Dot, Choropleth, Graduated Circle, and Cartogram Maps

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- Cartogram - A map that has been simplified to present a single idea in a diagrammatic way; the base is not normally true to scale. For example, a population density map of the USA would have New Jersey much bigger in size on the map than Alaska, Texas, California, and Montana, because it has a much higher population denstiy. The size of each state is determined by the statistics.

The dot-distribution maps portray quantitative data as a dot which represents a number of the phenomenon found within the boundary of a geographic area. The pattern of distributed dots reflects the general locations where the phenomenon was most likely to occur. The pattern and number of dots within a geographic area reveal the density of the phenomenon.

The dot value assigned to a dot actually reflects a range of data values. For example, if the legend indicates that one dot equals 500 acres of corn, then in most cases, no dot is placed for county-level geographic areas with data values less than 250 acres of corn, one dot is placed for county-level geographic areas with data values ranging from 250 to 749 acres of corn, two dots are placed for county-level geographic areas with data values ranging from 750 to 1,249 acres of corn, and so on.




## Dot Map for Stabucks in the United States, 2009



Each Red Dot Represents One Starbucks



Starbucks Coffee Per Capita, 2008


Number of People Per Starbucks ฬ

$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
Less Than 30,000
$\square$ 30,000-59,999
$\square$ 60,000-89,999


90,000-119,999
120,000-149,999
$\square$ $150,000+$

Starbucks Coffee Per Capita, 2008


## The Power of the Cartographer

How can the cartographer use the same statistics to create different looking maps?

Persons Voting for President Bush


## Persons Voting for President Bush, 2004



## Persons Voting for President Bush, 2004



## Persons Voting for President Bush, 2004



## Persons Voting for President Bush, 2004



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Persons Voting for President Bush, 2004


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## Which map is: correct? fair? unfair?






Map shows which provinces have at least one Starbucks.


How is this map different from the previous map?
Which map is better?

## Cartogram Example



Attendance per State, 1970-1977
Sourco: Suandy, Dand E., whth Frark Collop. Tho Ens Encyelopoda. Sants Nonled, CR: Goctryl Pubething Gropp. Inc. 1004.
(9) 1975 Andour Con ans Lindu Yumbot

## Cartogram Example

2008 Presidential Election
Cartograms


## Comparing Maps

When is it best to use a dot, a choropleth, a graduated circle, or a cartogram?






What are the pros and cons for each map?

Which one in your opinion is the best for showing the number of Starbucks?

## The Assignment

Complete the next four slides...



| Types of Maps |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| Choropleth |  |  |
| Cros |  |  |
| Circle |  |  |
| Dot |  |  |

## Mapping Questions... Double click in the box to answer the question.

Explain which Starbucks map does the best job of showing where Starbucks are found in the United States.

Explain which Starbucks map does the worst job of showing where Starbucks are found in the United States.

How could one or more of the maps be misleading in showing where Starbucks are found in the United States?

## Directions for Keynote Only

## Printing Maps and Answers to Questions

- Go to File > Print
- Click on From and type in 1 to 4 (A)
- Uncheck all boxes under Options (B)
- Click on Keynote (C) and select Layout and then select 4 (C) Pages per Sheet
- Click Print (D)




Example of Printed Assignment

| Mapping Analysis... Double click in each box to give the pros and cons for each map. |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Types of Maps | Pros | Cons |
| Choropleth |  |  |
| Graduated |  |  |
| Circle |  |  |


| Mapping Questions... Double click in the box to answer the question. |
| :--- |
| Explain which Starbucks map does the best job of showing where Starbucks are found in the United States. |
|  |
| Explain which Starbucks map does the worst job of showing where Starbucks are found in the United States. |
| How could one or more of the maps be misleading in showing where Starbucks are found in the United States? |

## Statistics needed for Graduated Circle Map

| State | Starbucks \# | pi | Area | Radius Squared | Radius | Circle Size |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| AL | 67 | 3.141593 | 52.62167695 | 16.75 | 4.092676386 | 0.4092676 |
| AK | 35 | 3.141593 | 27.48893572 | 8.75 | 2.958039892 | 0.295804 |
| AR | 367 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| AK | 37 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| CA | 2418 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| CO | 406 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| CT | 108 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| DE | 18 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| DC | 77 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| FL | 605 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| GA | 273 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| HI | 83 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| ID | 53 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| IL | 523 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| IN | 186 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| IA | 56 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| KA | 63 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| KY | 81 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| LA | 67 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| ME | 27 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MD | 230 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MA | 192 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MI | 215 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MN | 124 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MS | 22 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MO | 138 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| MT | 16 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NE | 37 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NV | 238 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NH | 20 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NJ | 198 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NM | 58 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NY | 513 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| NC | 215 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| ND | 11 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| OH | 288 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| OK | 71 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| OR | 322 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| PA | 258 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| RI | 24 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| SC | 71 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| SD | 18 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| TN | 134 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| TX | 811 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| UT | 63 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| VT | 4 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| VA | 363 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| WA | 664 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| WV | 17 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| WI | 108.00 | 3.141593 |  |  |  |  |
| WY | 15.00 | 43.141593 |  |  |  |  |

## Alternative Option Copy the statistics in an Excel document for the graduated circle map. In order to use this option you will need to know how to use formulas in Excel.



## Graduated Circle Map Directions

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- Step 1 - Divide the state's number of Starbucks by $4^{*}$ and then multiply the answer by 3.141593 (pi). This will give the area for the circle.**


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- Step 4 - The radius will be used as the size of the circle. In order to make sure the circle size will not be too big for the map, multiply each state's radius by 0.1 . For example this will makes California's circle size 2.459 inches instead of 24.59 inches. .


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*Each state's number of Starbucks will be divided by 4 because it is the lowest number of Starbucks of any state (Vermont). **The circle size for each state will be proportional to Vermont, which has a radius of 1.


## Graduated Circle Map Drawing the Circles

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## Step 1

Under Shapes select the circle shape:

## Graduated Circle Map Drawing the Circles

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## Step 2

Hold down the Shift key and draw the circle to size.
Draw the smallest circles first.

## Graduated Circle Map Drawing the Circles

## Step 1

Under Shapes select the circle shape： $\square$

## Step 2

Hold down the Shift key and draw the circle to size．
Draw the smallest circles first．

## w： 0.36 in h： 0.36 in

## Step 3

Drag the circle to the center of the state．
If the circle covers up another circle use the
Send to Back feature under Arrange．

| Arrange View | Window He |
| :---: | :---: |
| Bring Forward | こへみF |
| Bring to Front | へんF |
| Send Backward | こへはB |
| Send to Back | 人） |

## Graduated Circle Map Drawing the Circles

## Step 1

Under Shapes select the circle shape：

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Hold down the Shift key and draw the circle to size．
Example

| State | Circle Size |
| :---: | :---: |
| Idaho | 0.36 |
| Oregon | 0.88 |
| Washington | 1.29 |

Draw the smallest circles first．
$\square$ w： 0.36 in h： 0.36 in

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| Arrange View | Window H |
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| Bring Forward | ごひFF |
| Bring to Front | 仓fF |
| Send Backward | こへみВ |
| Send to Back | 仑\＆B |

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| Send to Back | 人） |

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| Arrange | View | Window | Hc |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Bring Forward |  | こへみF |  |
| Bring to Front |  | へんF |  |
| Send Backward |  | こへみВ |  |
| Send to Back |  | 人 |  |

## Starbucks Coffee Per State, 2009



## Directions for Choropleth Map

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- Use the statistics for the number of Starbucks per state in the United States to complete the histogram.


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- Make sure the map has the following items: Title, Date, Source, North Arrow, Legend, and Border. The color scheme for the map should go from dark to light of similar colors.


## Selecting colors for the Choropleth Map

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## Step 1

Click once on the state.


## Selecting colors for the Choropleth Map

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Click once on the state.


## Step 2

From Fill select the color for the state.


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Click once on the state.


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From Fill select the color for the state.


## Step 3

The state will turn into the color selected.


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Click once on the state.


## Step 3

The state will turn into the color selected.


## Step 2

From Fill select the color for the state.


Use Shades of Similar Colors


## Statistics needed for <br> Choropleth map.

| States | Total Starbucks per State March 2009 | Total Population est. 2008 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alabama | 67 | 4,661,900 |
| Alaska | 35 | 686,293 |
| Arizona | 367 | 6,500,180 |
| Arkansas | 37 | 2,855,390 |
| California | 2418 | 36,756,666 |
| Colorado | 406 | 4,939,456 |
| Connecticut | 108 | 3,501,252 |
| Delaware | 18 | 873,092 |
| District of Columbia | 77 | 591,833 |
| Florida | 605 | 18,328,340 |
| Georgia | 273 | 9,685,744 |
| Hawaii | 83 | 1,288,198 |
| Idaho | 53 | 1,523,816 |
| Illinois | 523 | 12,901,563 |
| Indiana | 186 | 6,376,792 |
| Iowa | 56 | 3,002,555 |
| Kansas | 63 | 2,802,134 |
| Kentucky | 81 | 4,269,245 |
| Louisiana | 67 | 4,410,796 |
| Maine | 27 | 1,316,456 |
| Maryland | 230 | 5,633,597 |
| Massachusetts | 192 | 6,497,967 |
| Michigan | 215 | 10,003,422 |
| Minnesota | 124 | 5,220,393 |
| Mississippi | 22 | 2,938,618 |
| Missouri | 138 | 5,911,605 |
| Montana | 16 | 967,440 |
| Nebraska | 37 | 1,783,432 |
| Nevada | 238 | 2,600,167 |
| New Hampshire | 20 | 1,315,809 |
| New Jersey | 198 | 8,682,661 |
| New Mexico | 58 | 1,984,356 |
| New York | 513 | 19,490,297 |
| North Carolina | 215 | 9,222,414 |
| North Dakota | 11 | 641,481 |
| Ohio | 288 | 11,485,910 |
| Oklahoma | 71 | 3,642,361 |
| Oregon | 322 | 3,790,060 |
| Pennsylvania | 258 | 12,448,279 |
| Rhode Island | 24 | 1,050,788 |
| South Carolina | 71 | 4,479,800 |
| South Dakota | 18 | 804,194 |
| Tennessee | 134 | 6,214,888 |
| Texas | 811 | 24,326,974 |
| Utah | 63 | 2,736,424 |
| Vermont | 4 | 621,270 |
| Virginia | 363 | 7,769,089 |
| Washington | 664 | 6,549,224 |
| West Virginia | 17 | 1,814,468 |
| Wisconsin | 108 | 5,627,967 |
| Wyoming | 15 | 532,668 |

## Choropleth Mapping Activity

I. Use the statistics for the number of Starbucks per state in the United States to complete the histogram below.
2. Using the completed histogram determine between 4 to 6 categories for the data.
3. Using the map on the next slide (page) construct a map for the statistics.
4. Make sure the map has the following items:Title, Date, Source, Legend, and Border.

The color scheme for the map should go from dark to light of similar colors.


Histogram for the number of Starbucks per state in the USA


## Choropleth Mapping Activity

I. Select statistics for the United States on any topic that was covered during the first nine weeks.
2. Compete a histogram for the statistics.
3. Using the completed histogram determine between 4 and 6 categories for the data.
4. Using the map from the Keynote document construct a map for the statistics.
5. Make sure the map has the following items:Title, Date, Source, Legend, and Border.

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Histogram for Number of People Per Starbucks, 2008

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EQUAL INTERVALS

| Less Than 30,000 |
| :---: |
| $30,000-59,999$ |
| $60,000-89,999$ |
| $90,000-119,000$ |
| $120,000-149,999$ |
| $150,000+$ |

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| :---: |
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| :---: |
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EQUAL NUMBER
7,686-21,402

Histogram for Number of People Per Starbucks, 2008

| EQUAL NUMBER |
| :---: |
| $7,686-21,402$ |
| $24,493-35,479$ |
| $35,511-44,478$ |
| $44,677-52,707$ |
| $53,617-155,318$ |

5

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## 8

120,000

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Number of People Per Starbucks Coffee
I. Select statistics for the United States on any topic that was covered during the first nine weeks.
2. Compete a histogram for the statistics.
3. Using the completed histogram determine between 4 and 6 categories for the data.
4. Using the map from the Keynote document construct a map for the statistics.
5. Make sure the map has the following items:Title, Date, Source, Legend, and Border.

The color scheme for the map should go from dark to light of similar colors.
EQUAL NUMBER
7,686-21,402

Histogram for Number of People Per Starbucks, 2008

| EQUAL NUMBER |
| :---: |
| $7,686-21,402$ |
| $24,493-35,479$ |
| $35,511-44,478$ |
| $44,677-52,707$ |
| $53,617-155,318$ |

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## 8

## 8

120,000
Number of People Per Starbucks Coffee

EQUAL NUMBER

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7,686-21,402
$$ nine weeks.

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Histogram for Number of People Per Starbucks, 2008


Name:

## Choropleth Mapping Activity

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3. Using the completed histogram determine between 4 and 6 categories for the data.
4. Using the map from the Keynote document construct a map for the statistics.
5. Make sure the map has the following items:Title, Date, Source, Legend, and Border.

The color scheme for the map should go from dark to light of similar colors.
NATURAL BREAKS

| $7,686-69,581$ |
| :---: |
| 77,173 |
| 106,733 |
| 133,574 |
| 155,318 |

Histogram for Number of People Per Starbucks, 2008


Starbucks Coffee Per Capita, 2008


Number of People Per Starbucks $\boxed{\circ}$

$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
$\square$
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Less Than 30,000
30,000-59,999
60,000-89,999
Th
2
90,000-119,999
120,000-149,999
$150,000+$
I. Select statistics for the United States on any topic that was covered during the first nine weeks.
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3. Using the completed histogram determine between 4 and 6 categories for the data.
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| Percent of Pop age 65+ |
| :---: |
| 18 |
| $14-16$ |
| 13 |
| 12 |
| $10-11$ |
| 6 |



Which U.S. States Are the 'Oldest'?




## Cartogram Directions

| 5 | 6 |  | Kansas |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 12 | 3 | 4 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  |  |  |
|  | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |  | lahoma |

## One block $\square$ = 10 Starbucks

Kansas has 61 Starbucks
6.1 Blocks

Oklahoma has 80 Starbucks
8.0 Blocks

Shapes to Use for Map Construction (Delete Before Printing Map)
$\square$





## Additional Assignment / Extra Credit

## Starbucks Per County in Tennessee, 2009

| Tennessee Counties | Total Starbucks per County, 2008 |
| :--- | :---: |
| Anderson | 2 |
| Blount | 3 |
| Bradley | 2 |
| Coffee | 1 |
| Davidison | 31 |
| Fayette | 1 |
| Hamilton | 8 |
| Knox | 14 |
| Madison | 3 |
| Maury | 2 |
| Montgomery | 2 |
| Putnam | 1 |
| Roane | 2 |
| Rutherford | 8 |
| Seiver | 7 |
| Shelby | 40 |
| Sullivan | 3 |
| Sumner | 3 |
| Tipton | 1 |
| Williamson | 5 |
| Wilson | 1 |

## Choropleth Mapping Activity

I. Use the statistics for the number of Starbucks per county in Tennessee to complete the histogram below.
2. Using the completed histogram determine between 4 to 6 categories for the data.
3. Using the map on the next slide (page) construct a map for the statistics.
4. Make sure the map has the following items:Title, Date, Source, Legend, and Border.

The color scheme for the map should go from dark to light of similar colors.


Histogram for the number of Starbucks per state in the Tennessee



