
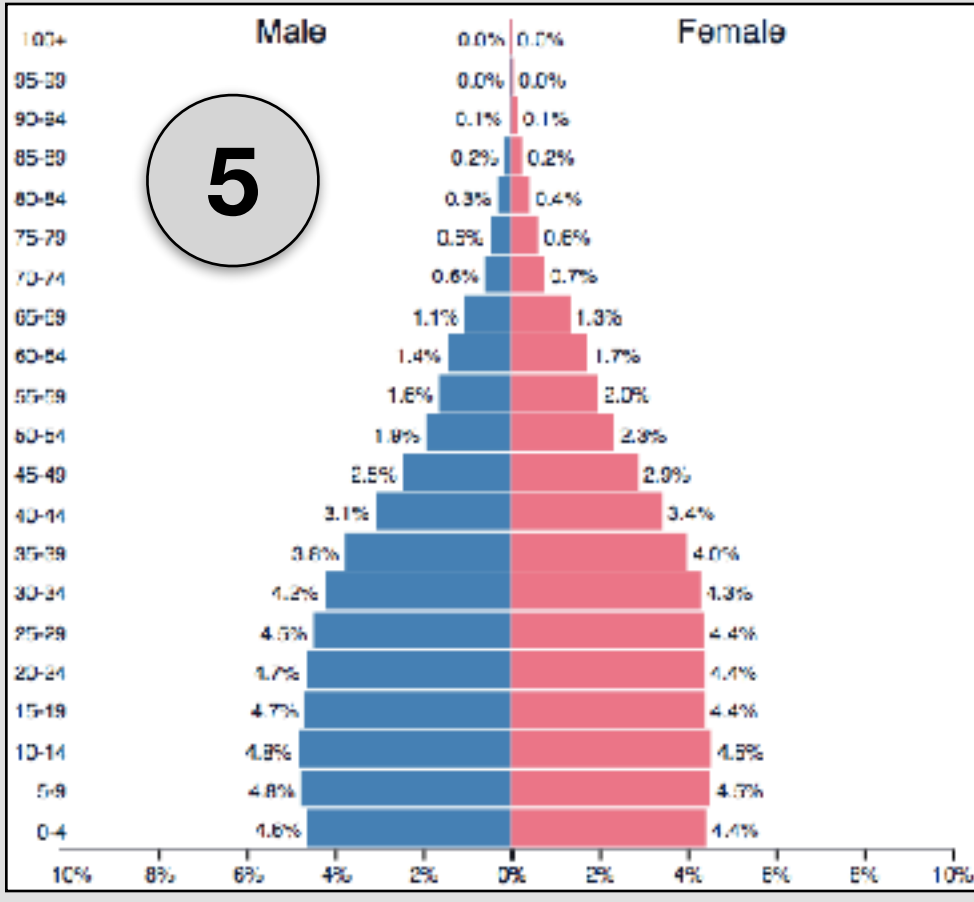
(D) Saudi Arabia

(E) Spain

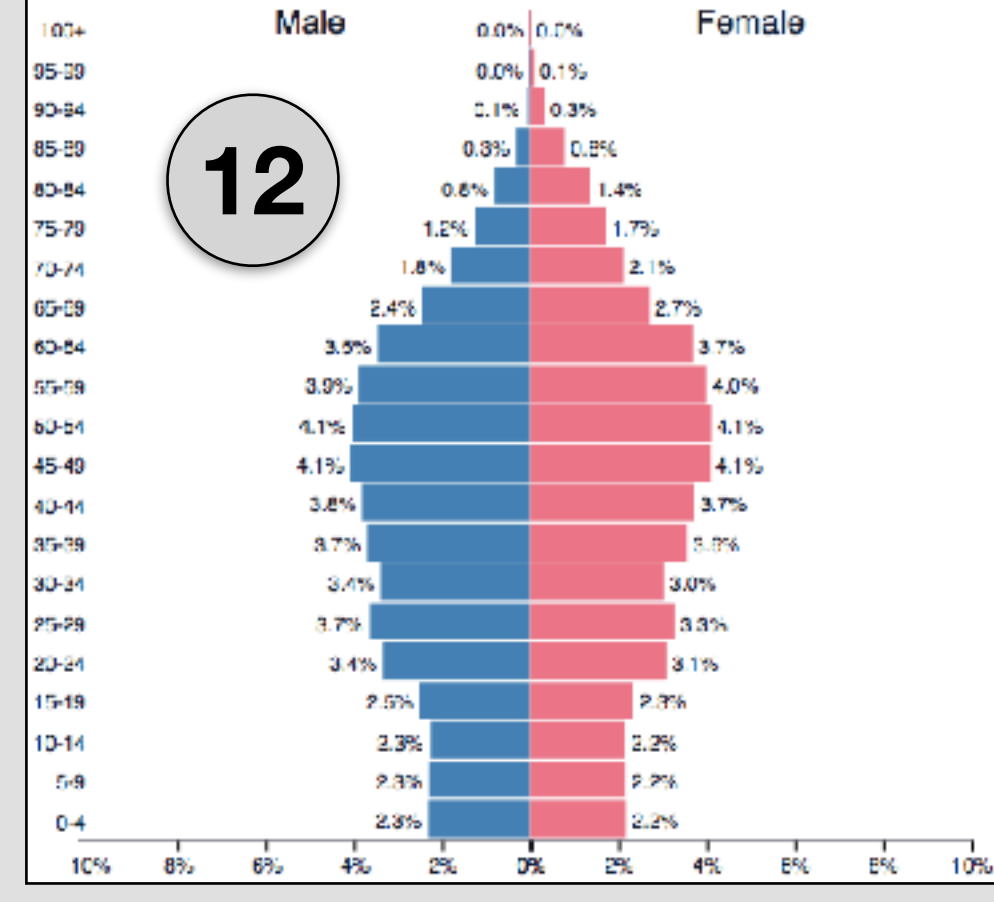
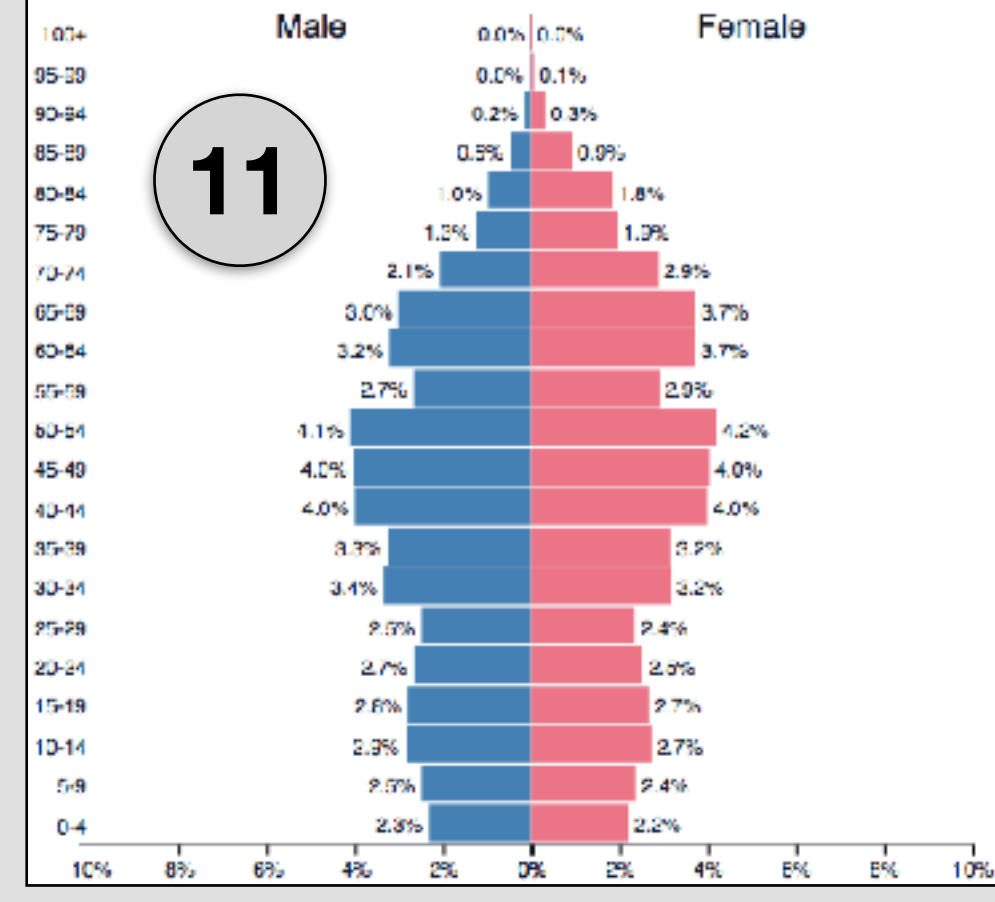
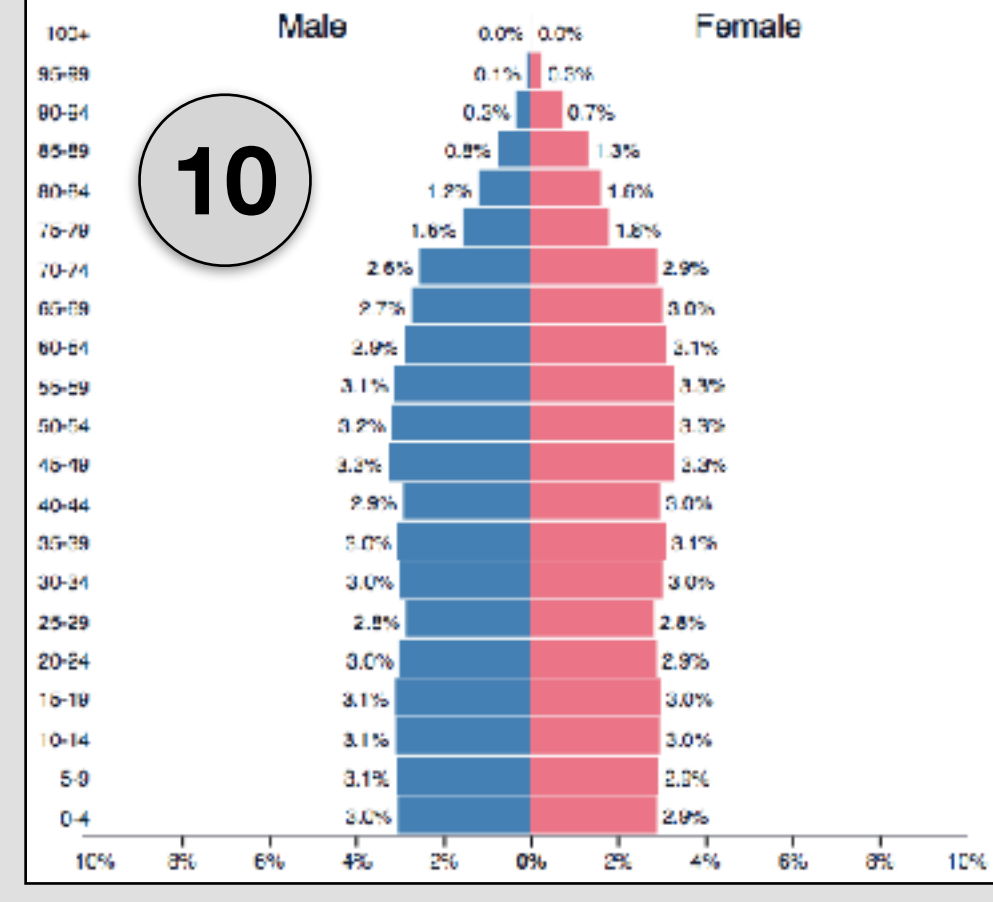
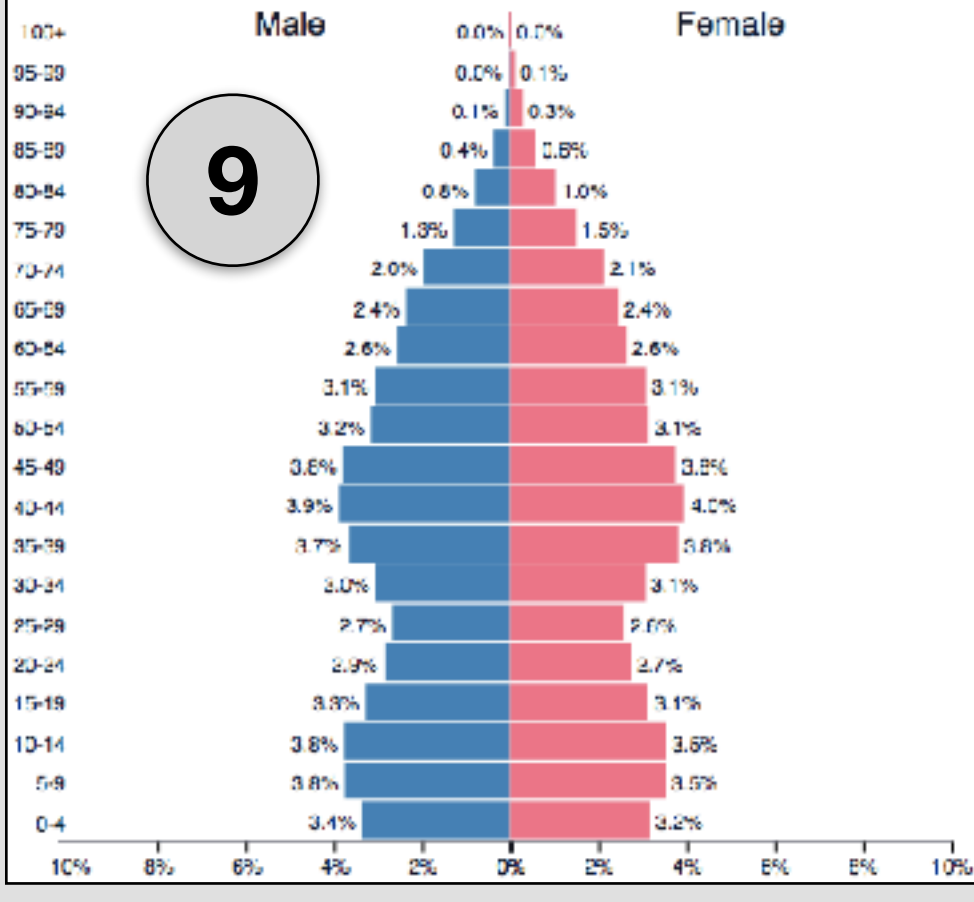




**Match the 2020 Population Pyramids with the correct county below.**



- Cambodia**
- China**
- Costa Rica**
- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
- Nicaragua**
- Qatar**
- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**





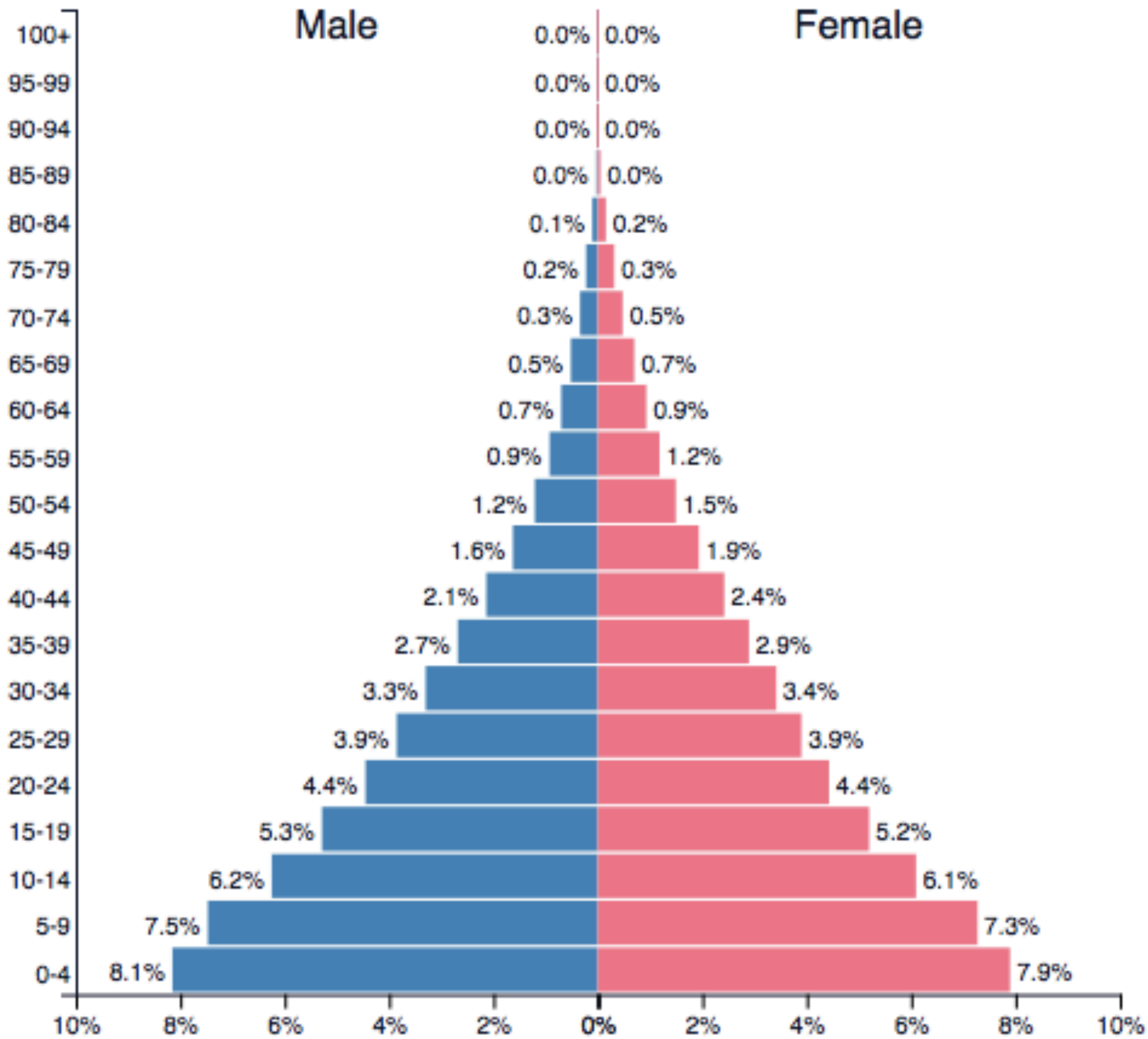
<b>Cambodia</b>	The Khmer Rouge regime's genocide of 1975-1979 led to the death of over 1.7 million people.
<b>China</b>	China had a one child policy from 1979 to 2015.
<b>Costa Rica</b>	In 2005 Costa Rica's TFR fell below the replacement level of 2.1.
<b>Egypt</b>	Decline in political focus on family planning has caused a rise in fertility rates.
<b>France</b>	Since the end of World War II France's population has remained stable from year to year. It has the same number of 70 year old women as it does 70 year old men.
<b>Ireland</b>	Since 2011 rising rents and better job opportunities abroad has caused over 12,000 young people emigrating annually.
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Since 2013 the TFR has declined from 2.5 to 1.8.
<b>Qatar</b>	Foreign workers make up 85% of the total population.
<b>Romania</b>	Romania's TFR has declined dramatically from its high of 3.66 in 1977 to 1.5 in 2015.
<b>Rwanda</b>	In 1994 where over 800,000 ethnic Hutus were killed.
<b>South Korea</b>	South Korea has the 1st highest TFR in the world at 4.8 children, but in the 1980s it was the 1st lowest at 1.05 children.
<b>South Korea</b>	Two decades ago there were 116.5 boys for every 100 girls. In an effort to reduce the incidence of selective abortions, South Korea enacted a law in 1988 making it illegal for a doctor to reveal the gender of the baby.

**Helpful Hints...**



<b>Cambodia</b>	The Khmer Rouge regime's genocide of 1975-1979 led to the death of over 1.7 million people.
<b>China</b>	China had a one child policy from 1979 to 2015.
<b>Costa Rica</b>	In 2005 Costa Rica's TFR fell below the replacement level of 2.1.
<b>Egypt</b>	Decline in political focus on family planning has caused contraceptive use to plateau in 2003.
<b>France</b>	Since the end of World War II France's population growth has remained remarkably stable from year to year. It has the same number of 70 year old women as it does 7 year old girls.
<b>Ireland</b>	Since 2011 rising rents and better career opportunities abroad leads to over 12,000 young people emigrating annually.
<b>Nicaragua</b>	Since 2013 the TFR has been gradually declining.
<b>Qatar</b>	Foreign workers account for approximately 88% of the total population.
<b>Romania</b>	With the end of communism Romania's TFR has declined dramatically from its high of 3.66 in 1977 to 1.5 in 2019.
<b>Rwanda</b>	A genocide occurred in 1994 where over 800,000 ethnic Hutus were killed.
<b>Senegal</b>	It has the 21st highest TFR in the world at 4.8 children,
<b>South Korea</b>	Two decades ago there were 116.5 boys for every 100 girls. In an effort to reduce the incidence of selective abortions, South Korea enacted a law in 1988 making it illegal for a doctor to reveal the gender of the baby.



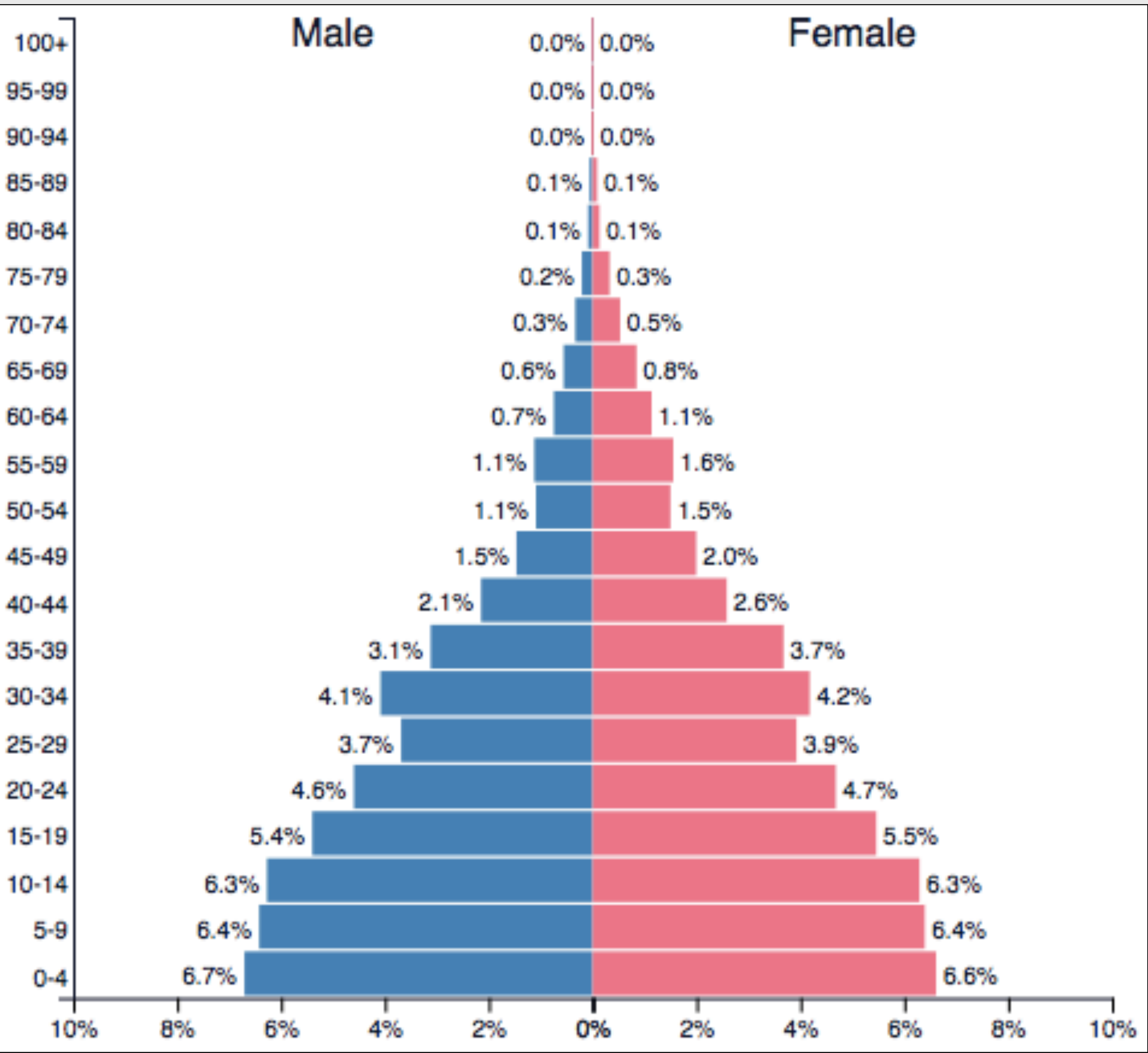


**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

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- China**
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- Egypt**
- France**
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- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**





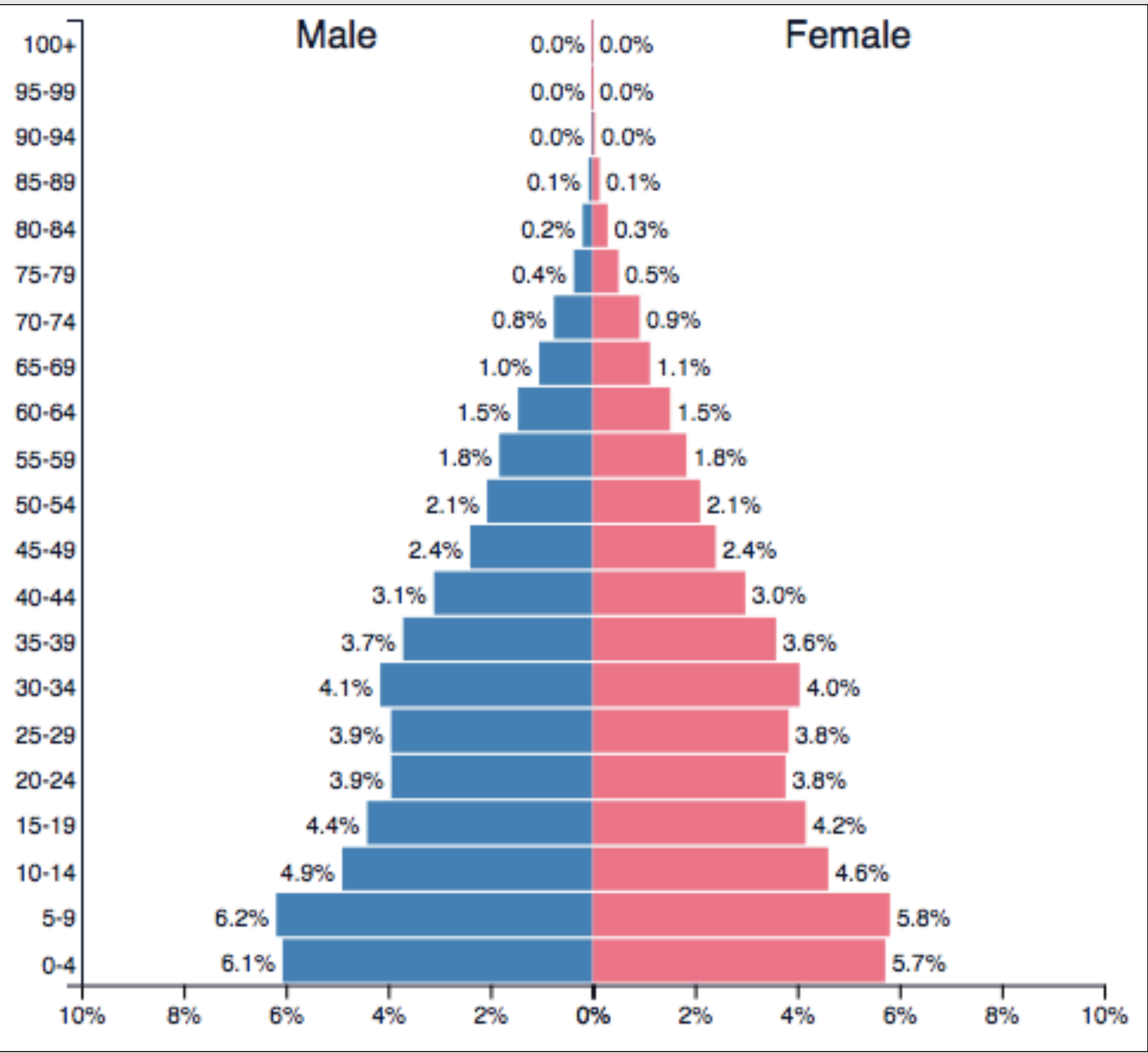


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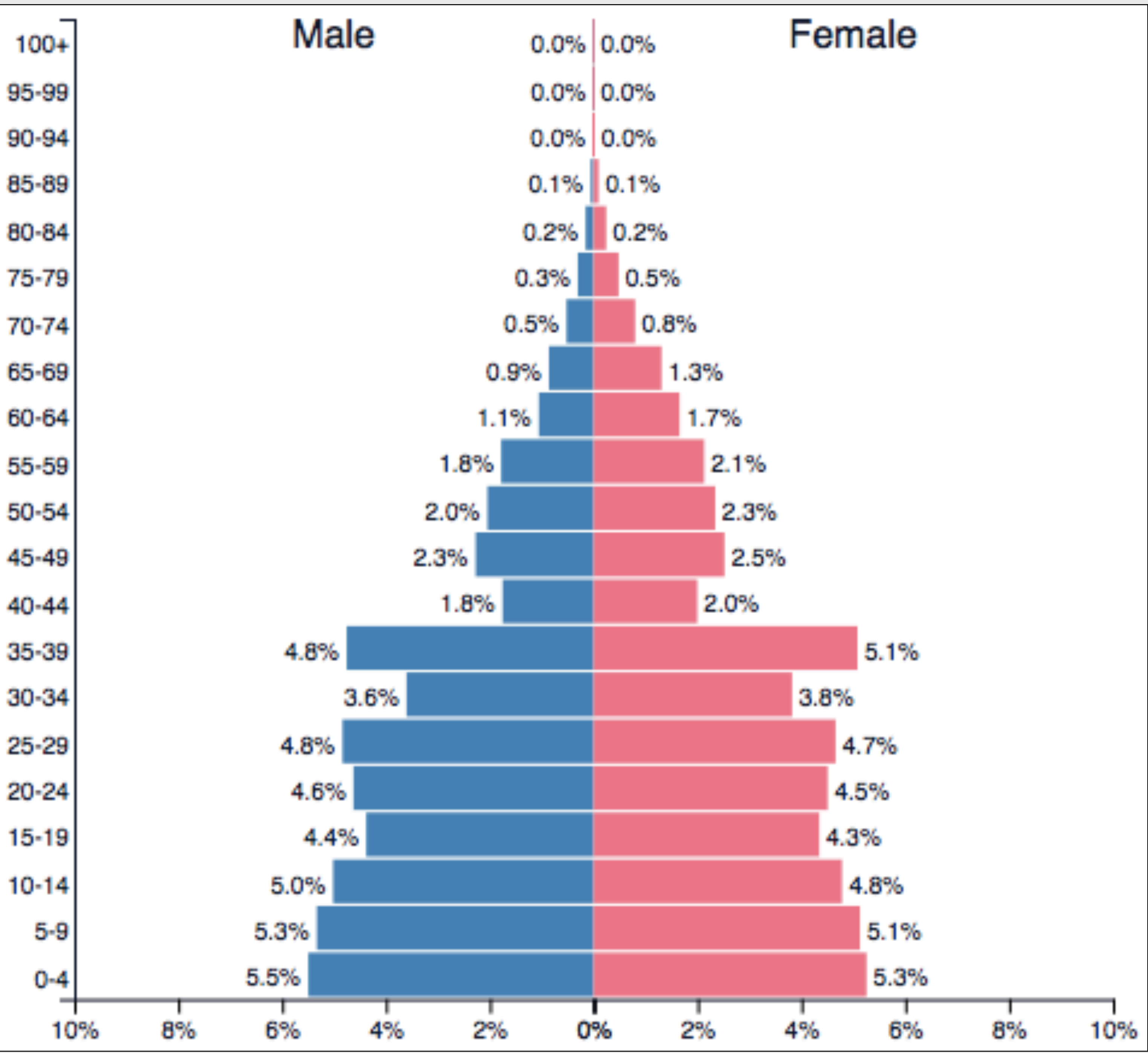


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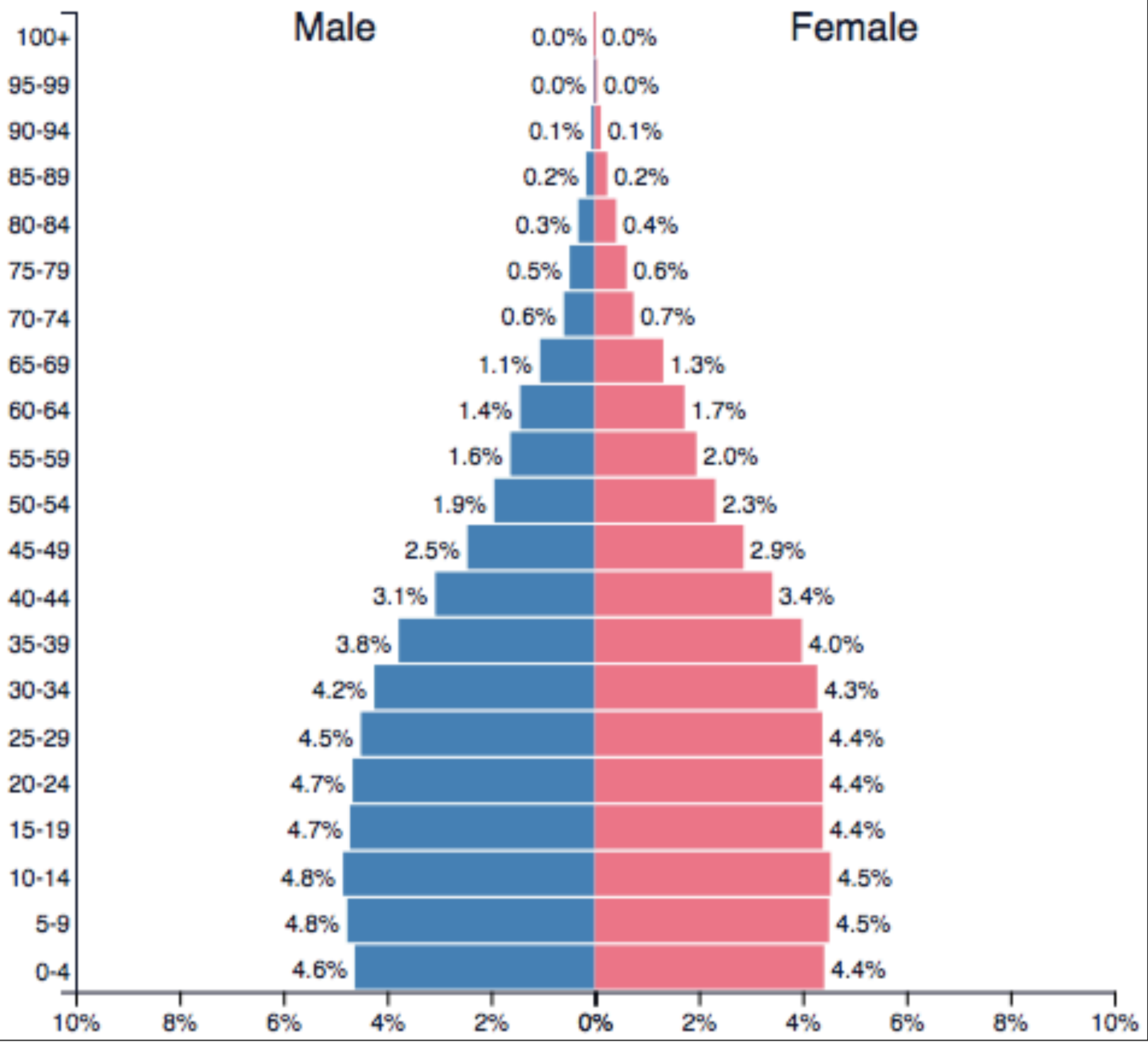


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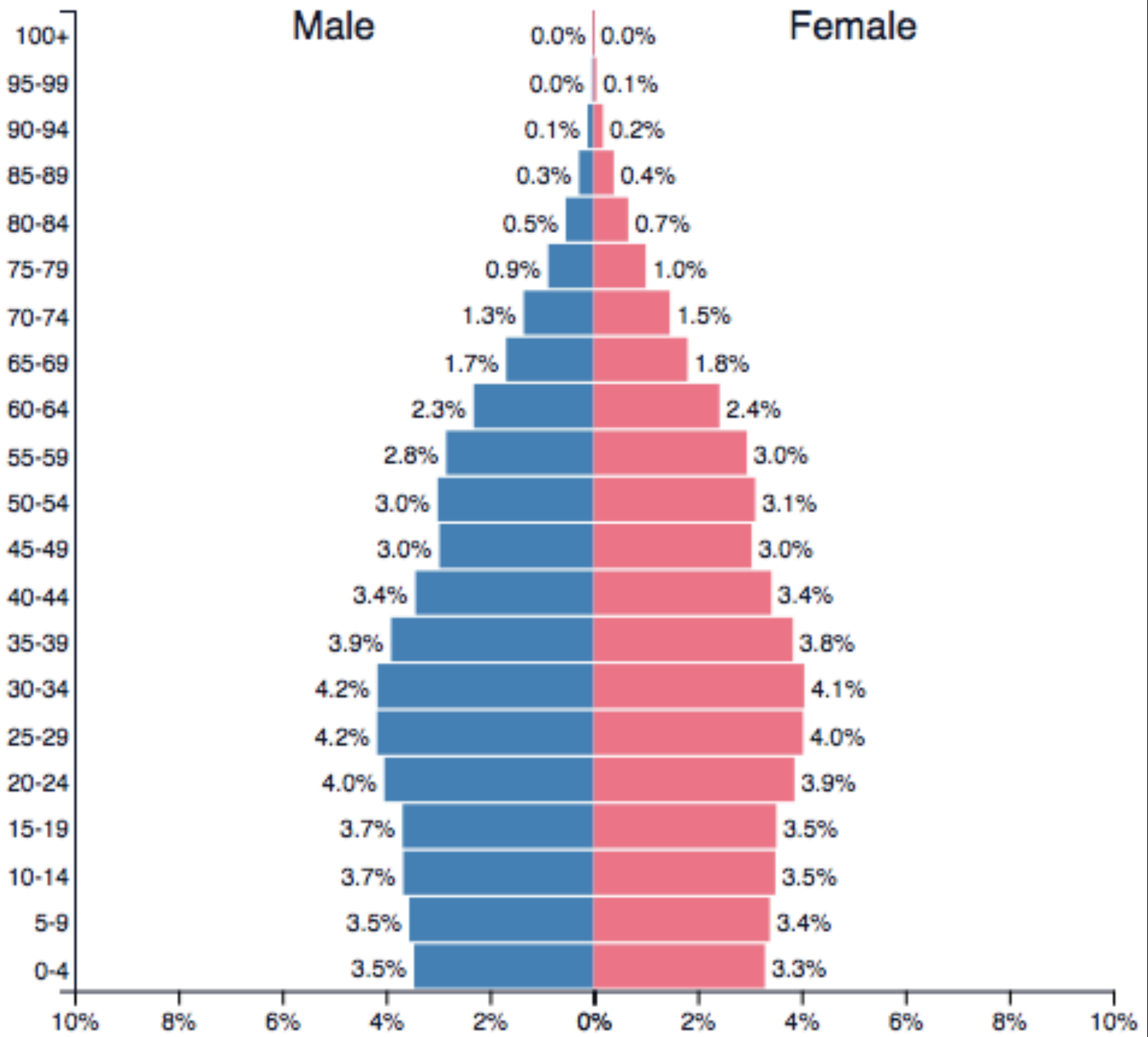


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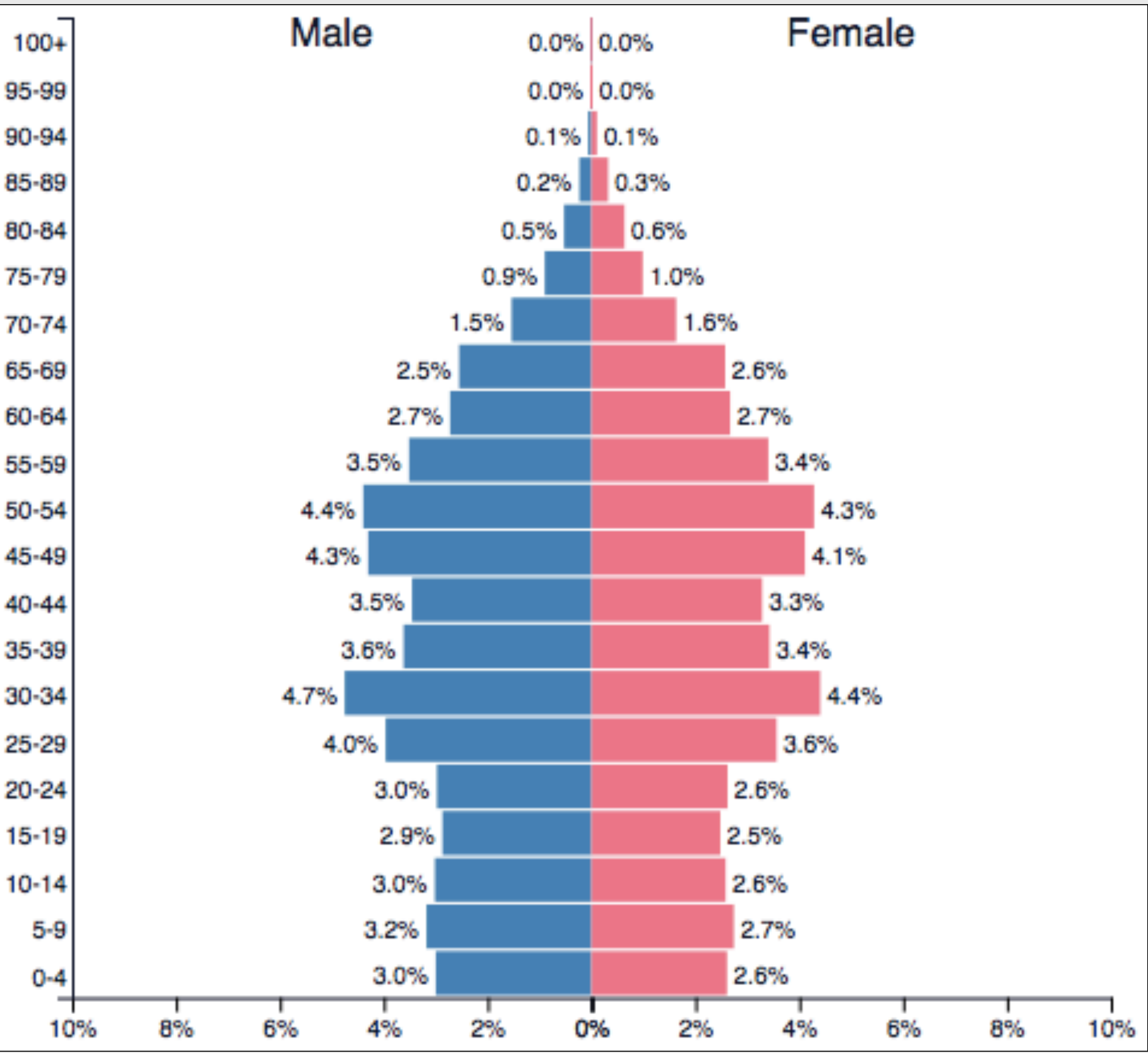


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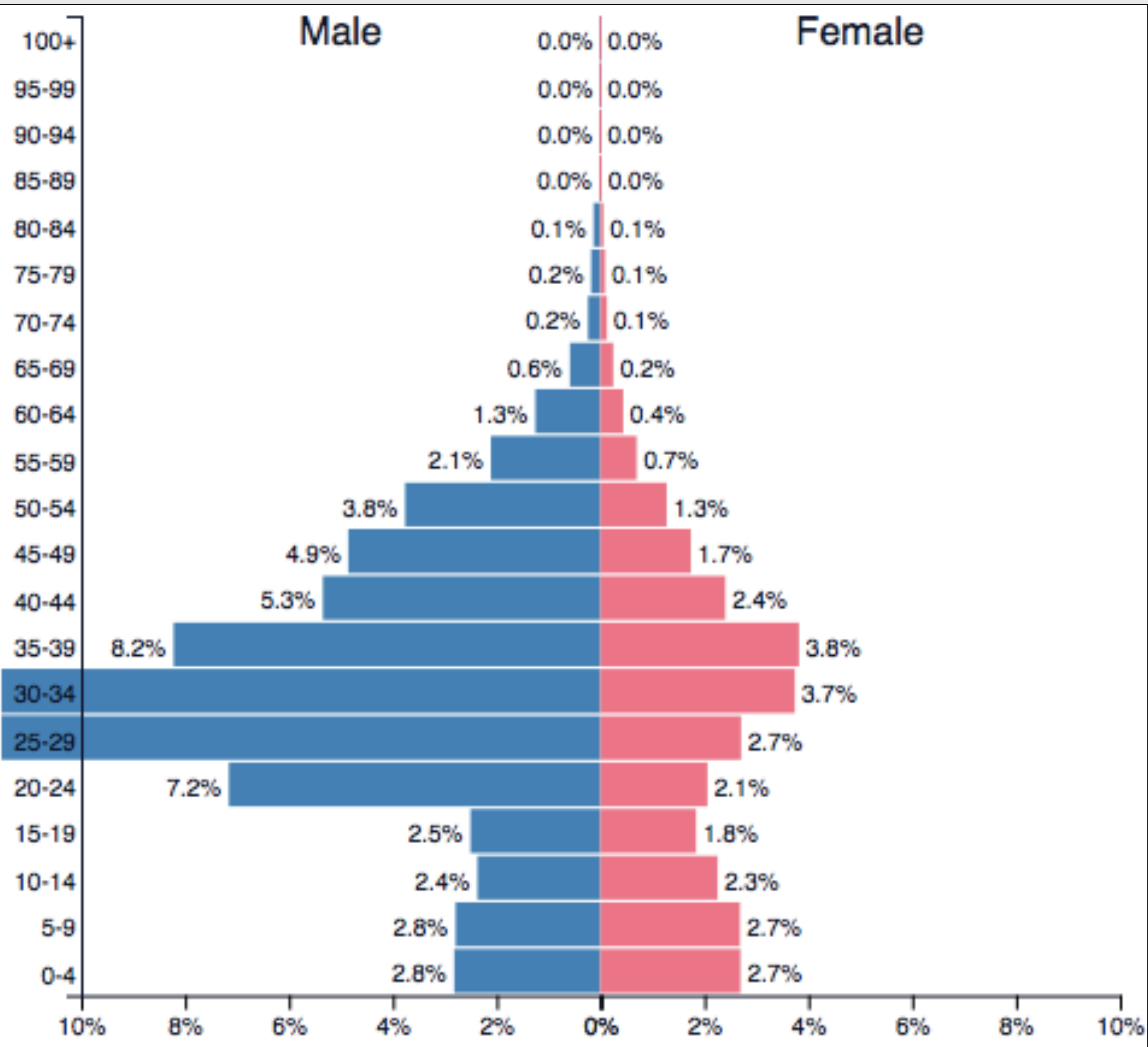


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- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
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- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**

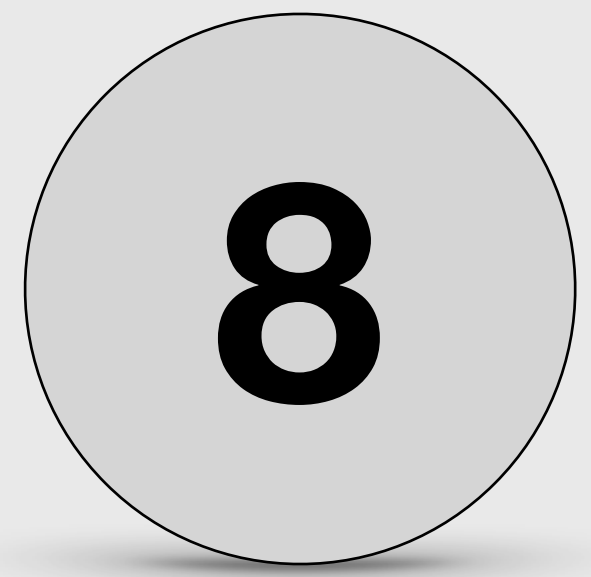




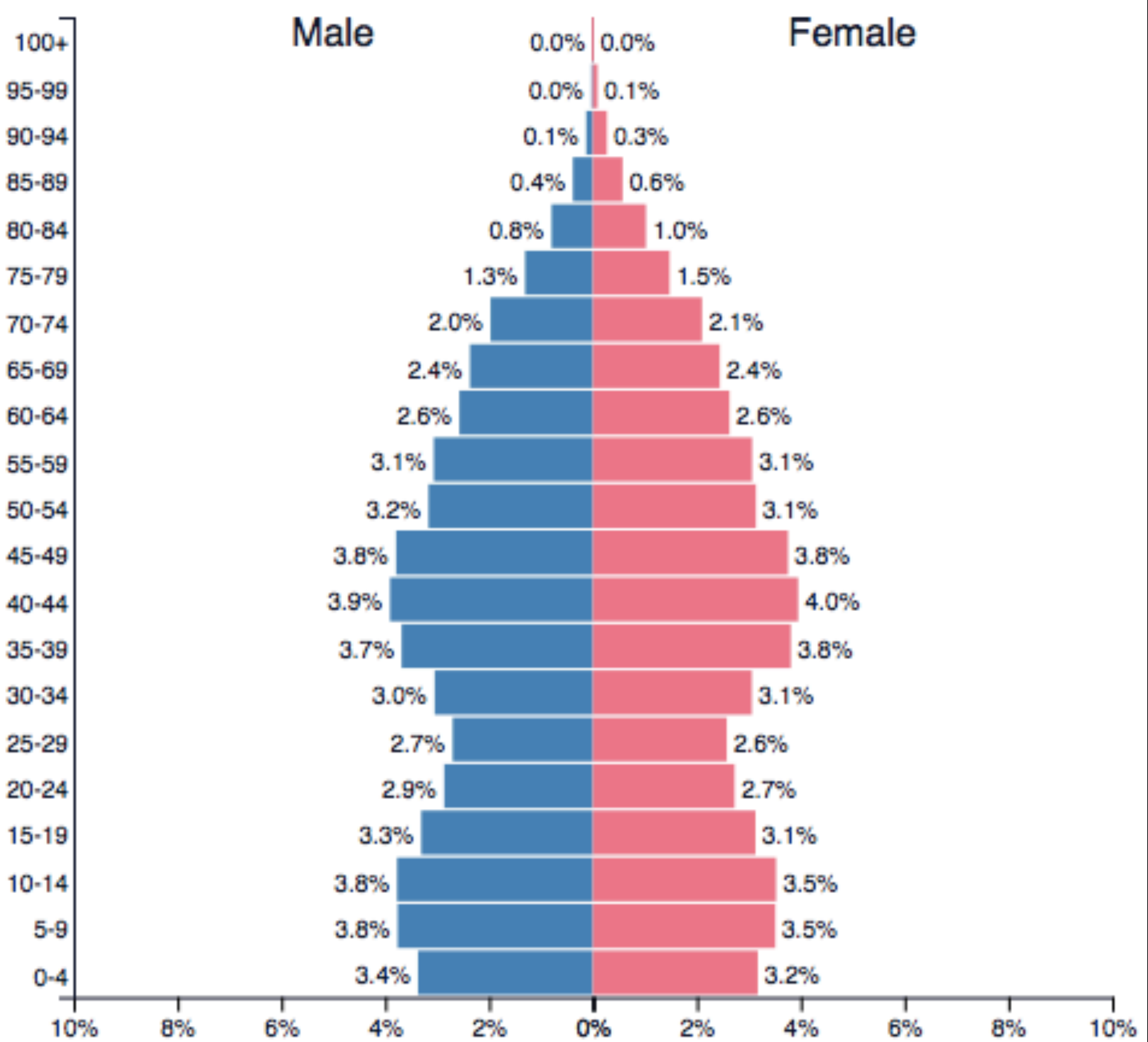


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- Senegal**
- South Korea**





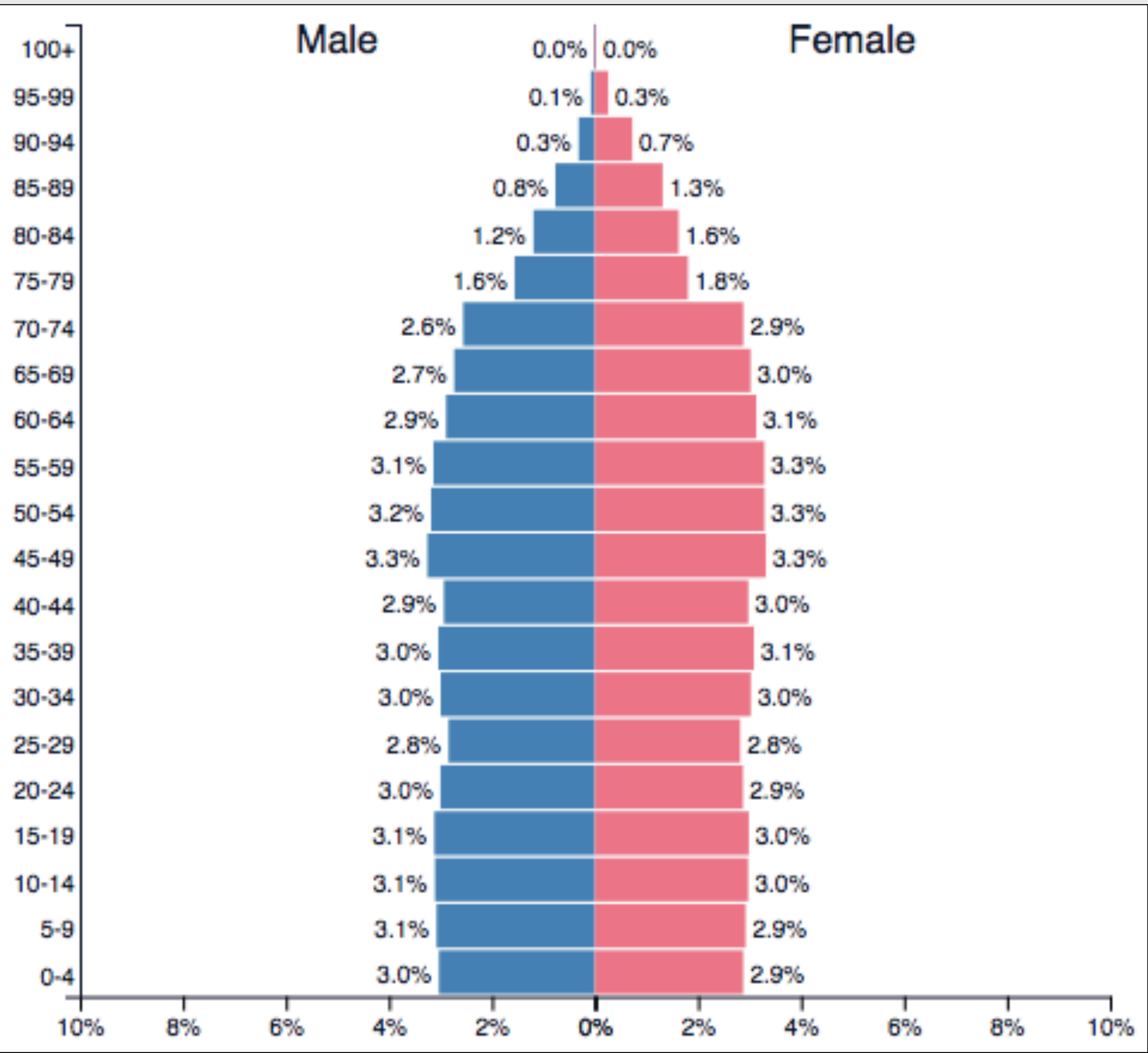


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- Costa Rica**
- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
- Nicaragua**
- Qatar**
- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**





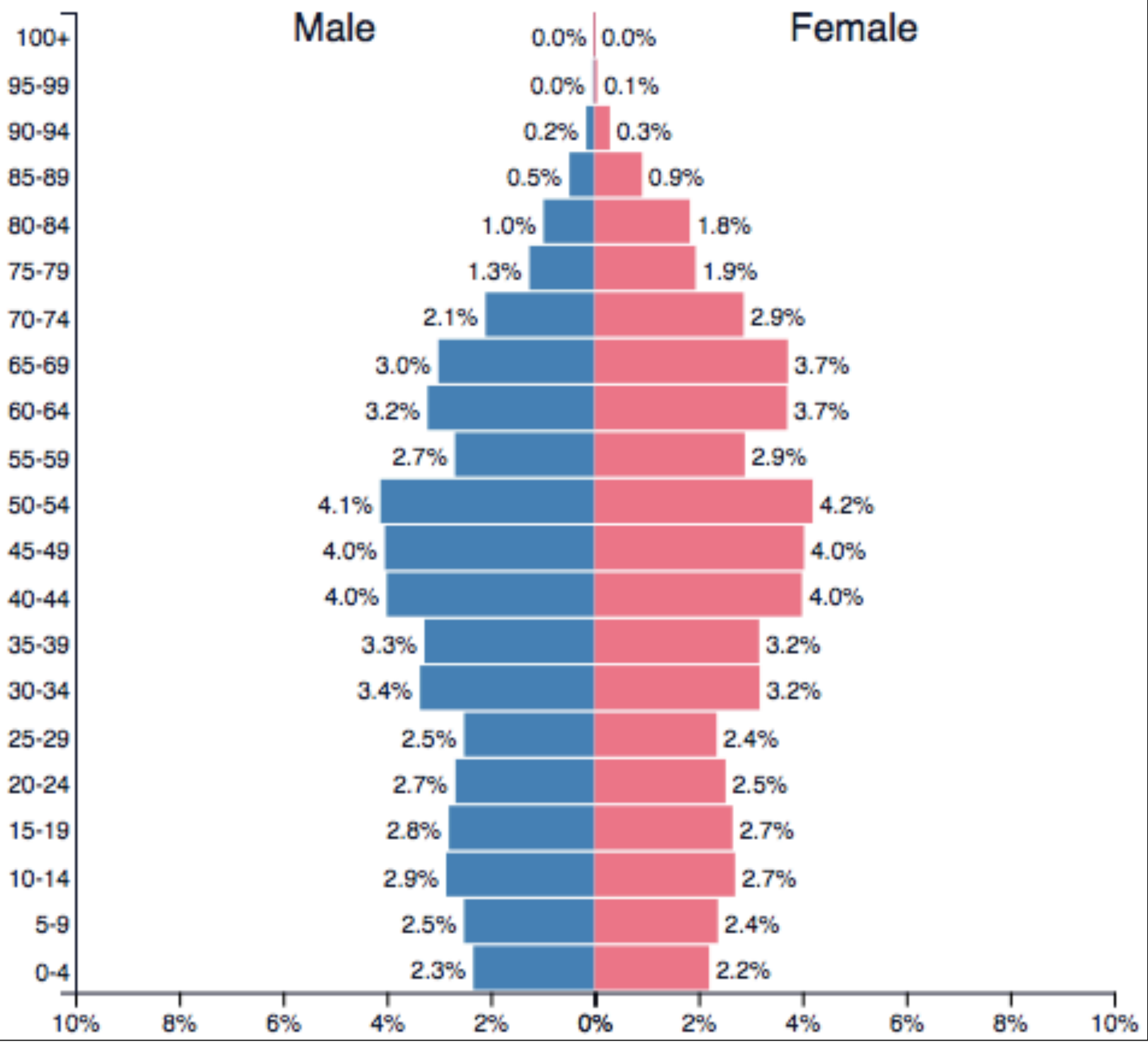


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- Cambodia**
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- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
- Nicaragua**
- Qatar**
- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**

**10**



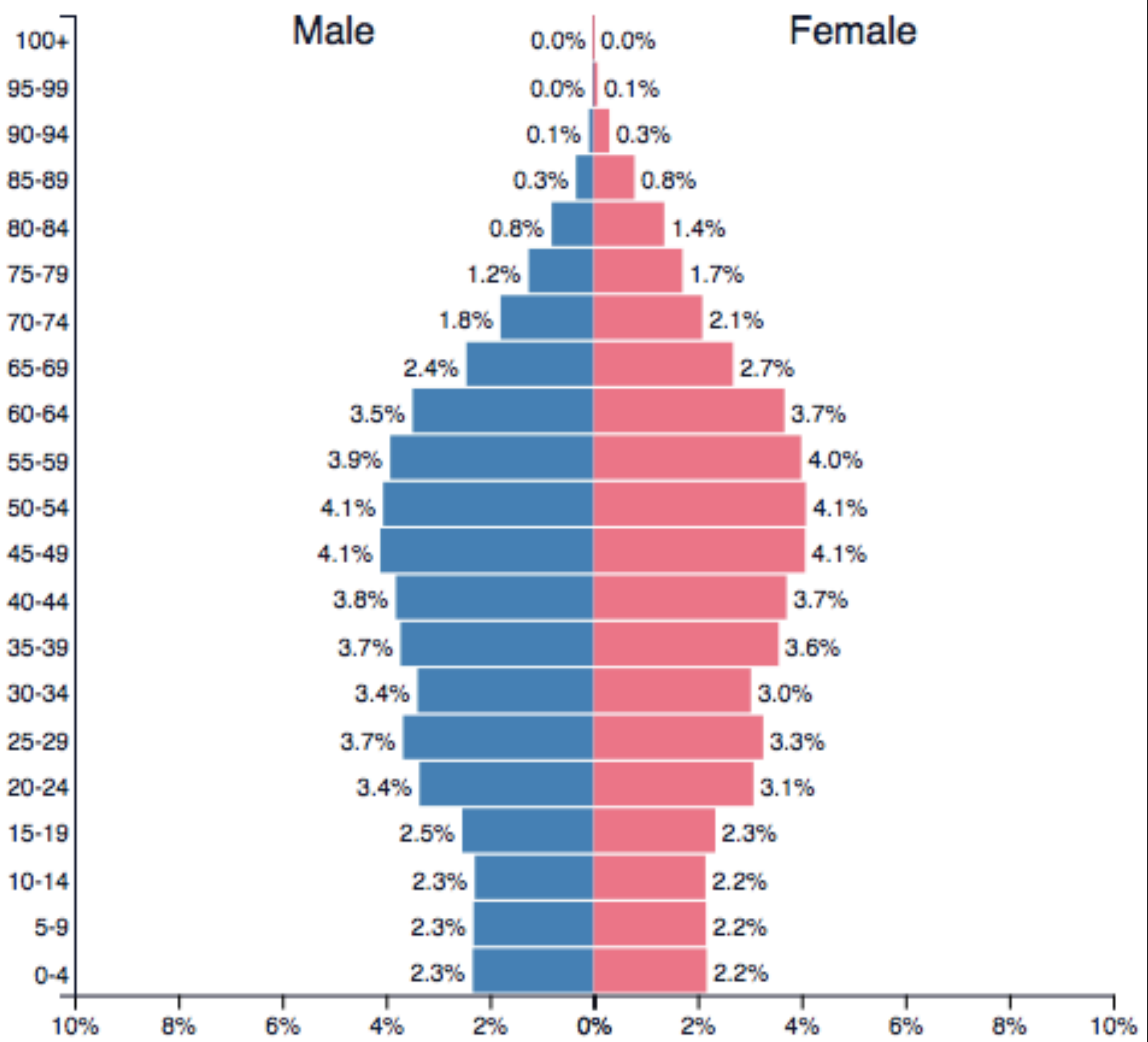


**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

- Cambodia**
- China**
- Costa Rica**
- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
- Nicaragua**
- Qatar**
- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**







**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct country below.**

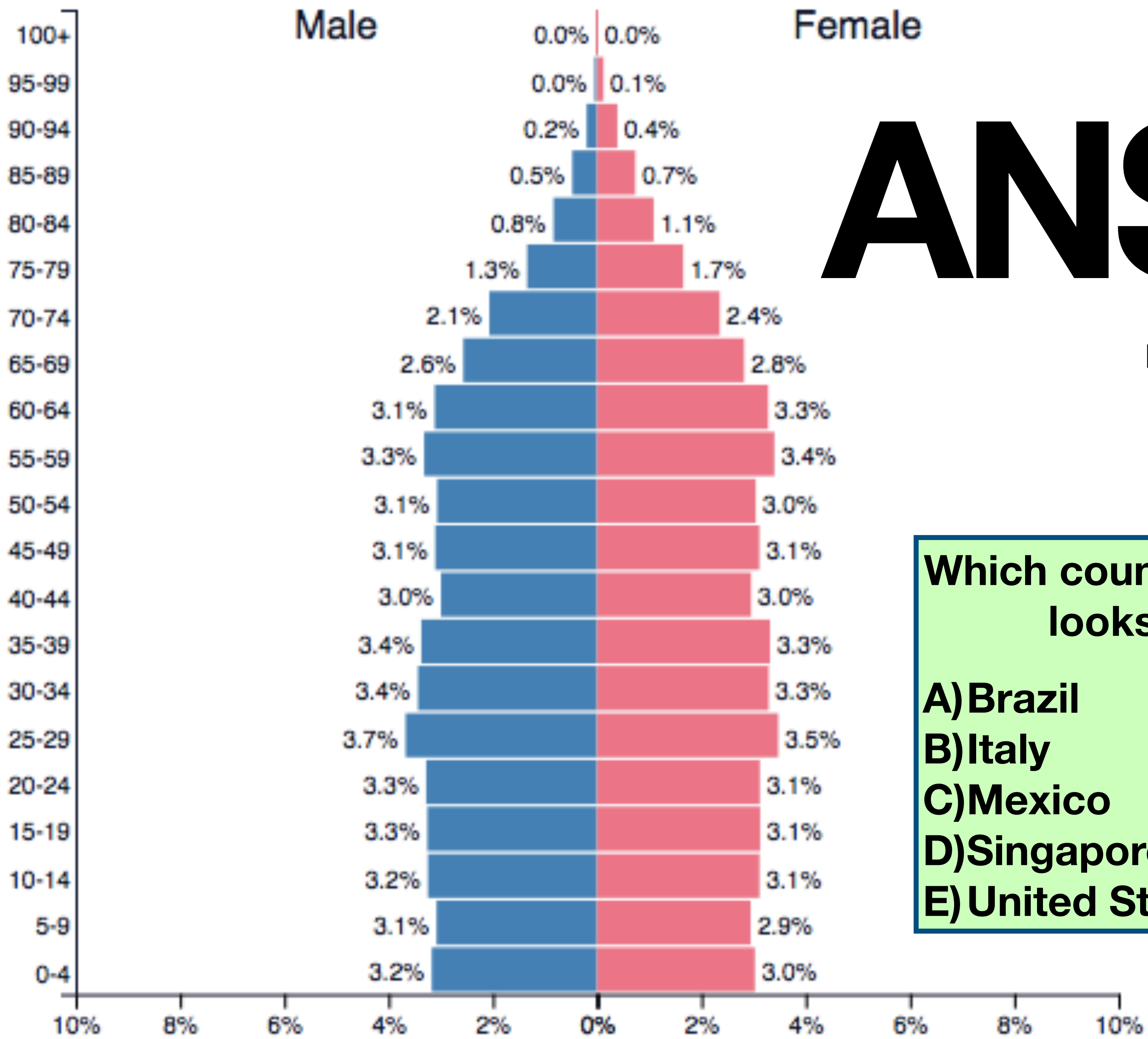
- Cambodia**
- China**
- Costa Rica**
- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
- Nicaragua**
- Qatar**
- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**

**12**



# ANSWERS

## 1-12



Which country's 2020 Population Pyramid looks like the one to the left?

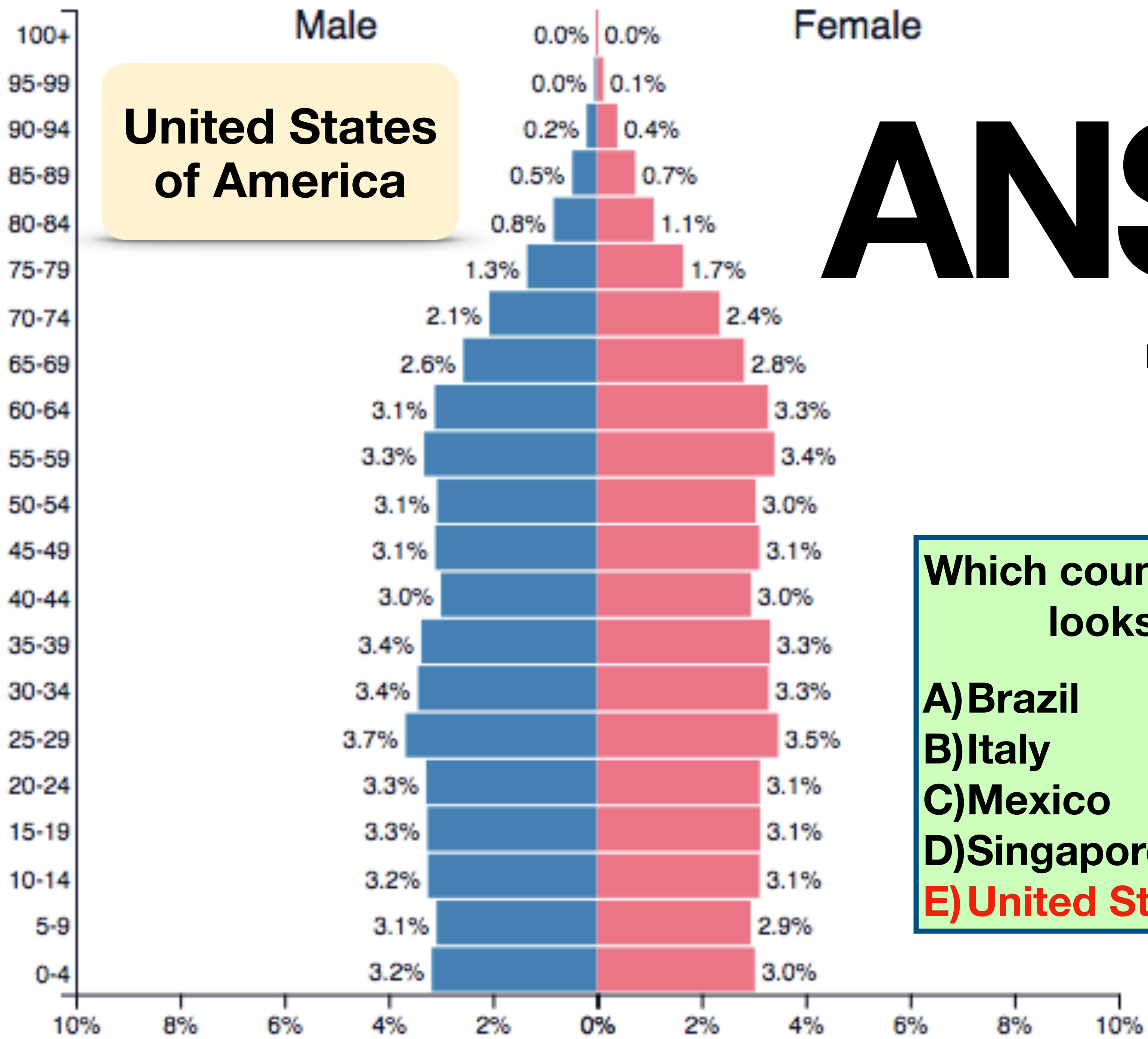
- A) Brazil
- B) Italy
- C) Mexico
- D) Singapore
- E) United States of America



**United States  
of America**

# ANSWERS

## 1-12



**Which country's 2020 Population Pyramid looks like the one to the left?**

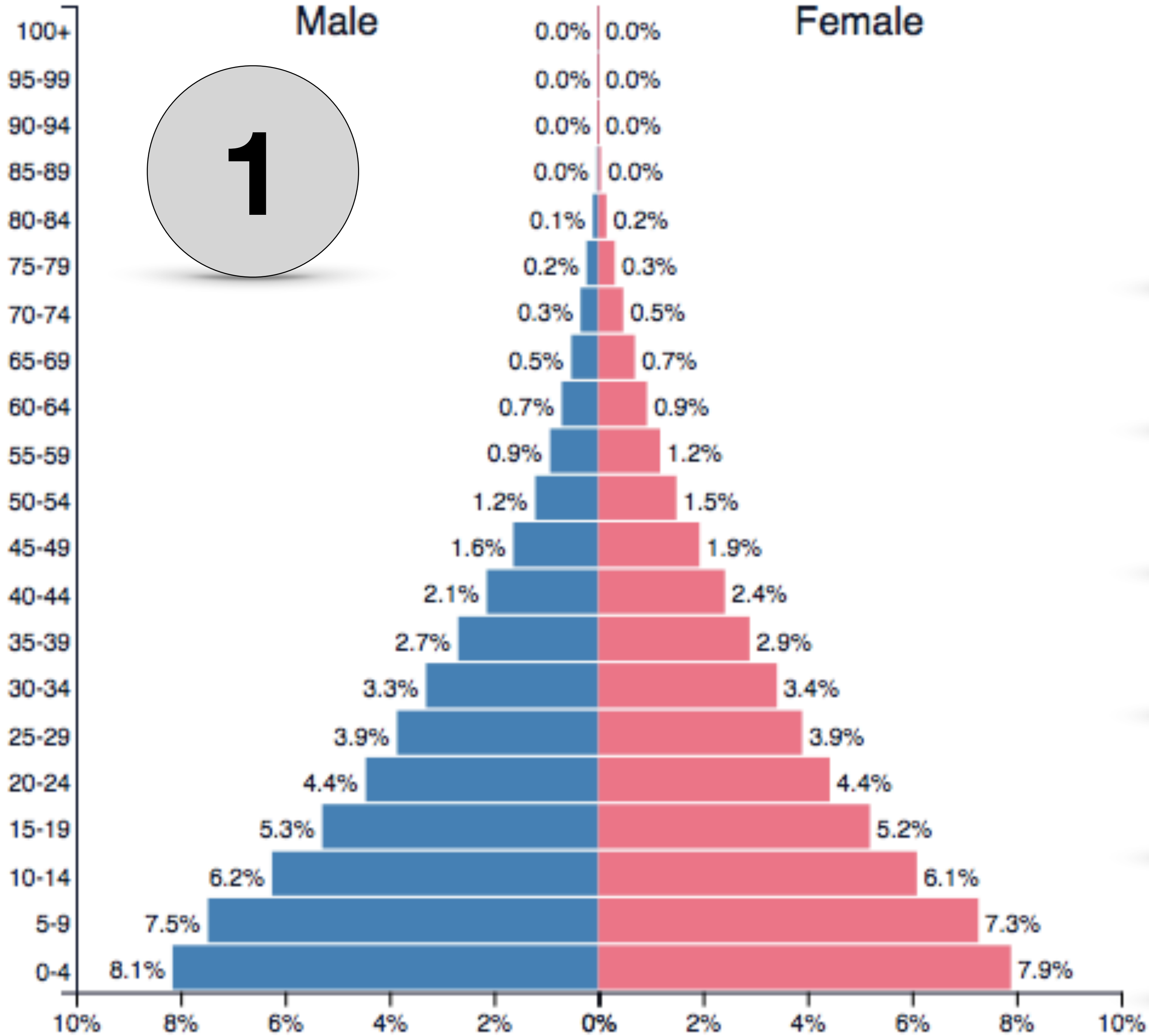
- A) Brazil**
- B) Italy**
- C) Mexico**
- D) Singapore**
- E) United States of America**



Male

Female

1



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Cambodia

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

Romania

Egypt

Rwanda

France

Senegal

Ireland

South Korea



Male

Female

1

Senegal

Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Cambodia

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

Romania

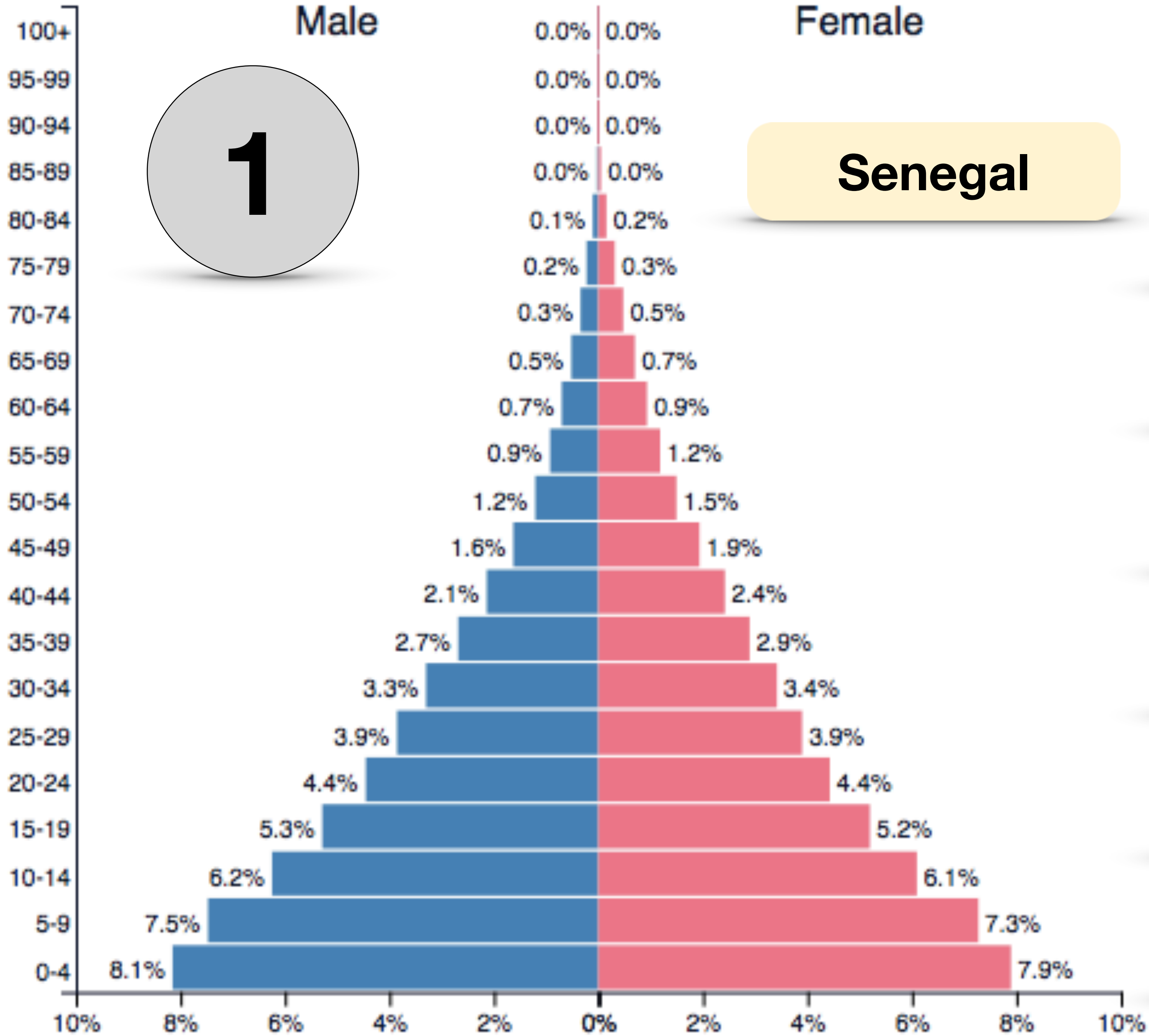
Egypt

Rwanda

France

Ireland

South Korea





**Which country is  
Senegal?**

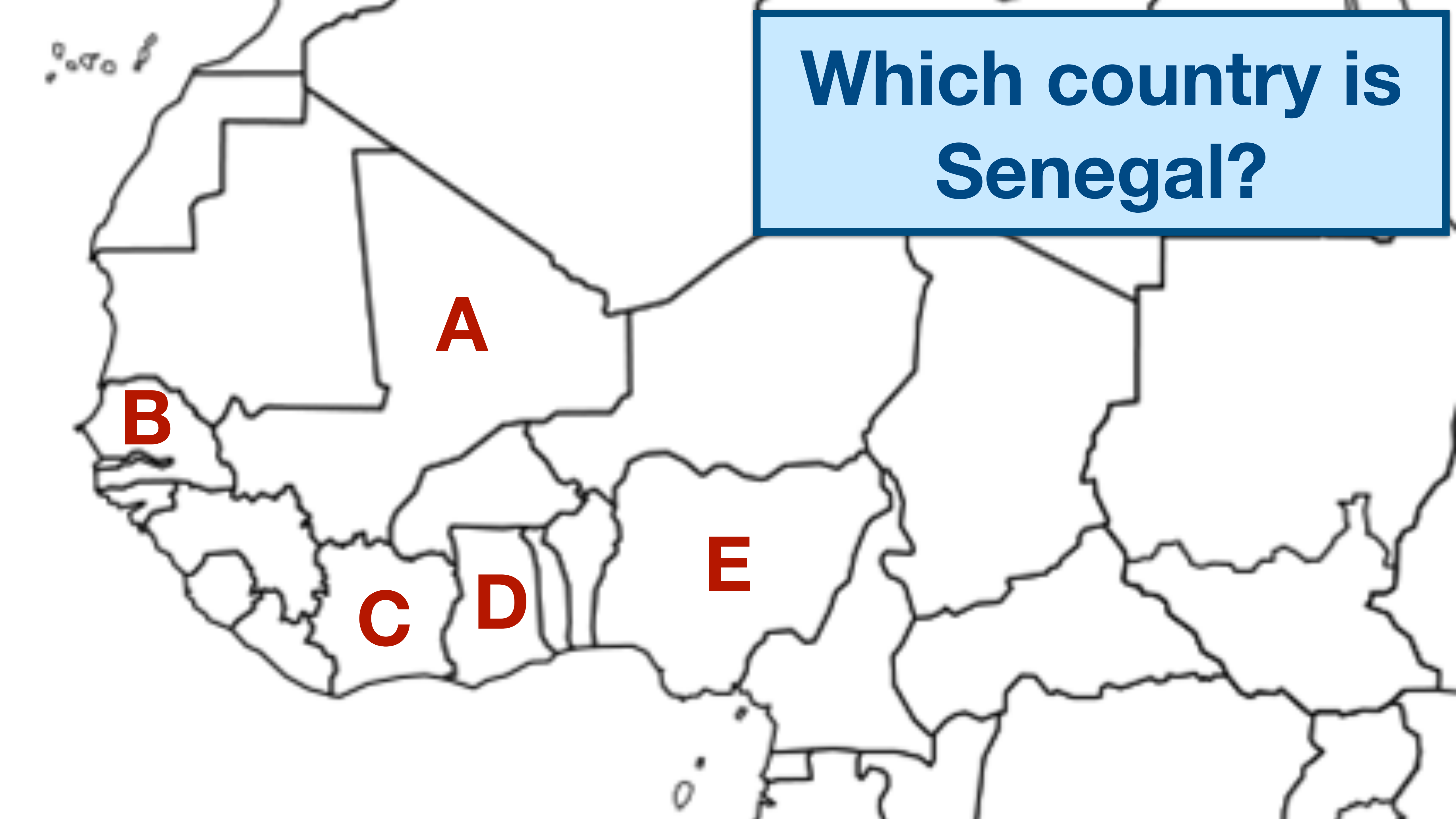
**A**

**B**

**C**

**D**

**E**





**Which country is  
Senegal?**

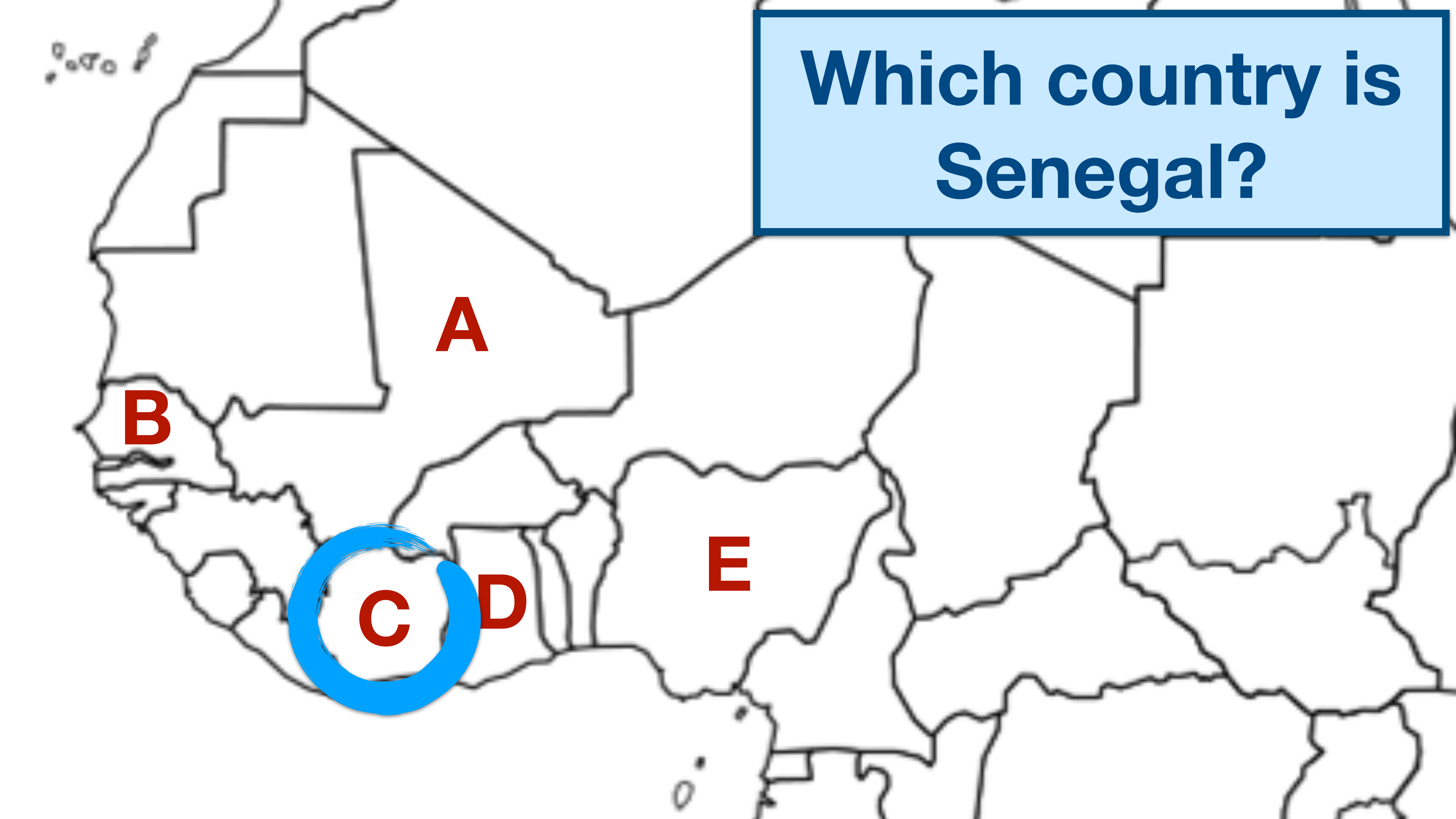
**A**

**B**

**C**

**D**

**E**





A map of West Africa with five regions labeled A, B, C, D, and E. Region A is the largest, covering the northern and central parts. Region B is on the western coast. Region C is a small area on the southern coast, highlighted with a blue circle. Region D is to the east of C. Region E is a large area to the east of D. Two text boxes are on the right: a light blue one at the top and a light green one below it, both with dark blue borders and text.

**Which country is Senegal?**

**Which country is a major producer of cocoa?**





**Which country is Senegal?**

**Which country is a major producer of cocoa?**

**ANSWER (C) Côte d'Ivoire**





Western Sahara

Mauritania

Mali

Niger

Nouakchott  
نواكشوط

Dakar

Senegal

The Gambia

Guinea-Bissau

Bamako

Burkina Faso

Niamey

Kano

N'Djamena  
جامينا

Conakry

Guinea

Sierra Leone

Monrovia

Liberia

Côte d'Ivoire

Abidjan

Ghana

Kumasi

Accra

Togo

Benin

Lome

Lagos

Nigeria

Abuja

Cameroon

Yaounde

Douala

Equatorial Guinea

Cape Verde

Gulf of Guinea





**Caption** ▼

In the majority-Muslim society, many men have multiple wives and large numbers of children. Religious leaders, who wield great influence, reject family planning as interfering with the divine order, and family planning advocates are under suspicion because of foreign funding.

**Sep. 28, 2013** | A woman sweeps a treatment room at the health post in the village of Mereto in Koumpentoum district, eastern Senegal. The rate of contraceptive use in the district is 4.7 percent — among the lowest in Senegal, which in turn has one of the lowest rates of contraceptive use in the world. (Allison Shelley/Allison Shelley)





Caption ▼

**Sep. 27, 2013** | Imam Cherif Ibrahim, 49, who has four wives and 11 children and hopes for more, has his family compound in the village of Koussanar in eastern Senegal. "Islam accepts organizing births, but it doesn't accept limiting births," he says. (Allison Shelley)





Caption ▼

**Sep. 29, 2013** | A view of a typical family compound in the rural village of Mereto in eastern Senegal. Usually, each wife and her children will have their own hut. A man may have up to four wives under Islam, provided he can support each wife and her children. (Allison Shelley)





Caption ▼

Sep. 30, 2013 | Youssoupha Sylla, 37, hands his wife, Fatoumata Sylla, 25, their youngest child, in Koumpentoum. The couple has had four children and in 10 years of marriage. She wants family planning, but her husband is against it. (Allison Shelley)



In depth presentation (optional)

# Senegal

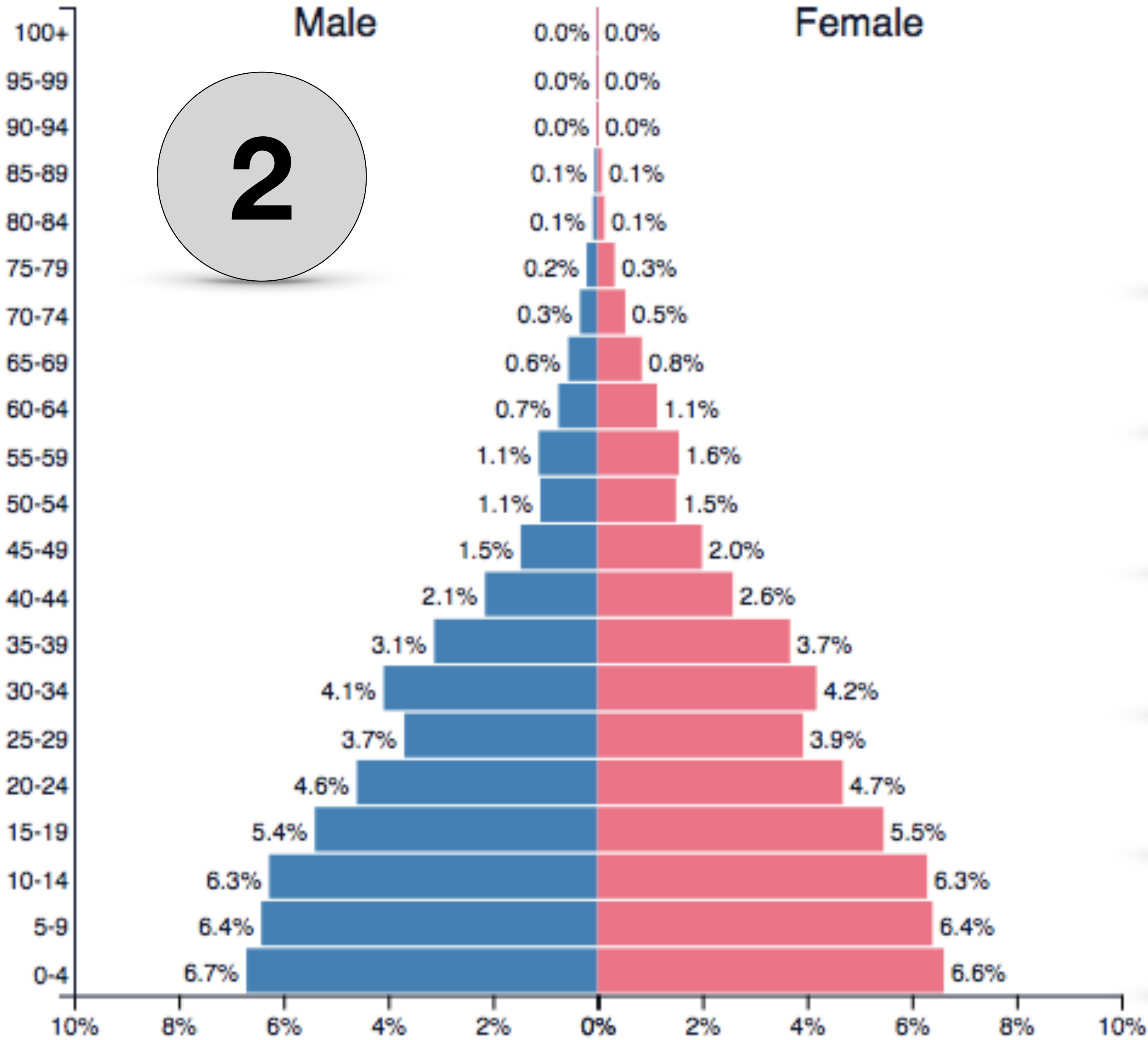
A country on the continent of western Africa.



2

Male

Female



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Cambodia

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

Romania

Egypt

Rwanda

France

Ireland

South Korea



2

Male

Female

Rwanda

Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Cambodia

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

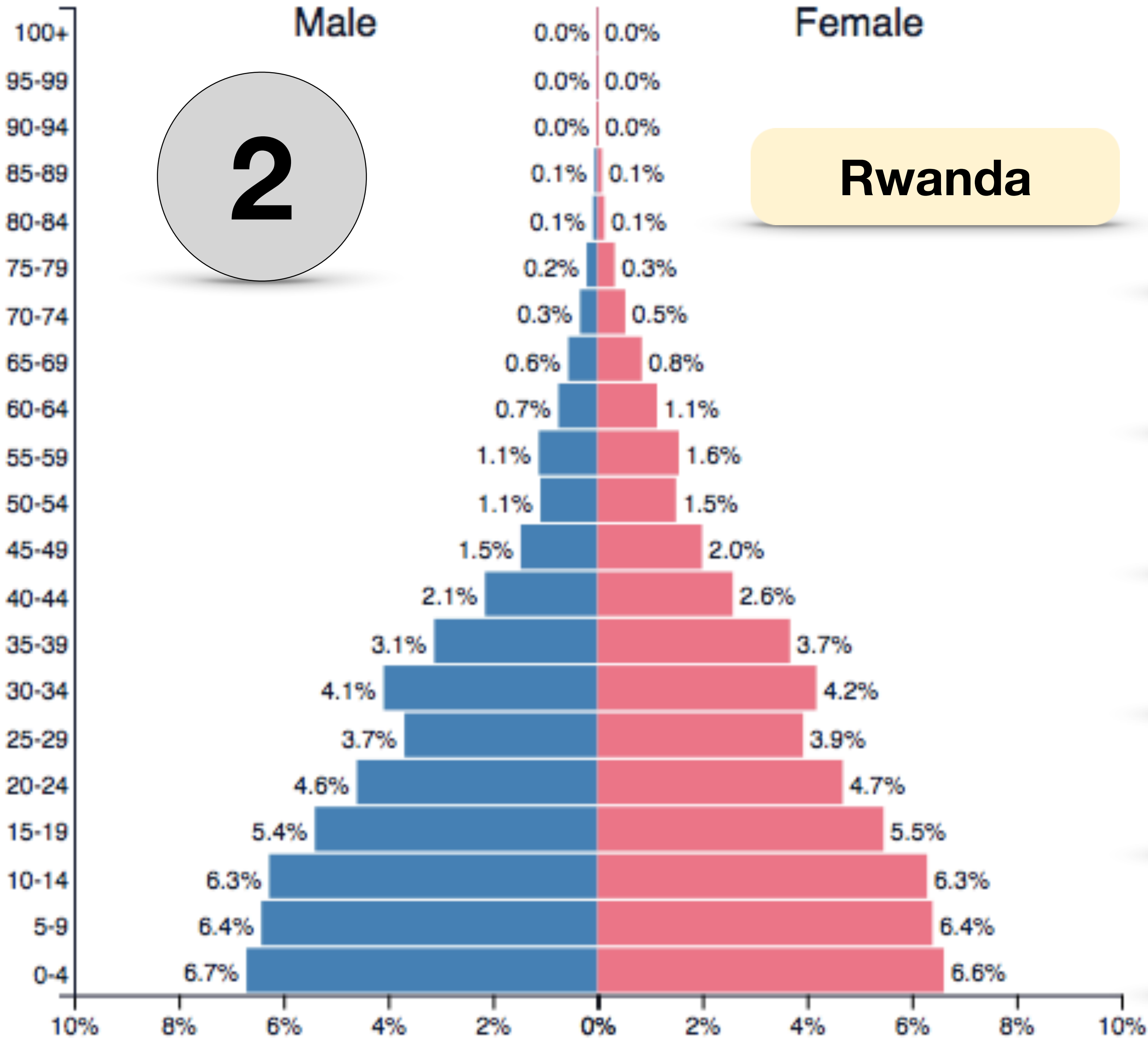
Romania

Egypt

France

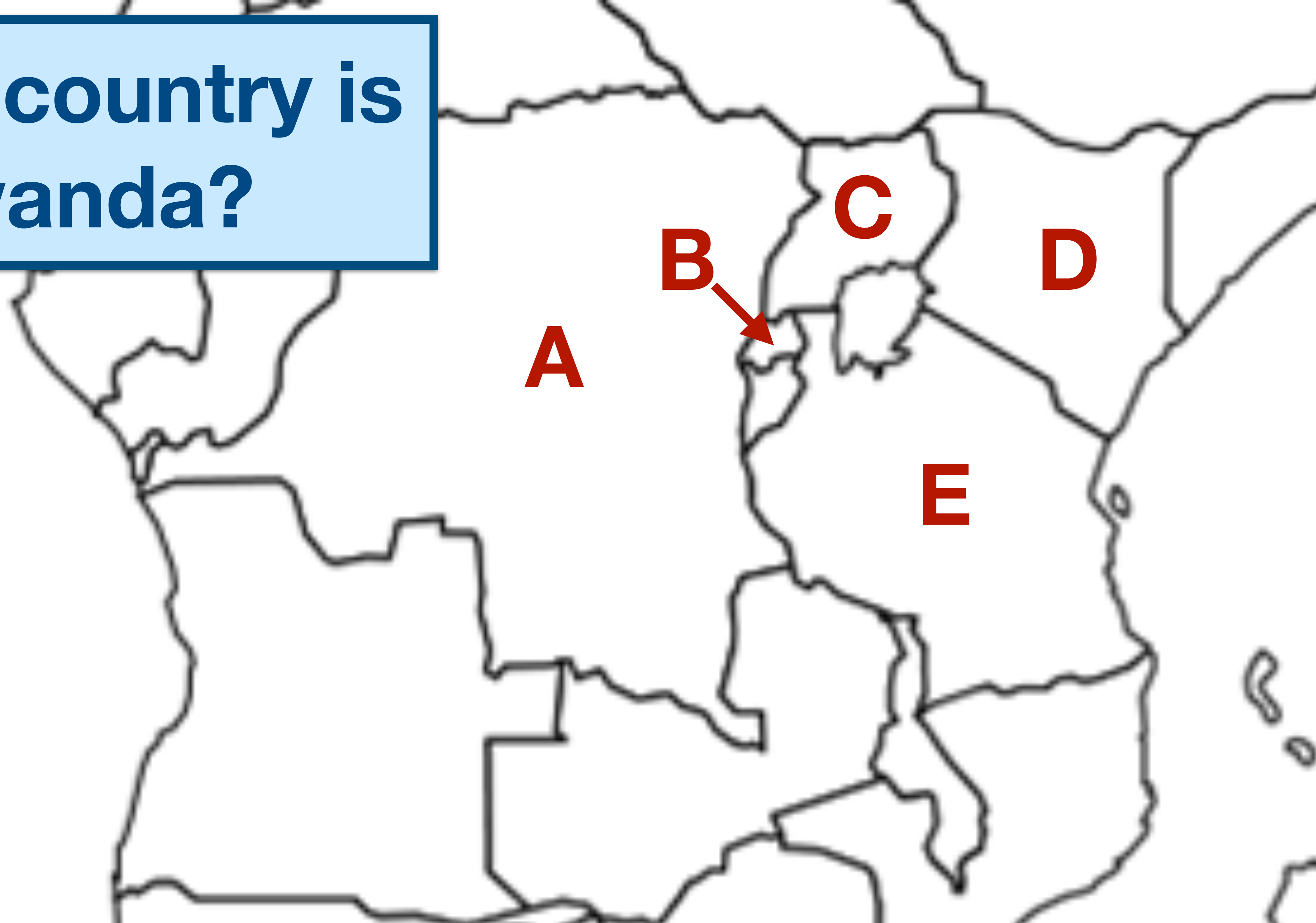
Ireland

South Korea



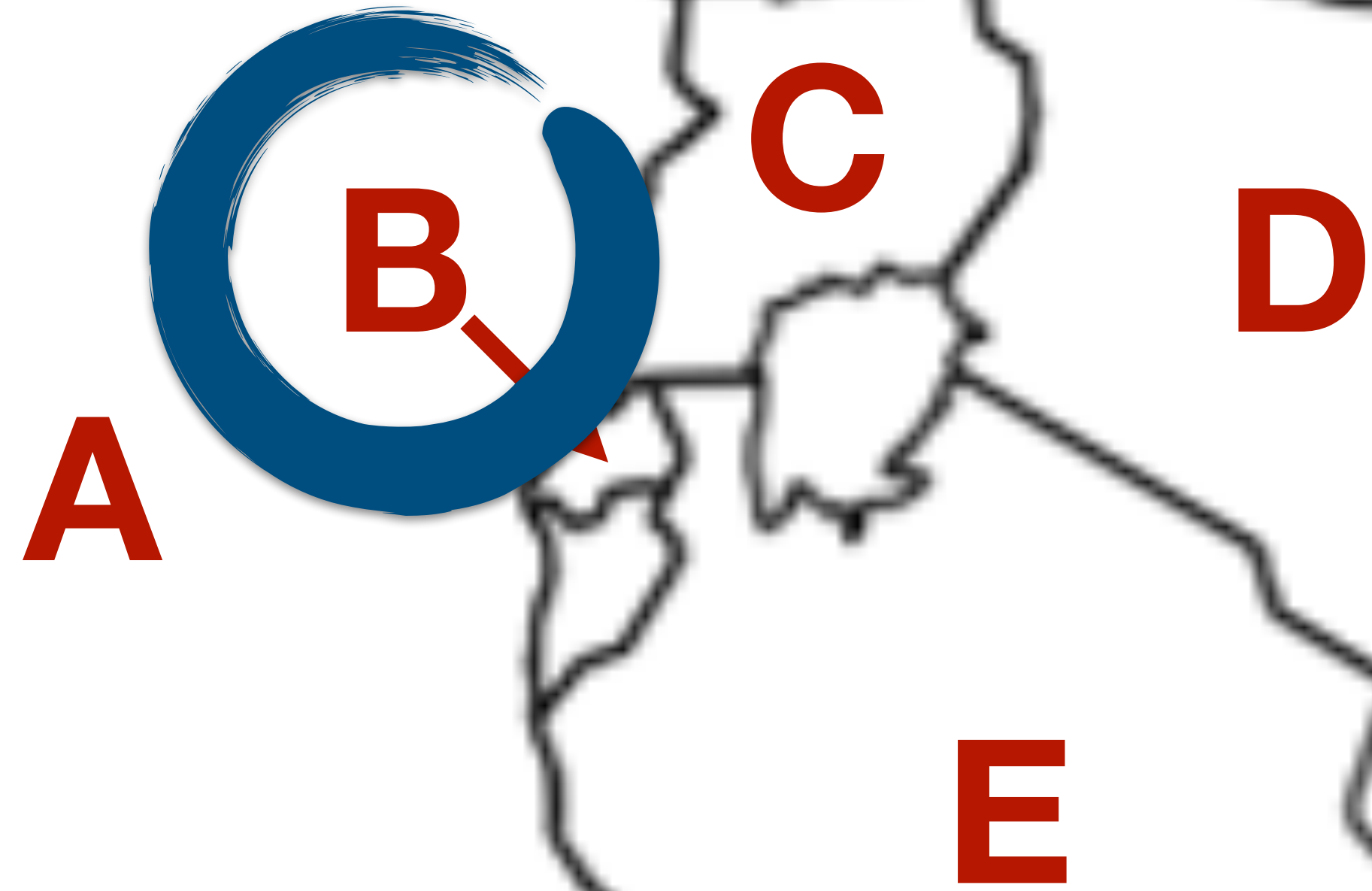


**Which country is  
Rwanda?**





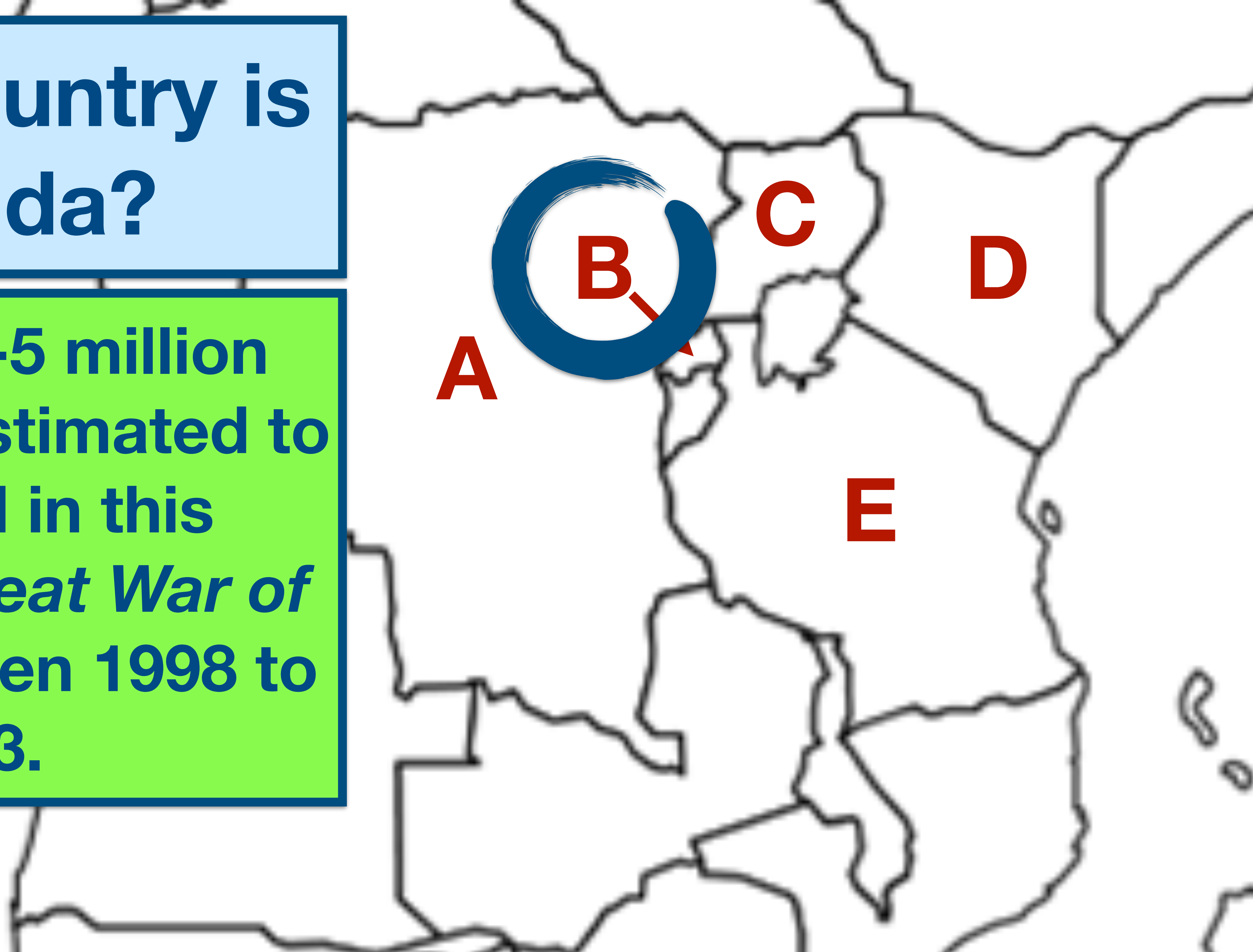
**Which country is  
Rwanda?**





**Which country is  
Rwanda?**

**Between 3-5 million  
people are estimated to  
have died in this  
country's *Great War of  
Africa* between 1998 to  
2003.**

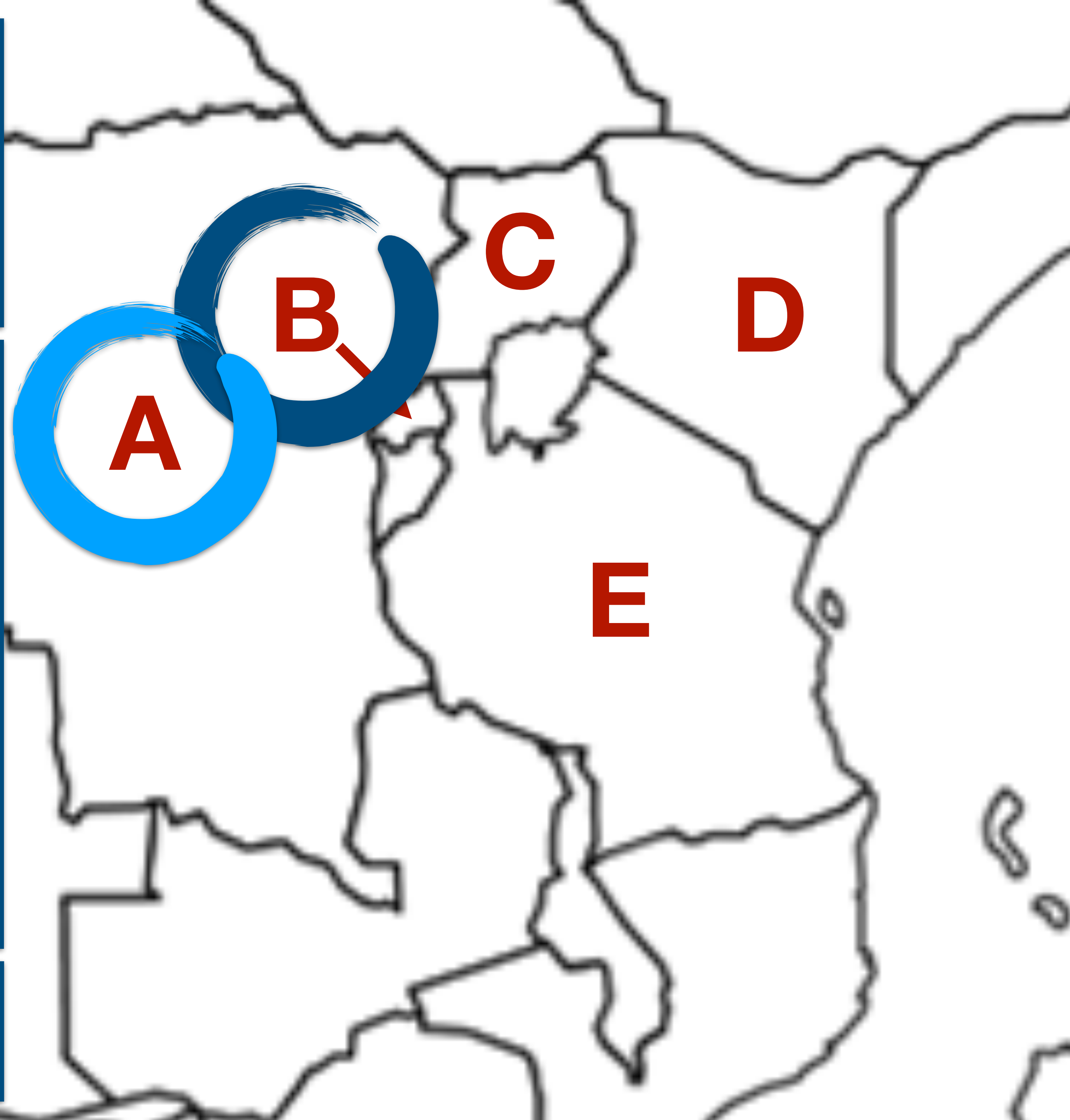




**Which country is  
Rwanda?**

**Between 3-5 million  
people are estimated to  
have died in this  
country's *Great War of  
Africa* between 1998 to  
2003.**

**ANSWER (A) DR Congo**





800,000 Deaths

# Kiggali

MEMORIAL CENTRE







# TIME

“There are no devils left in Hell,” the missionary said. “They are all in Rwanda.”



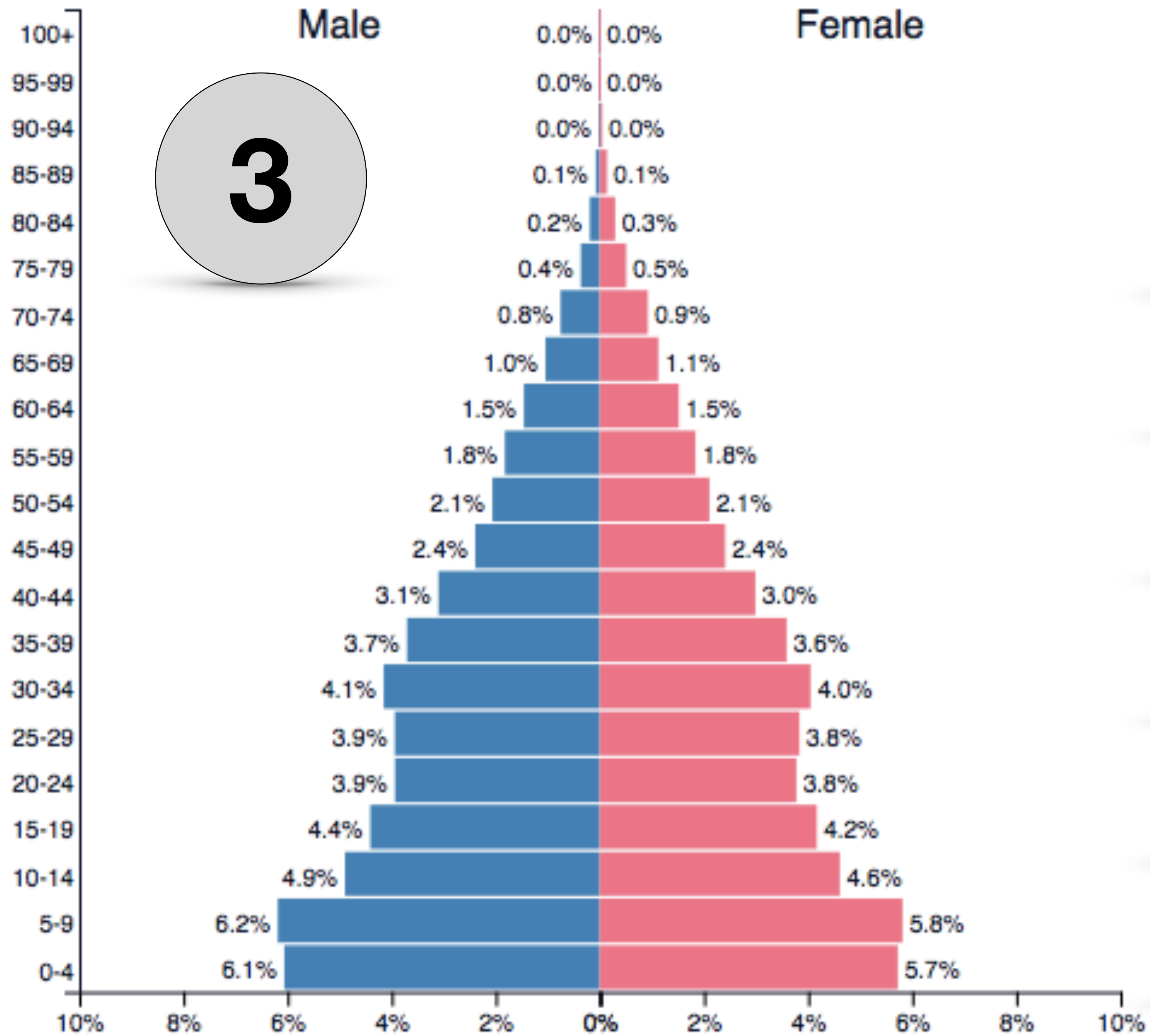




3

Male

Female



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Cambodia

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

Romania

Egypt

France

Ireland

South Korea

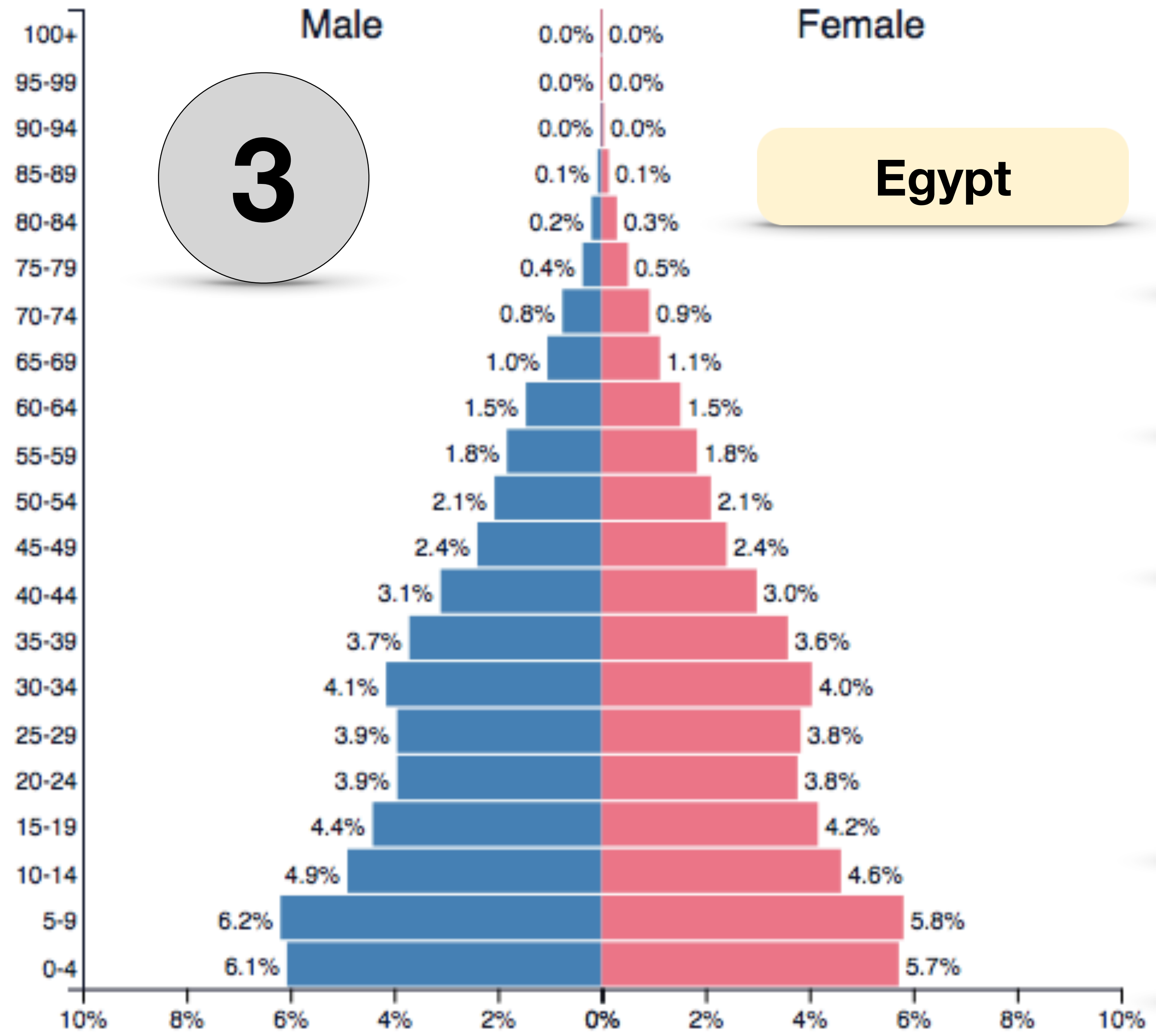


Male

Female

3

Egypt



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Cambodia

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

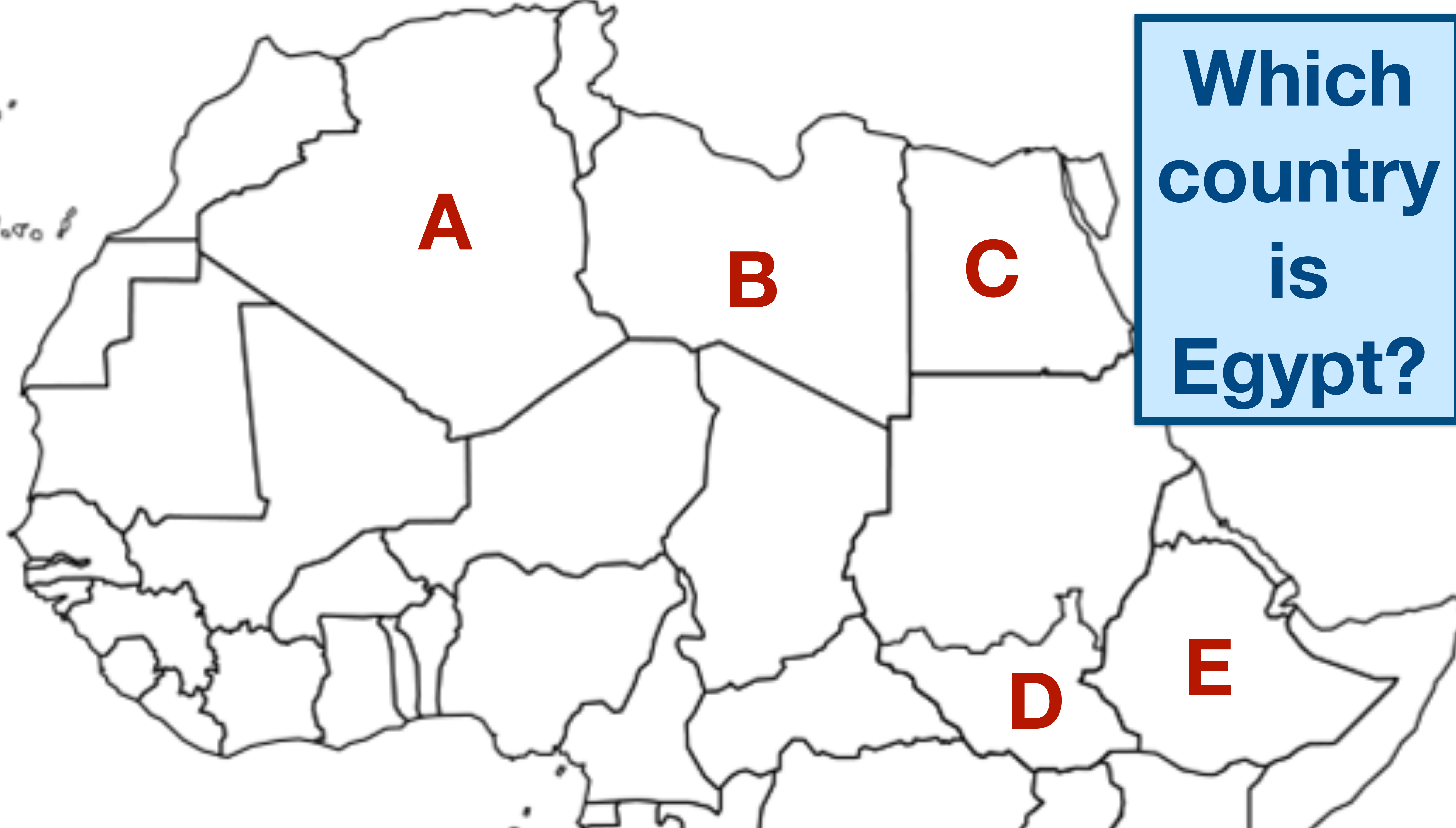
Romania

France

Ireland

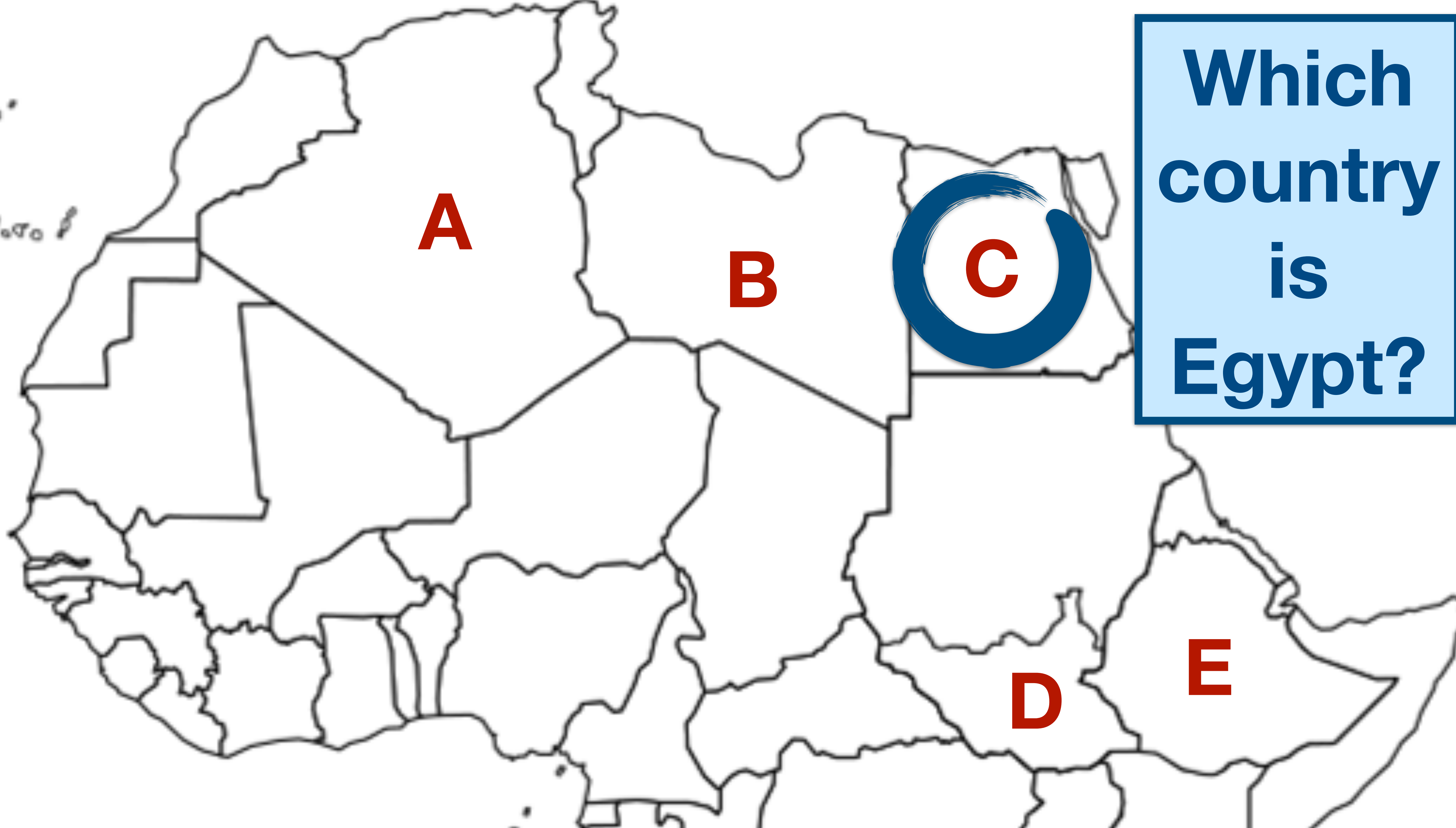
South Korea





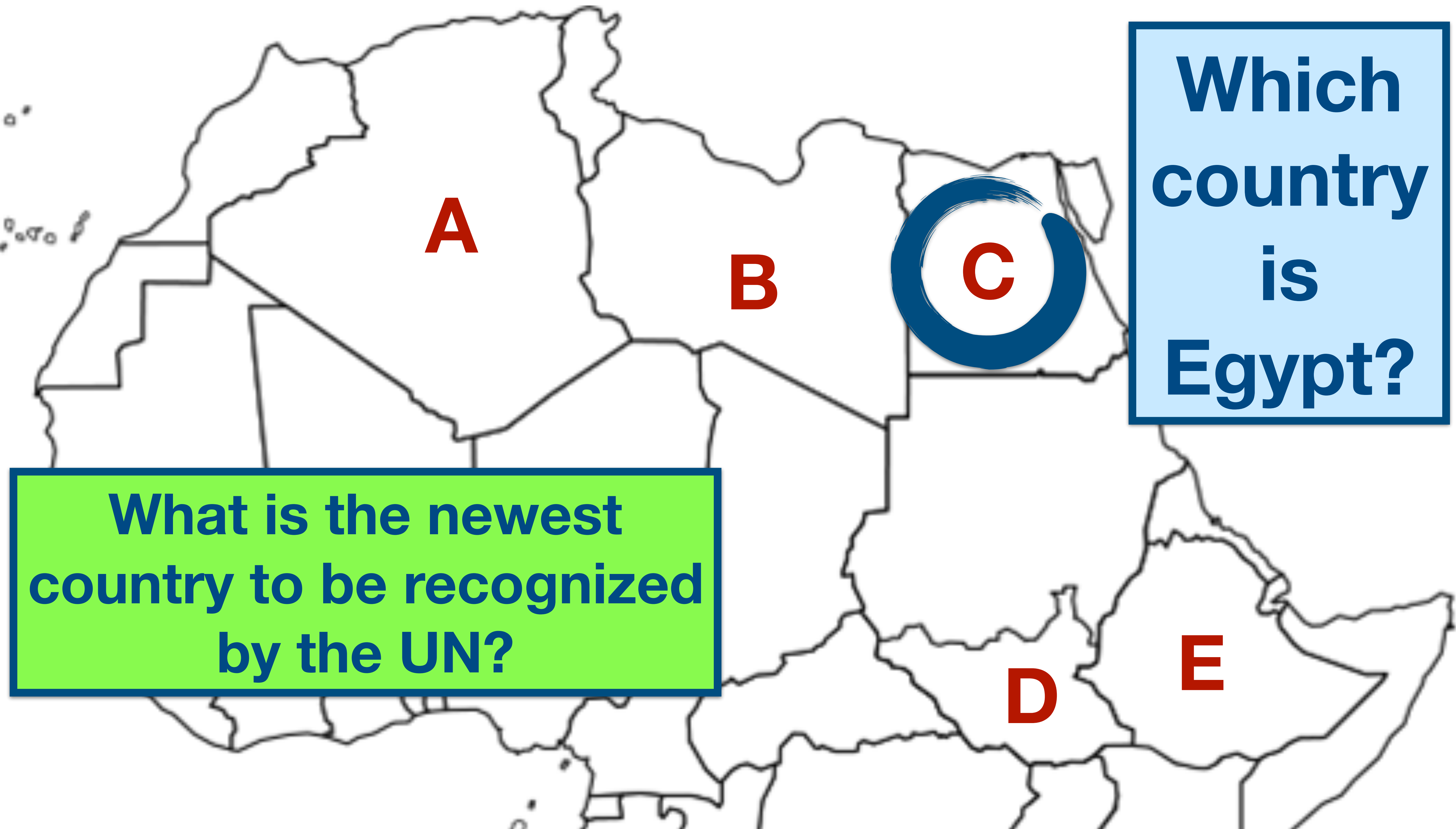
**Which  
country  
is  
Egypt?**





**Which  
country  
is  
Egypt?**

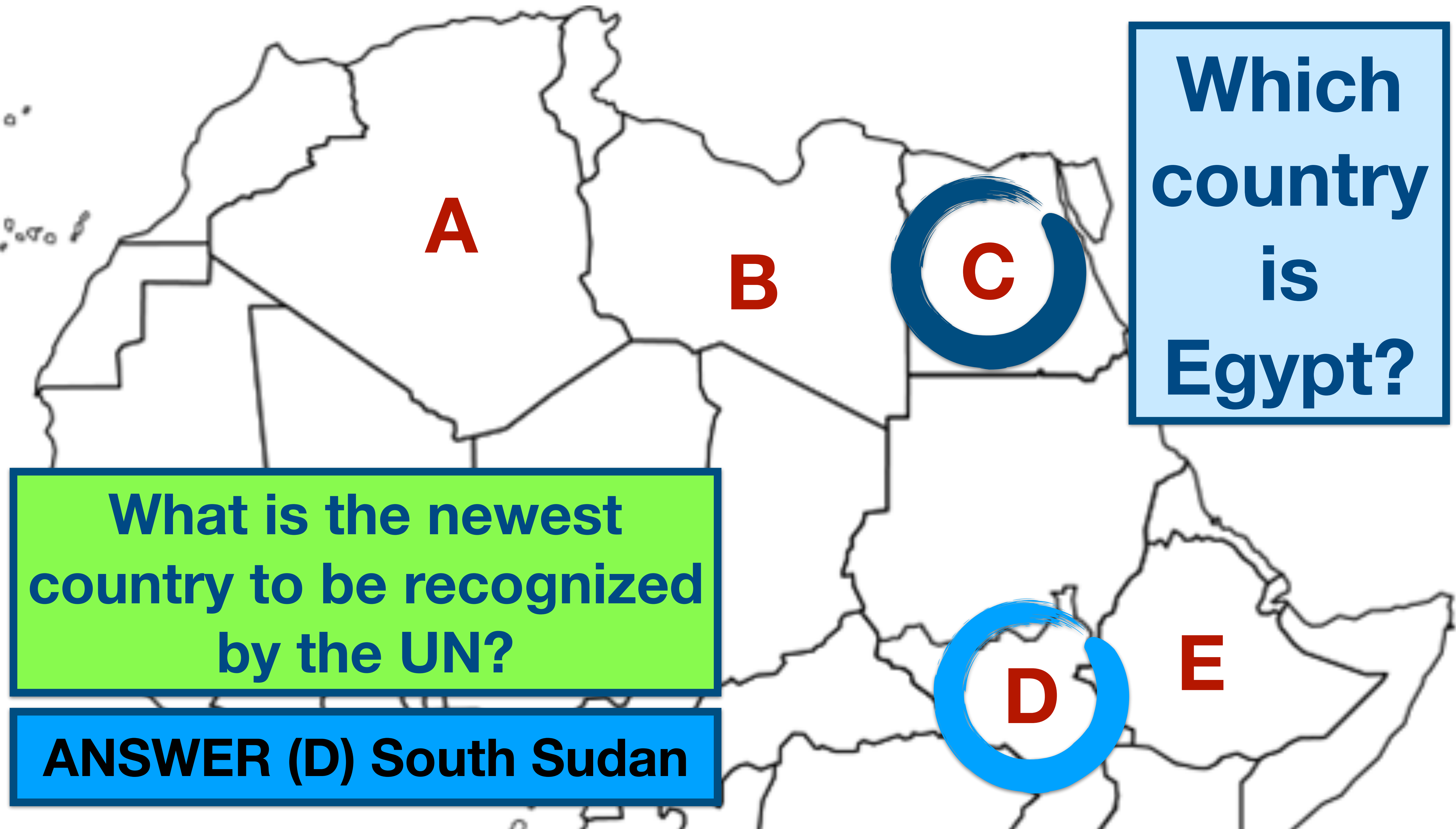




**Which  
country  
is  
Egypt?**

**What is the newest  
country to be recognized  
by the UN?**





**Which country is Egypt?**

**What is the newest country to be recognized by the UN?**

**ANSWER (D) South Sudan**

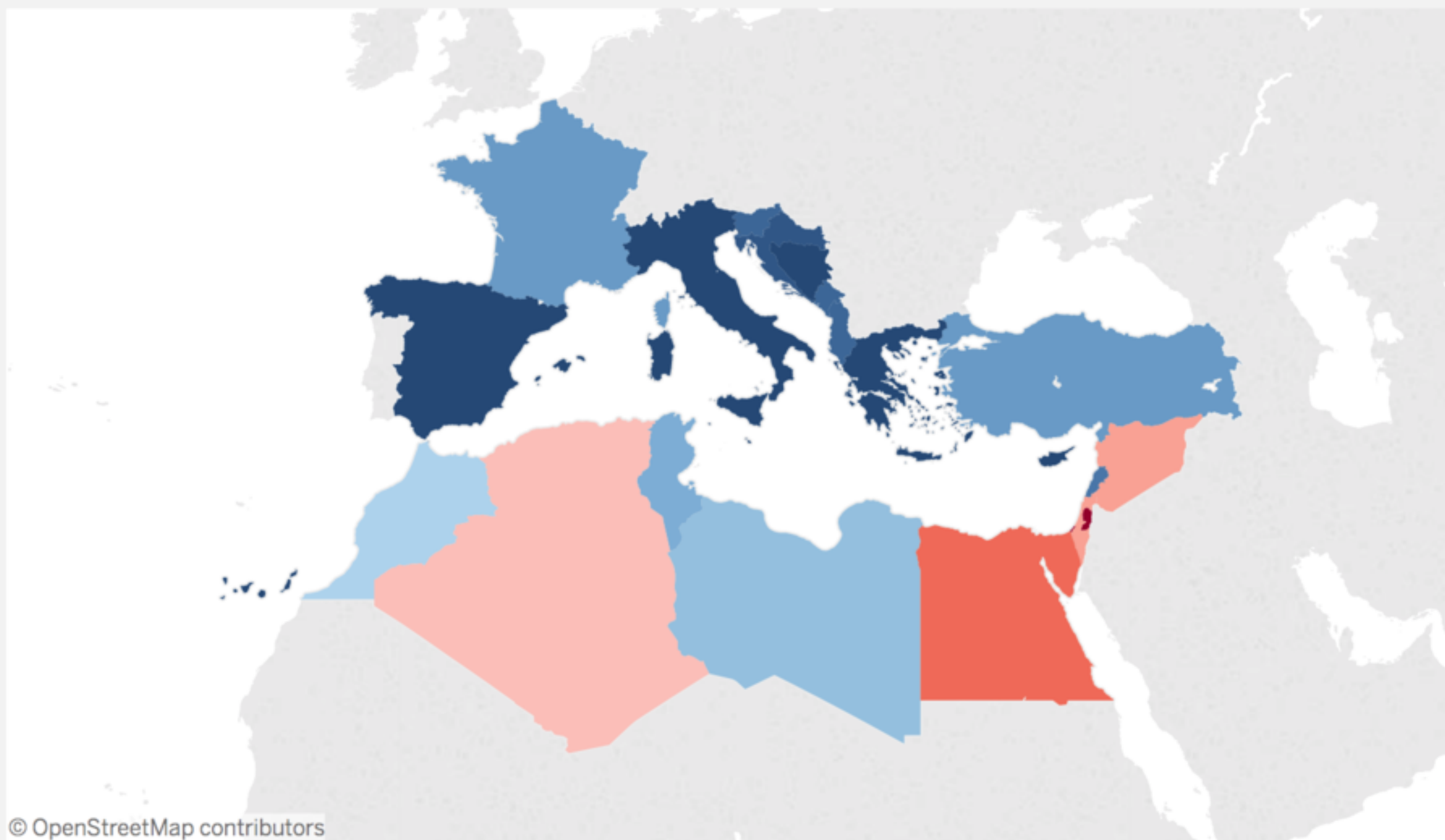




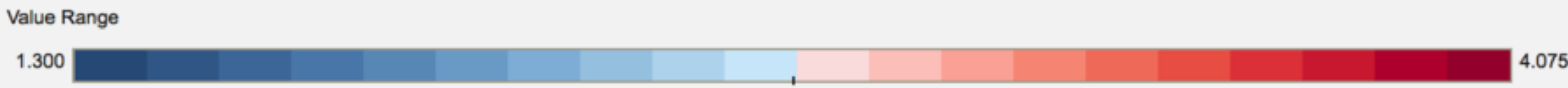








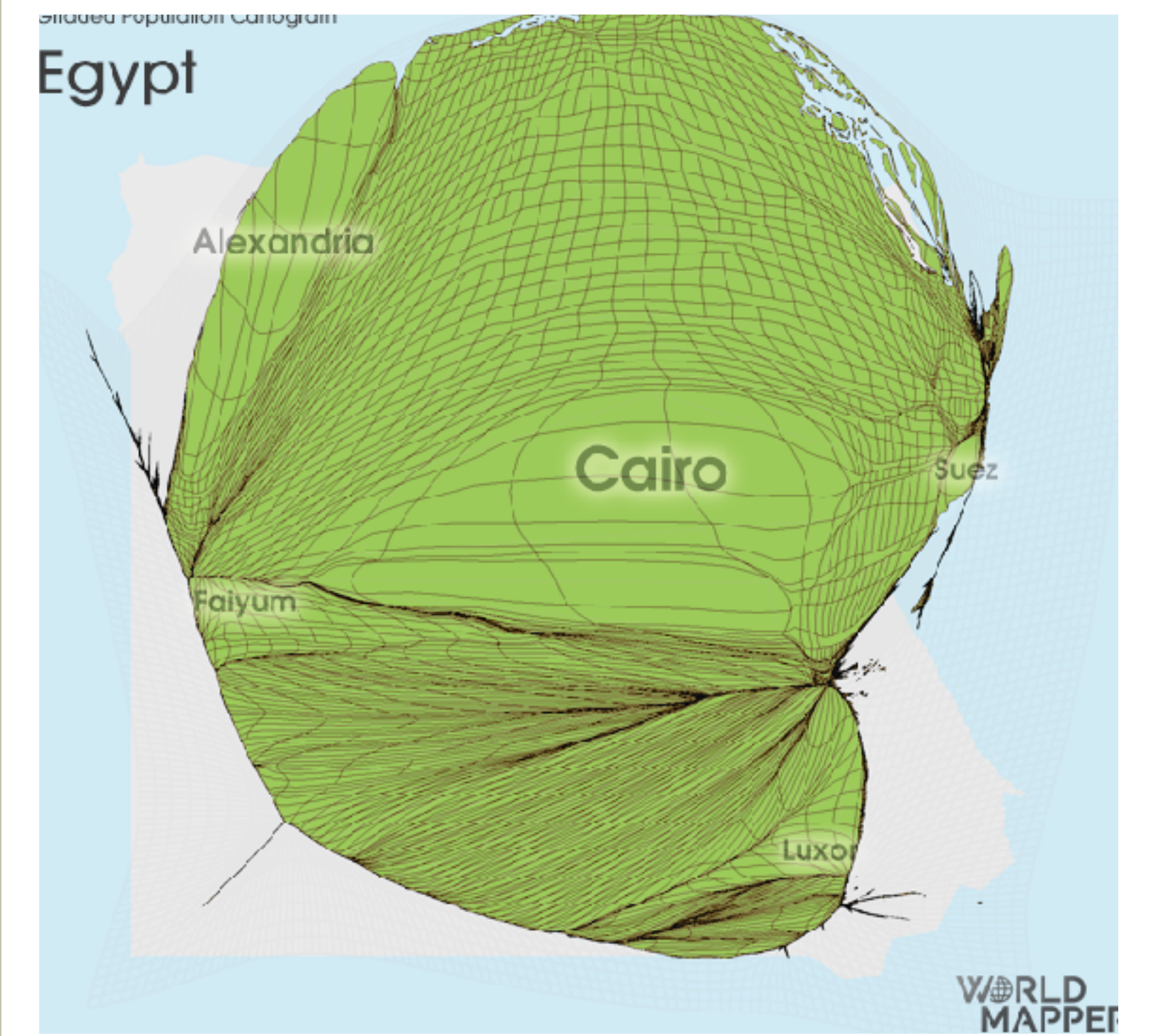
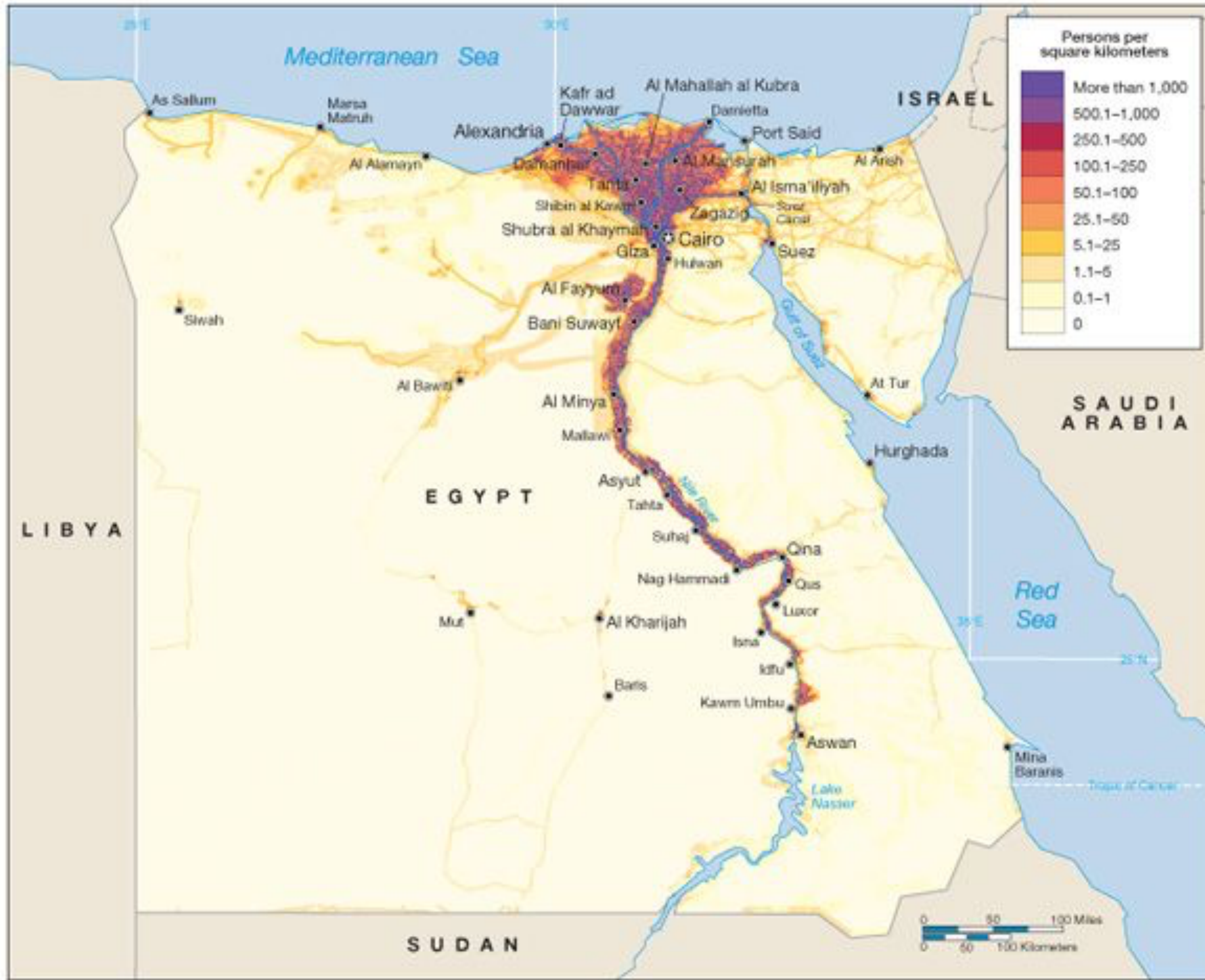
© OpenStreetMap contributors



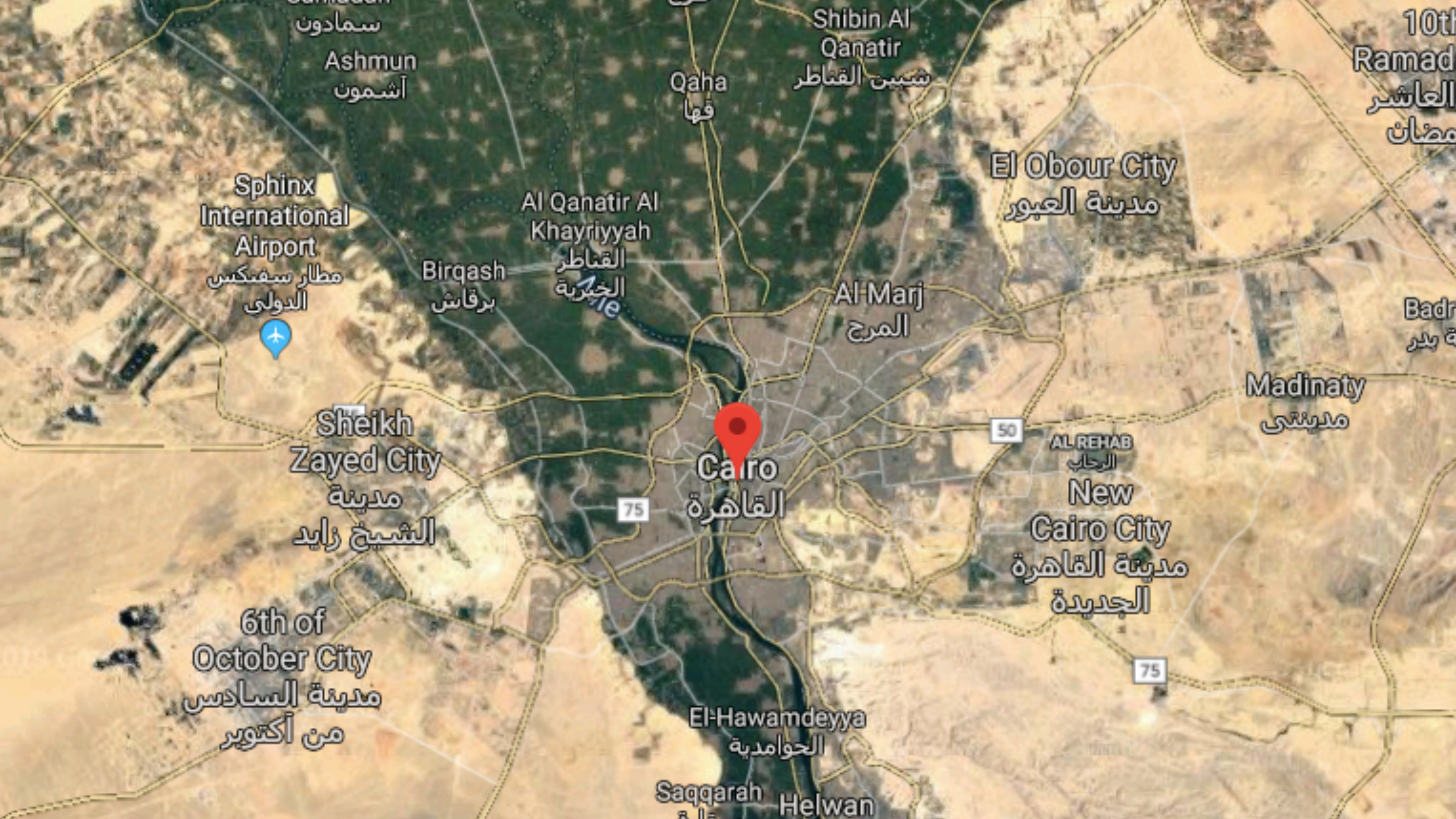
**Fertility rate, total (births per woman)**

Palestinian Territories	4.075
Egypt	3.311
Israel	3.090
Syria	2.966
Algeria	2.839
Morocco	2.526
Libya	2.312
Tunisia	2.223
Turkey	2.072
France	2.010
Lebanon	1.720
Albania	1.714
Montenegro	1.677
Slovenia	1.580
Croatia	1.460
Malta	1.420
Italy	1.370
Cyprus	1.350
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1.345
Spain	1.320
Greece	1.300









Sphinx International Airport  
مطار سفنكس الدولي

Sheikh Zayed City  
مدينة الشيخ زايد

6th of October City  
مدينة السادس من أكتوبر

Cairo  
القاهرة

El Obour City  
مدينة العبور

AL REHAB  
الرحاب  
New Cairo City  
مدينة القاهرة الجديدة

Madinaty  
مدينتي

Ashmun  
أشمون

Birqash  
برقاش

Al Qanatir Al Khayriyyah  
القناتير الخيرية

Qaha  
قها

Shibin Al Qanatir  
شبين القناطر

Al Marj  
المرج

El-Hawamdeyya  
الحوامدية

Saqqarah  
السقارة  
Helwan  
الهيوا

10th  
Ramad  
العاشر  
مضان

Badr  
بدر





The Great  
Pyramid of Giza  
الهرم الأكبر في الجيزة

Giza Necropolis  
أهرامات الجيزة

Great Sphinx of Giza  
تمثال أبو الهول بالجيزة

Valley Temple  
Of Menkaure

Pyramids of Queens  
أهرامات الملكات

Ramdan keep go horses

Khufu Ship  
سفينة خوفو

Perfume store  
متحف الاهرام للروايج  
والزيوت الطبيعية

Higher  
Spe  
لدراسات





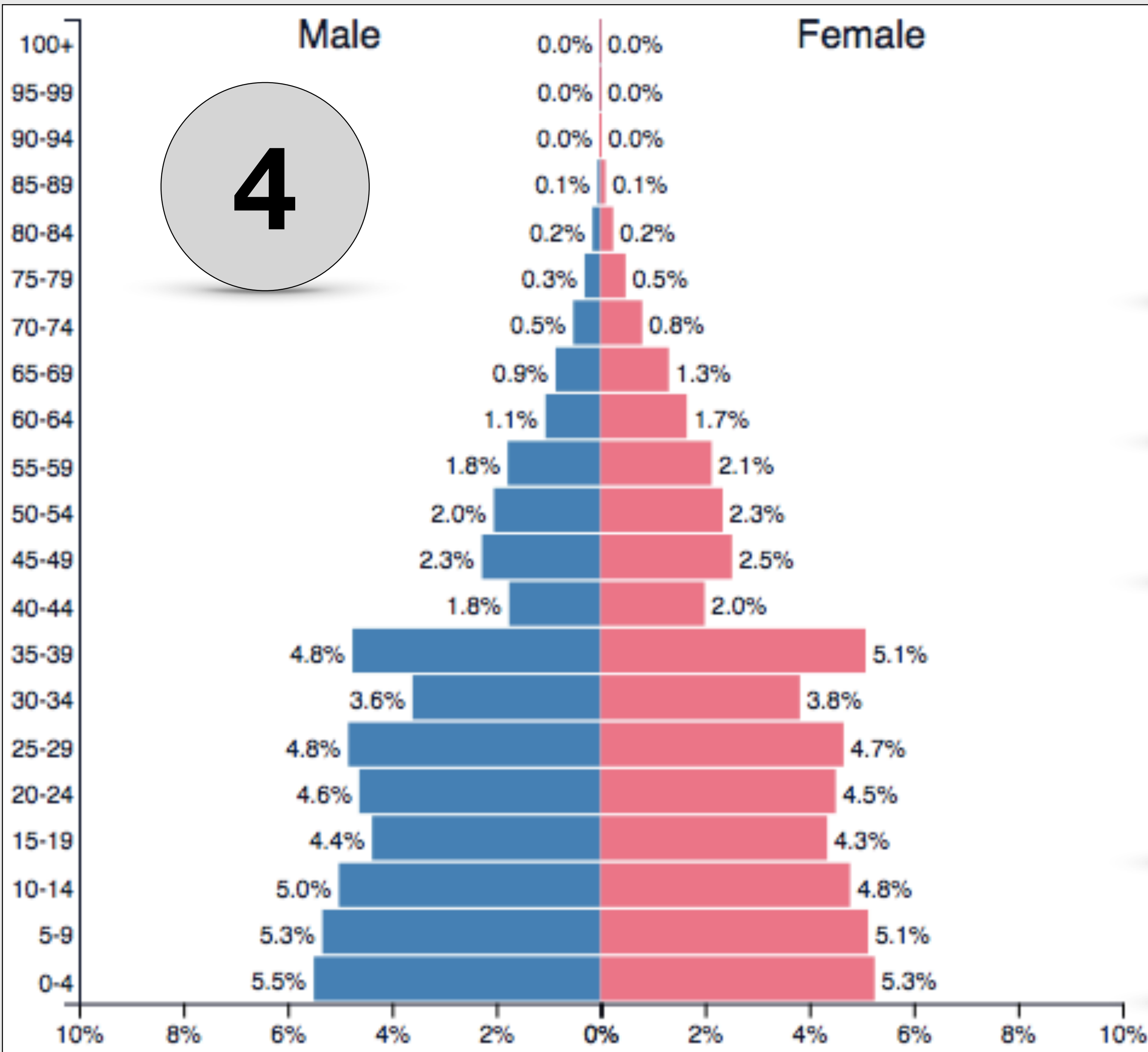












**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Cambodia**

**Nicaragua**

**China**

**Qatar**

**Costa Rica**

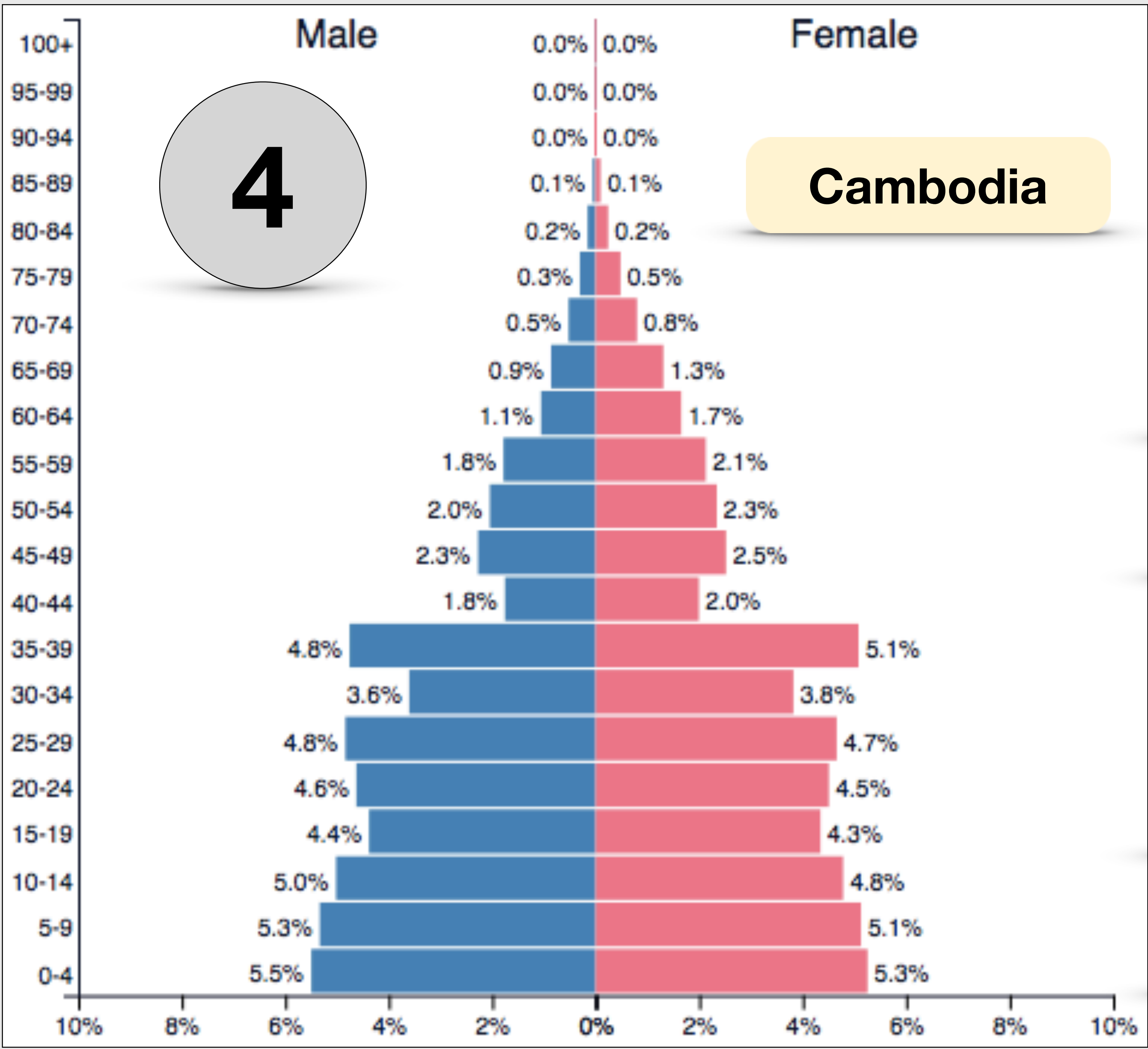
**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Cambodia**

**Nicaragua**

**China**

**Qatar**

**Costa Rica**

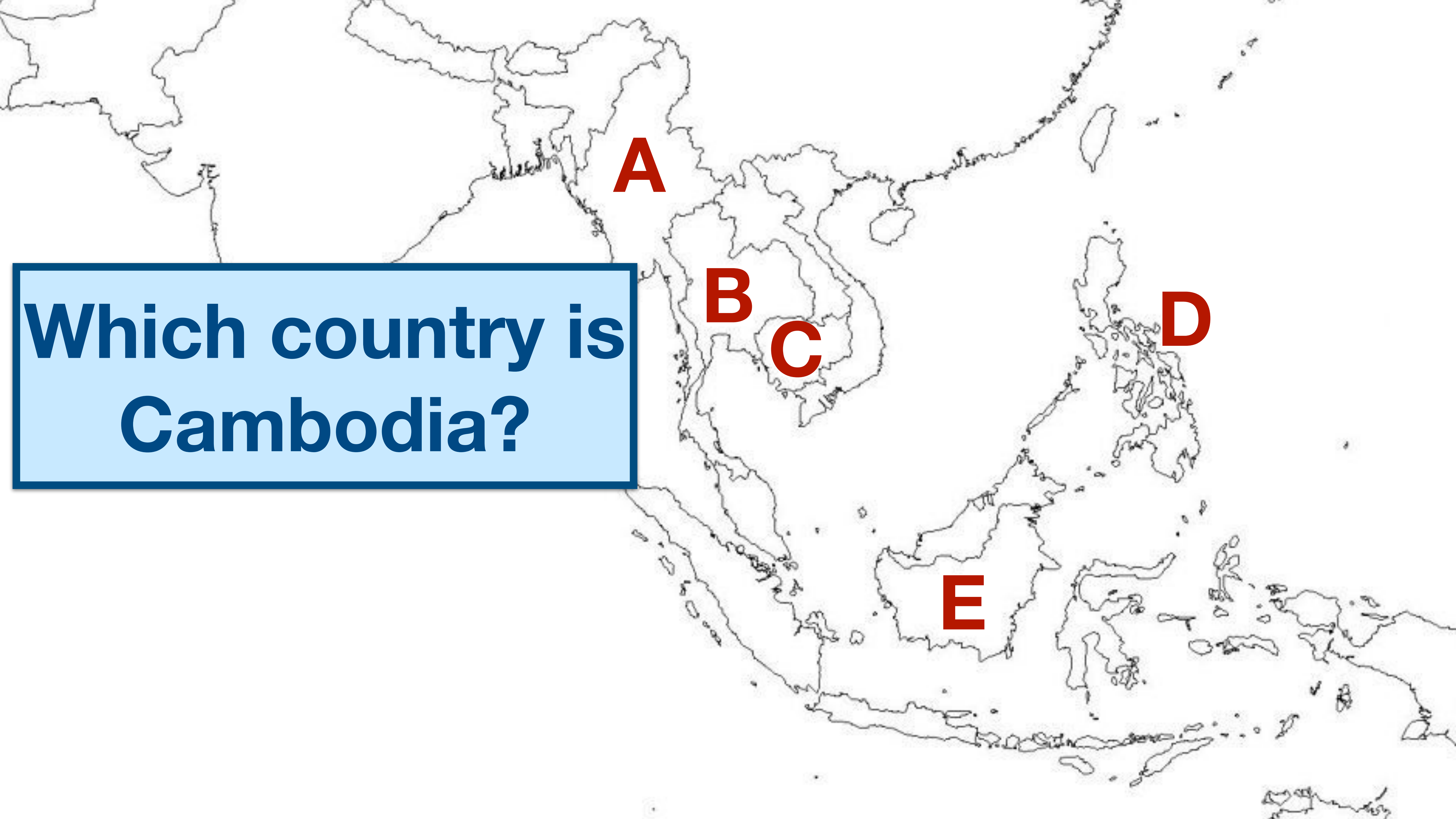
**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**





**A**

**B**

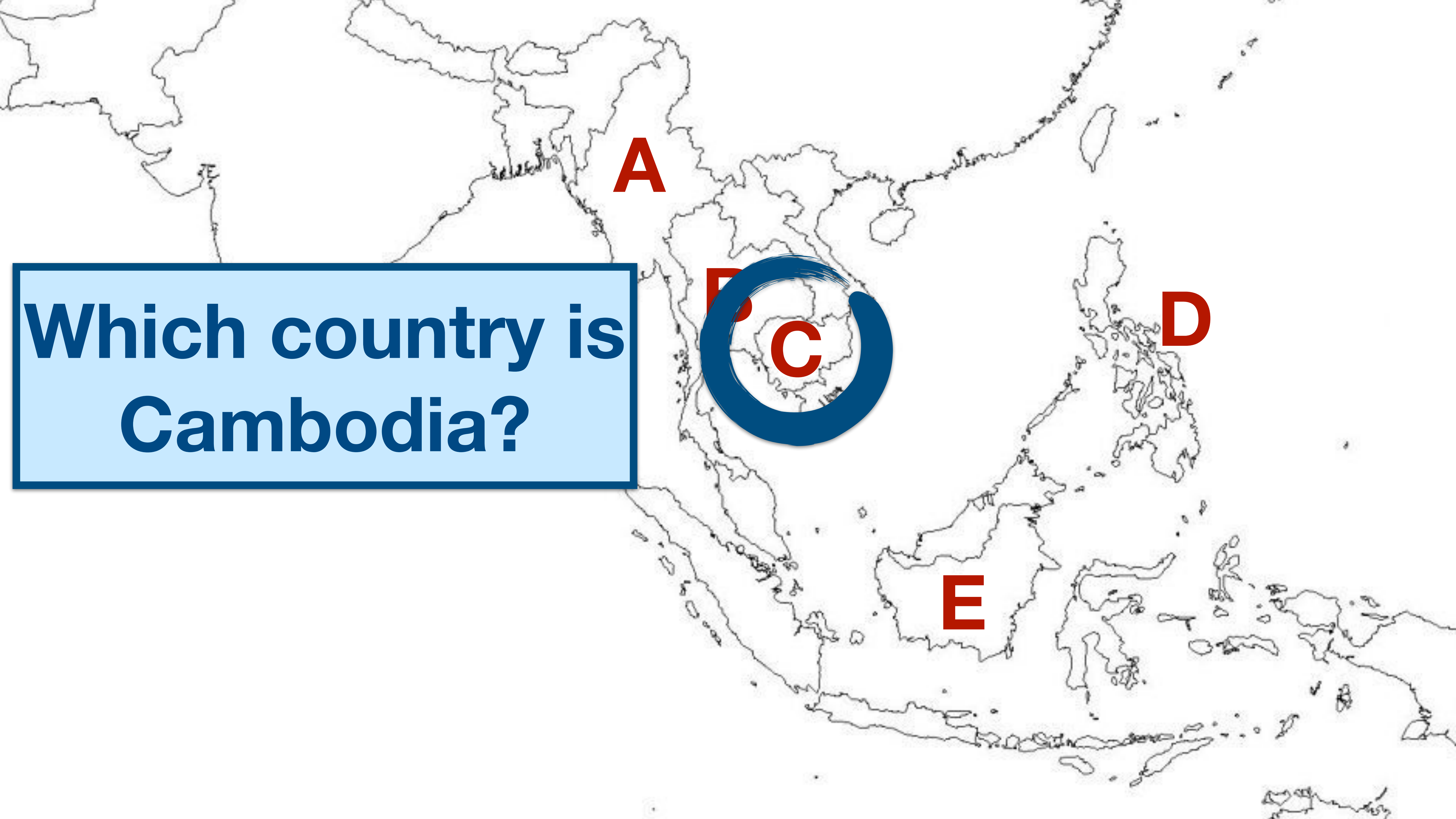
**C**

**D**

**E**

**Which country is  
Cambodia?**





A



B

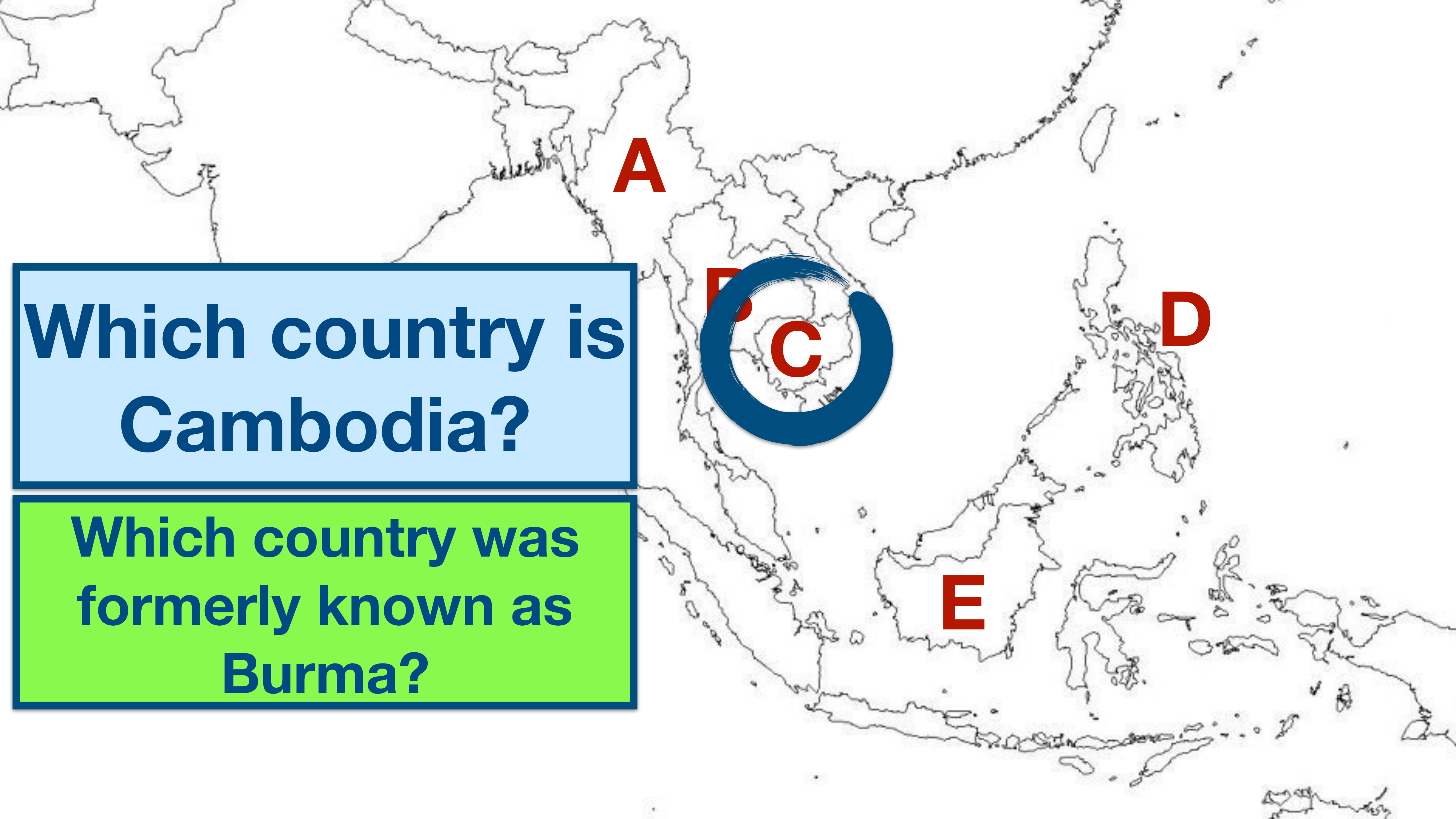
C

D

E

**Which country is  
Cambodia?**





A

B

C

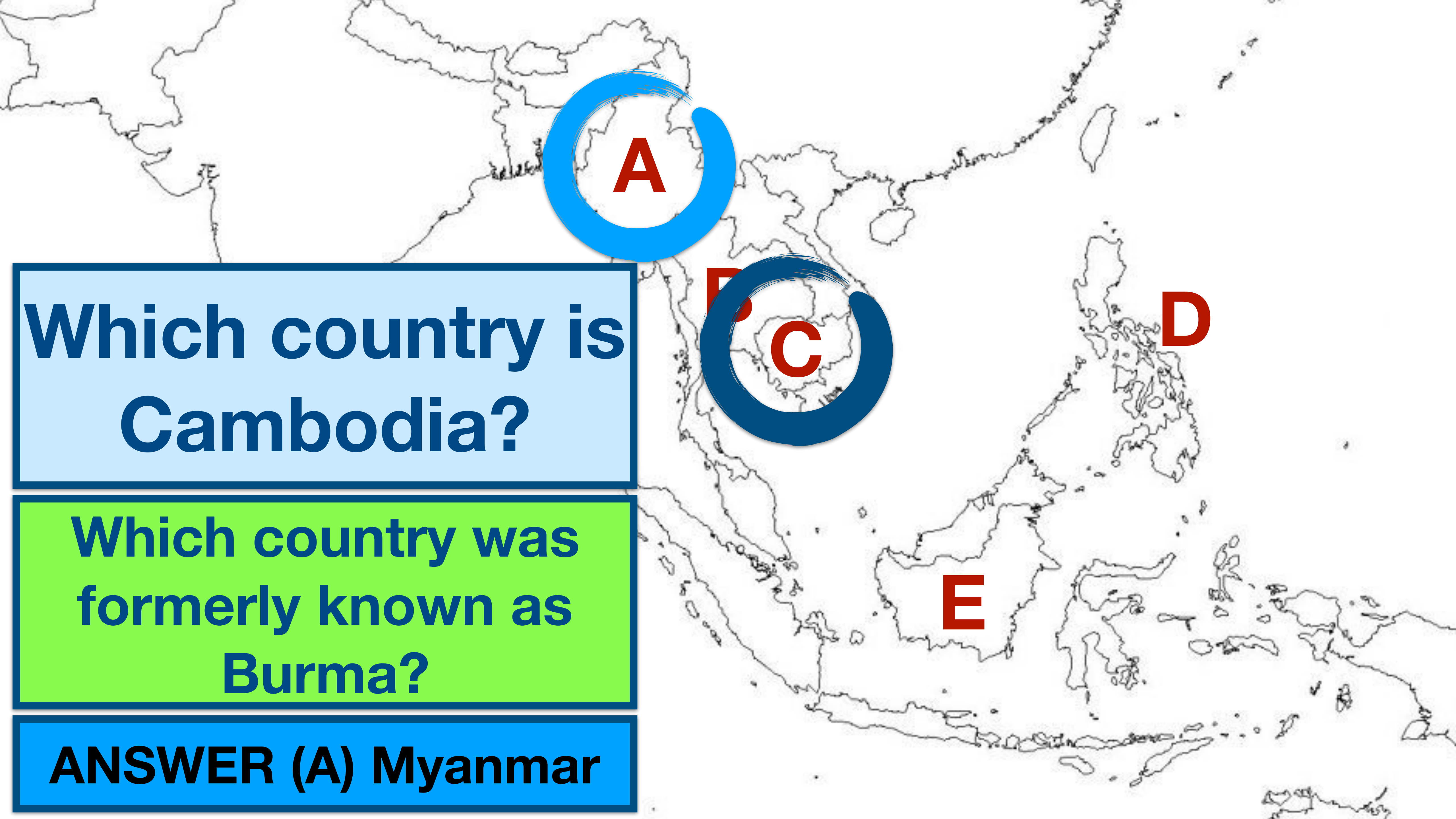
D

E

**Which country is  
Cambodia?**

**Which country was  
formerly known as  
Burma?**





**Which country is  
Cambodia?**

**Which country was  
formerly known as  
Burma?**

**ANSWER (A) Myanmar**





ជនទោសម្នាក់ម្នាក់ឯងចាប់ខ្លួននៅឆ្នាំ១៩៧៨

























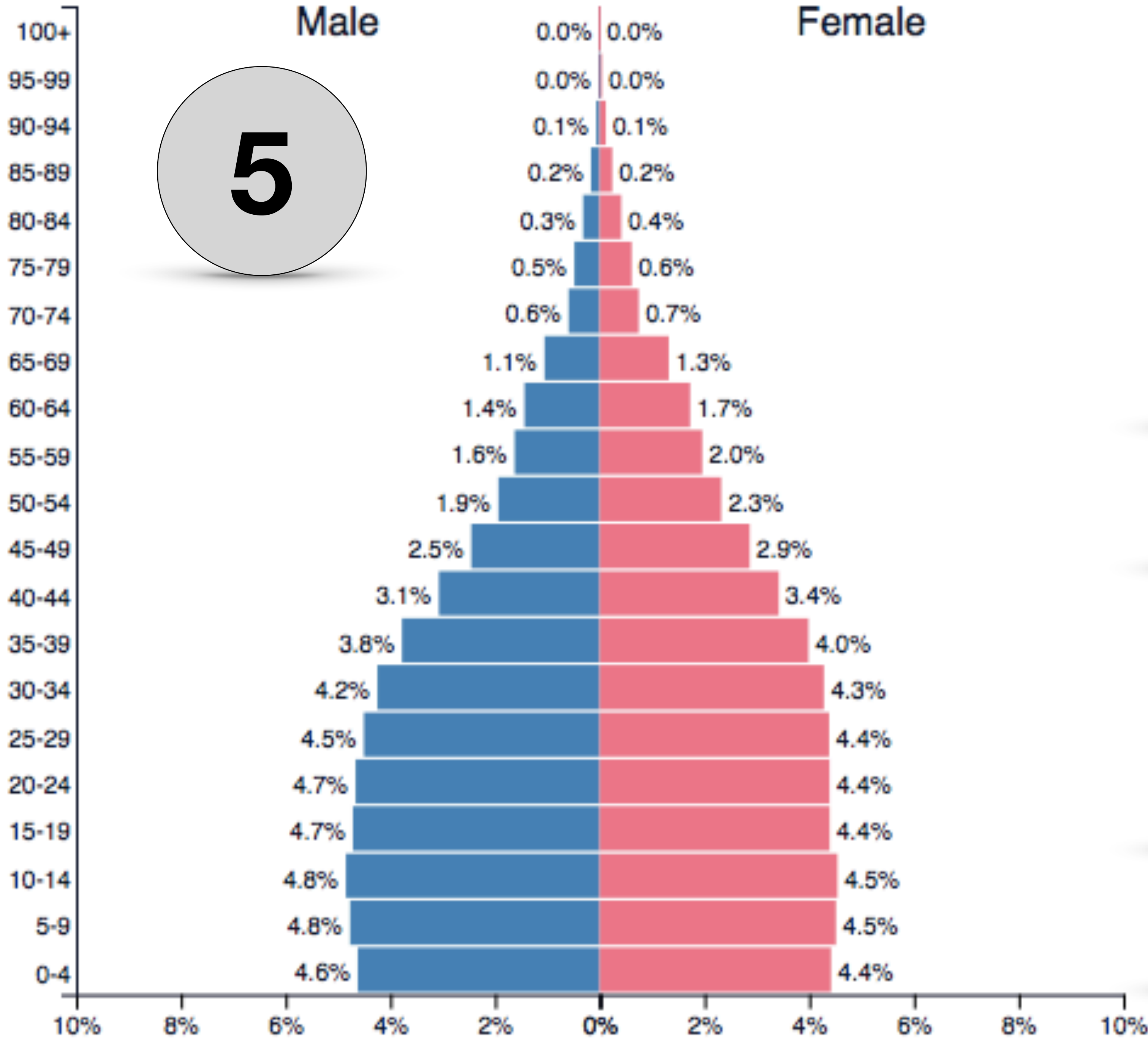




5

Male

Female



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Nicaragua

China

Qatar

Costa Rica

Romania

France

Ireland

South Korea



Male

Female

5

Nicaragua

Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

China

Qatar

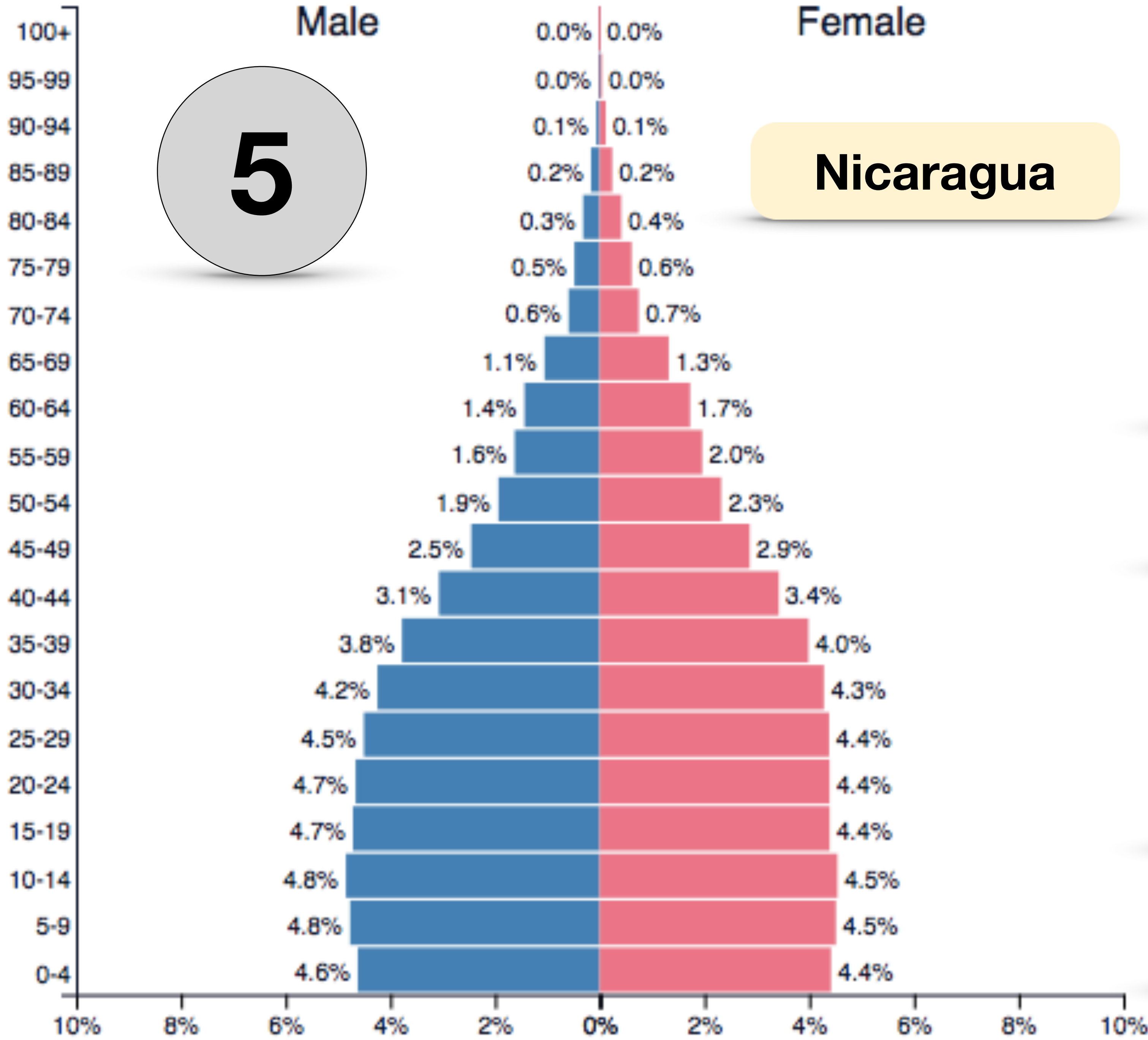
Costa Rica

Romania

France

Ireland

South Korea





**Which country is  
Nicaragua?**

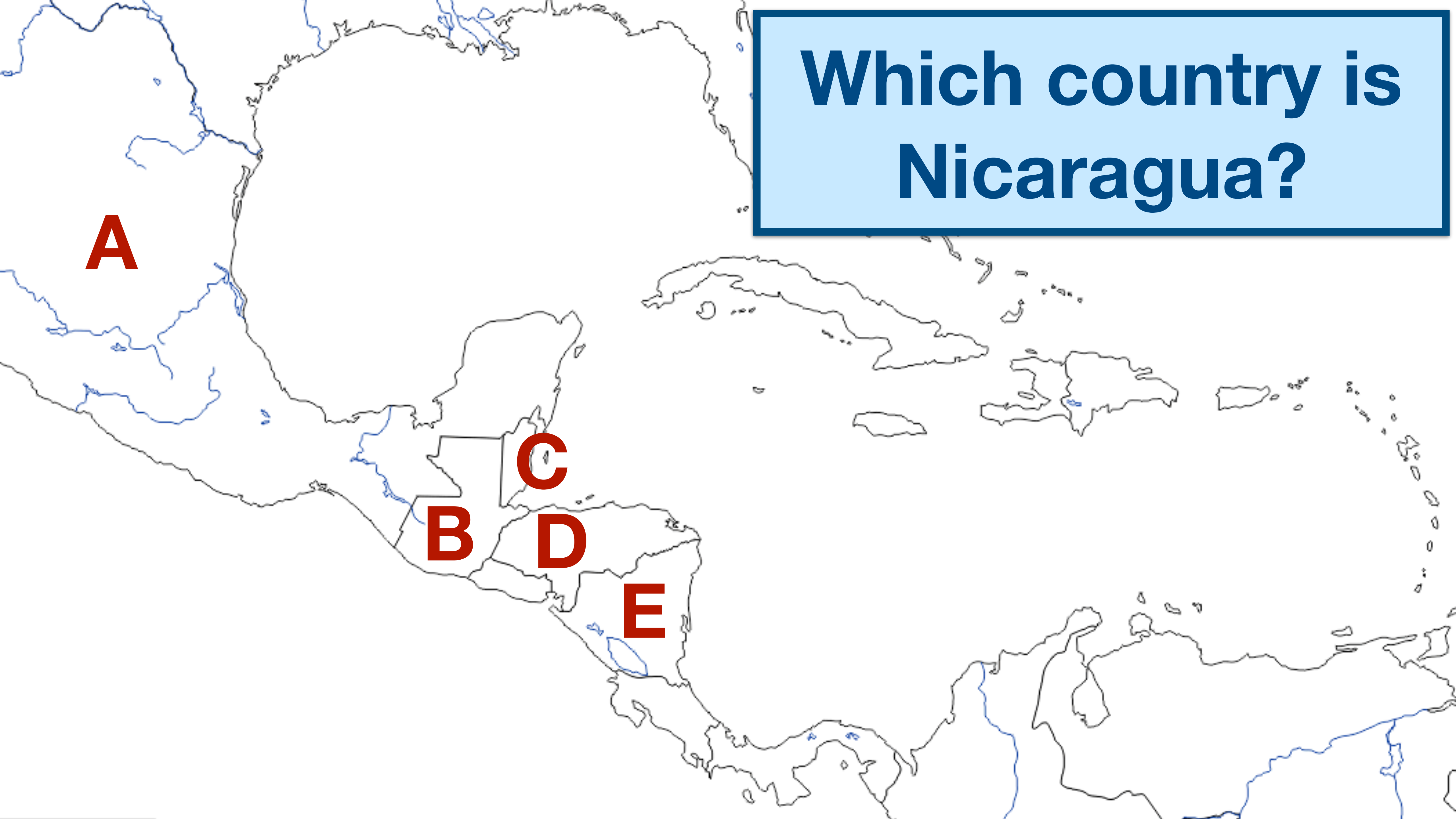
**A**

**B**

**C**

**D**

**E**





**Which country is  
Nicaragua?**

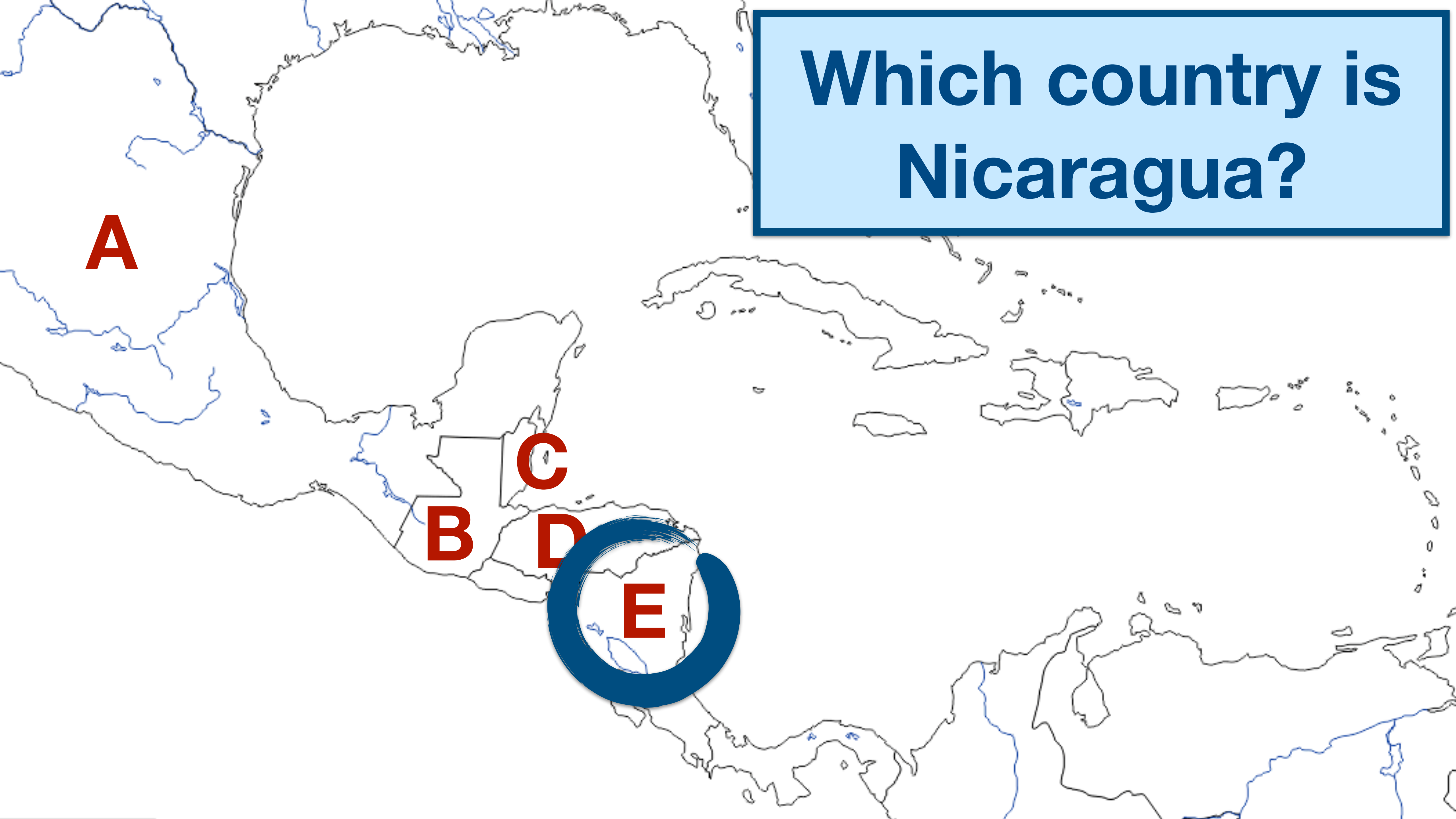
**A**

**B**

**C**

**D**

**E**





A map of Central America and the Caribbean region. The map shows the outlines of Mexico, Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Panama. Five red letters are placed on the map: 'A' is in Mexico; 'B' is in Guatemala; 'C' is in Honduras; 'D' is in Nicaragua; and 'E' is in Costa Rica. A large blue circle is drawn around the letter 'E'.

**Which country is  
Nicaragua?**

**Which country is English  
speaking?**



A map of Central America showing the outlines of the countries. Four red letters are placed on the map: 'A' is in the northern part of the region, 'B' is in the western part, 'C' is in the central part, and 'E' is in the southern part. The letters 'C' and 'E' are each enclosed in a thick blue circular brushstroke.

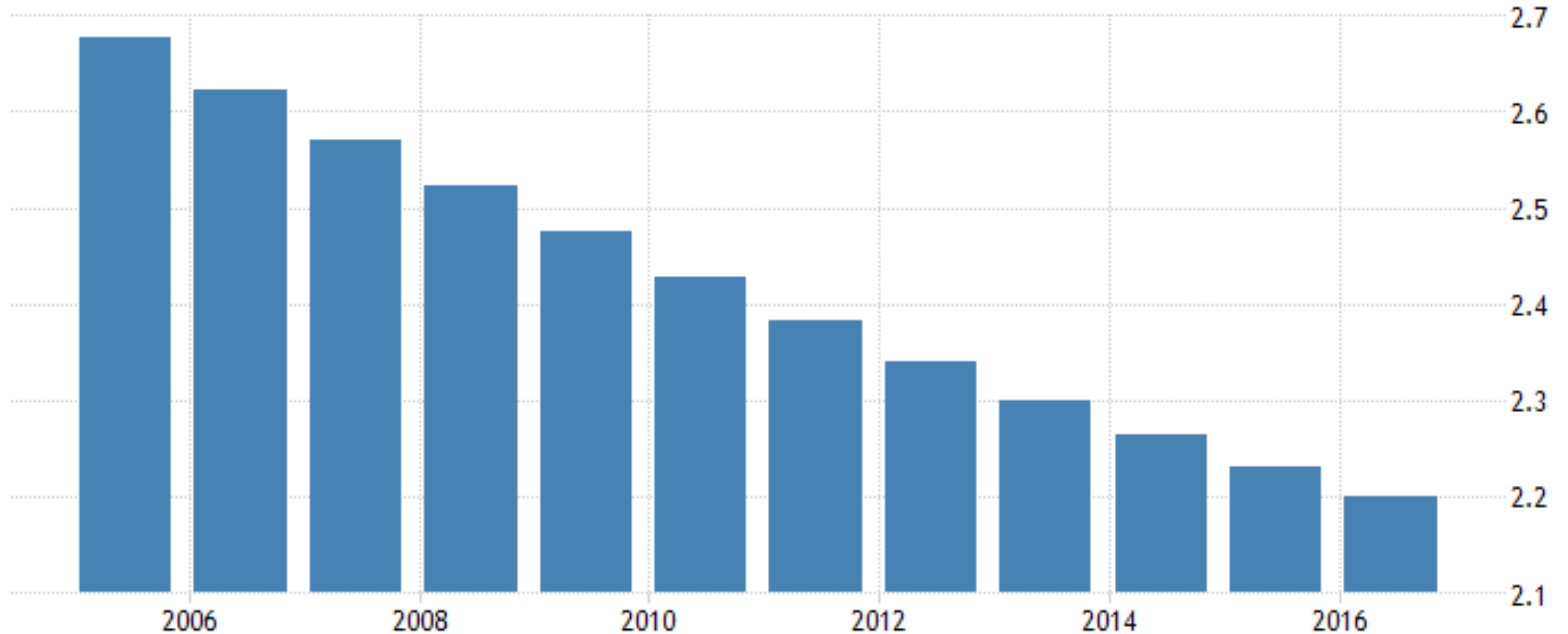
**Which country is  
Nicaragua?**

**Which country is English  
speaking?**

**ANSWER (C) Belize**



# Nicaragua - Fertility Rate (births per woman)







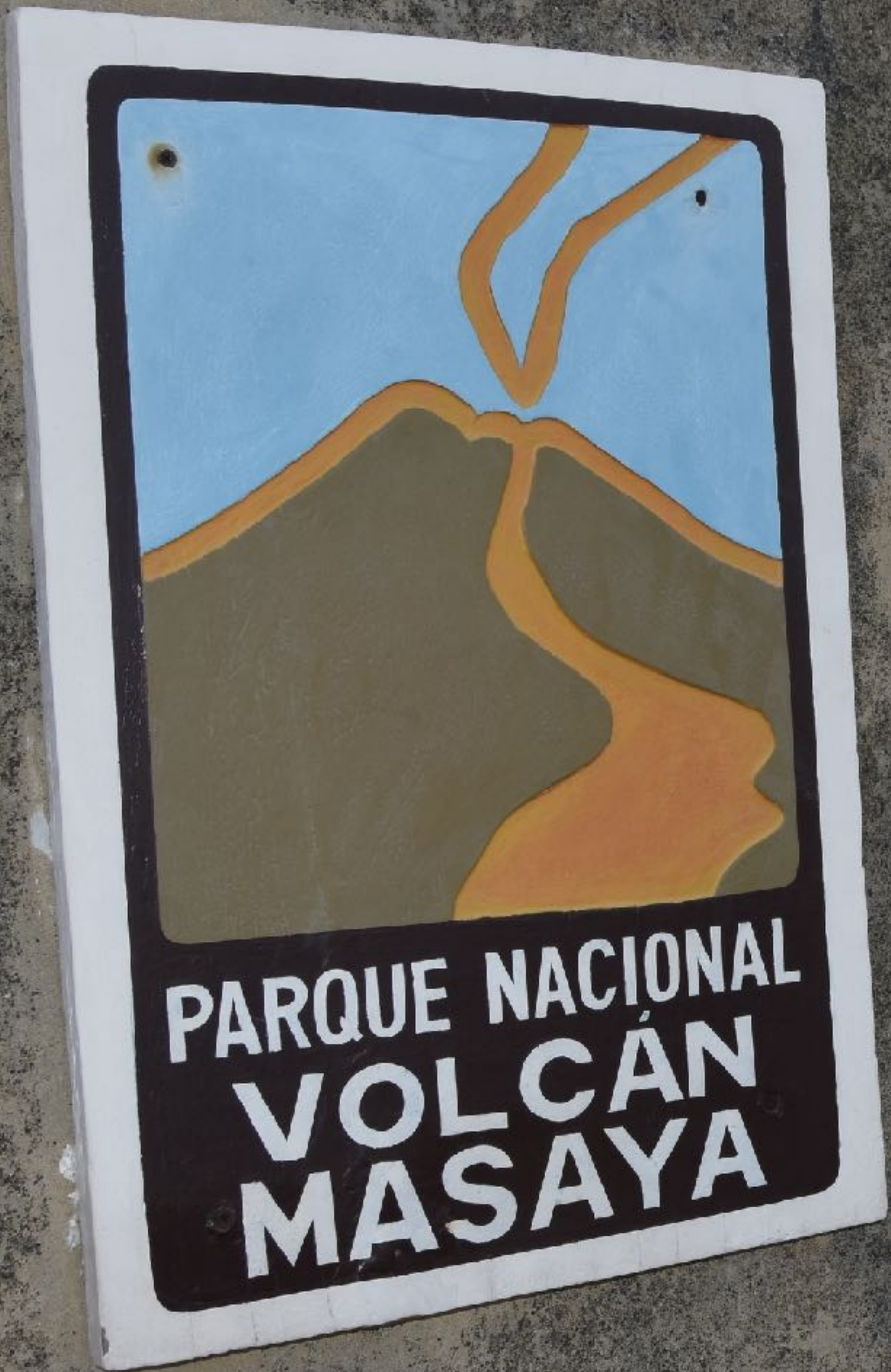












PLAZA DE OVIEDO

Cruz de Bobadilla

PARQUE NACIONAL VOLCAN MASAYA









**RUTA  
EVACUACION**

















VOLUNTARY

TIP 









ESCUELA  
PADRE NELLO  
GUILLIVI





























A E I O U

0-1-2-3-4-5-6-7-8-9-10

































Sólo Personal Autorizado  
Authorized Personnel Only

Tu Amigo  
**Bacho**  
Te invita a participar en la  
Tercera Edición de nuestra  
**ESCUELA DE VERANO**  
Fecha de inicio:  
03 de Enero 2018  
Lugar: Escuela Miravalle  
Hora: 1:00 pm  
¡Animate a participar!



Tu Amigo



Bacho

Te invita a participar en la  
Tercera Edición de nuestra

**ESCUELA DE VERANO**



Fecha de inicio:

03 de Enero 2018

Lugar: Escuela Miravalle

Hora: 1:00 pm

¡Anímate a participar!



Just because...





Just because...







Just because...





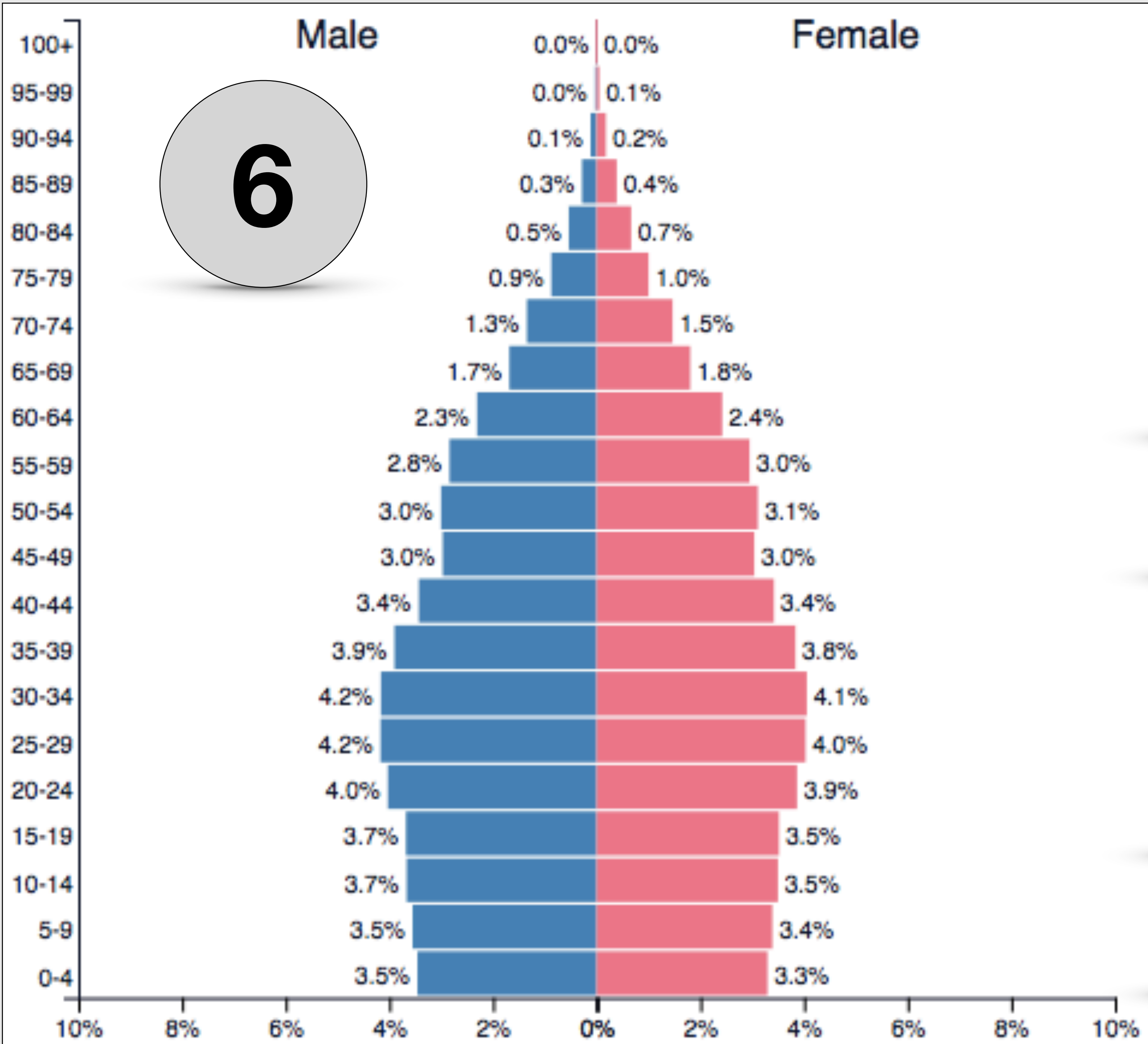
Just because...





Just because...





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**China**

**Qatar**

**Costa Rica**

**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**



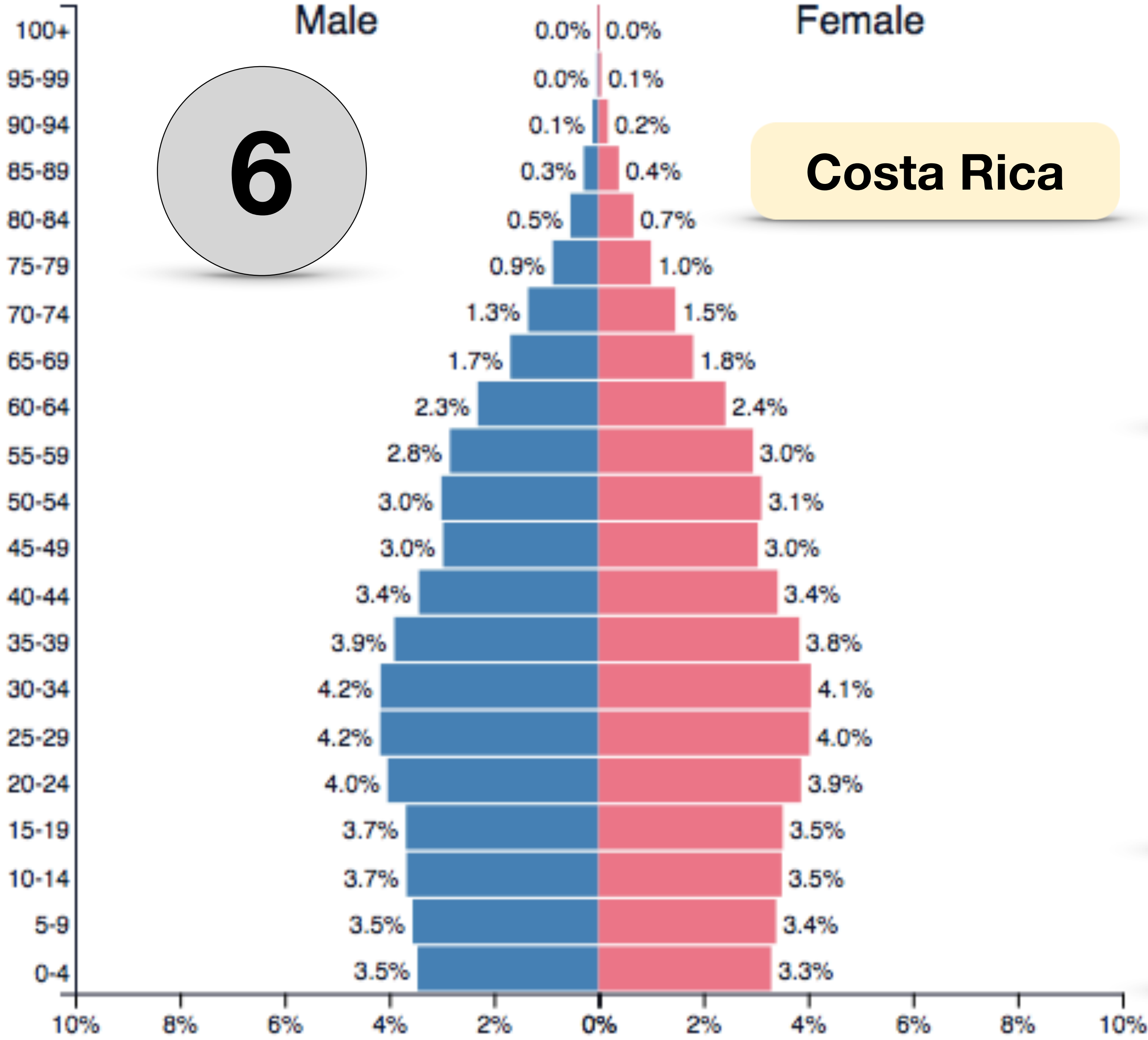
Male

Female

6

Costa Rica

Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.



China

Qatar

Romania

France

Ireland

South Korea

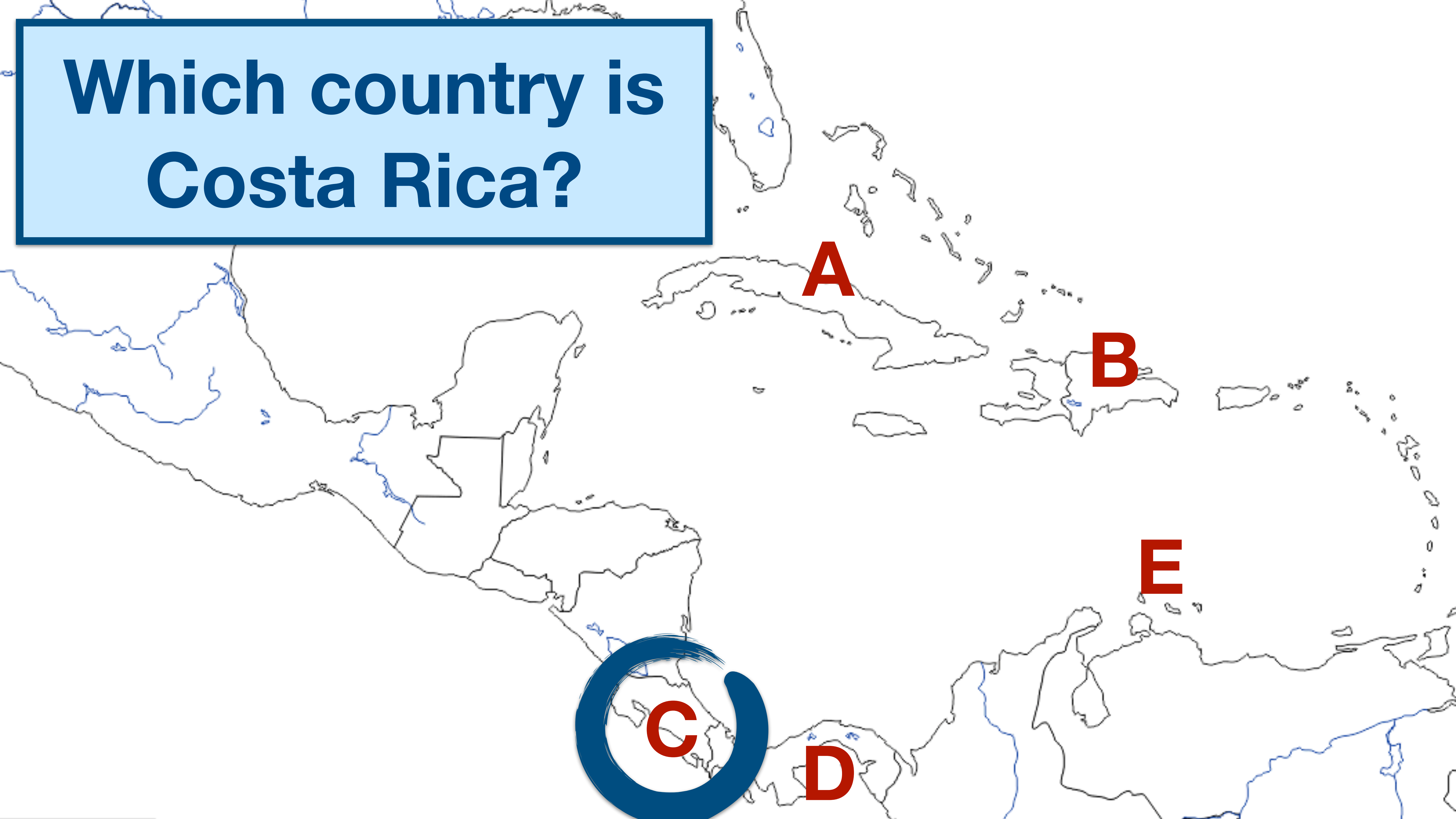


**Which country is  
Costa Rica?**





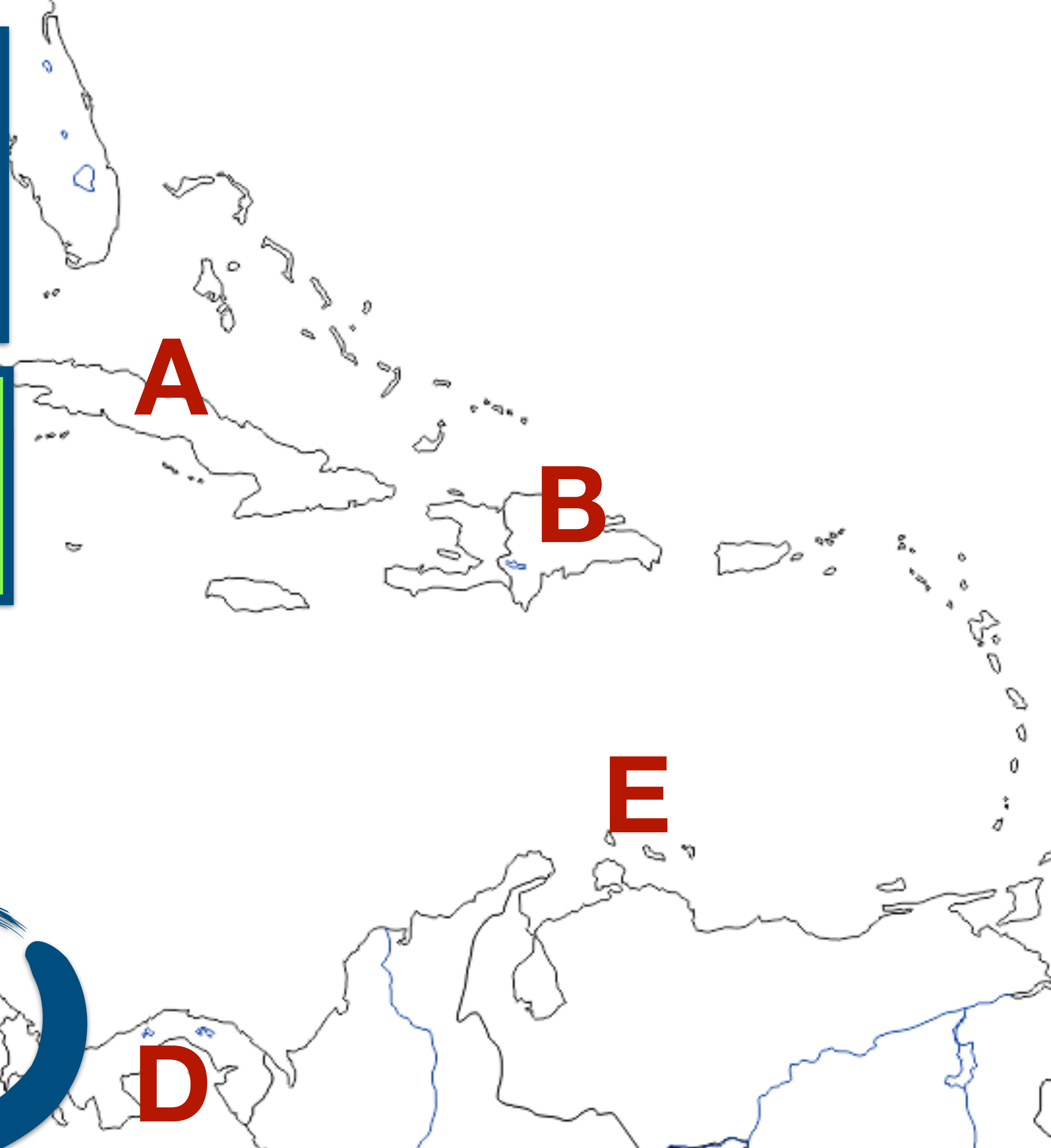
**Which country is  
Costa Rica?**





**Which country is  
Costa Rica?**

**Which is part of the  
Netherlands?**

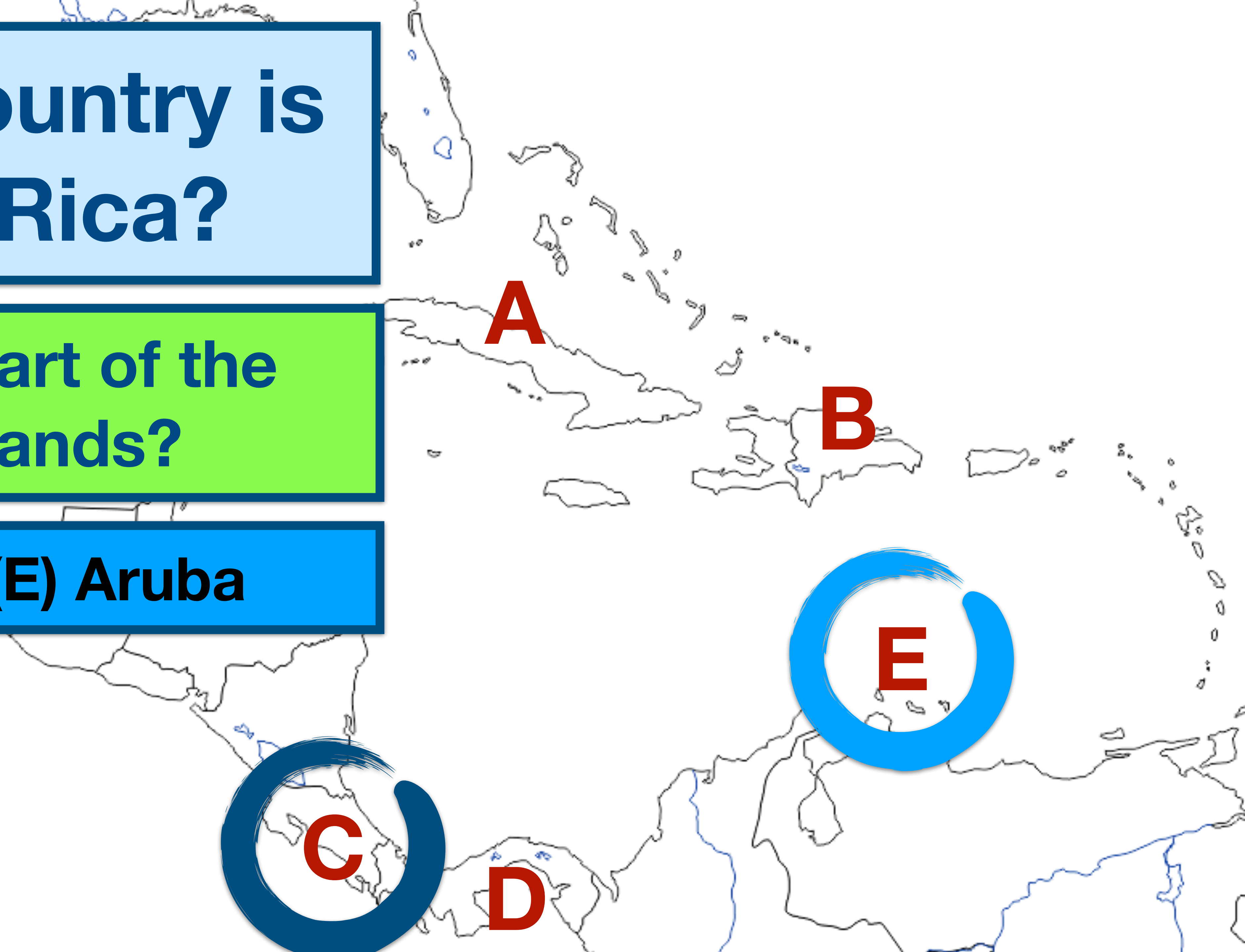




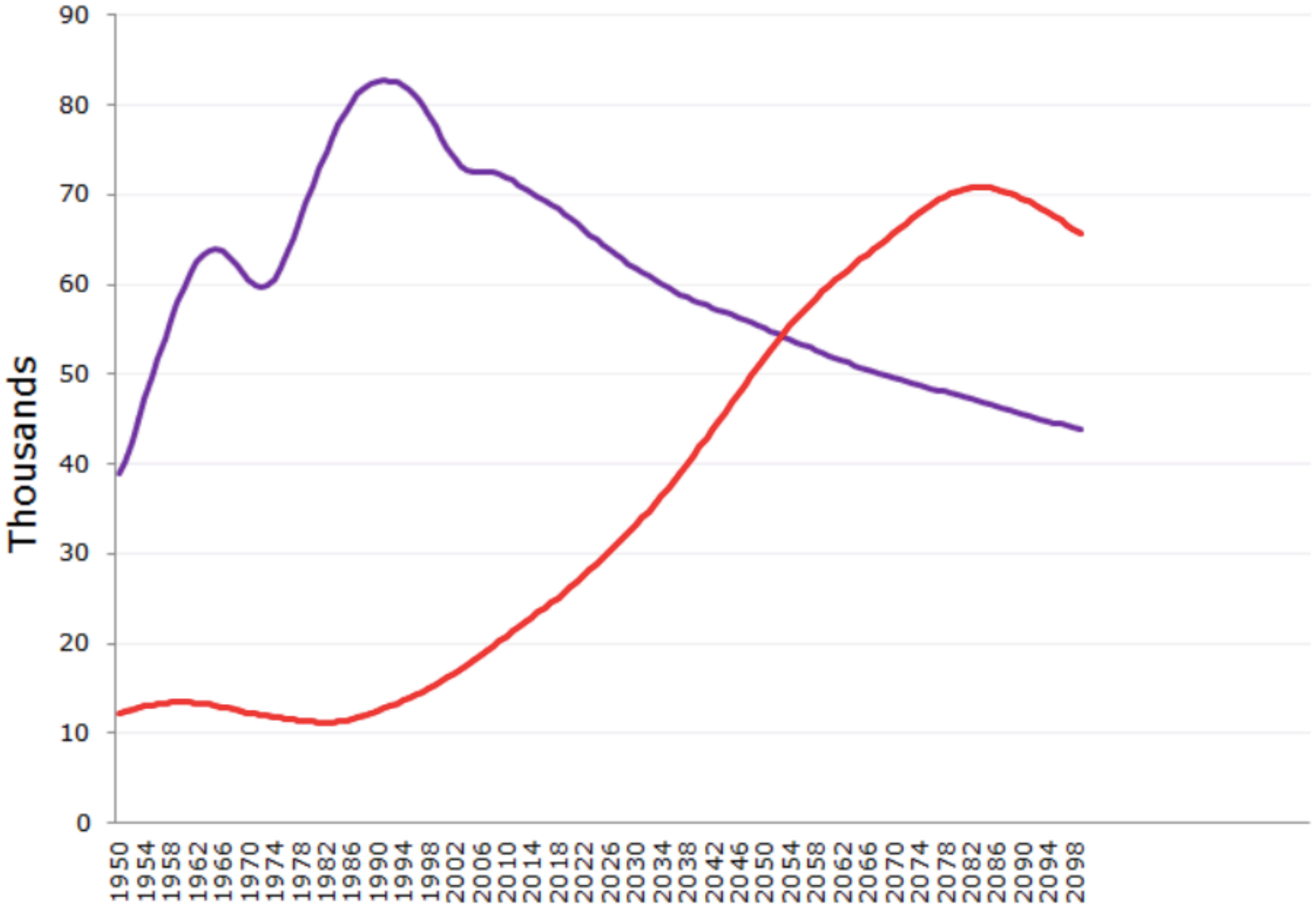
**Which country is  
Costa Rica?**

**Which is part of the  
Netherlands?**

**ANSWER (E) Aruba**





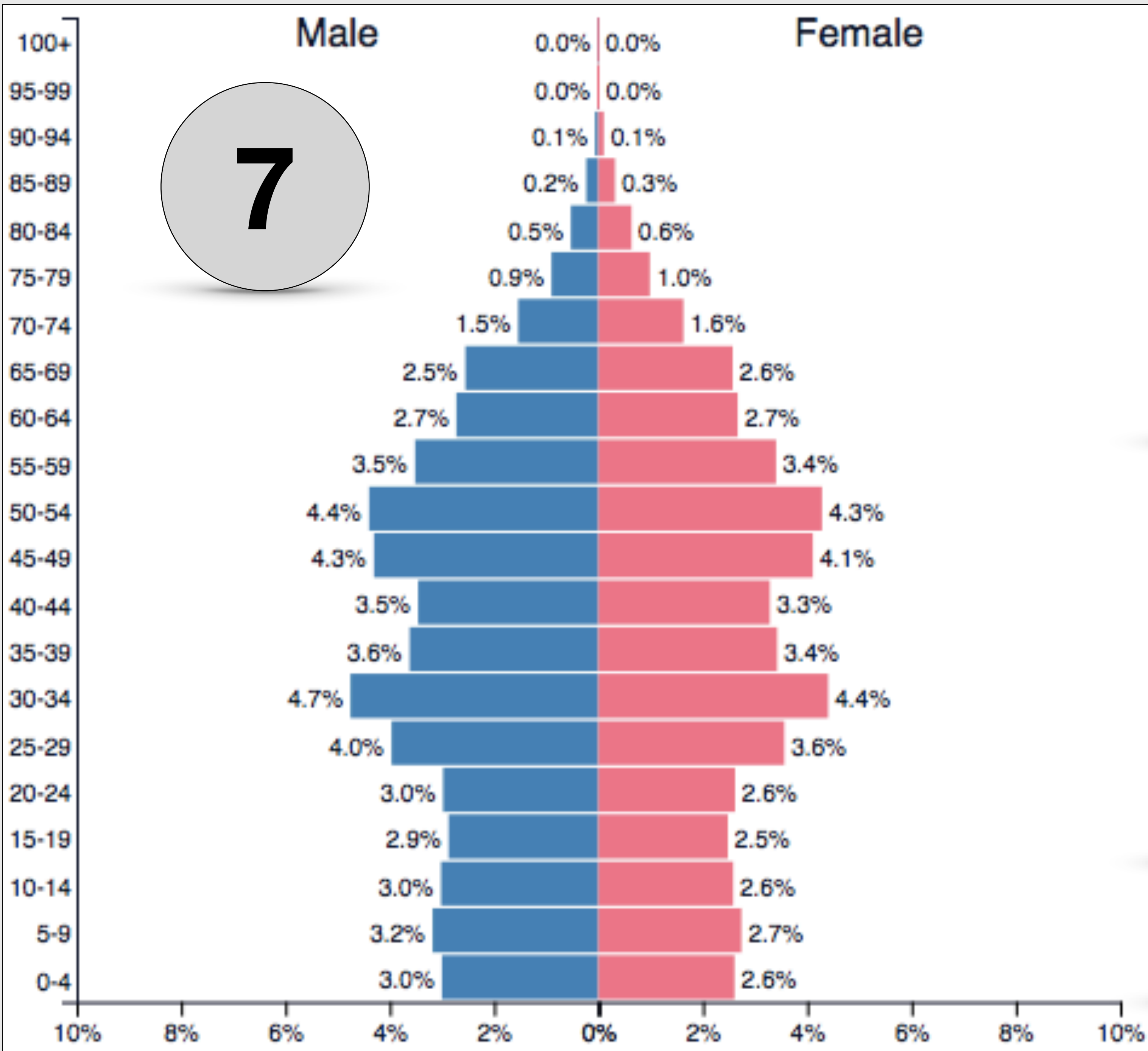


— Costa Rica Birth Rate  
— Costa Rica Death Rate









**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**China**

**Qatar**

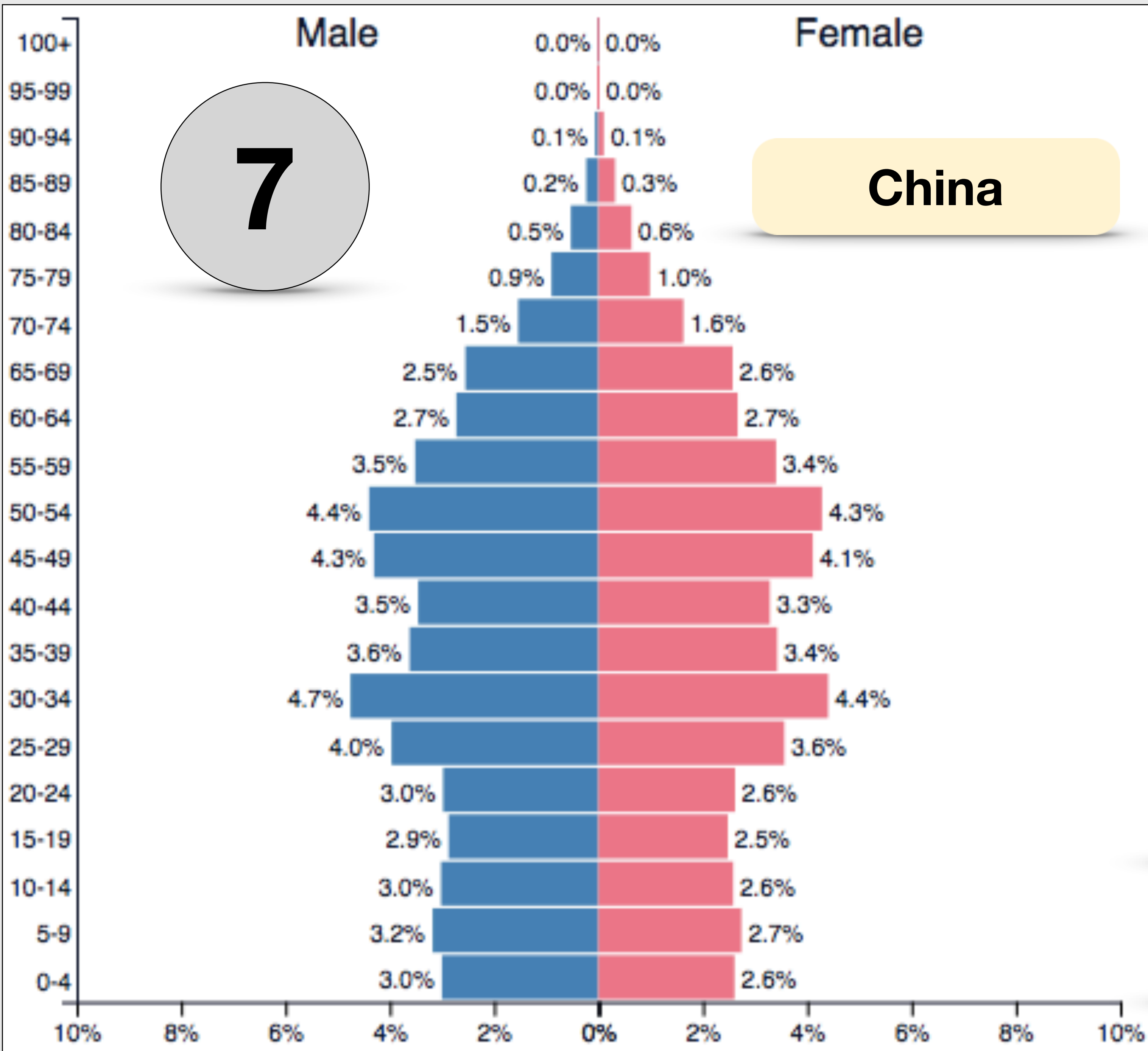
**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Qatar**

**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**



**Which is Hong Kong?**





**Which is Hong Kong?**



**A**

**B**

**C**

**D**

**E**



A map of East Asia showing the outlines of China, Korea, and Japan. Five red letters are placed on the map: 'A' is on the Korean peninsula, 'B' is on the Japanese archipelago, 'C' is in the East China Sea with a blue brushstroke circle around it, 'D' is on the southern coast of China, and 'E' is in the South China Sea region.

**Which is Hong Kong?**

**Which is the Republic of China?**



A map of East Asia showing the outlines of China, Korea, and Japan. Five red letters are placed on the map: 'A' is on the Korean peninsula, 'B' is on the Japanese archipelago, 'C' is on the southern coast of China, 'D' is on the island of Taiwan, and 'E' is on the southern coast of China.

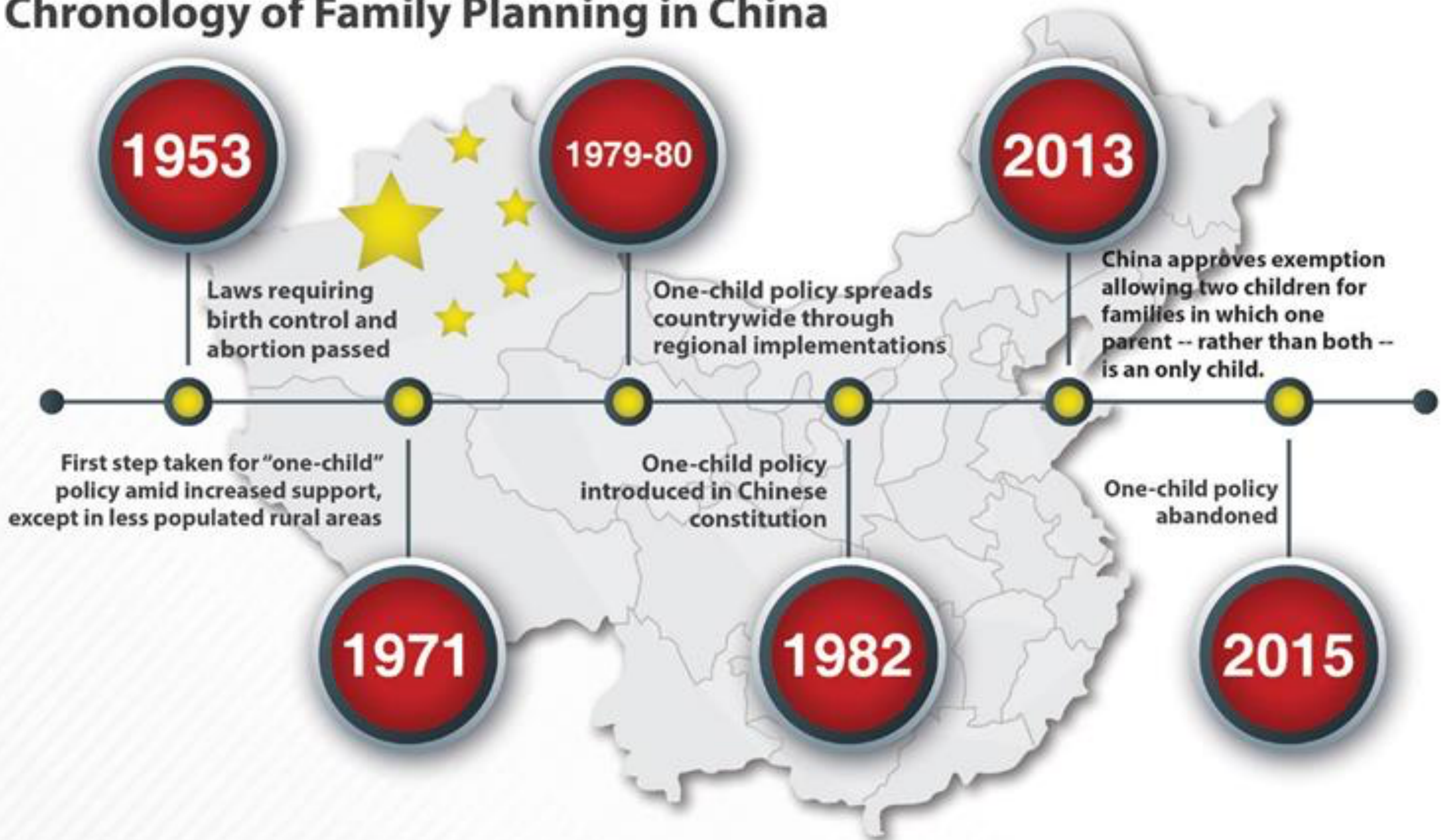
**Which is Hong Kong?**

**Which is the Republic of China?**

**ANSWER (D) Taiwan**



# Chronology of Family Planning in China







Source: REUTERS/Guang Niu







岁



世界

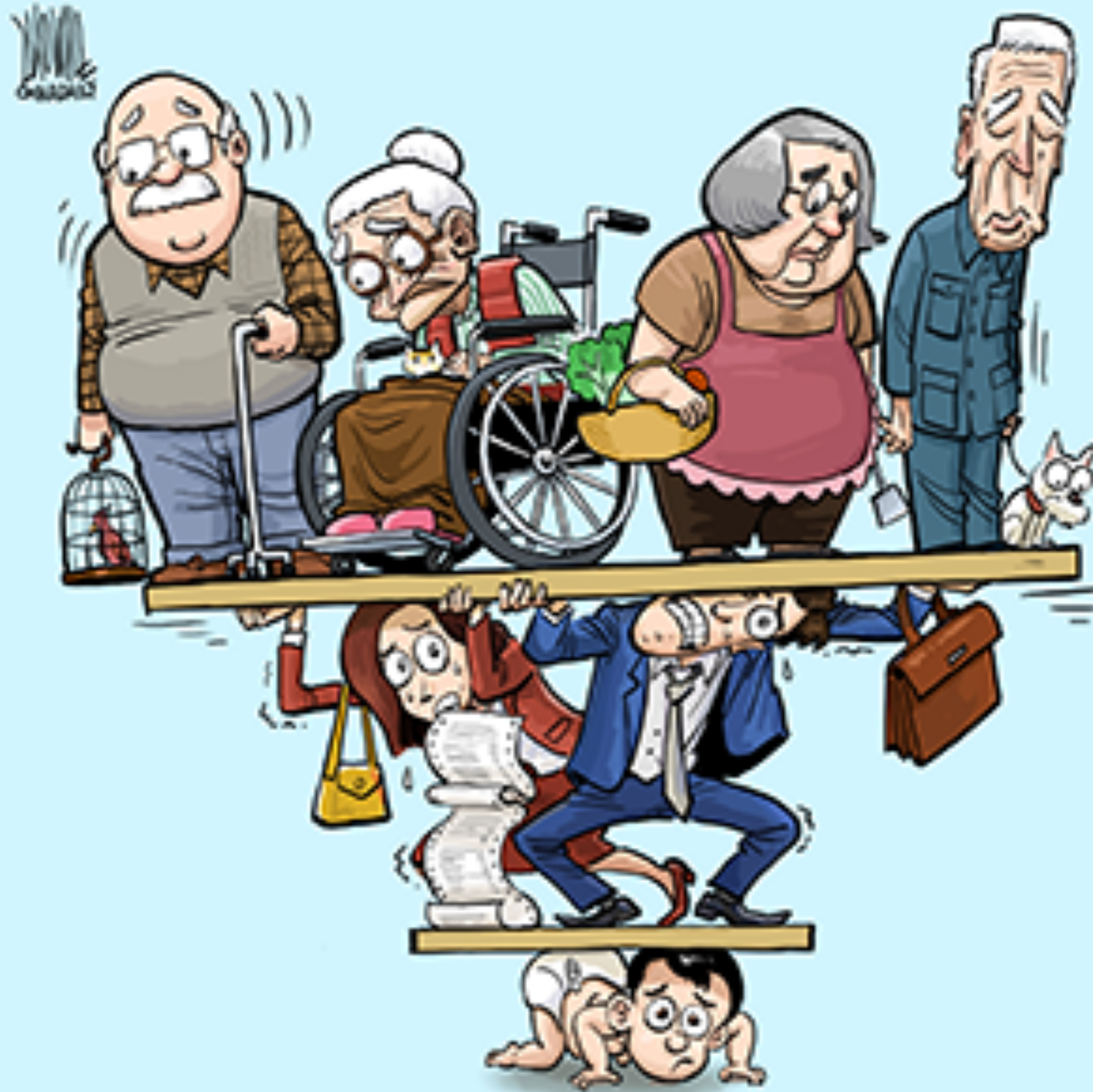






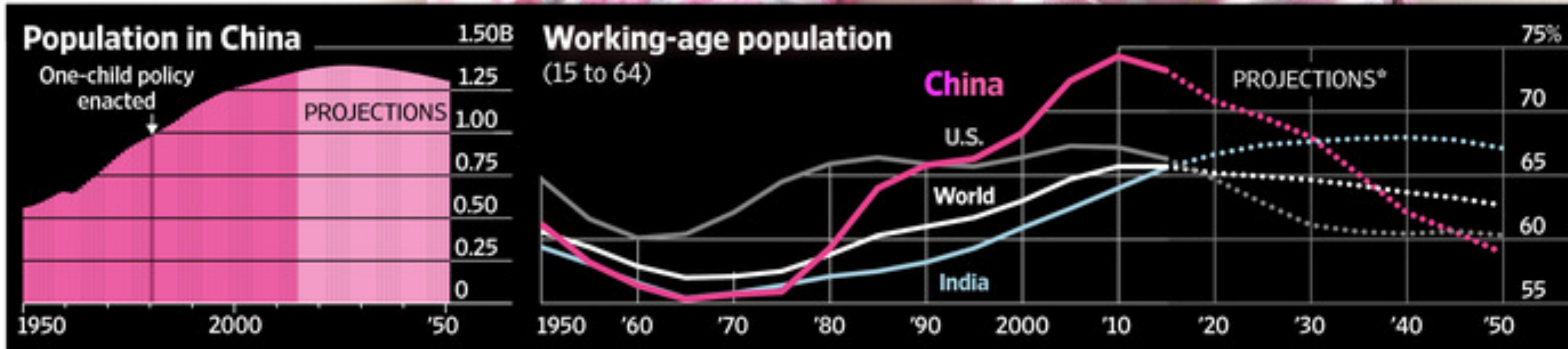


Many wealthy countries like Canada have well developed social welfare systems to help support an aging population. But such a system is not well developed in China; that responsibility still falls primarily on younger family members. In fact, some young adults in China who are single children face the possibility of having to support two parents and up to four grandparents, a situation referred to as the “4-2-1 problem.” In an attempt to assure that young people honoured this responsibility, the government introduced the “Elderly Rights Law” in 2013, essentially making it illegal to ignore the old people in your life.



Copyright © LuoJie, 2013  
(Cagle Cartoons)





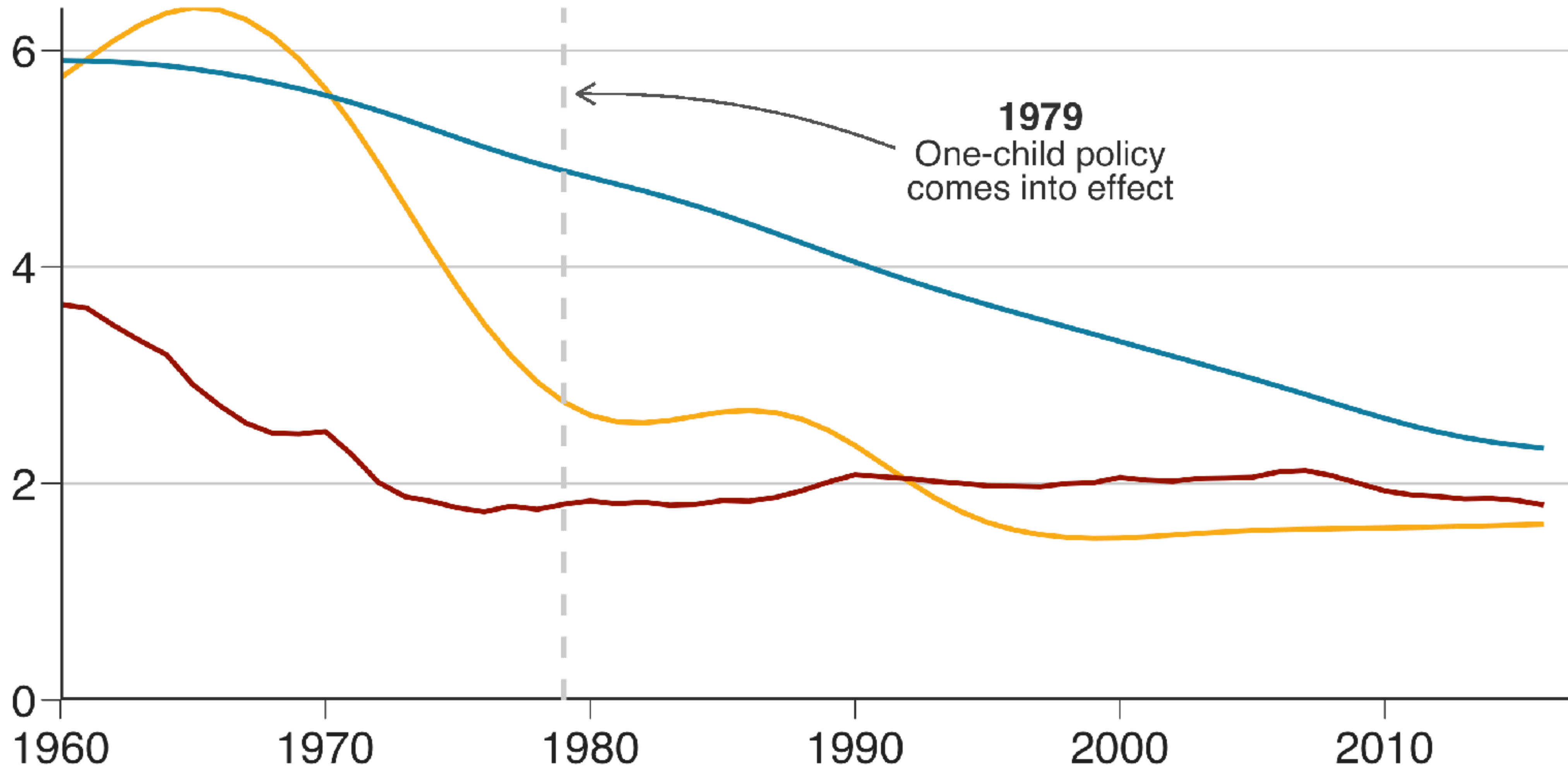
\*Medium variant of U.N. projections Note: Projections don't account for the change in China's one-child policy  
 Sources: U.S. Census Bureau's International Database (population); United Nations (working age); Chinese official media; WHO (male/female ratio) THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.



# How China's fertility rate compares

Total number of births per woman (1960-2016)

— China — India — US

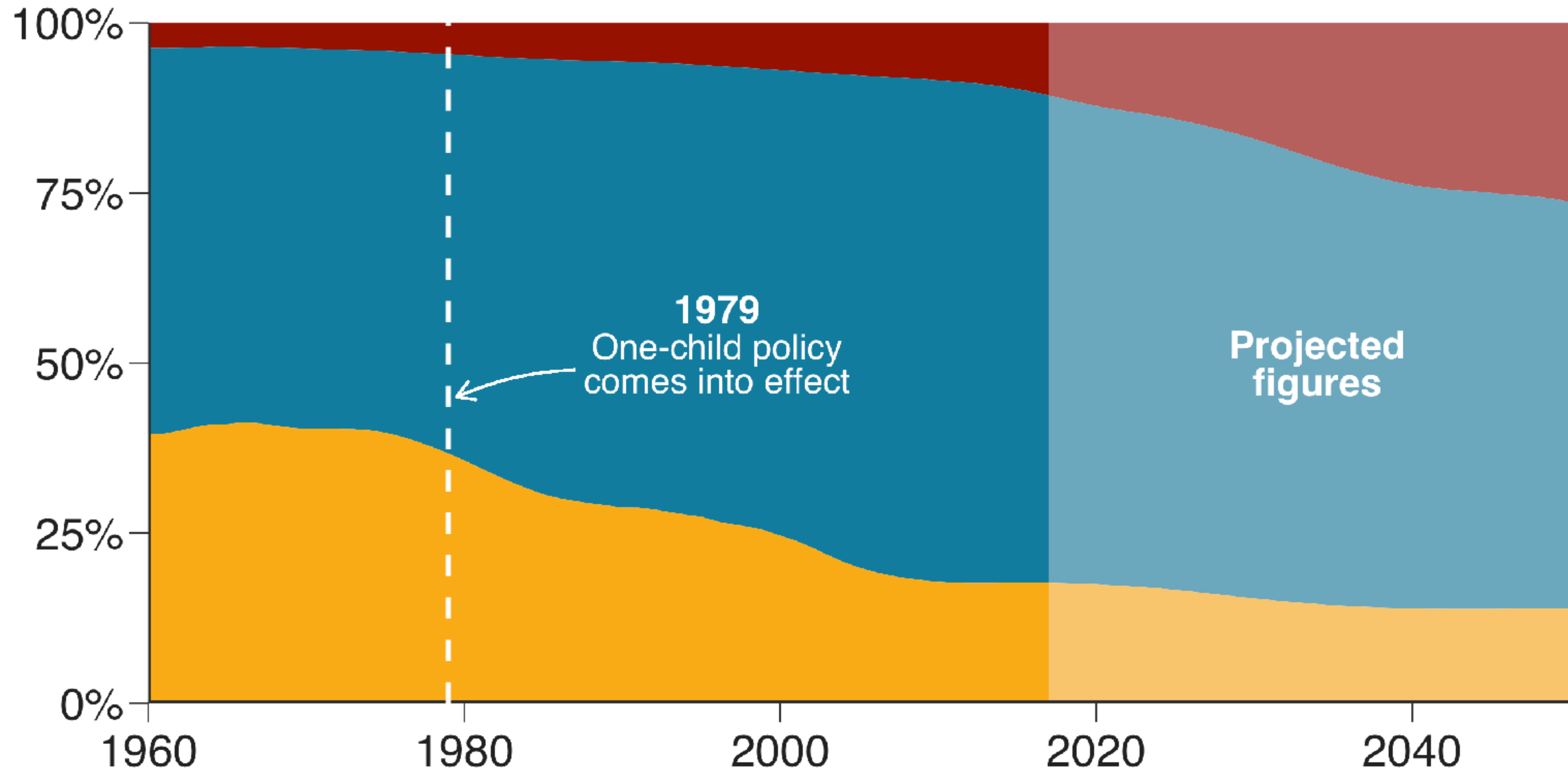




# Breakdown of China's population by age group

Proportion of total population (1960-2050)

0-14 years 15-64 65+







More young people in China today no longer consider children to be their main priority



振兴中华匹夫有责

控制人口从我做起



A decaying mural in Beijing promotes the Chinese one-child policy on October 17, 1996.

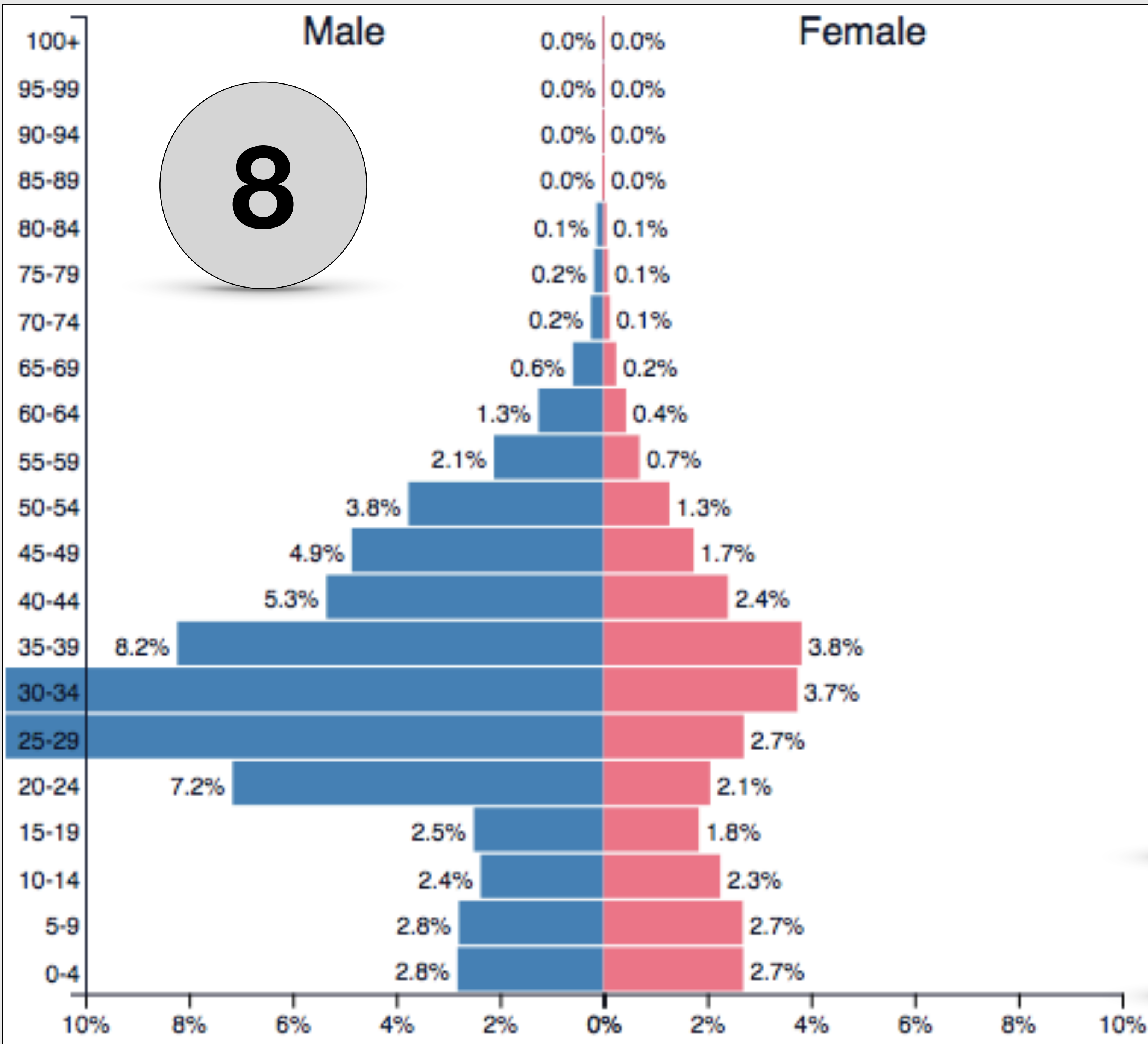




2018.5.7.

China's 2019 stamps, showing two parent pigs and three piglets, were interpreted by many as a way of encouraging couples to have more children





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Qatar**

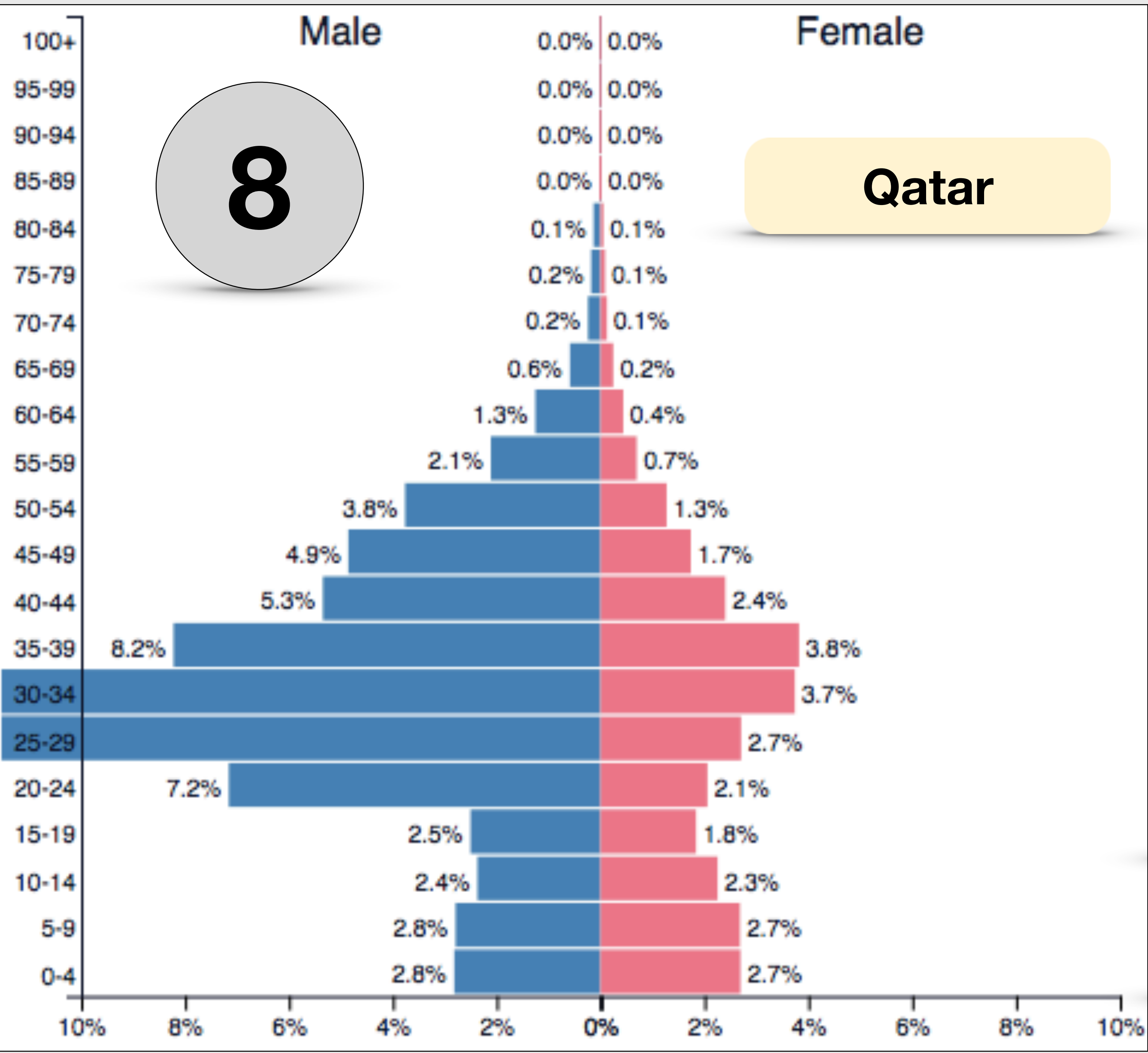
**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Qatar**

**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**



**Which country  
is Qatar?**

**A**

**B**

**E**

**D**

**C**





**Which country  
is Qatar?**

**A**

**B**

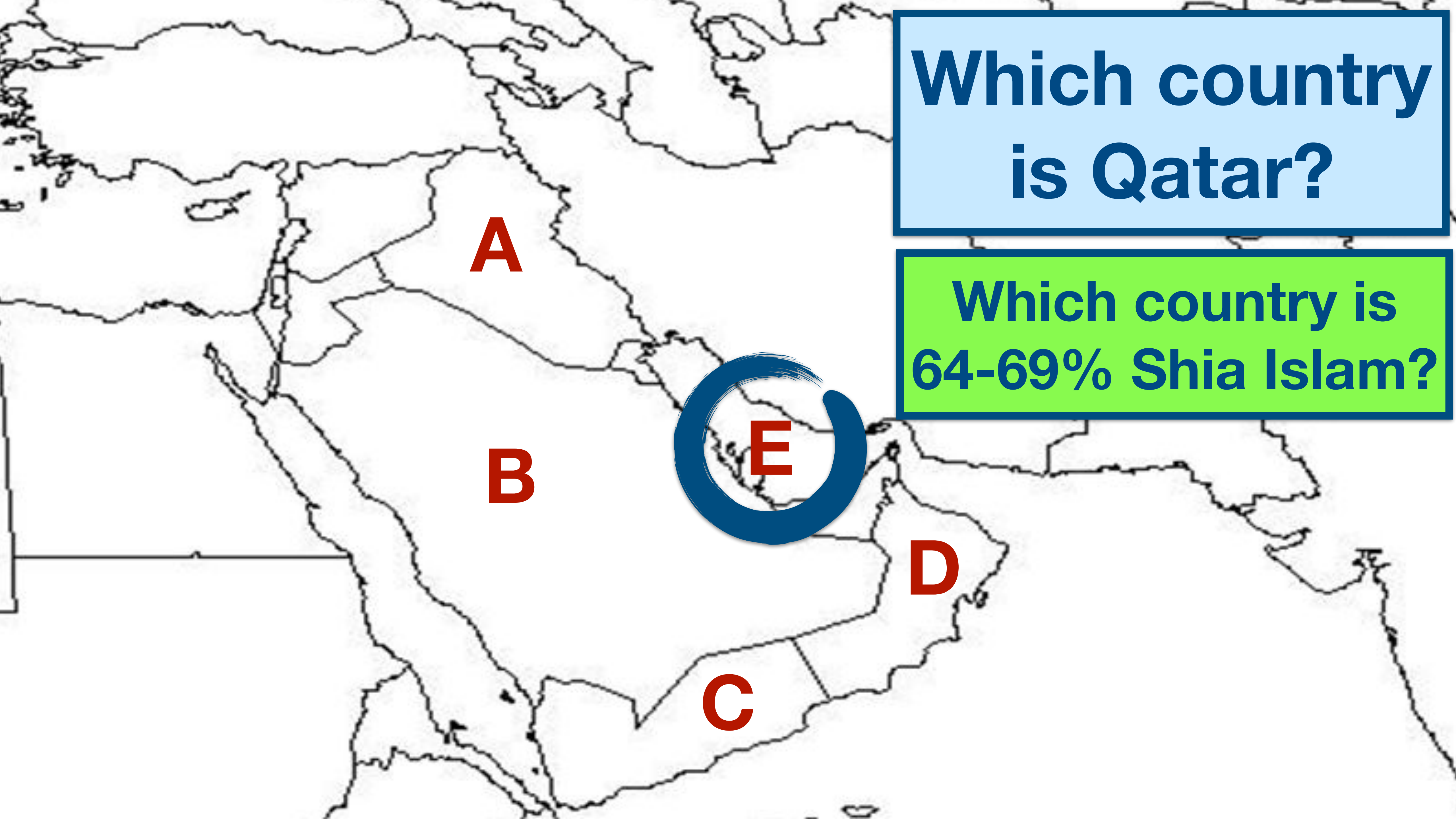


**E**

**D**

**C**

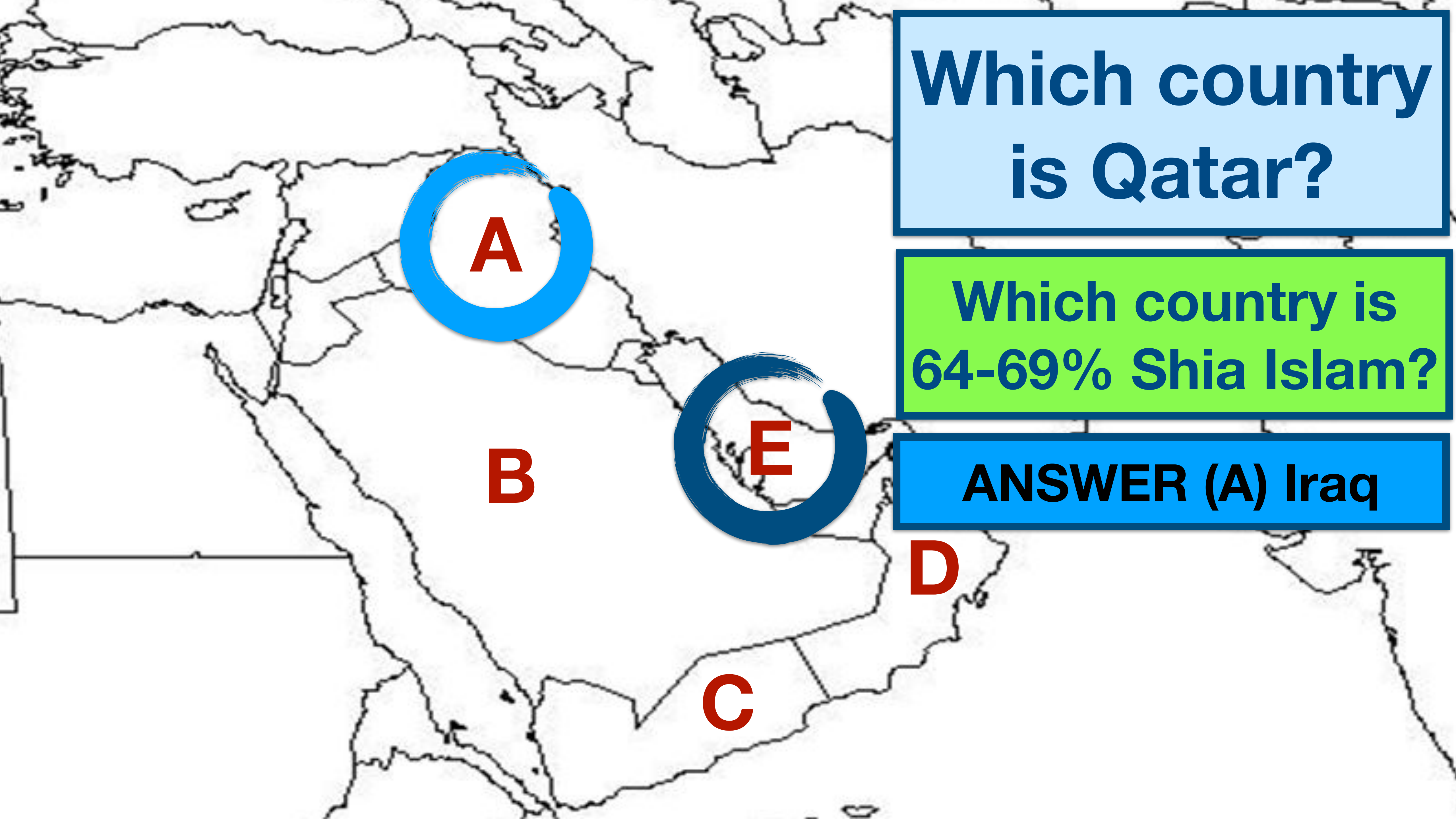




**Which country is Qatar?**

**Which country is 64-69% Shia Islam?**





**Which country is Qatar?**

**Which country is 64-69% Shia Islam?**

**ANSWER (A) Iraq**









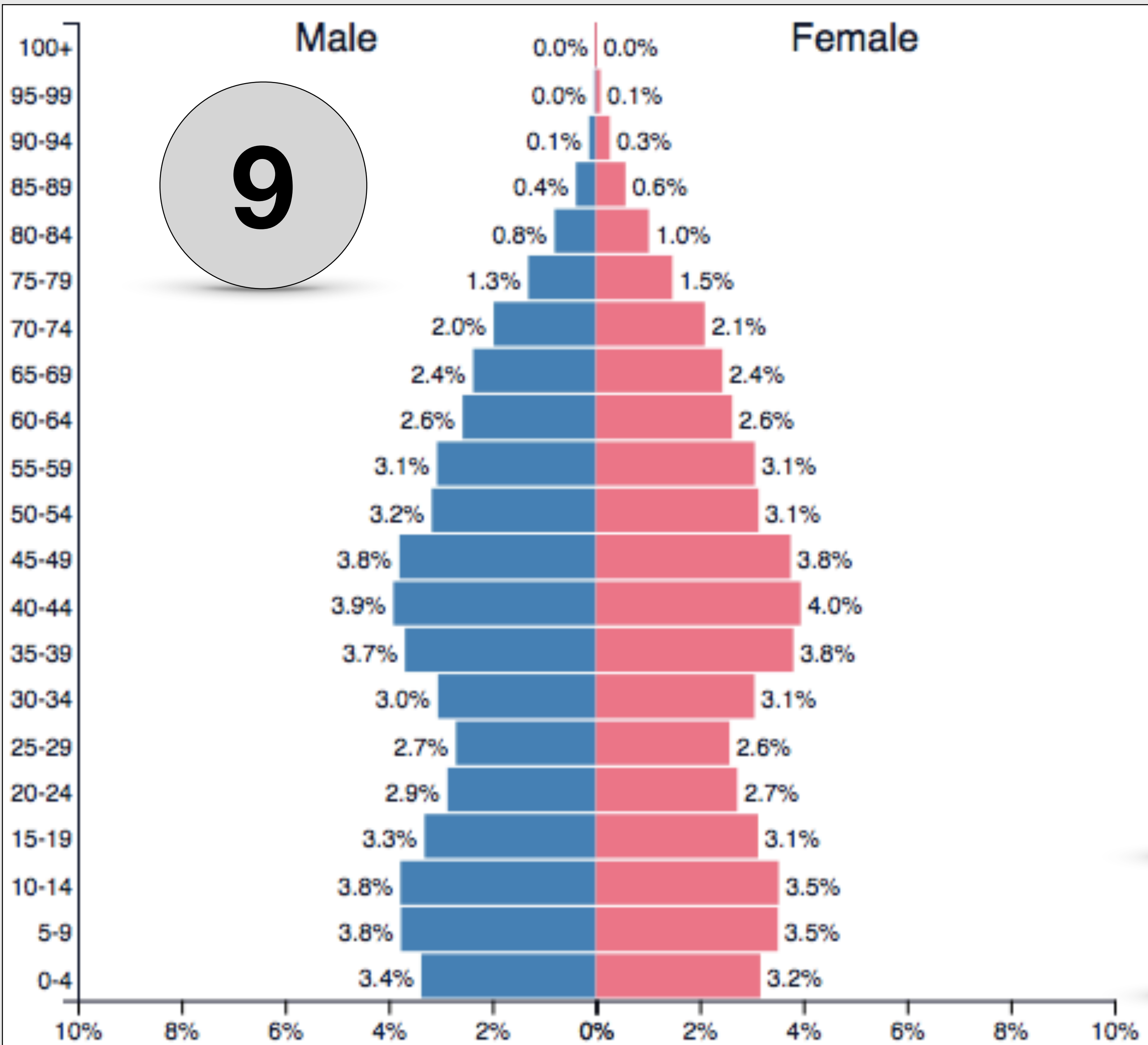












9

**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

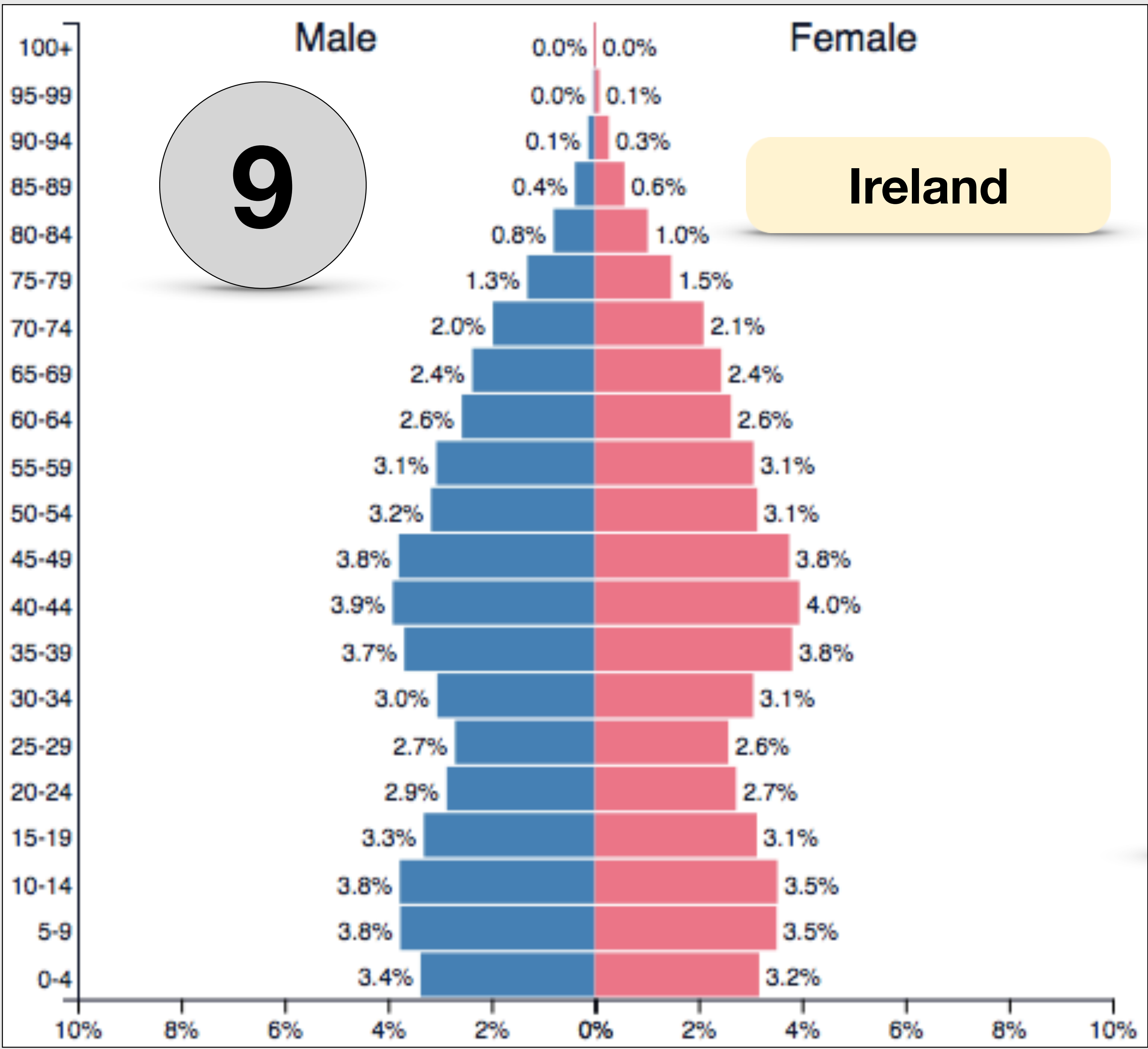
**Romania**

**France**

**Ireland**

**South Korea**





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Ireland**

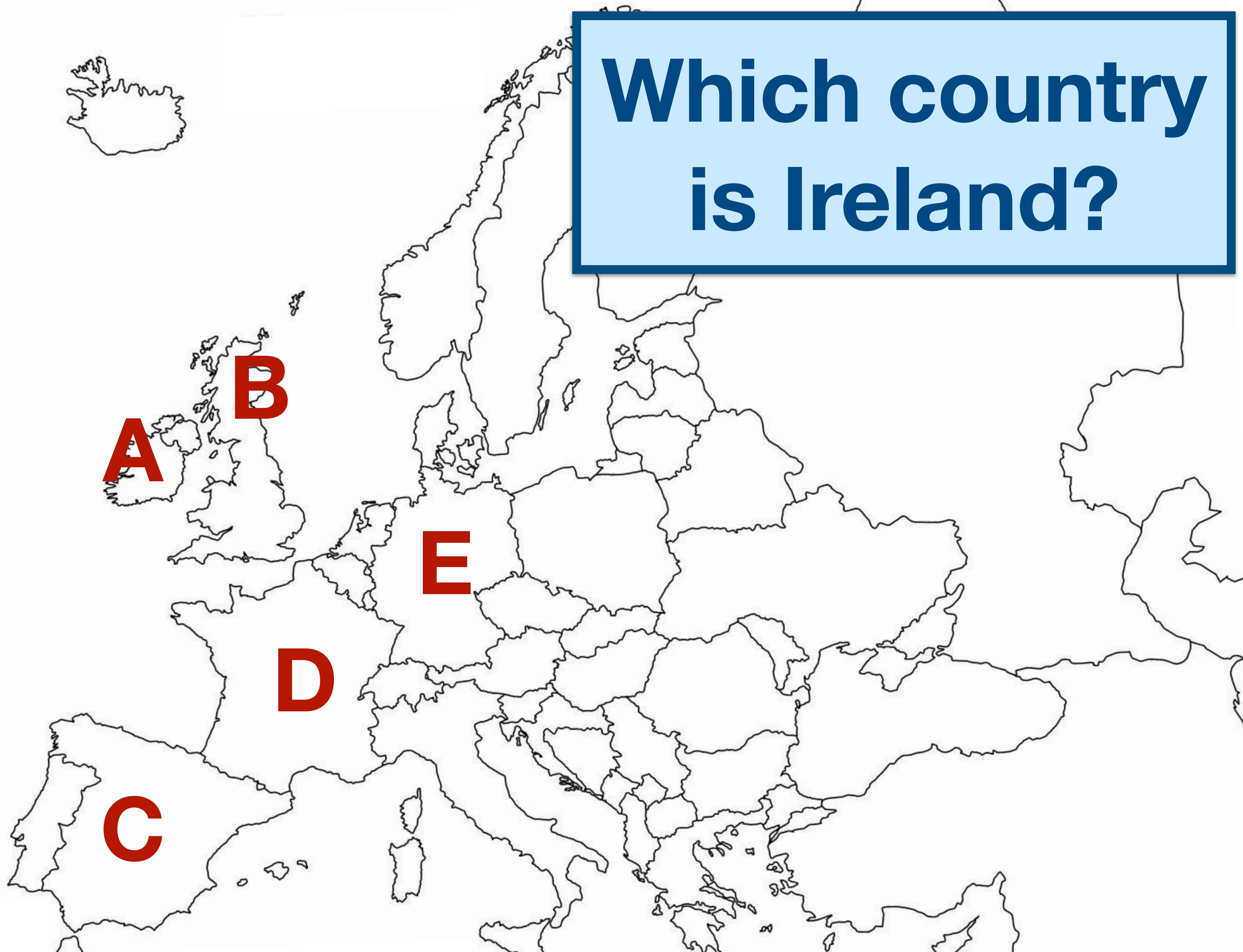
**Romania**

**France**

**South Korea**

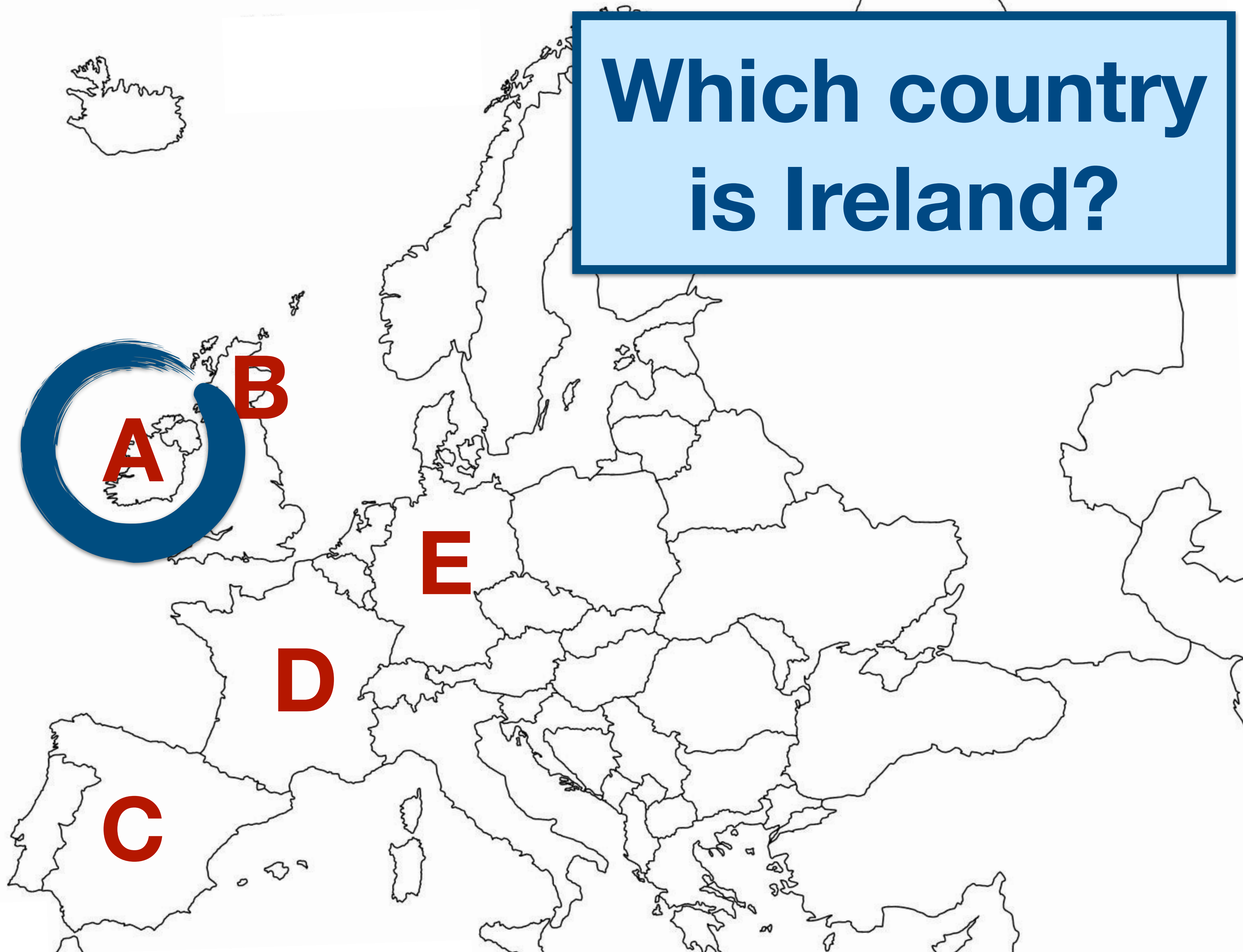


**Which country  
is Ireland?**





**Which country  
is Ireland?**



**A**

**B**

**E**

**D**

**C**

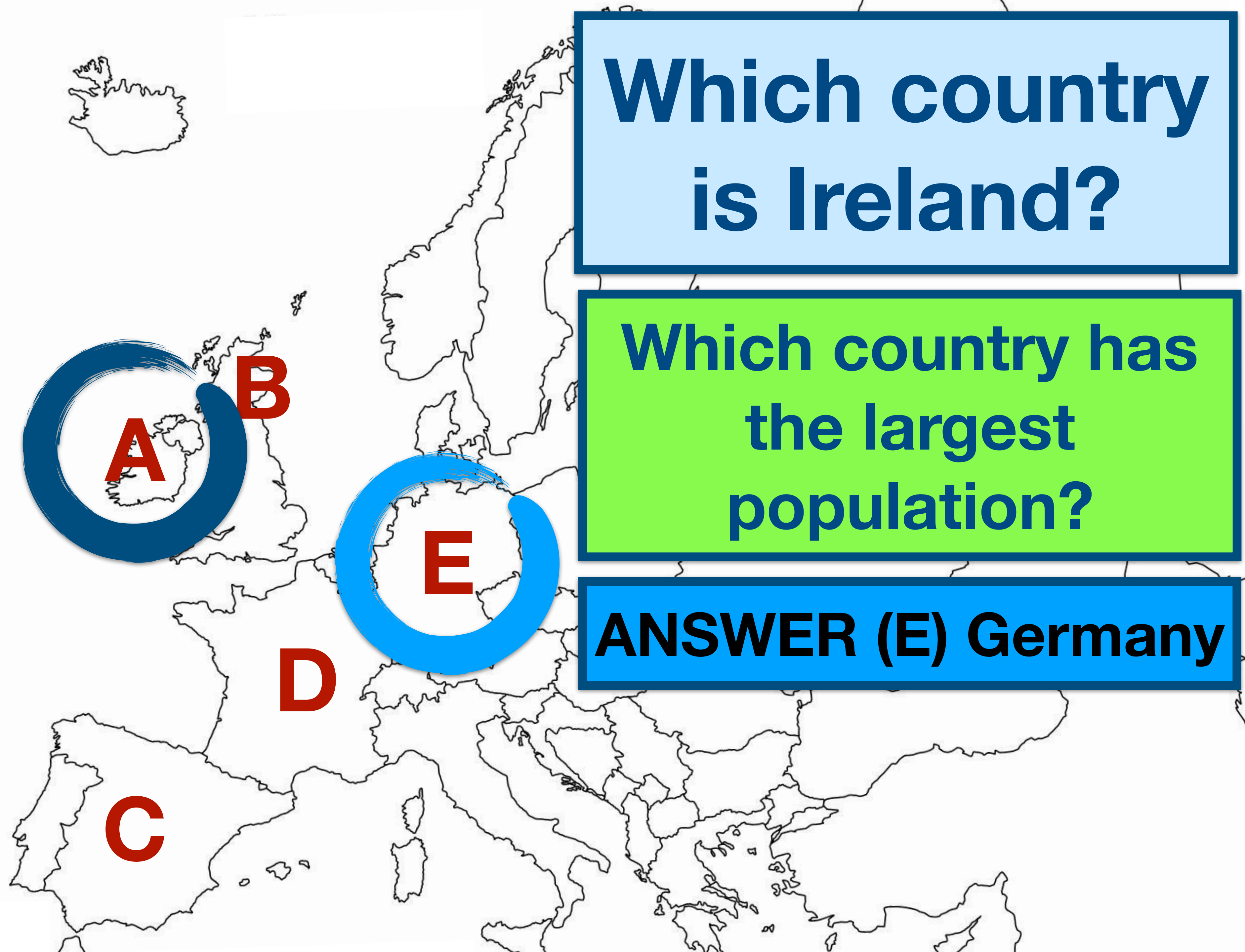


A map of Europe with five red letters (A, B, C, D, E) placed over different countries. A blue brushstroke circle highlights the letter 'A' over Ireland. Two text boxes are on the right: a light blue one at the top and a light green one below it, both with dark blue borders. The map shows the outlines of European countries, including Iceland, the British Isles, Scandinavia, and the Mediterranean region.

**Which country  
is Ireland?**

**Which country has  
the largest  
population?**





**Which country is Ireland?**

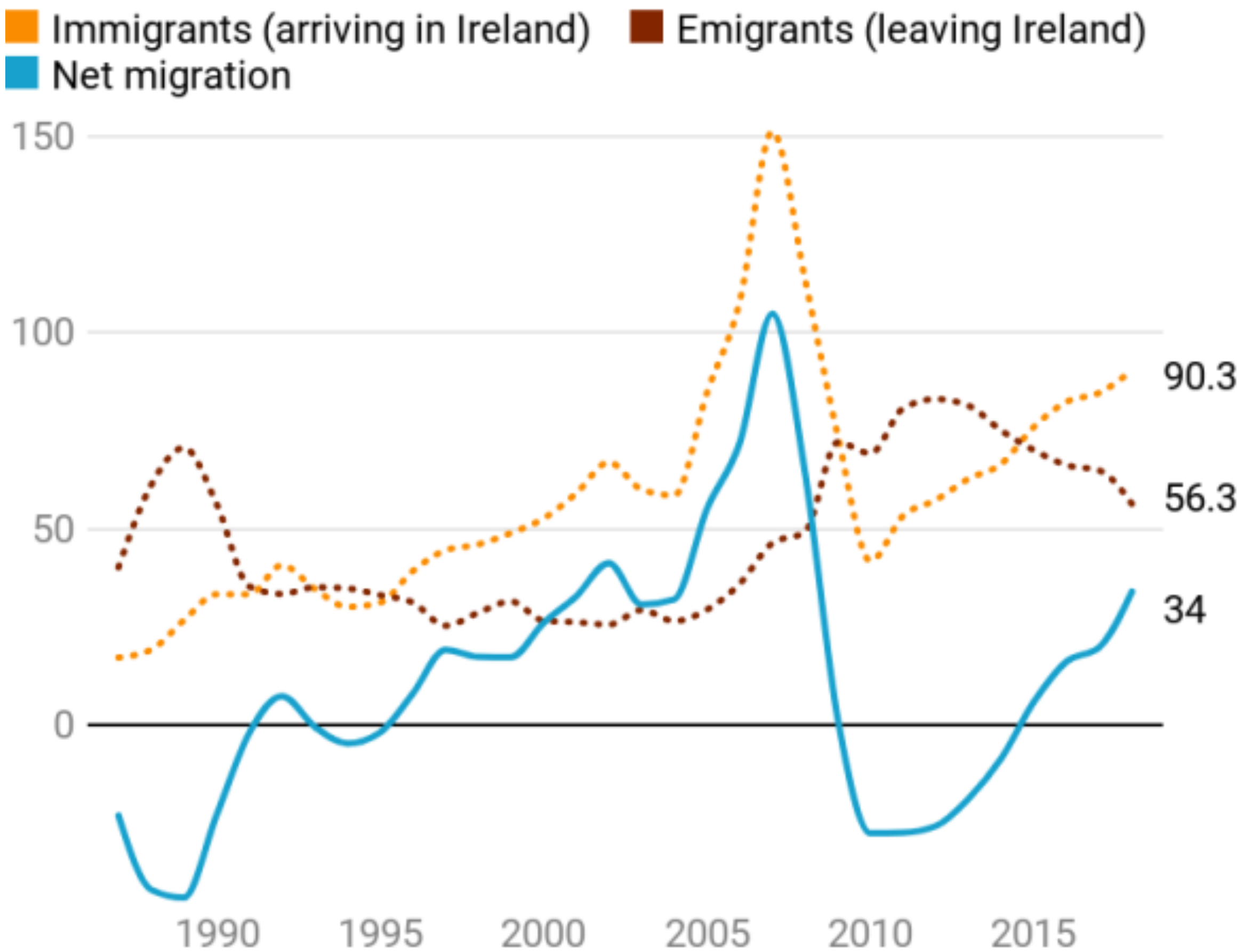
**Which country has the largest population?**

**ANSWER (E) Germany**



# Net migration

Net inward migration to Ireland in 2018 of 34,000



Source: CSO • [Get the data](#) • Created with Datawrapper

# Fewer Irish emigrating, more returning home

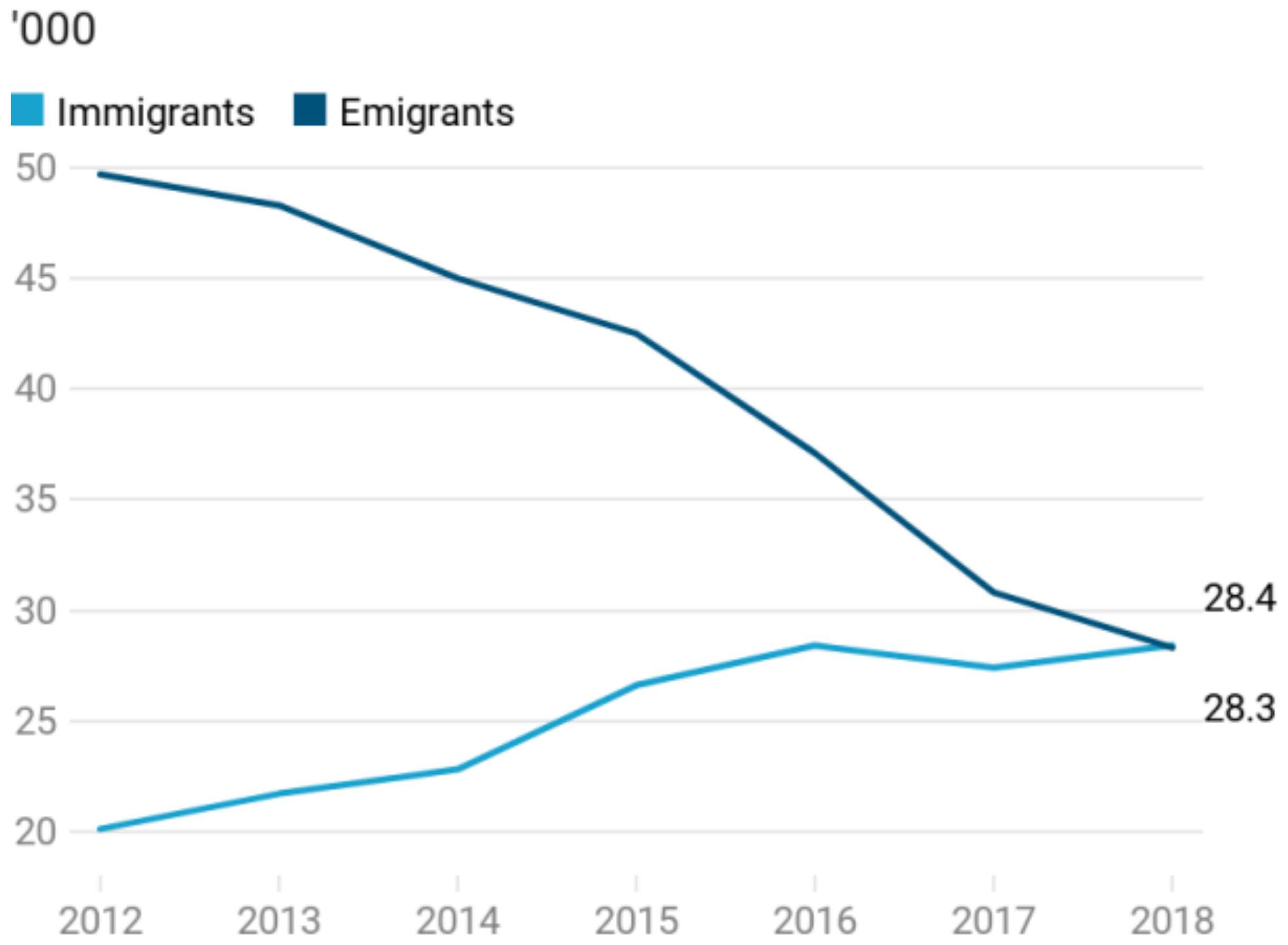


Chart: IRISH TIMES GRAPHICS • Source: CSO • [Created with Datawrapper](#)





FAILURE *of*  
POTATO CROP  
*and* DISEASE  
RAVISHES *the*  
COUNTRY



The inscription on this plaque was unveiled by  
The Hon. Charles Stewart Parnell on 27th July 1898





ISA  
gninis  
etne

ISA  
Training  
Centre

















**ANNIE MOORE**

**THE FIRST  
EMIGRANT TO BE  
PROCESSED IN  
ELLIS ISLAND  
1ST JANUARY 1892**

-----  
*'A symbol to the many Irish people  
who embarked on the same journey'*



ANNIE MOORE AND HER BROTHERS ANTHONY AND PHILIP  
EMBARKED FROM THIS TOWN ON 20 DECEMBER, 1891 ON  
THE S.S. NEVADA. ANNIE WAS THE FIRST PERSON TO BE  
ADMITTED TO THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA THROUGH THE  
NEW IMMIGRATION CENTRE AT ELLIS ISLAND, NEW YORK ON  
1 JANUARY, 1892. THIS SCULPTURE WAS UNVEILED BY THE  
PRESIDENT OF IRELAND, MARY ROBINSON, ON 9 FEBRUARY, 1993.  
IT WAS ERECTED BY CÓBH HERITAGE TRUST LTD. AND IS  
DEDICATED TO ALL WHO EMIGRATED FROM IRELAND.

THIS SCULPTURE WON THE ZENECA IRELAND LTD.  
COMMEMORATIVE SCULPTURE AWARD. A STATUE OF ANNIE MOORE  
WAS ALSO ERECTED AT ELLIS ISLAND, NEW YORK. THE  
COMMEMORATION OF ANNIE MOORE AT NEW YORK AND AT CÓBH  
WAS INITIATED BY THE IRISH AMERICAN CULTURAL INSTITUTE.  
THIS SCULPTURE IS THE WORK OF JEANNE RYNHART OF BANTRY.





WALK NUMBER 10  
LIVING CULTURE  
5 Double Arms Wharf  
Aerial Wharf Station



Just because...





Just because...

TENNESSEE

BBQ

INSPIRED

SAUCE

TANGY  
& RICH

GREAT WITH PULLED PORK & BREADED MOZZARELLA DIPS

Each table  
(15ml)

Energy  
117kJ  
28kcal

reference

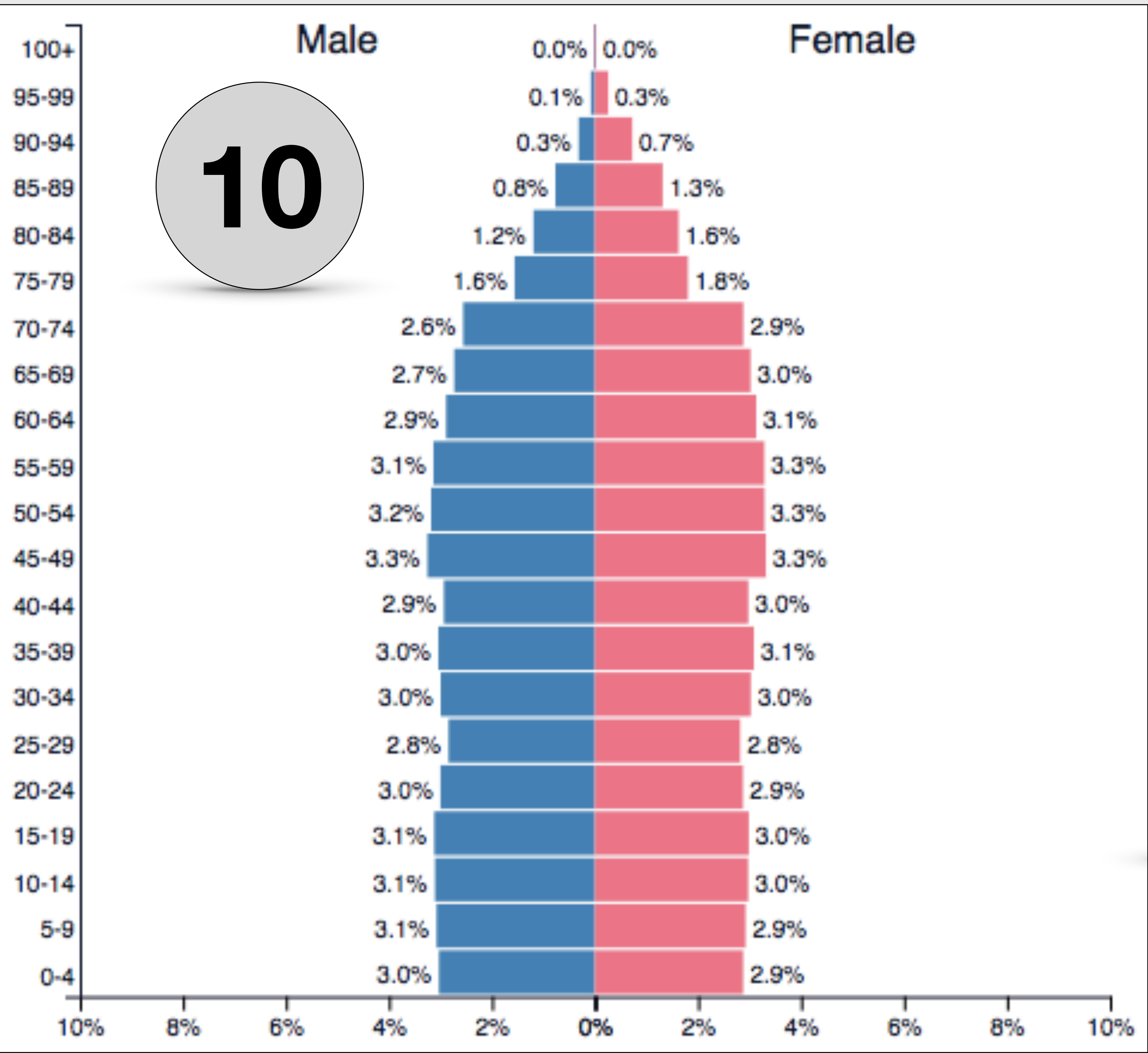
Typical

per

Energy

100g





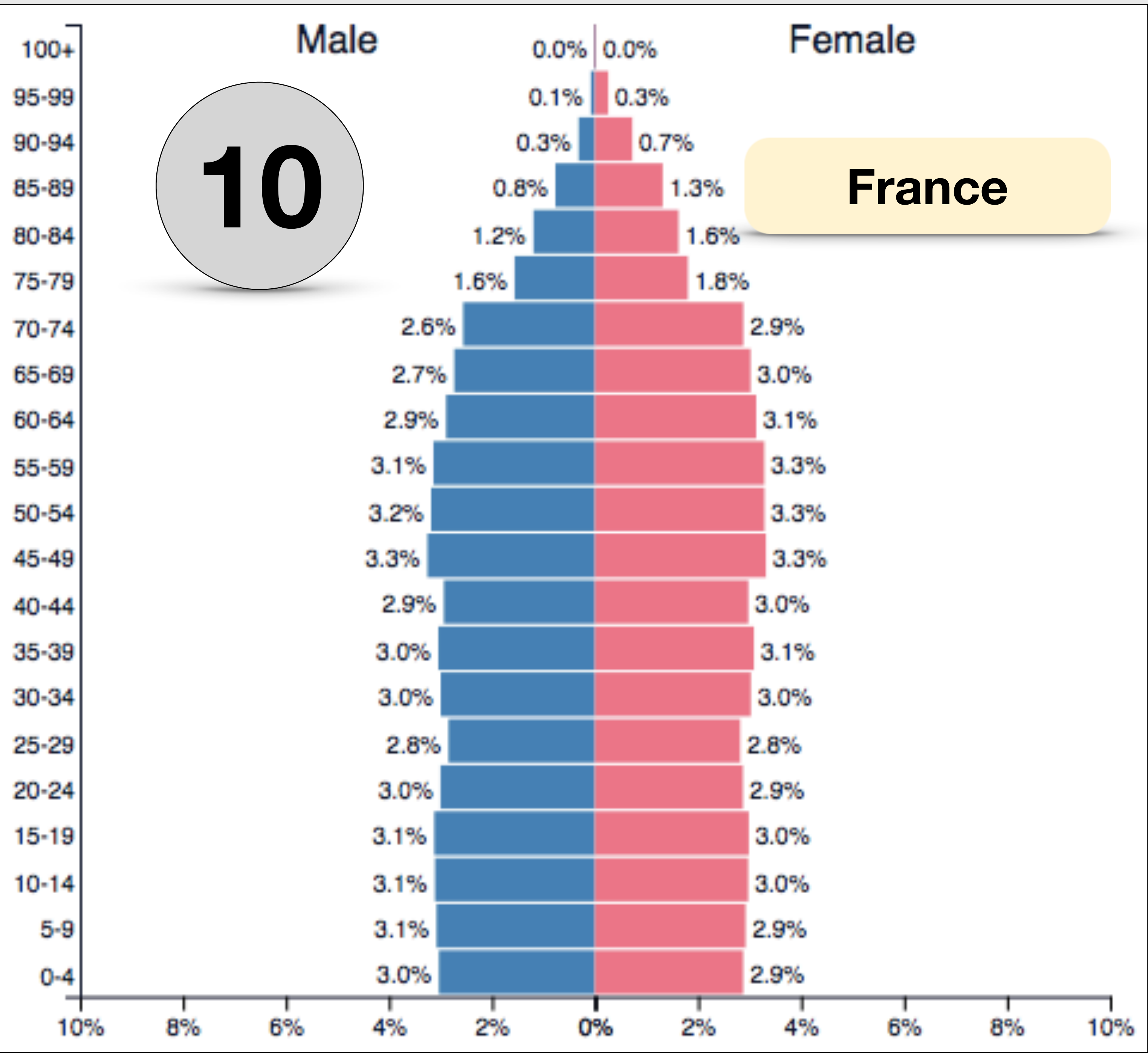
**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Romania**

**France**

**South Korea**





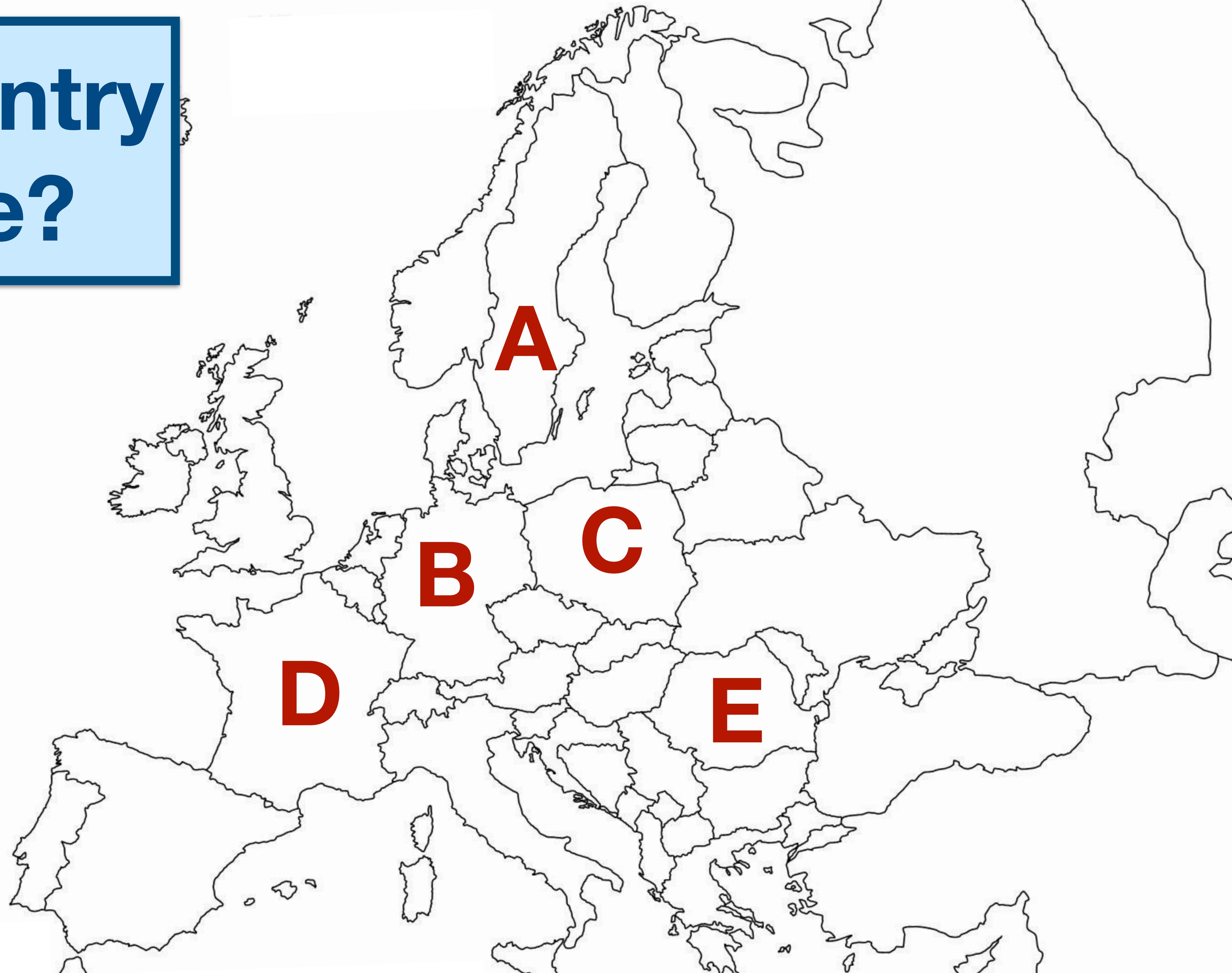
**Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.**

**Romania**

**South Korea**

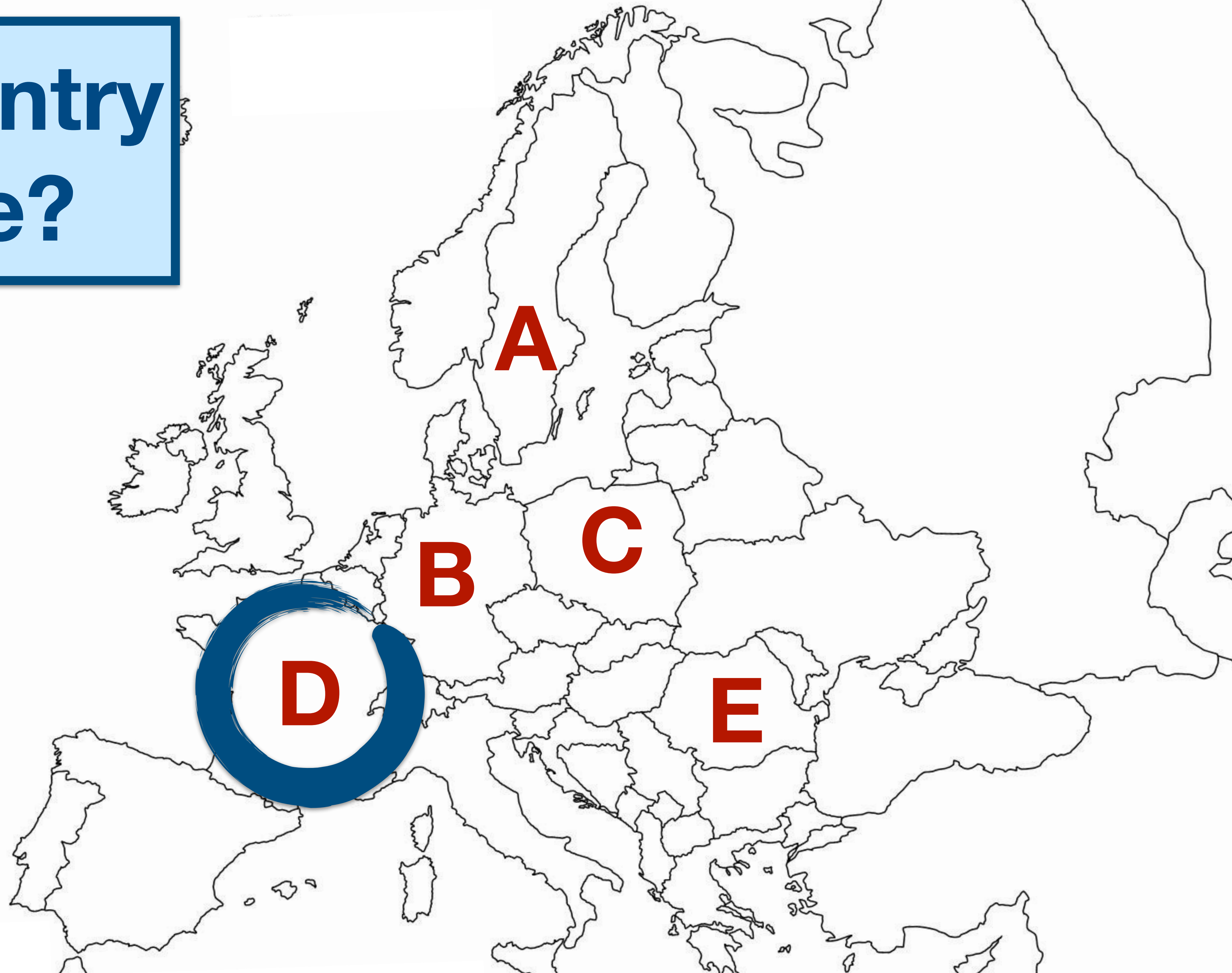


**Which country  
is France?**





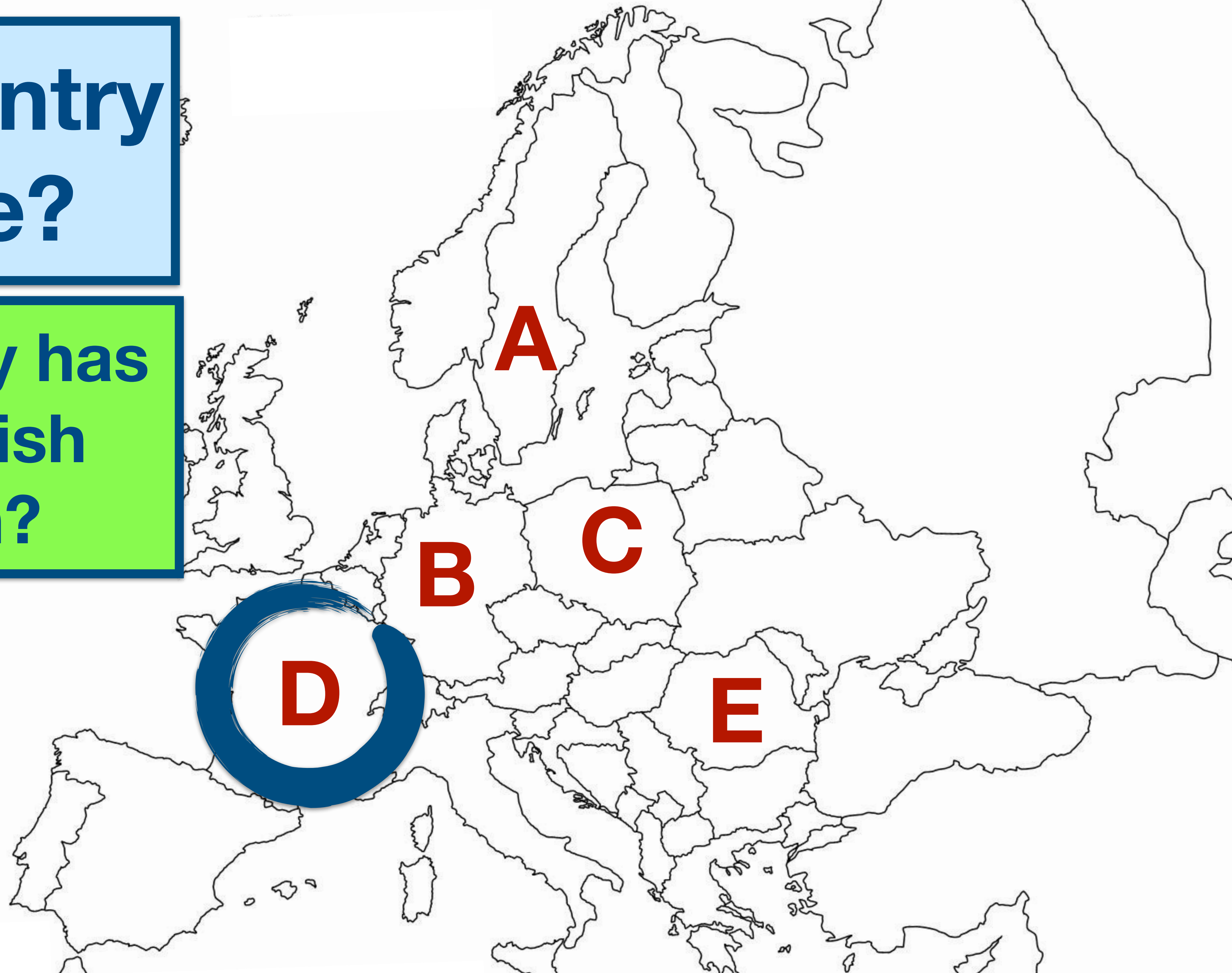
**Which country  
is France?**





**Which country  
is France?**

**Which country has  
a large Turkish  
population?**

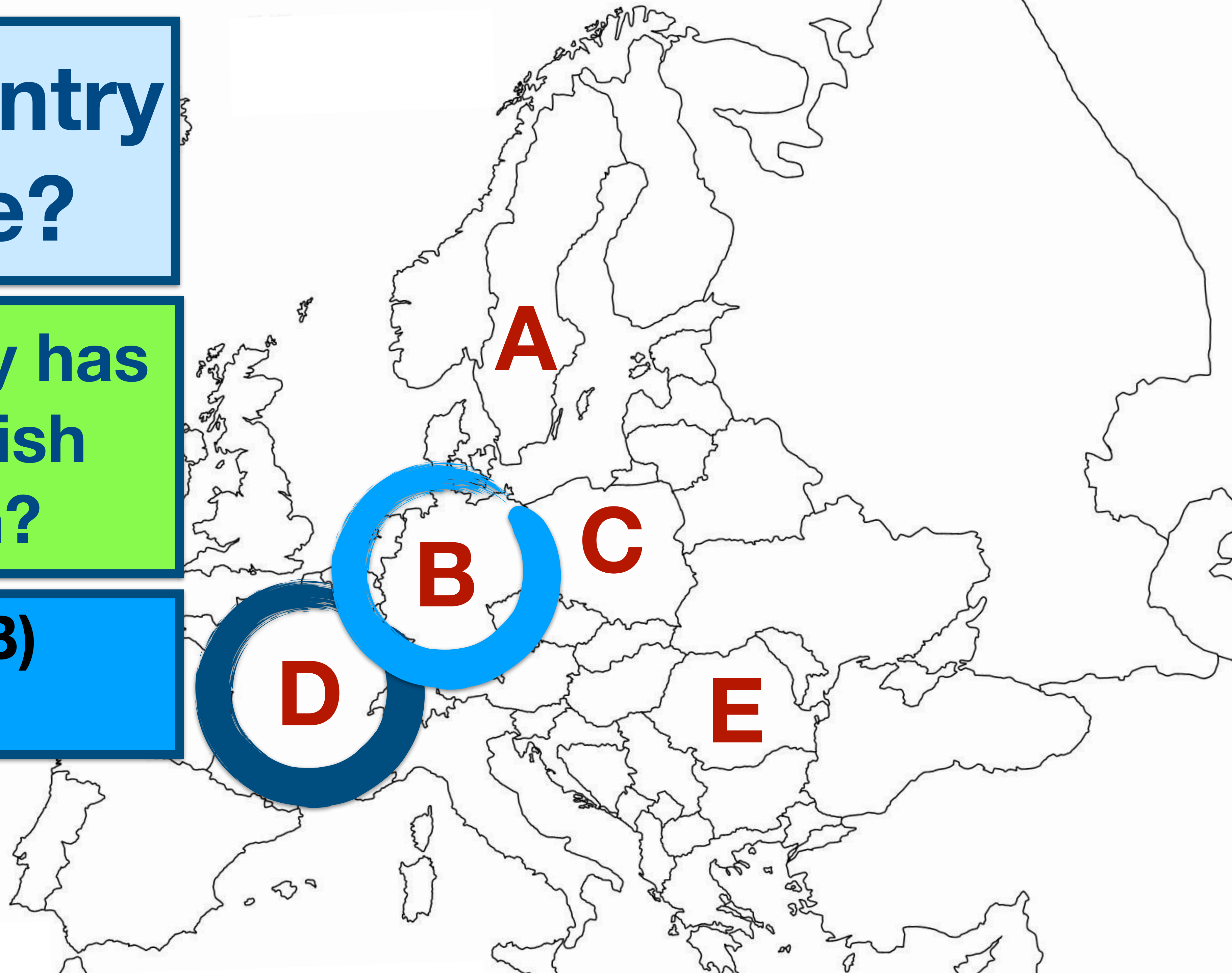




**Which country  
is France?**

**Which country has  
a large Turkish  
population?**

**ANSWER (B)  
Germany**





According to the latest data from Eurostat in 2016, France has the highest fertile rate of any European country.

The reason why France was considered to have maintained a healthy birth rate was down to its generous health and **welfare system**, relatively low **childcare** costs and high **public spending** on families.

"Although this is not the reason why they choose to have children, couples know that they will be able to work relatively quickly after a birth, and that they will not be forced to pay a very high price for education," said Toulemon.

"In France, it is rather couples of childbearing age who do not have children who are singled out," he adds.

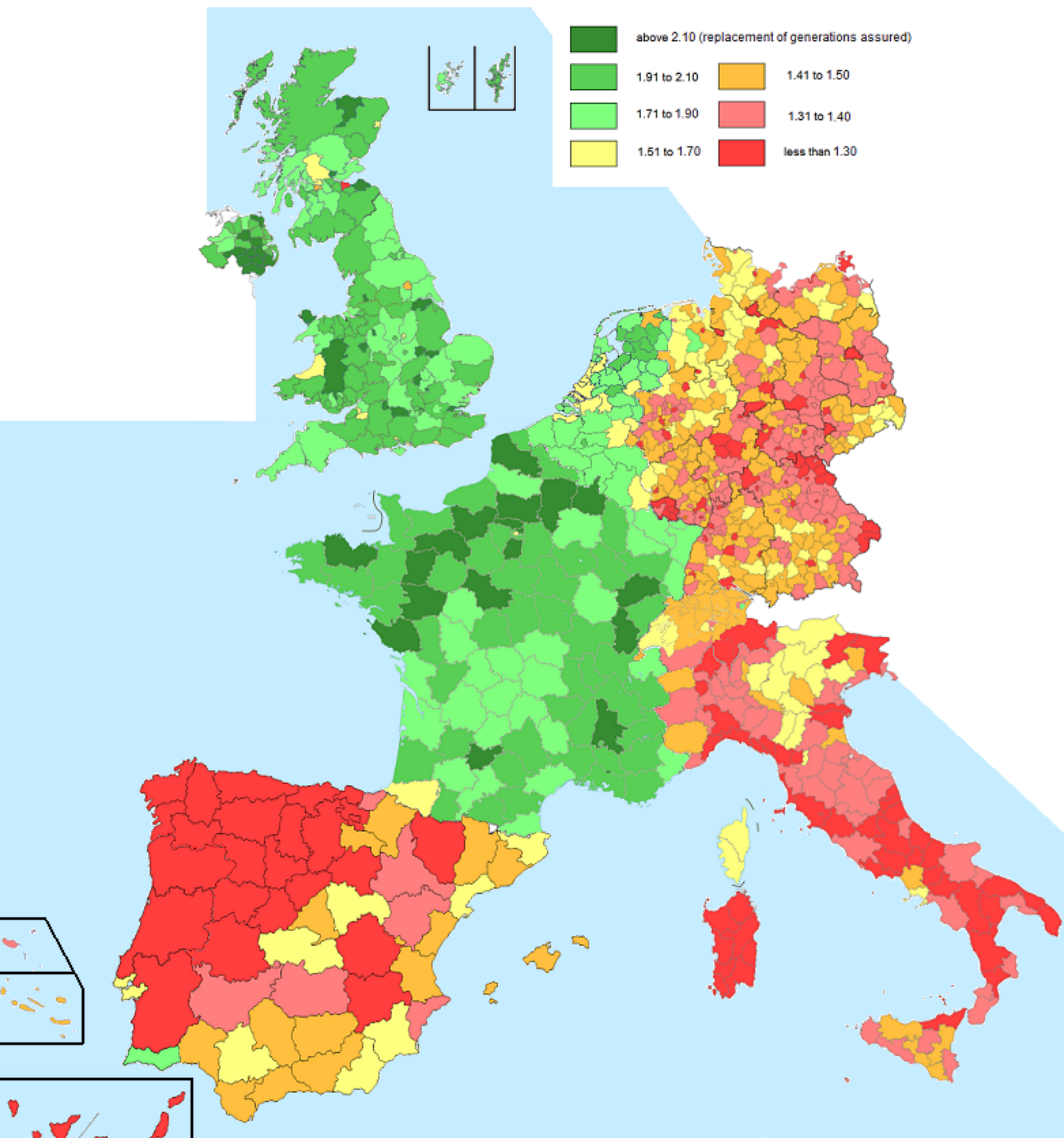






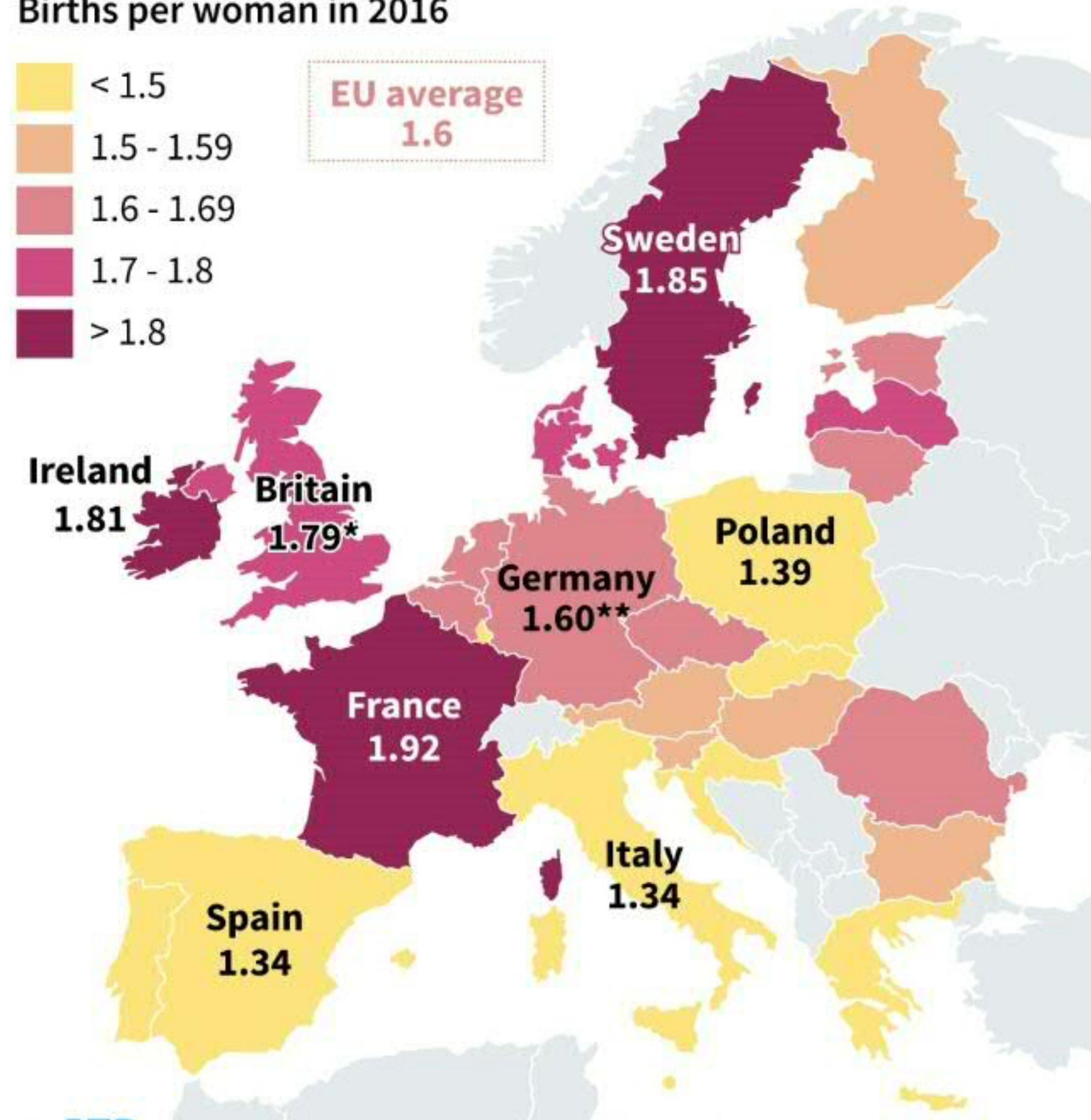






# EU fertility rates

Births per woman in 2016

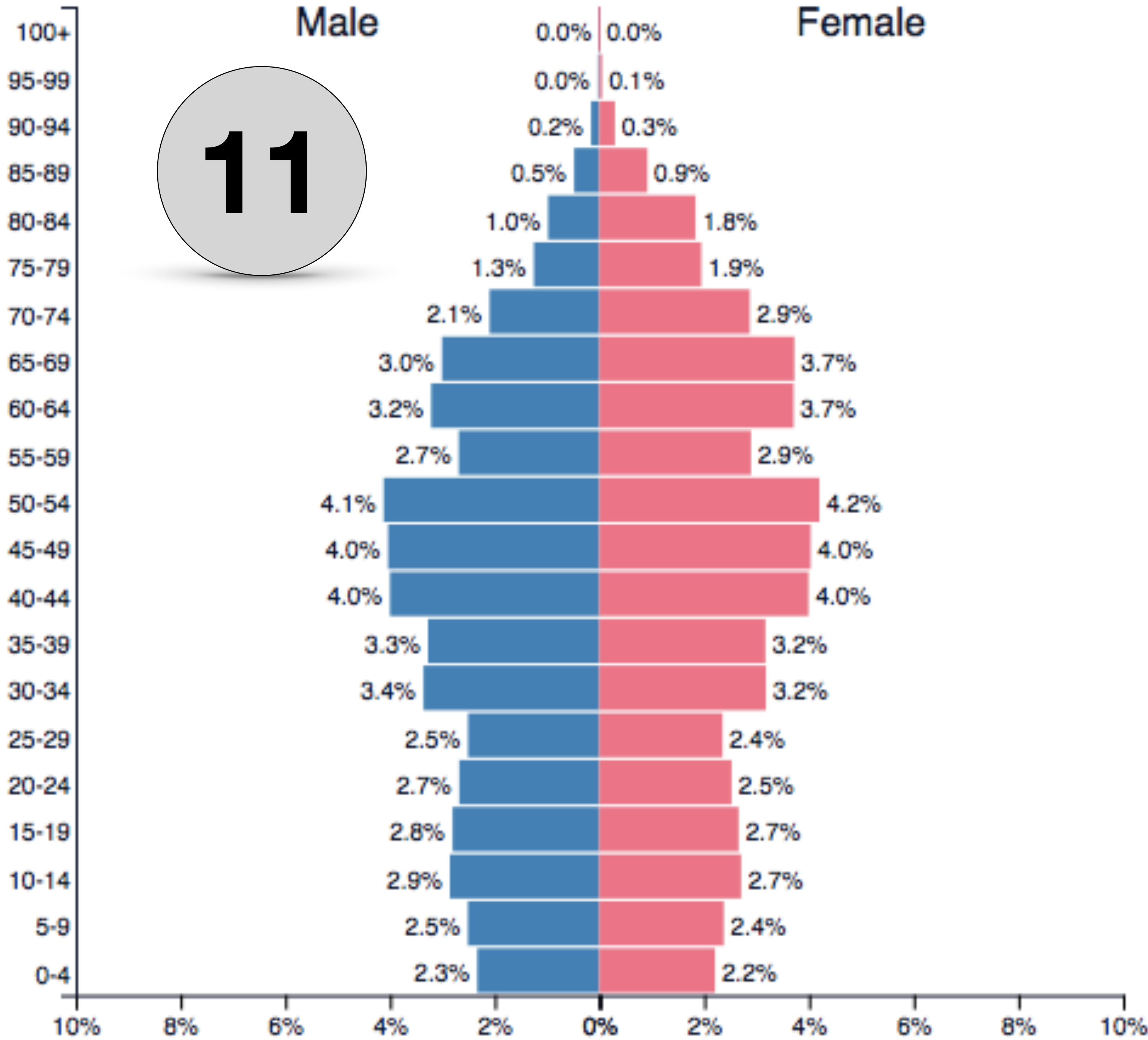




11

Male

Female



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

Romania

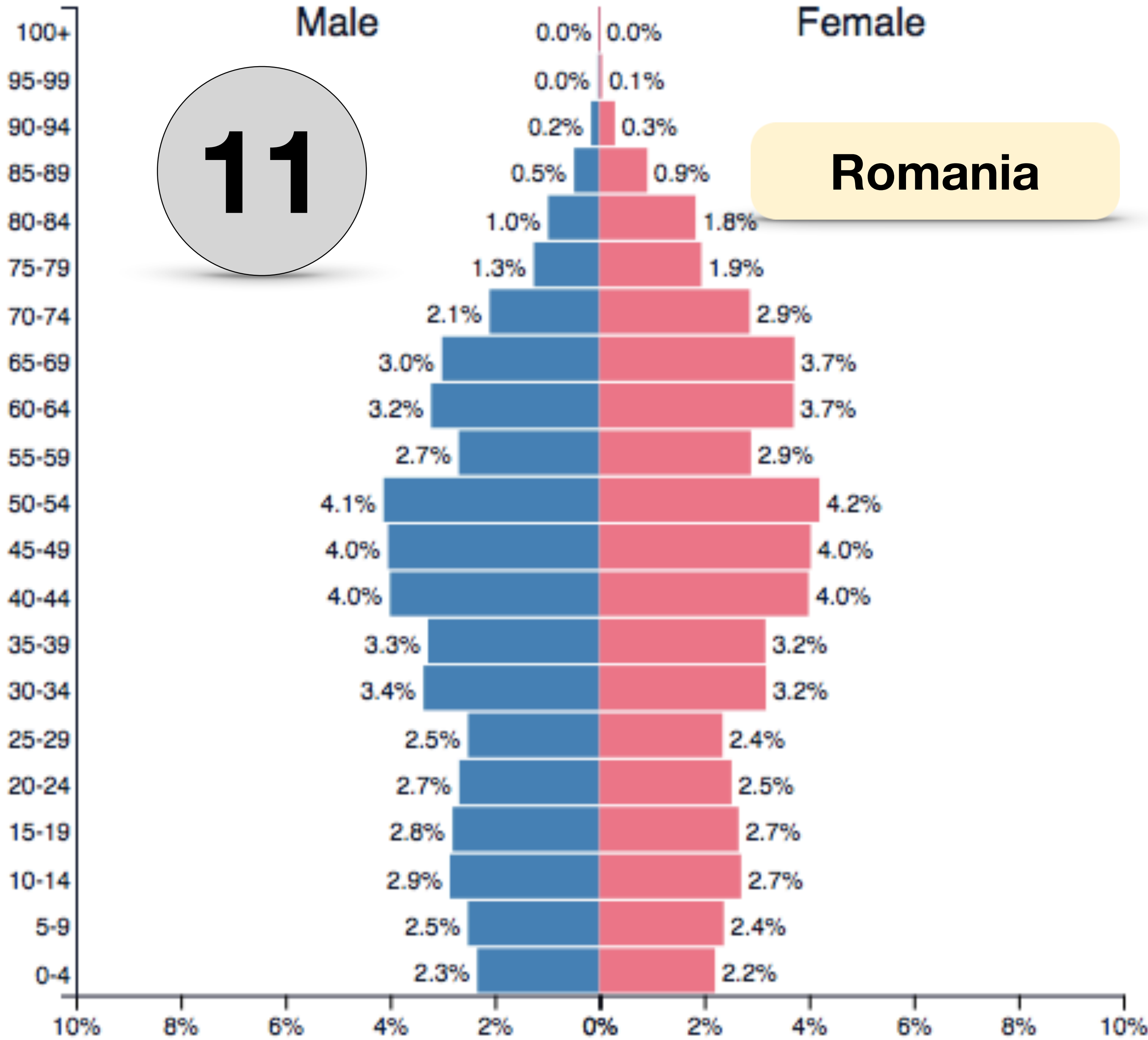
South Korea



11

Male

Female



Romania

Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

South Korea



**Which country is  
Romania?**





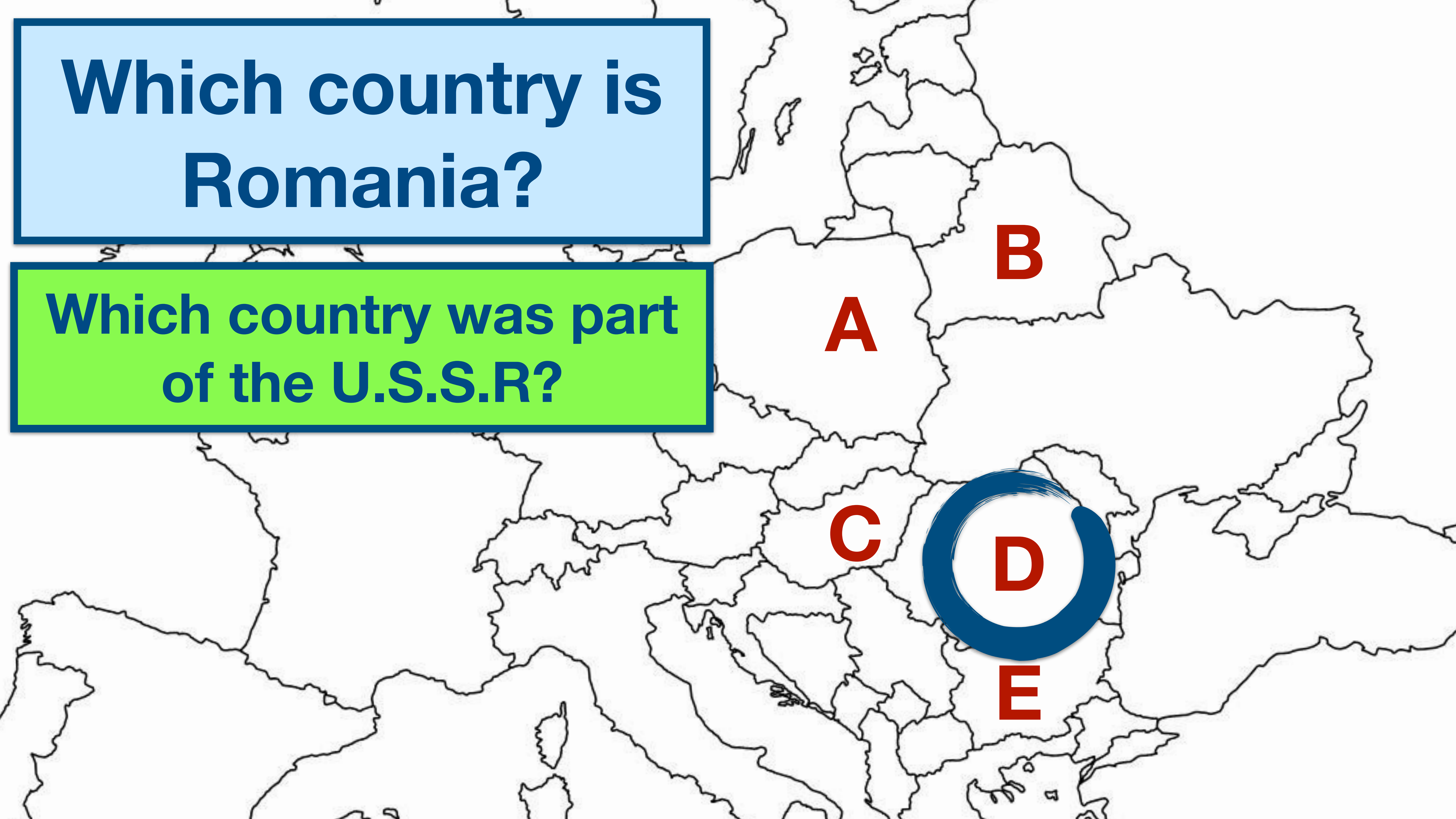
**Which country is  
Romania?**





**Which country is  
Romania?**

**Which country was part  
of the U.S.S.R.?**

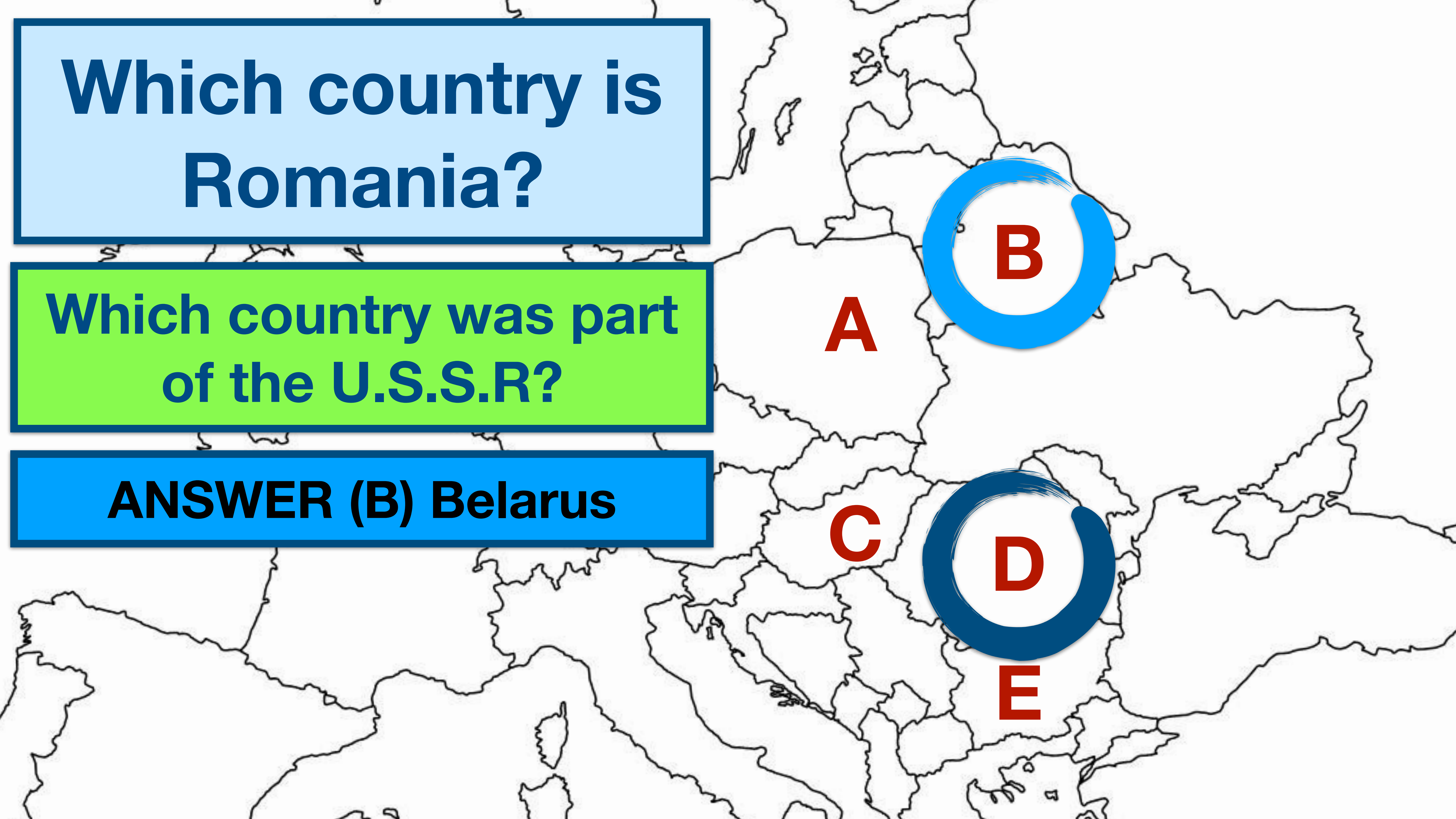




**Which country is  
Romania?**

**Which country was part  
of the U.S.S.R.?**

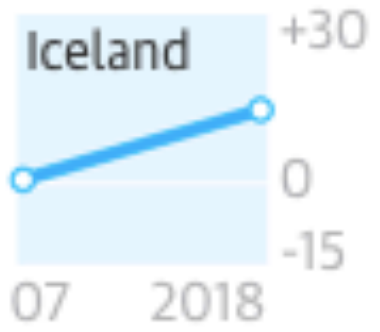
**ANSWER (B) Belarus**



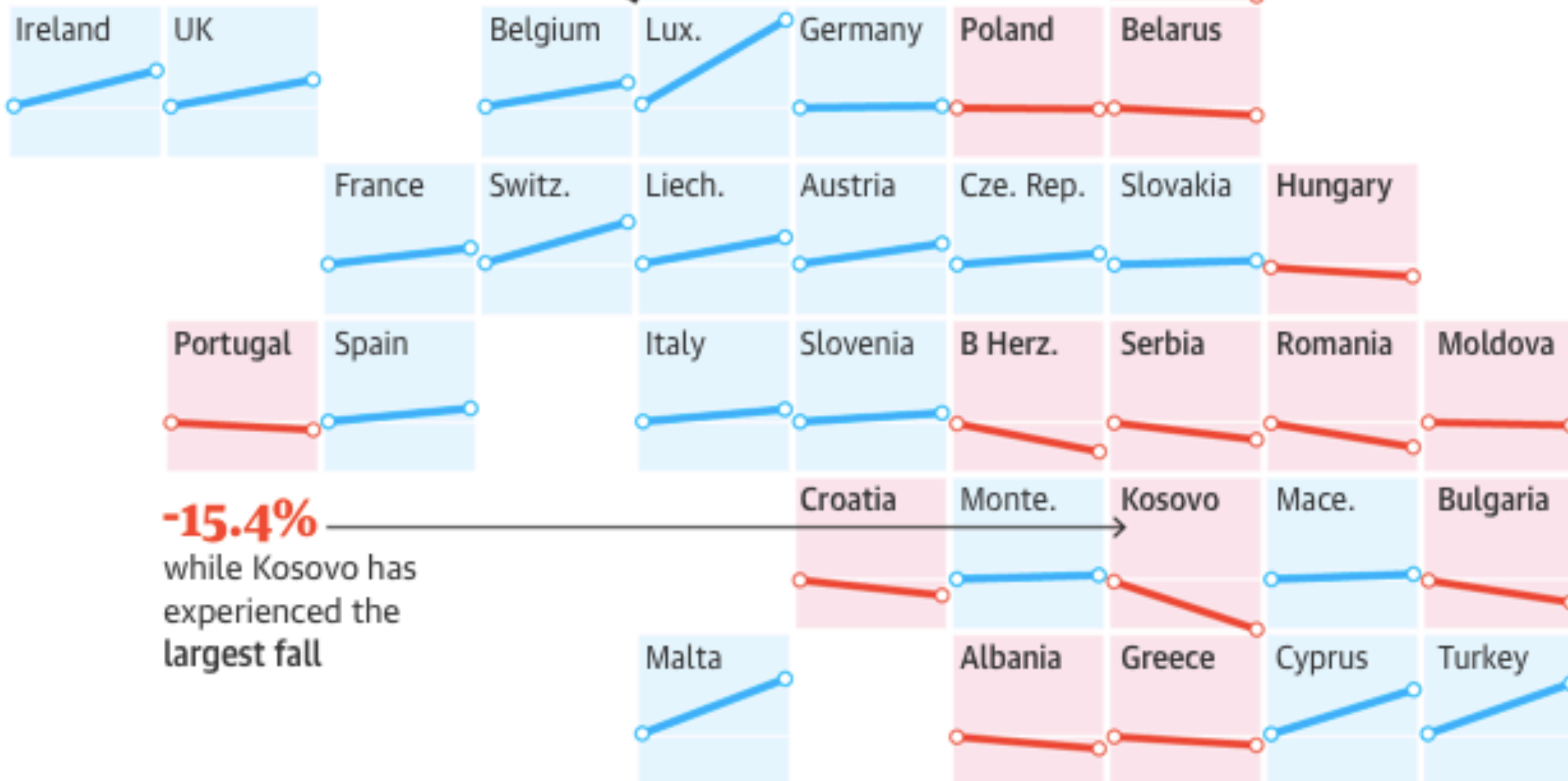


# Many eastern European nations have seen their populations fall between 2007 and 2018

Population change 2007 to 2018, %

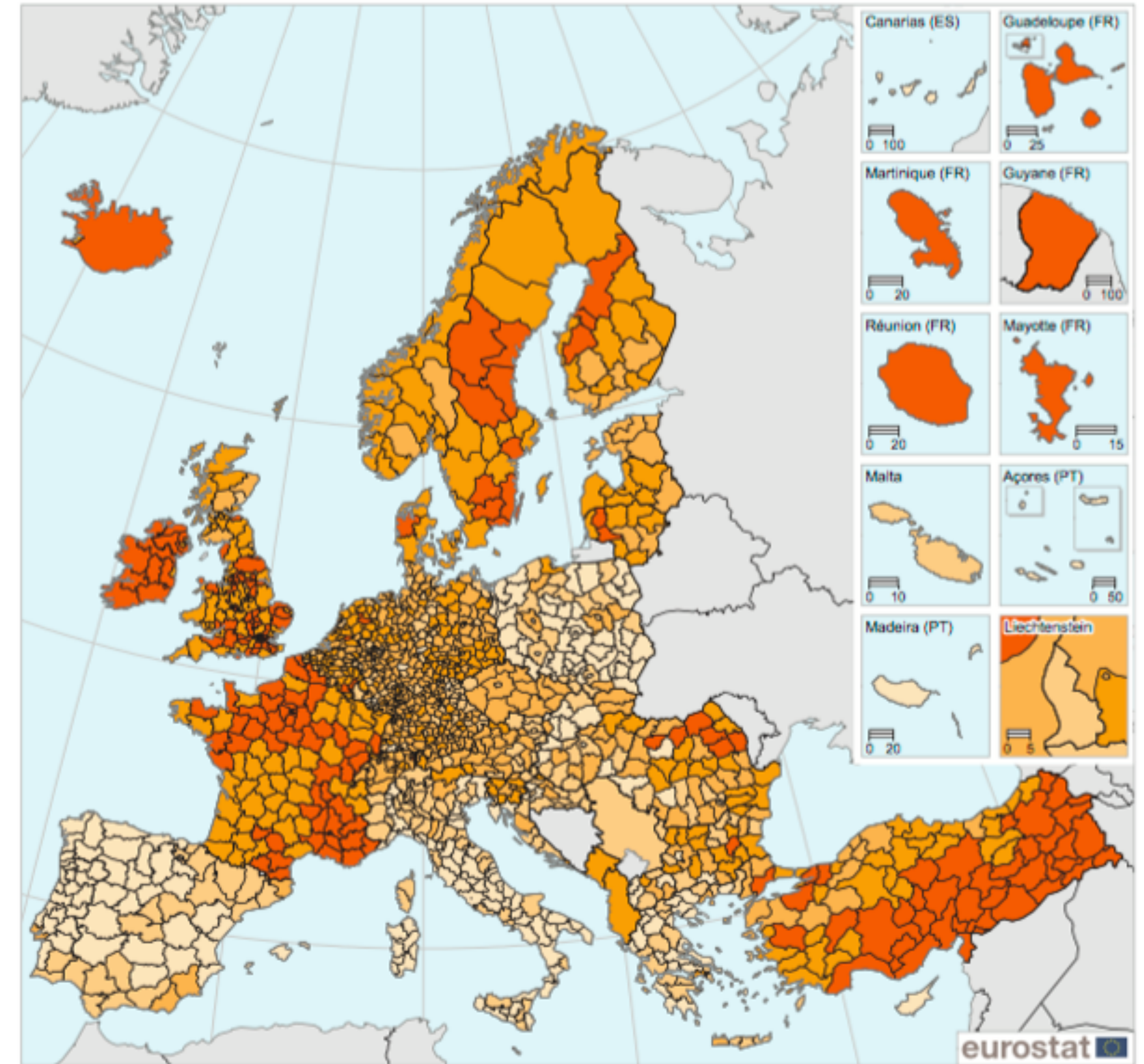


**+26.4%**  
Luxembourg has seen the highest increase in population

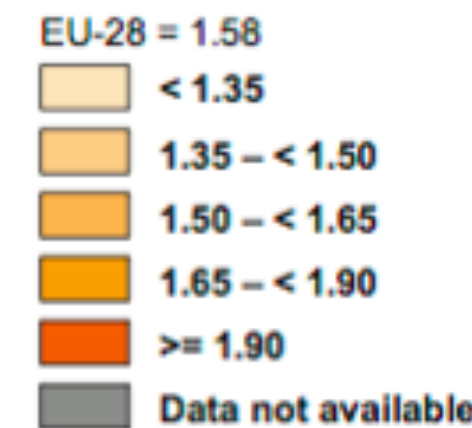


**-15.4%**  
while Kosovo has experienced the largest fall

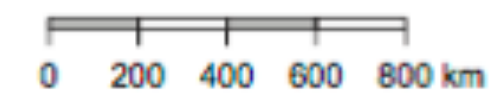
Map 2.5: Total fertility rate, by NUTS 3 regions, 2015 (number of live births per woman)



(average number of live births per woman)



Administrative boundaries: © EuroGeographics © UN-FAO © Turkstat  
Cartography: Eurostat - GISCO, 07/2017



Note: EU-28: estimate. Albania and Serbia: national data.  
Source: Eurostat (online data codes: demo\_r\_frate3 and demo\_find)





A group of children from a Romanian orphanage give New Year greetings to dictator Nicolae Ceausescu and his wife on Dec. 30, 1977.







In 1989, the year the regime collapsed, the population reached a record 23.1 million.

Children born in the last 20 years of communism were nicknamed “decretei,” meaning “children of the decree.” Many were unwanted, especially when the Romanian economy was contracting in the 1970s and 1980s amid Ceausescu’s inept management.

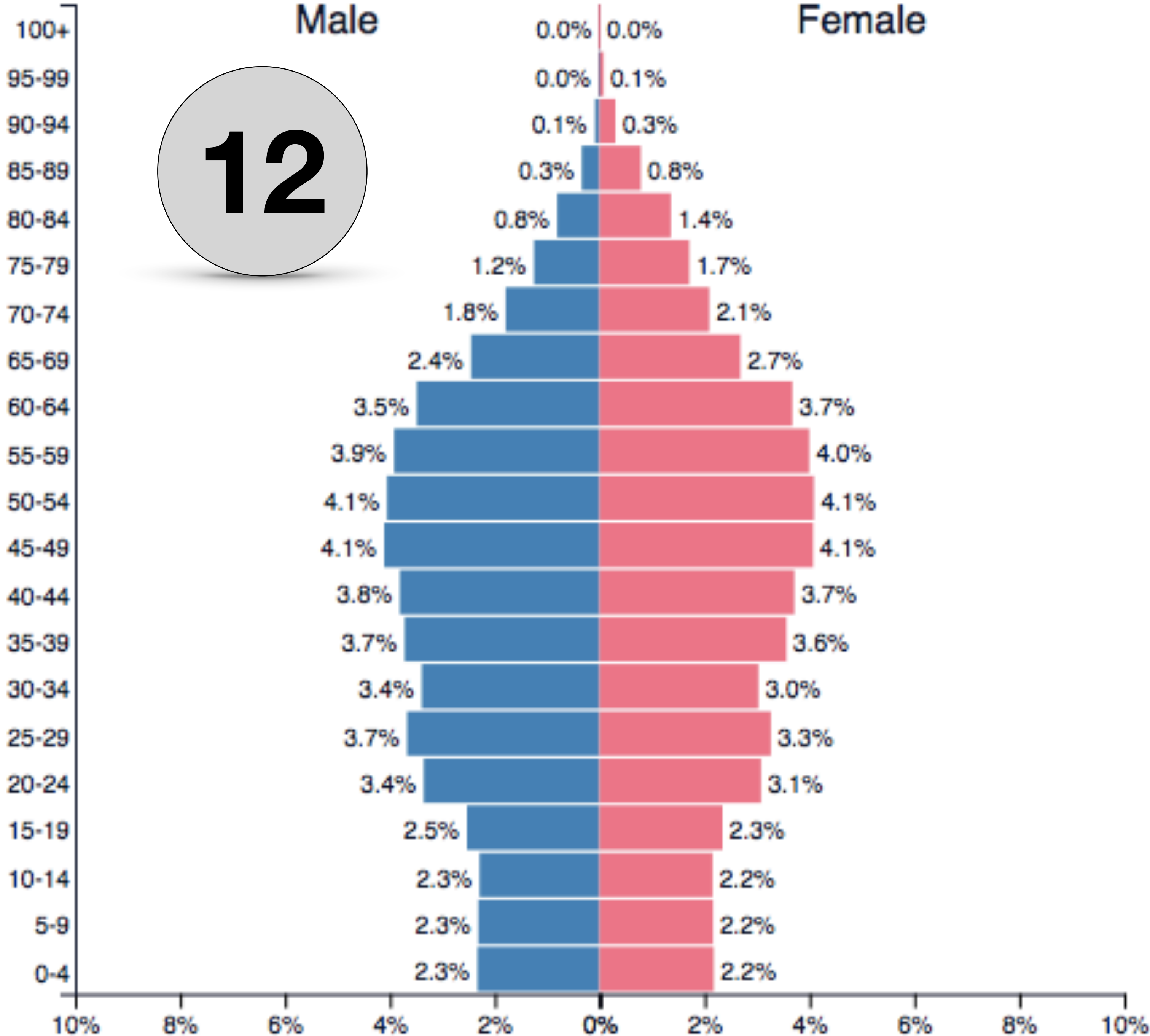
In reaction, communist propaganda presented the orphanage as a viable alternative to the classic family. In 1970, a law billed as protecting minors made institutionalization easier. Orphanages were called “children’s houses.”



12

Male

Female



Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.

South Korea



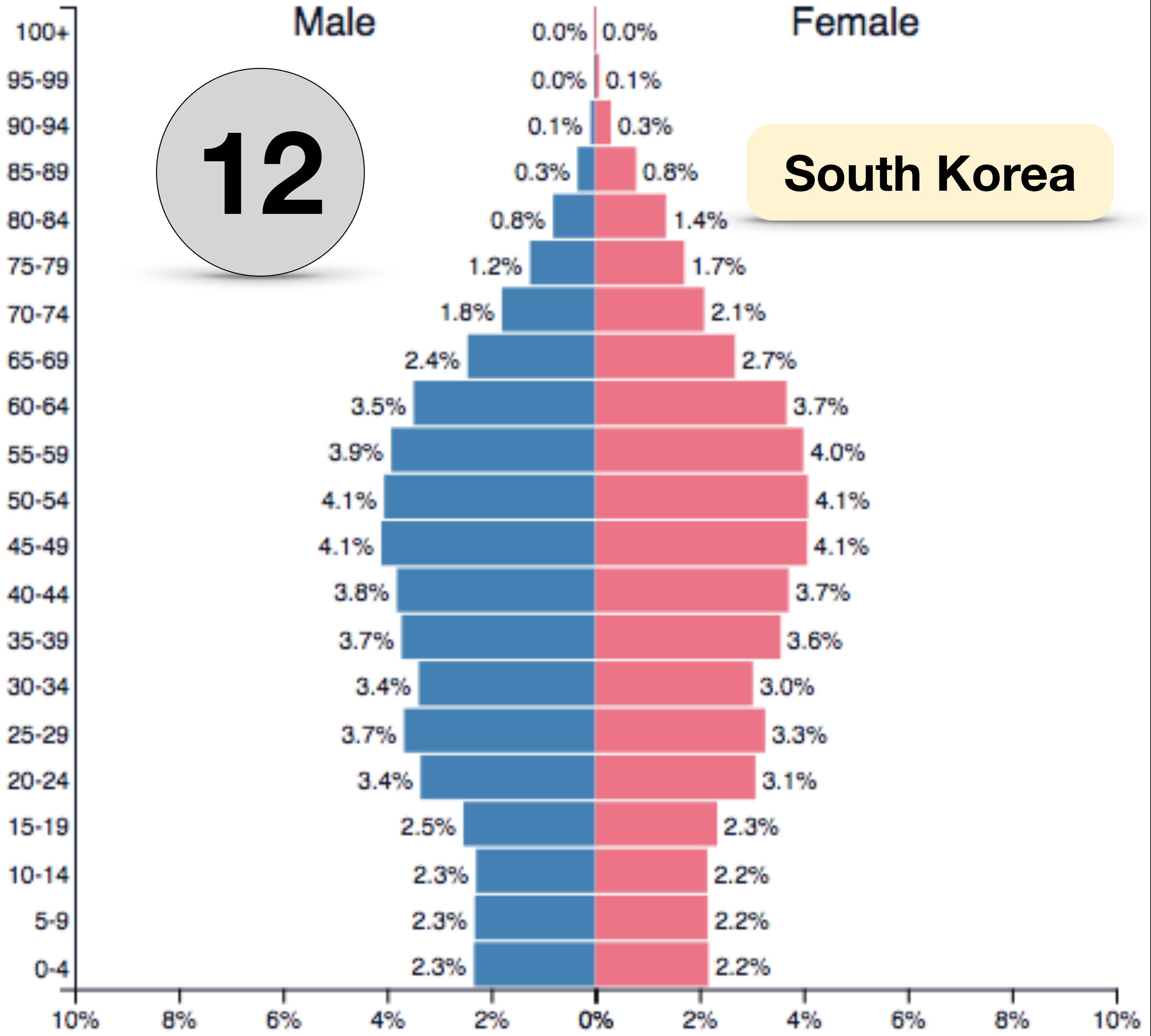
12

Male

Female

South Korea

Match the 2020 Population Pyramid with the correct county below.





**Which country is  
South Korea?**





**Which country is  
South Korea?**



**A**

**D**

**B**

**C**

**E**



**Which country is  
South Korea?**

**Where is the world's  
largest city located?**





**Which country is  
South Korea?**

**Where is the world's  
largest city located?**

**ANSWER (E) Tokyo, Japan**

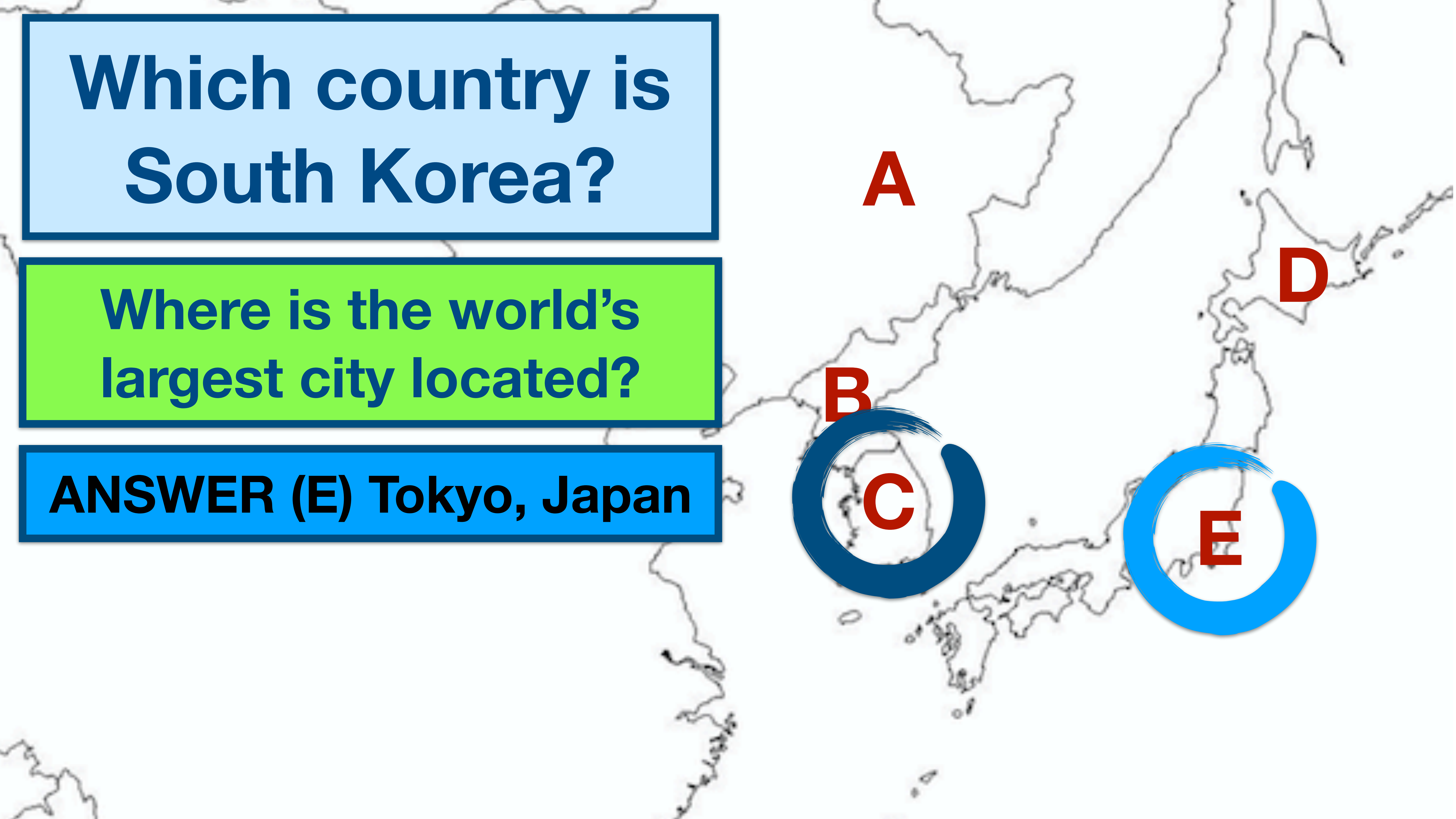
**A**

**D**

**B**

**C**

**E**



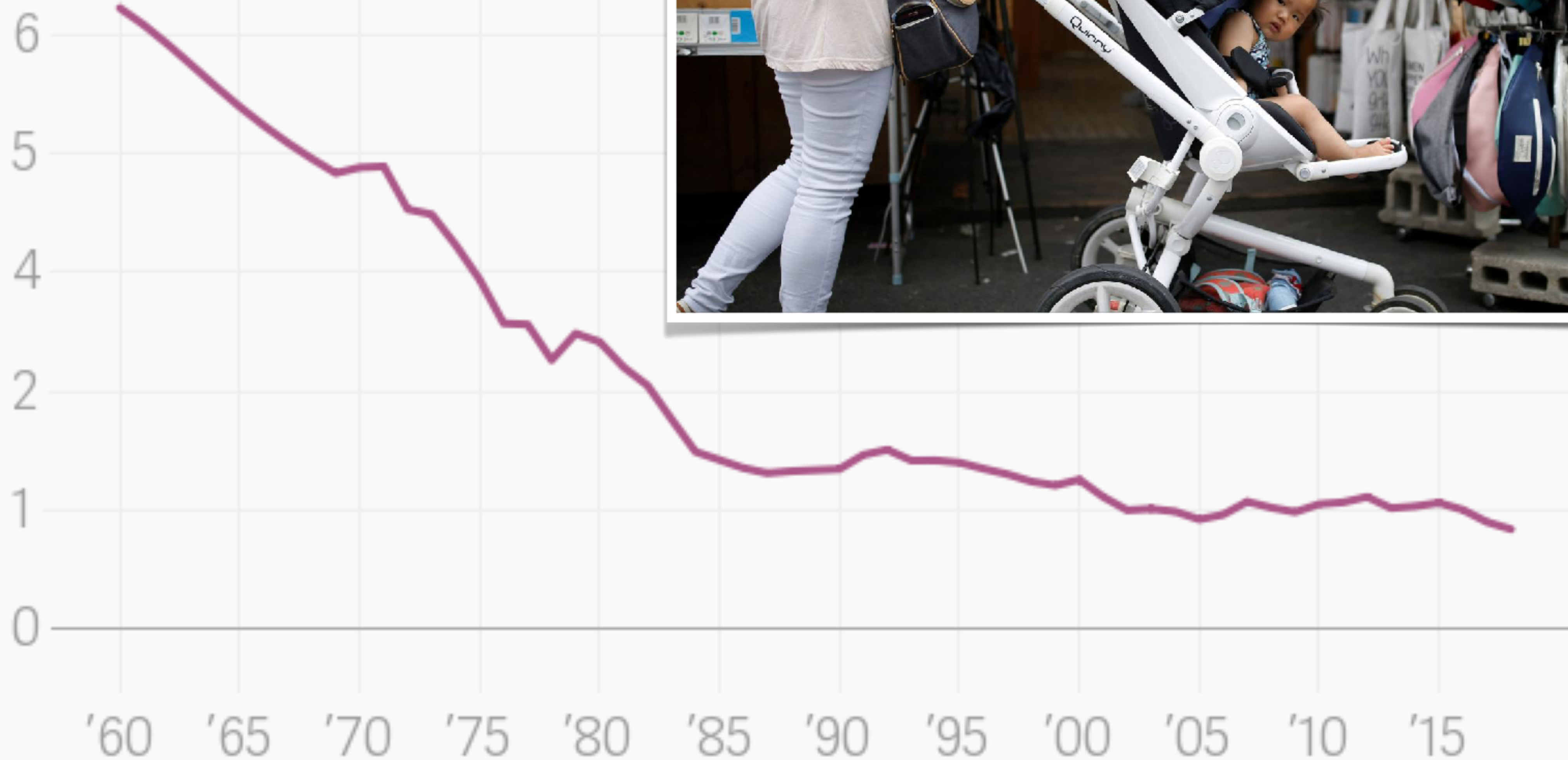






# South Korea's fertility rate

7 births per woman











# Schools in South Korea: Where have all the children gone?



**Michael Robinson**

Geography Teacher, Houston High School, Tennessee

DOI: 10.21690/foge/2018.61.2p

South Korea

<https://focuson geography.org/publications/photoessays/southkorea/index.html>











관실  
관실

충무공이순신장군상





우리 동화학교는 통영시...  
 통영시... 17... 거리에 위치하고...  
 ... 62년의...  
 ... 100년이...  
 ... 100년...  
 ... 100년...  
 ... 100년...  
 ... 100년...

동화리현경

소나무는 딱딱한 거상과 검은 줄기, 지조 기품이 있는 의미로 여겨져 있어, 사시사철 푸른 자태로 감칠 줄 모르는 소나무의 기상과 강직한 몸성, 지조 품을 분방히 훌륭한 사람으로 자라라는 의미로 교목으로 정하였습니다.

목 : 소나무

겨울의 대서은 추위 속에도 곳곳이 건더 꽃을 피우는 동백꽃의 끈기를 본받고 아름다운 미래의 꿈과 희망을 가꾸며, 튼튼한 몸과 친절함 마음으로 생활하라는 의미로 교목으로 정하였습니다.

화 : 동백꽃

2017 학년도 동화 가족!

우리학교 연혁

05. 02. 동화 공립 국민학교 개교  
 04. 01. 박지(현) 급지 지정  
 08. 15. 병설유치원 개원  
 06. 14. 전국소년체육대회 남자 학구부 동메달  
 03. 01. 동화초등학교로 교명 변경  
 09. 01. 신암초등학교 동화분교장으로 개편  
 02. 18. 제73회(문교장 70회) 졸업식(총 3,064명)  
 02. 15. 제74회(문교장 71회) 입학식(총 3,085명)  
 03. 01. 3학급 편성

우리학교 학생 및 교사명

학년	2	4	5	6	3	계
수	1		1		1	3
남	2	1	2	1	2	8
여	1					1
비	3	1	2	1	2	9
교사	기쁨의 교사					6
	4	1		1		6

2017학년도 동화교과

과목	교사	비고
국어	김영희	
수학	김영희	
영어	김영희	
사회	김영희	
과학	김영희	
체육	김영희	
음악	김영희	
미술	김영희	
정보	김영희	
직업	김영희	
생활	김영희	
안전	김영희	
총계	김영희	



교화 : 동백꽃



2017 학년도 풍화 가족!

















도움

Help!

...I need a baby brother or sister.

# ***SOUTH KOREANS NEED MORE BABIES!***

*The sound of a baby's cry seems rare nowadays in South Korea.*

*South Korea's youth population falls to under 10 million for the first time in decades.*

Source: <http://www.educationkorea.net/low-birthrate-in-south-korea-cause-solutions>


## **Criteria for Population Poster**

- 1. The poster should reflect the current population concerns for one of the following: Japan, Singapore, South Korea, or Taiwan.**
- 2. The poster should have a minimum of one photo and text explaining the photo.**
- 3. The poster should be a pro-natal poster, meaning it is promoting an increase in the total number of births.**
- 4. The poster should include text large enough to read and limited in amount as to not overwhelm the reader.**
- 5. Provide sources and your name on the back of the poster.**




# Student Examples of Population Posters


**South Korea!**  
**YOUR NATION NEEDS YOU**



THIS YEAR, THE POPULATION OF SOUTH KOREA FALLS TO A NEW RECORD.  
THIS YEAR THERE WILL BE A NEW RECORD AMOUNT OF ELDERLY PEOPLE  
THIS YEAR, THERE WILL RECORD LOW NUMBER OF PEOPLE WORKING.  
THIS YEAR, THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN WILL BE AT A RECORD LOW.  
**THIS YEAR SOUTH KOREA NEEDS YOU... NEEDS YOU TO HAVE MORE CHILDREN!**








**Birthrate Worldwide**



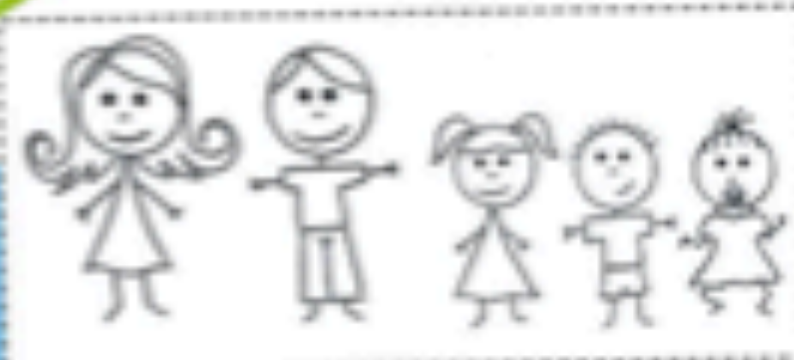
1	Hong Kong	0.96
2	South Korea	1.2
	Belarus	1.2
4	Ukraine	1.21
5	Poland	1.22
11	Japan	1.27
47	North Korea	1.85
156	Niger	7.34

..... IT'S YOUR NATIONAL DUTY

CHILDREN IN THE FAMILY CAN GIVE YOU JOY.  
CHILDREN CAN GIVE YOU A BIGGER PURPOSE IN LIFE.  
IF YOU HAVE ONE CHILD HAVE ANOTHER! YOUR ONE CHILD NEEDS SIBLINGS TO PLAY WITH!  
STOP BY YOUR LOCAL GOV. OFFICE TO GET FINANCIAL AID, LOWER TUITION FEE, AND DAYCARE!

가족 사랑



**CHILDREN CAN BE AMAZING**

It is an old Korean tradition that the eldest son will take care of his parents as an adult. With the declining birth rate, there will be too many elders and too few children to care for them. Having a family and children isn't so bad. You have your own miniature version of you to raise and nurture with your love. So, go out there, meet a man or woman, and wish to have children. Korean children are usually the smart ones of the world too. [:]

**HAVE MORE BABIES SOUTH KOREA!!!!**





**Support your country by having two or more children and you could be as happy as this Korean family with two newborns! Help raise our national birth rate and support a growing population of the future.**






# How well did these examples follow the criteria?

**South Korea!**  
**YOUR NATION NEEDS YOU**

THIS YEAR, THE POPULATION OF SOUTH KOREA FALLS TO A NEW RECORD.  
THIS YEAR THERE WILL BE A NEW RECORD AMOUNT OF ELDERLY PEOPLE  
THIS YEAR, THERE WILL RECORD LOW NUMBER OF PEOPLE WORKING.  
THIS YEAR, THE NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN WILL BE AT A RECORD LOW.  
**THIS YEAR SOUTH KOREA NEEDS YOU... NEEDS YOU TO HAVE MORE CHILDREN!**

**Birthrate Worldwide** (%)

1	Hong Kong	0.96
2	South Korea	1.2
	Belarus	1.2
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5	Poland	1.22
11	Japan	1.27
47	North Korea	1.85
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**HAVE MORE BABIES SOUTH KOREA!!!!**

Support your country by having two or more children and you could be as happy as this Korean family with two newborns! Help raise our national birth rate and support a growing population of the future.

**Main criticism: Too much text on the first two examples.**



Just because...





Just because...

# CAJUN SEAFOOD ISLAND

씨에스아이 송도점 032-858-0911



CS

CS

CAJUN  
SEAFOOD  
ISLAND

**CAJUN SEAFOOD ISLAND**

봄맞이 소풍 이벤트  
CSI TAKE OUT 출시 이벤트

지금 CSI 에서  
음식을 포장 하시면  
가스 한병이 무료!

If you pack your food...

OPEN AM 11:00  
CLOSE AM 03:00

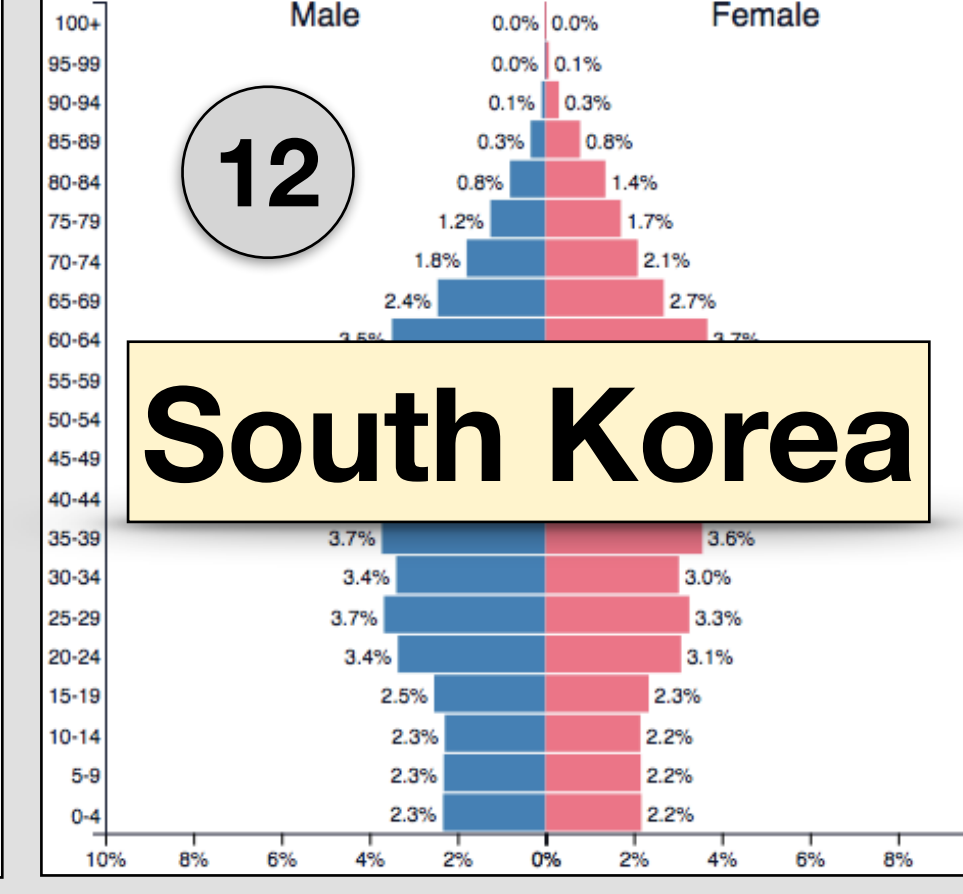
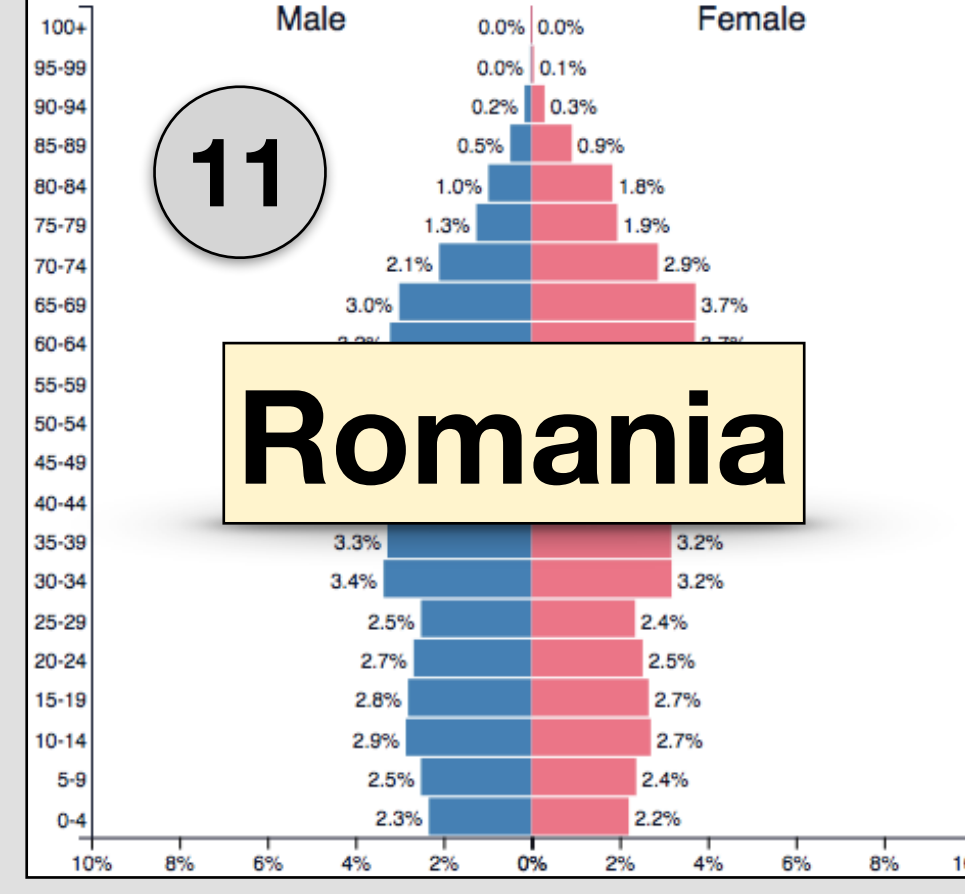
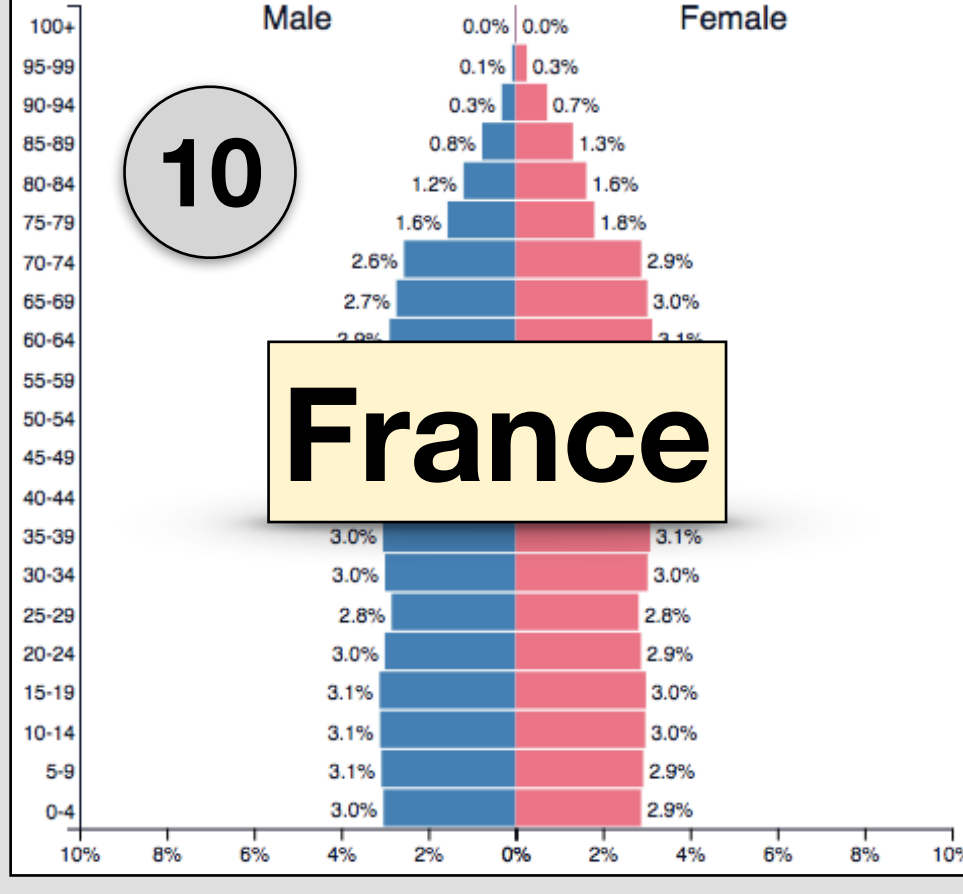
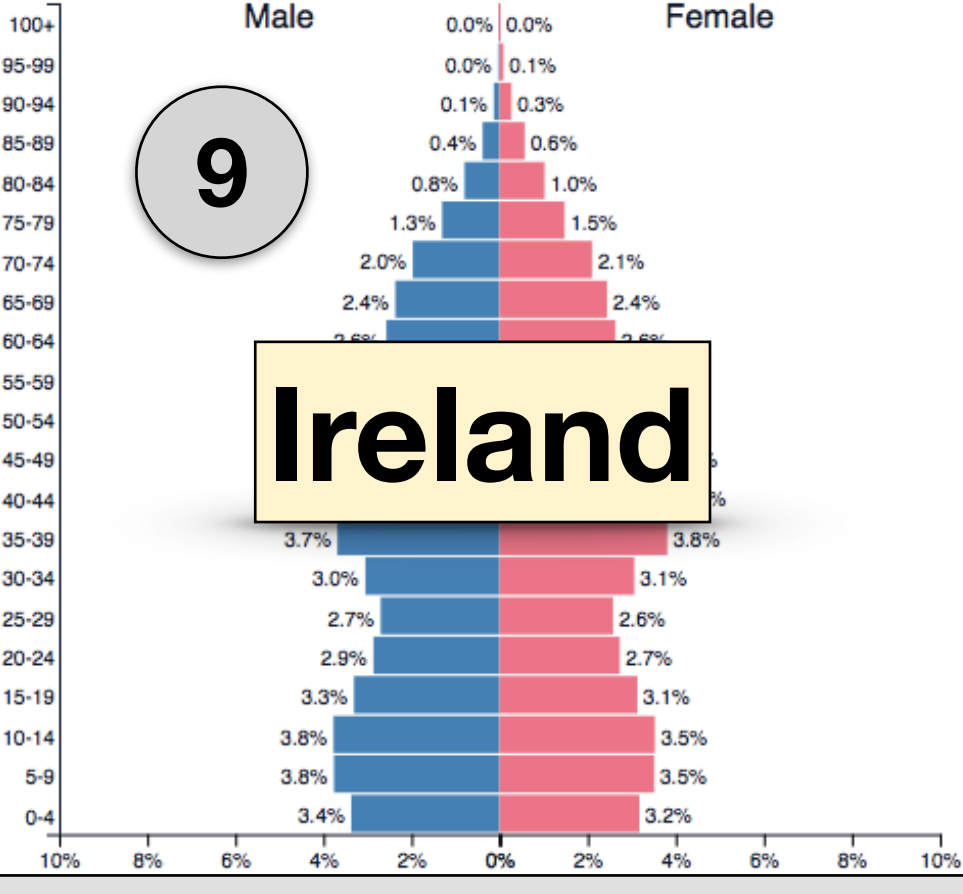
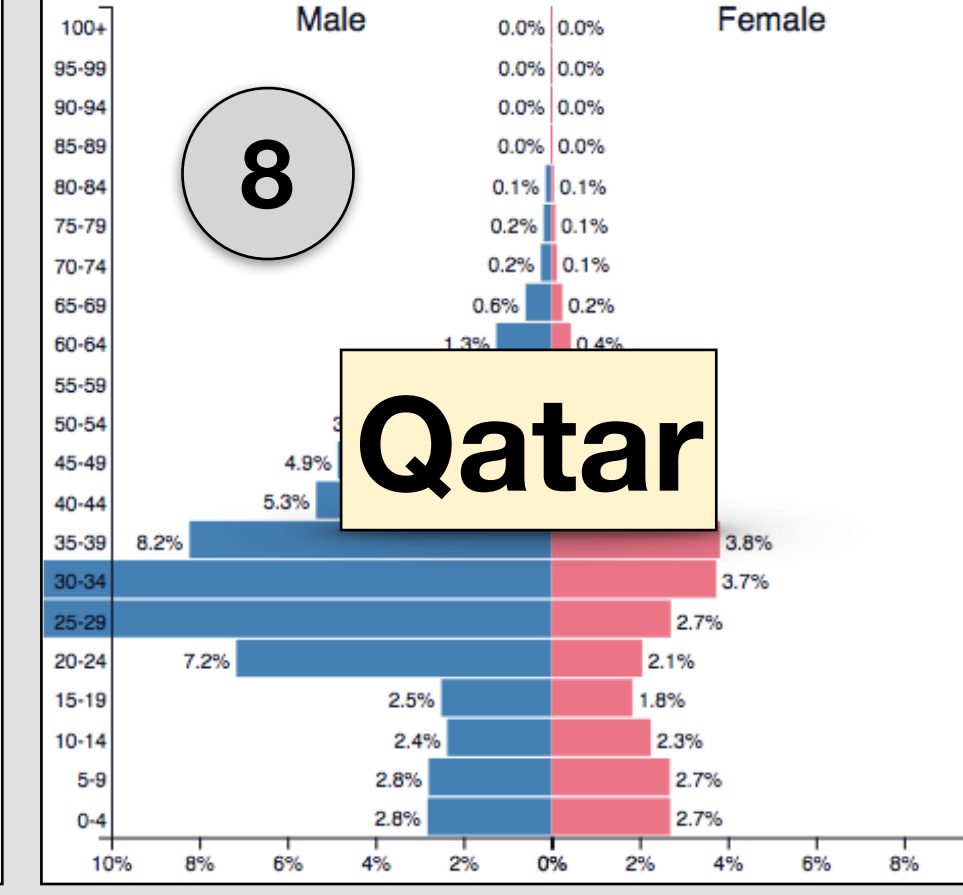
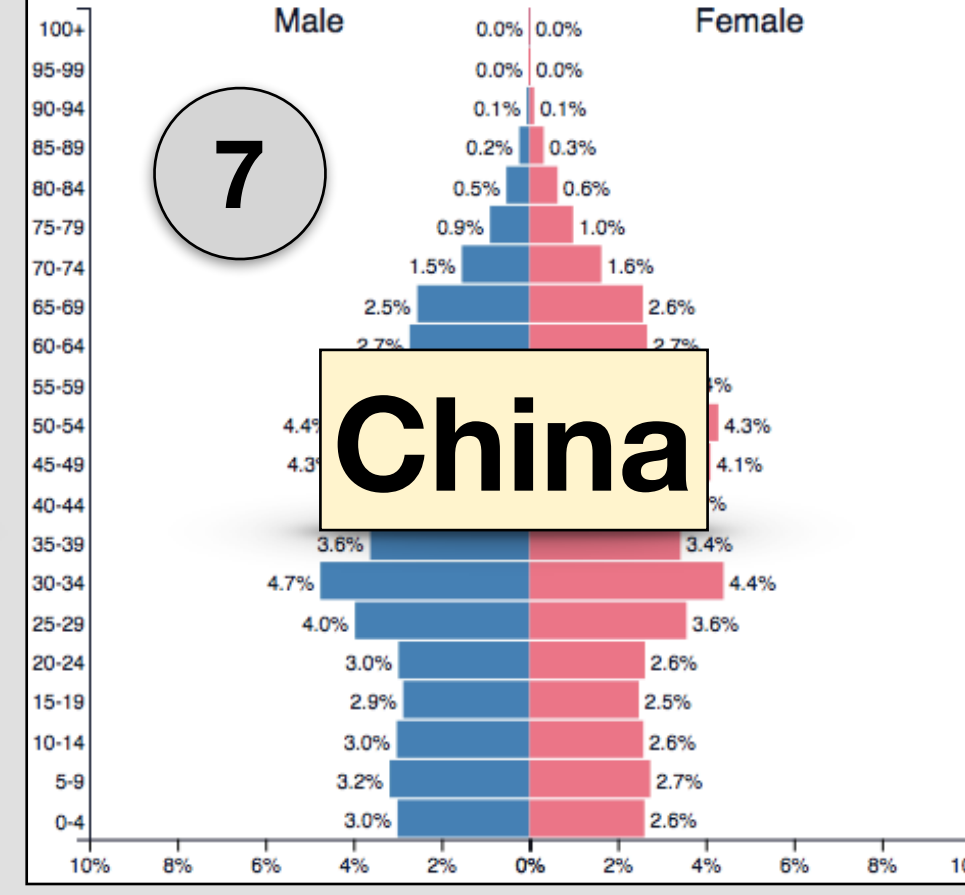
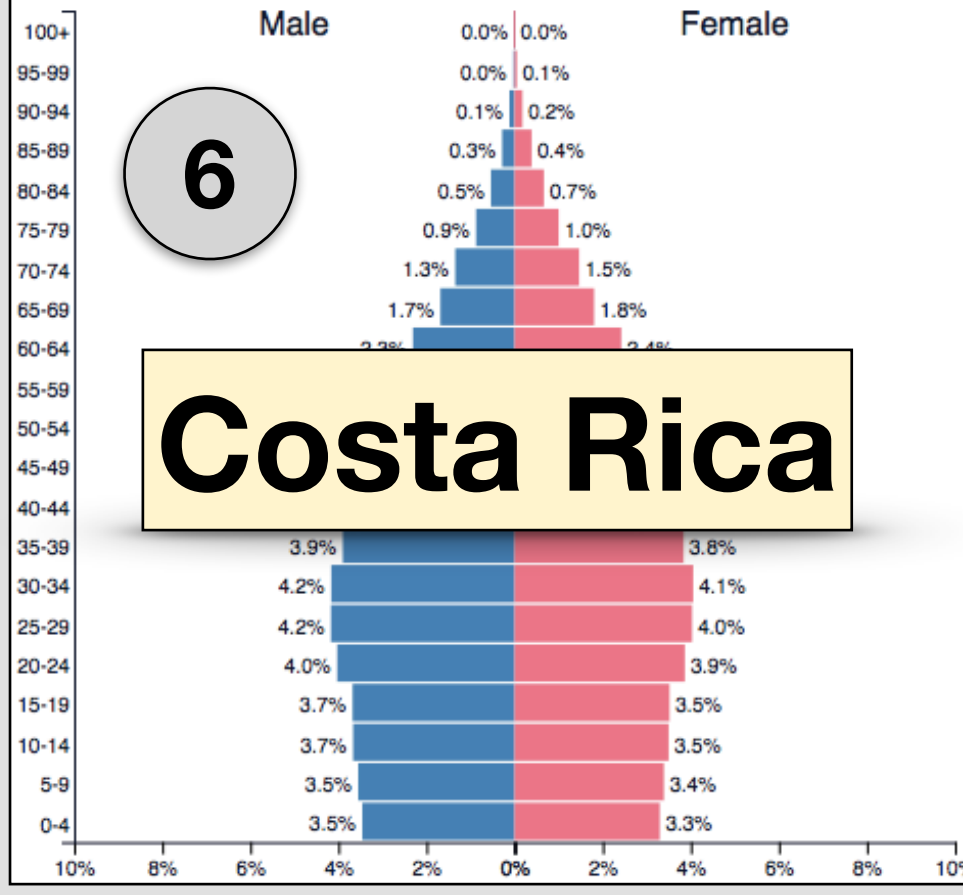
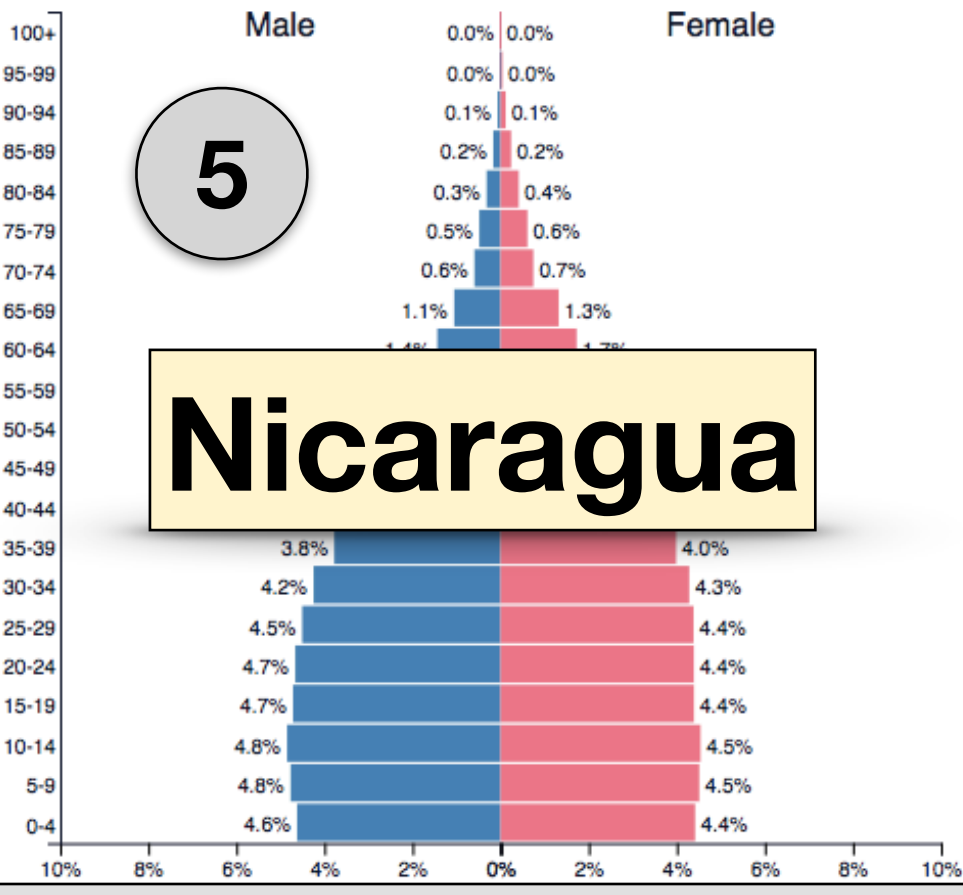
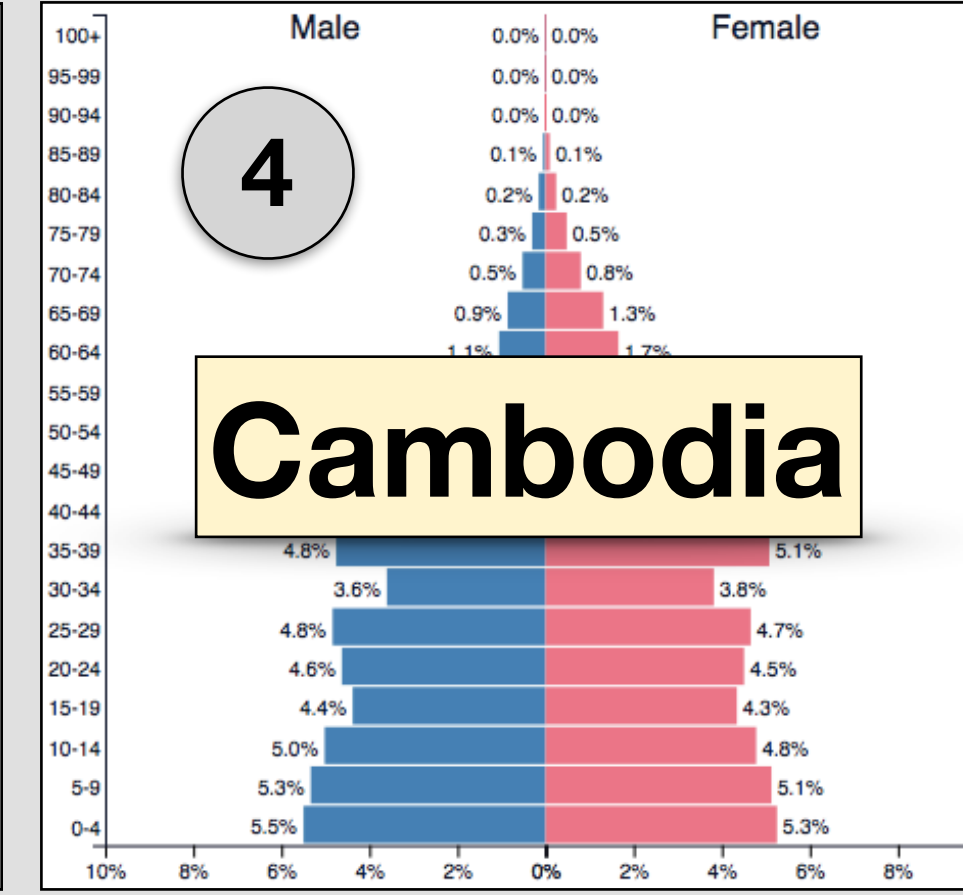
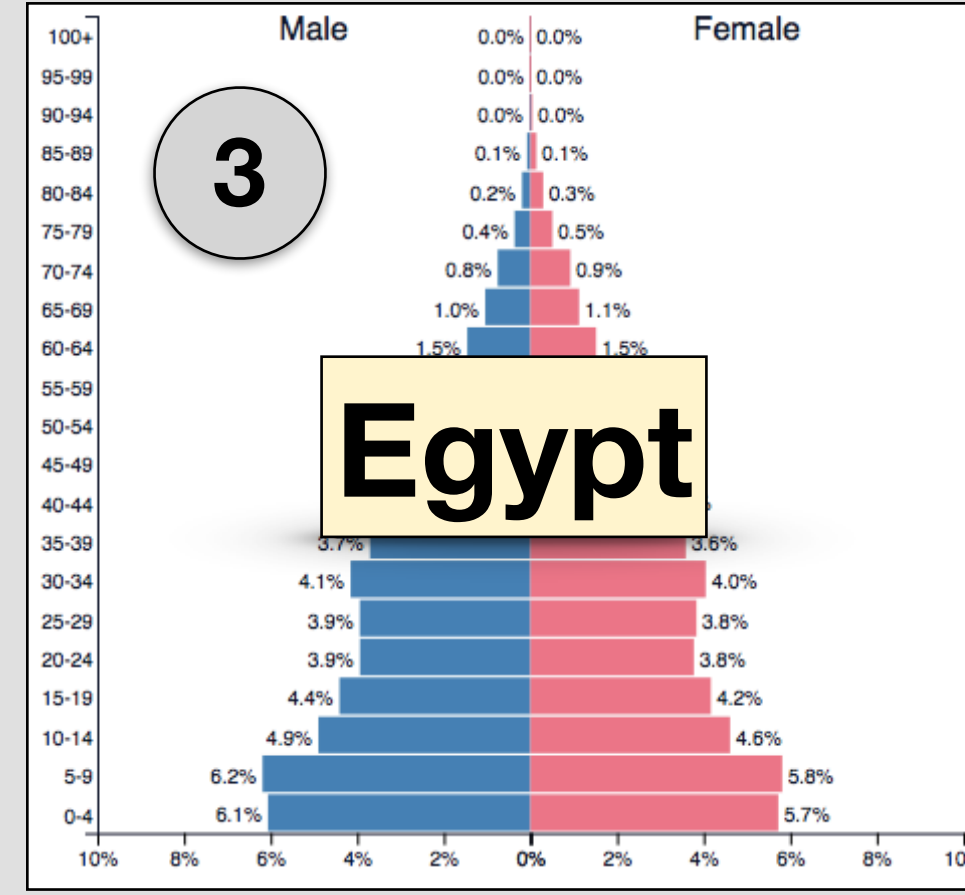
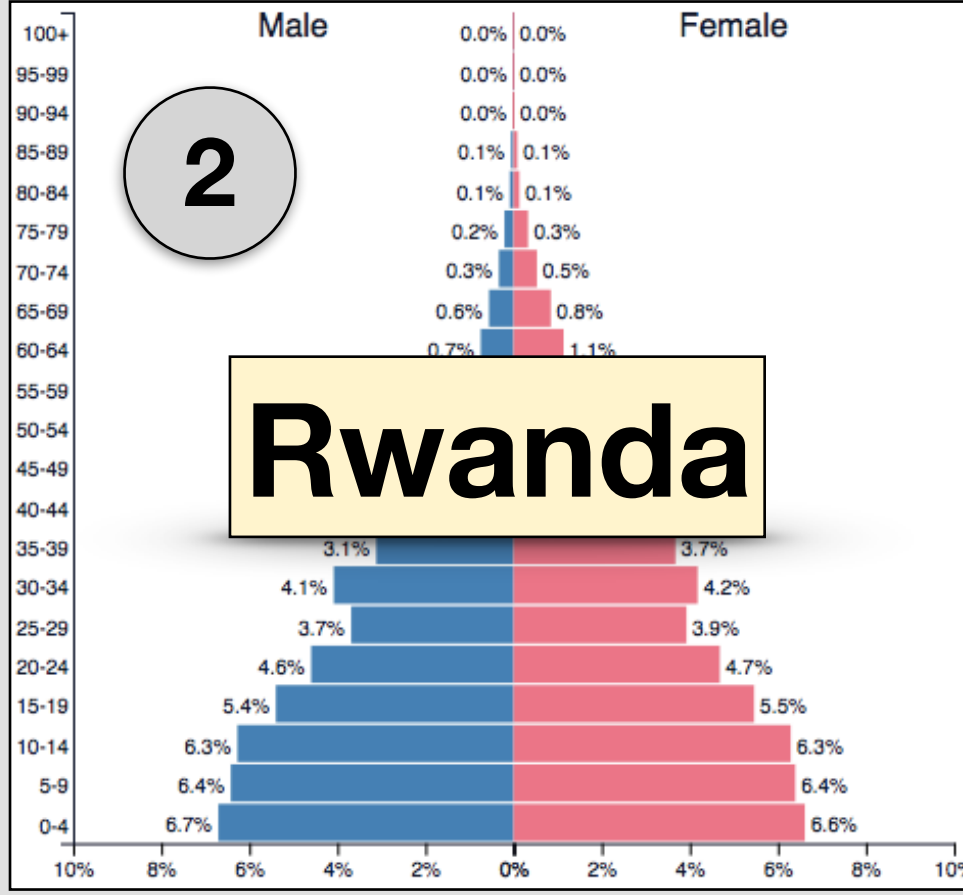
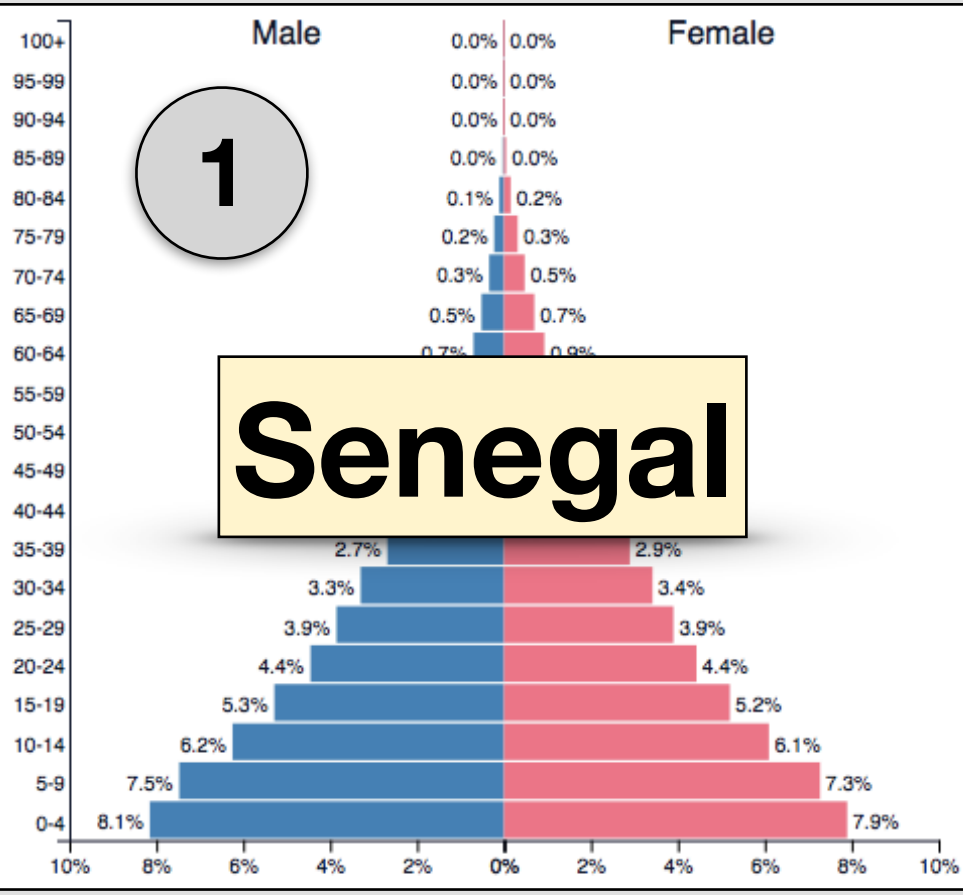
2+1





**Match the 2020 Population Pyramids with the correct country below.**

- Cambodia**
- China**
- Costa Rica**
- Egypt**
- France**
- Ireland**
- Nicaragua**
- Qatar**
- Romania**
- Rwanda**
- Senegal**
- South Korea**





# Connections to the APHG Course Guide

What you  
need to  
know...

Topic 2.3  
Population  
Composition

## ENDURING UNDERSTANDING

**PSO-2**

Understanding where and how people live is essential to understanding global cultural, political, and economic patterns.

## LEARNING OBJECTIVE

**PSO-2.E**

Describe elements of population composition used by geographers.

**PSO-2.F**

Explain ways that geographers depict and analyze population composition.

## ESSENTIAL KNOWLEDGE

**PSO-2.E.1**

Patterns of age structure and sex ratio vary across different regions and may be mapped and analyzed at different scales.

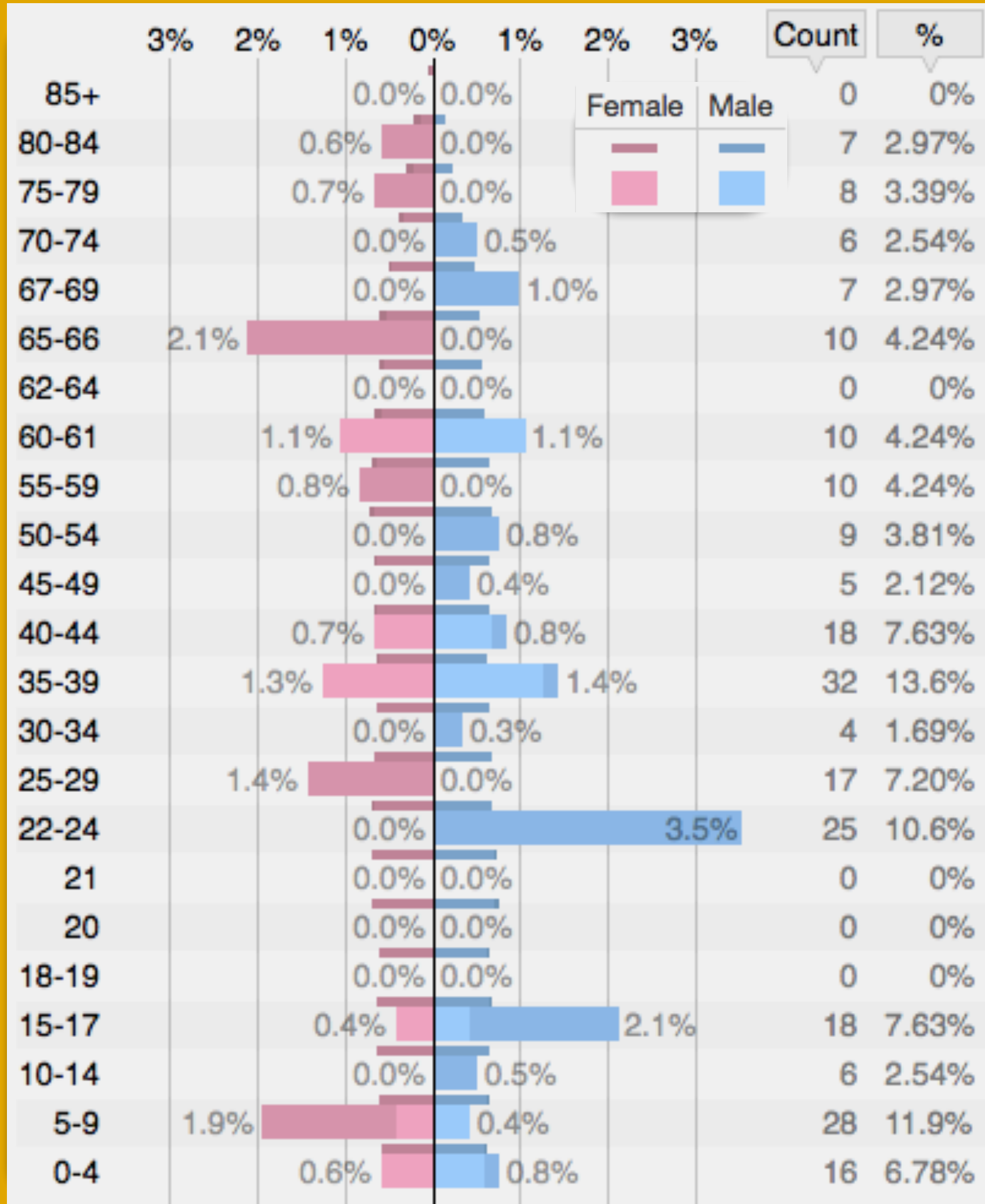
**DIFFERENT SCALES**

**PSO-2.F.1**

Population pyramids are used to assess population growth and decline and to predict markets for goods and services.

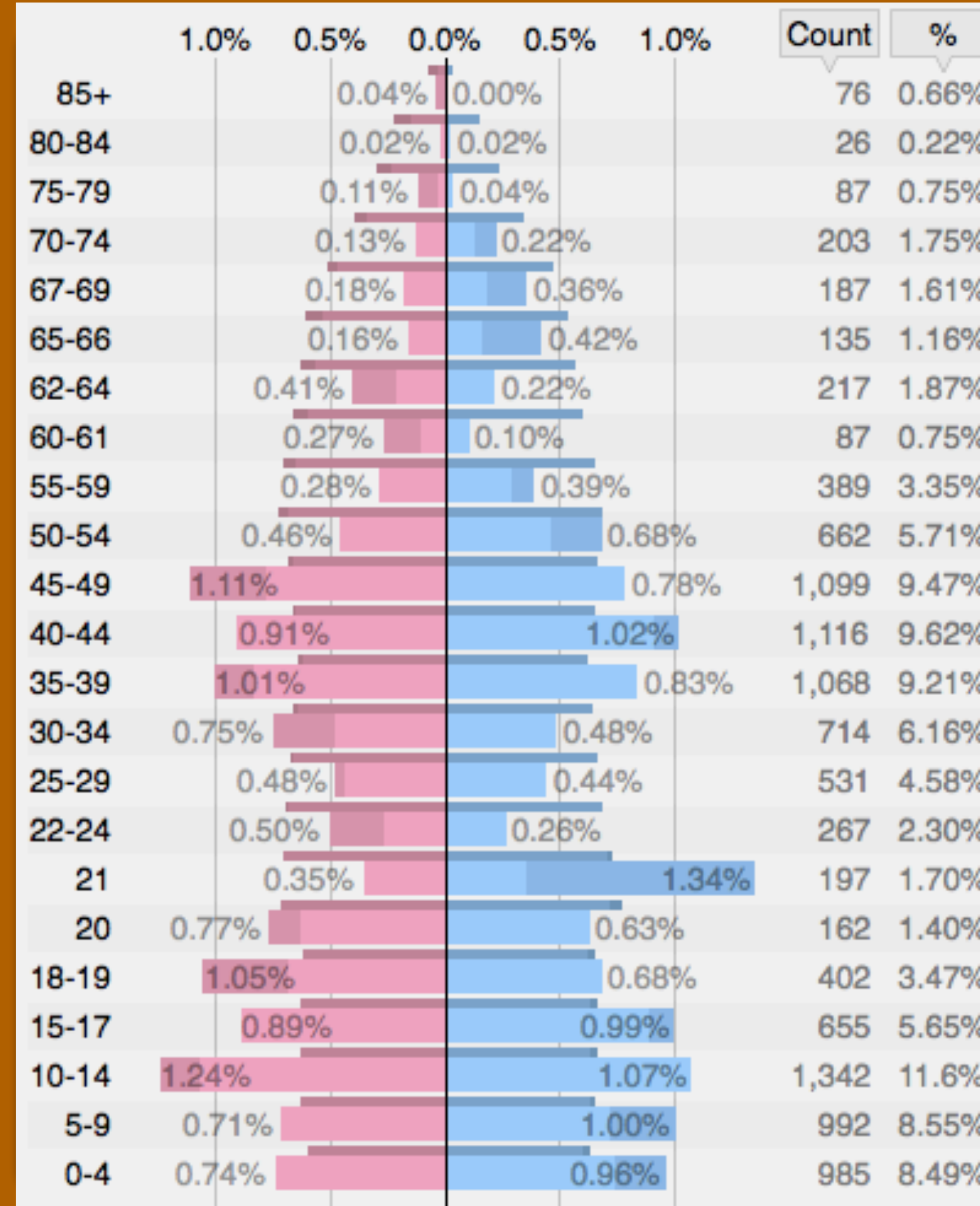


# Iron City, TN



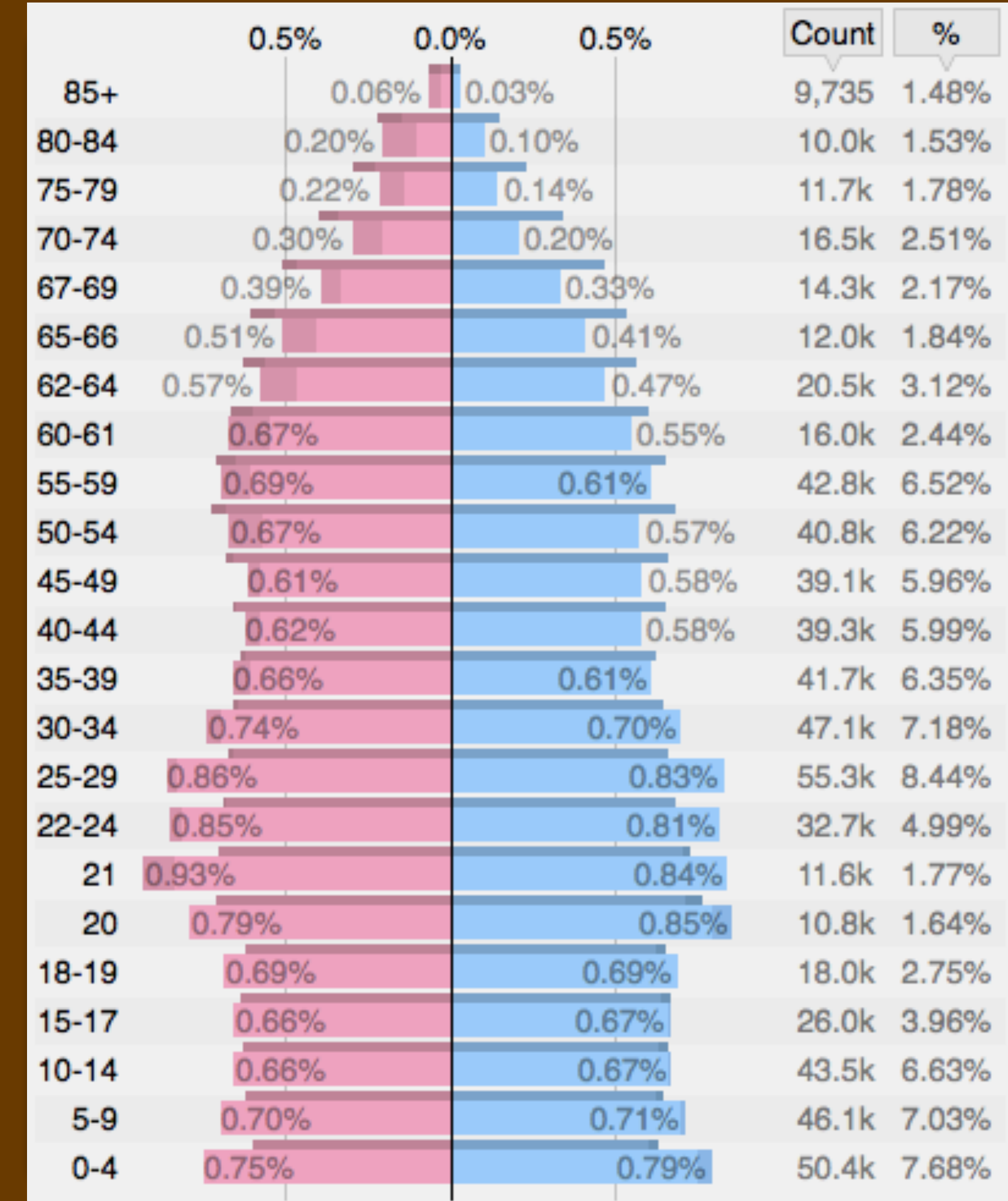
Small Village

# Arlington, TN



Small Town

# Memphis, TN



City