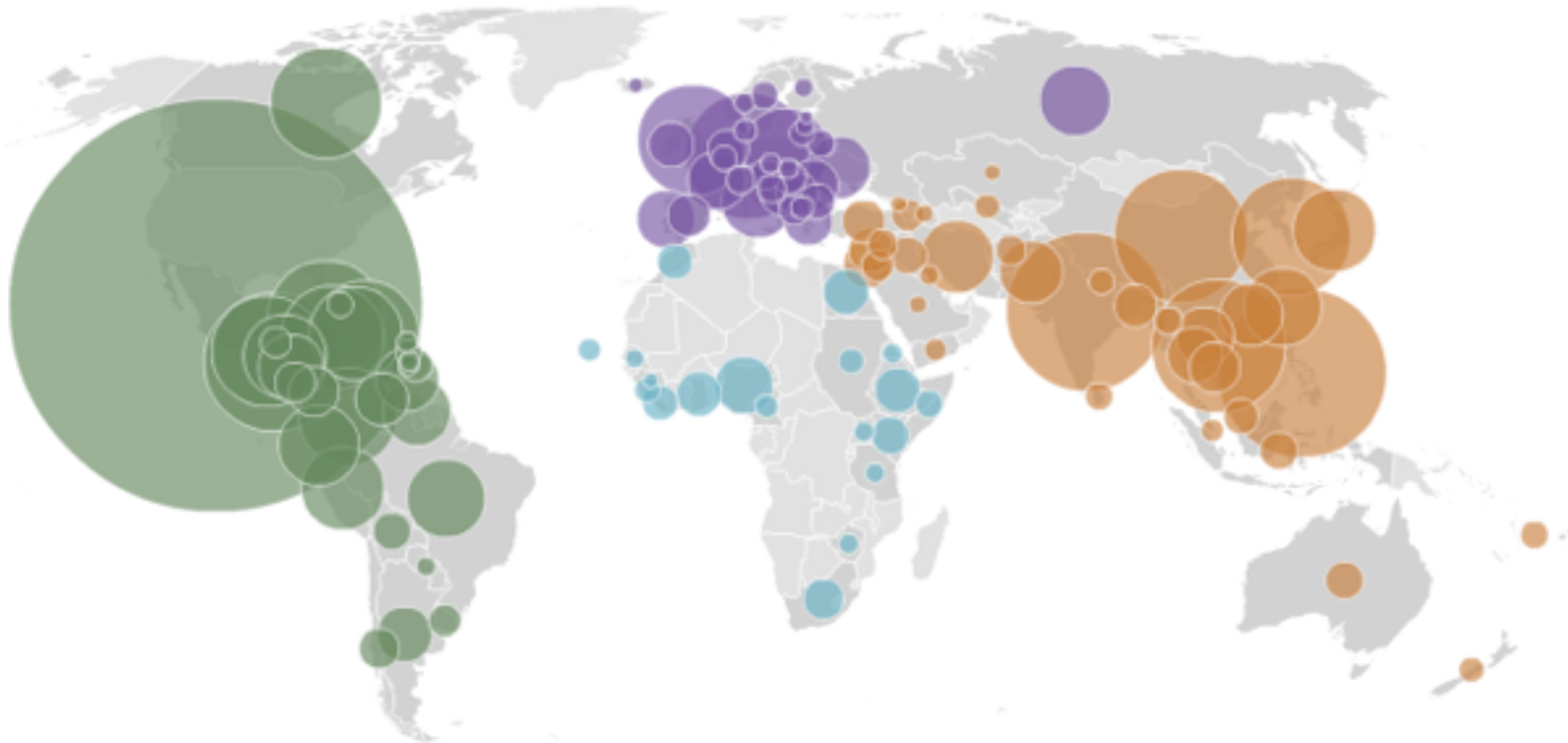


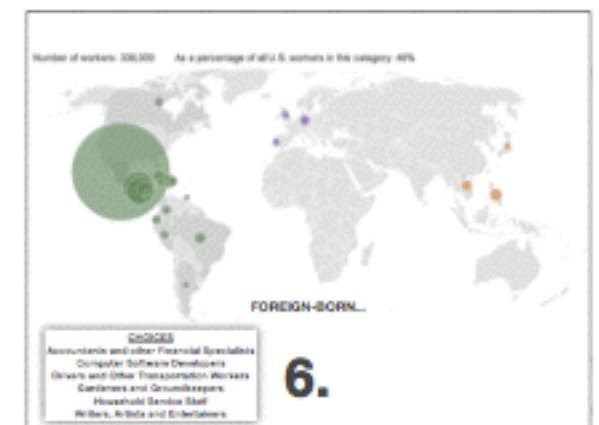
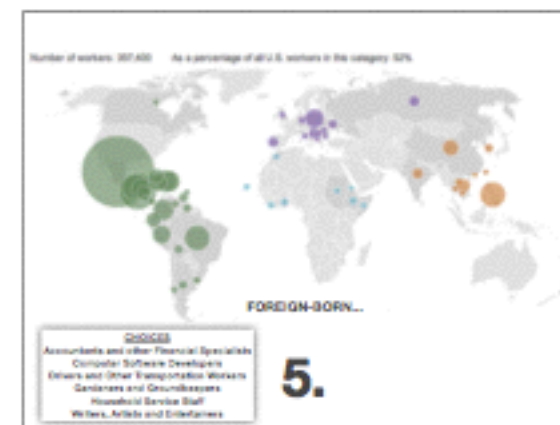
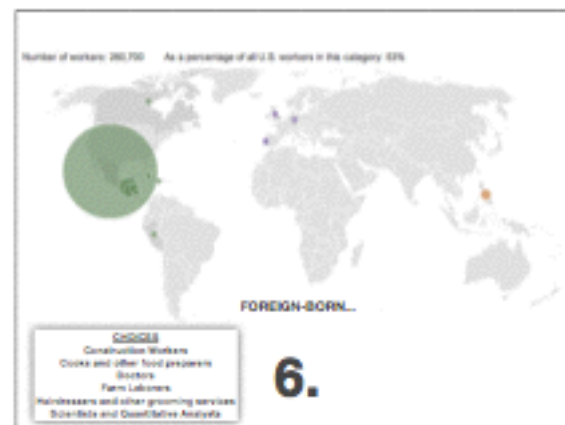
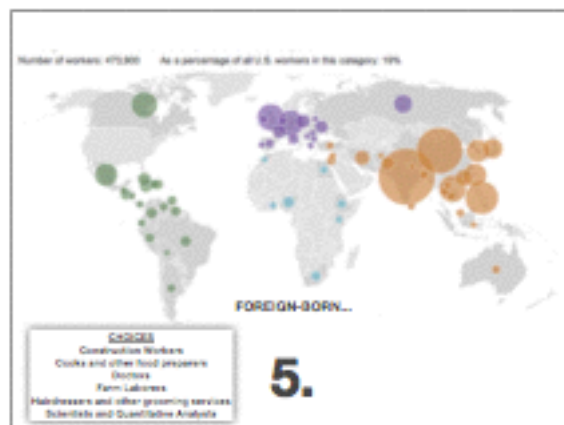
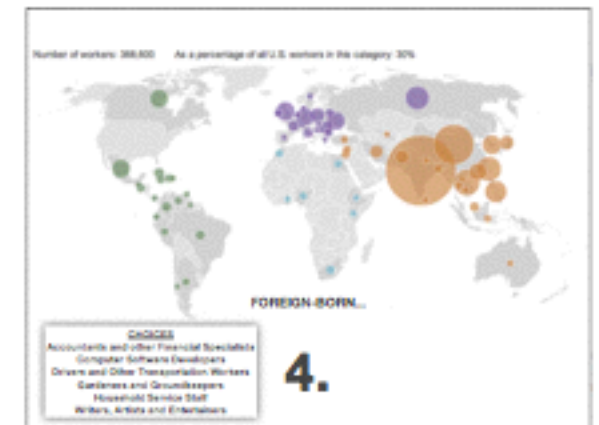
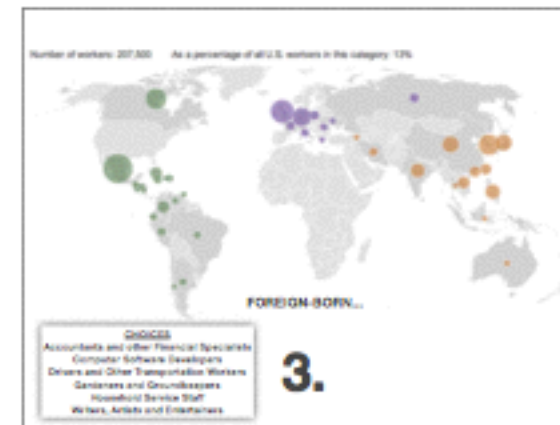
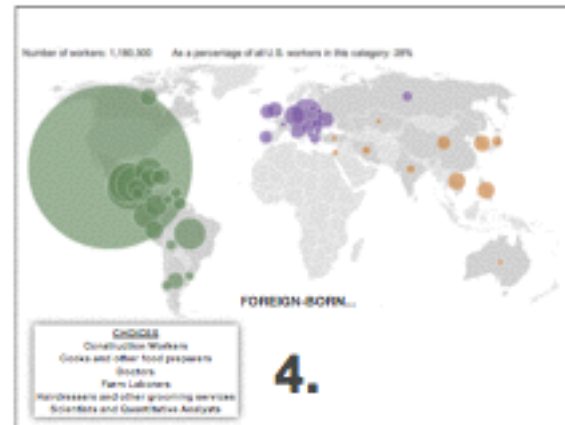
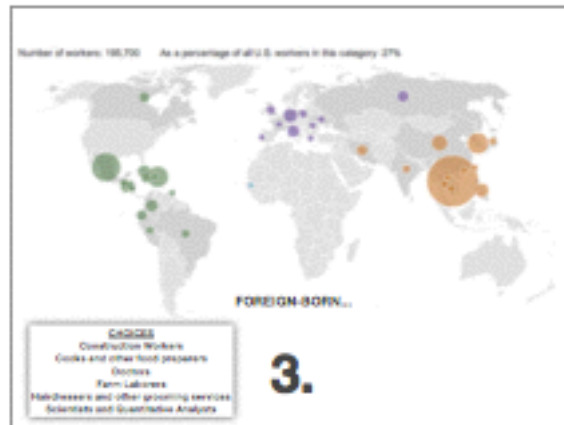
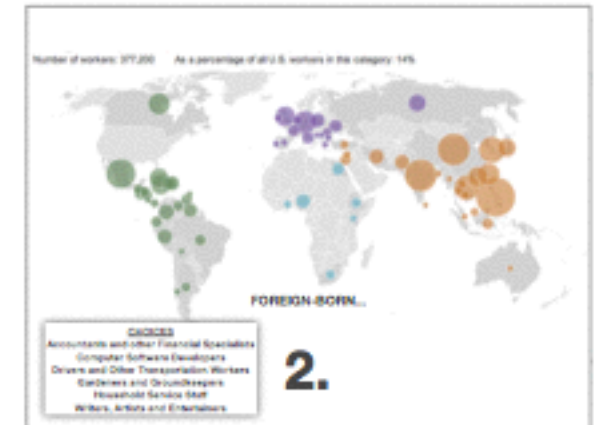
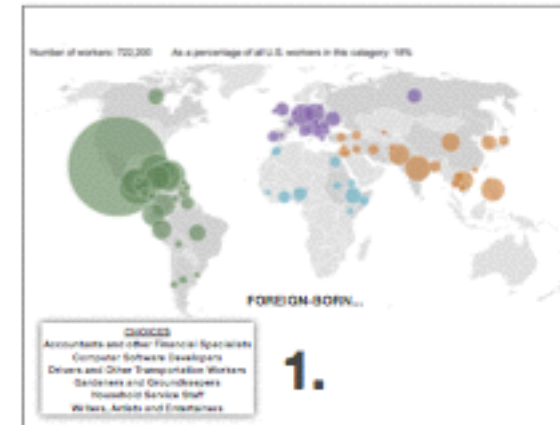
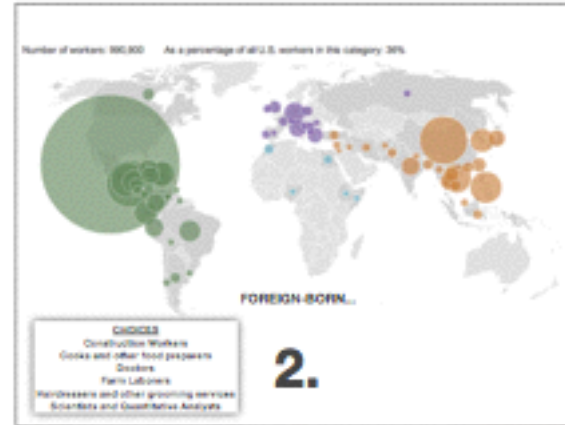
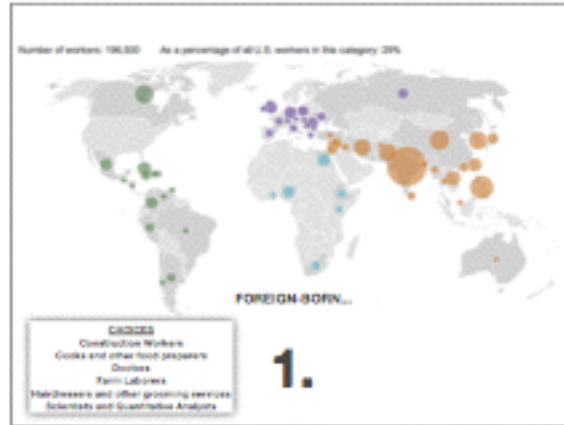
FOREIGN-BORN WORKERS

Number of workers: 17,553,000

As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 17%

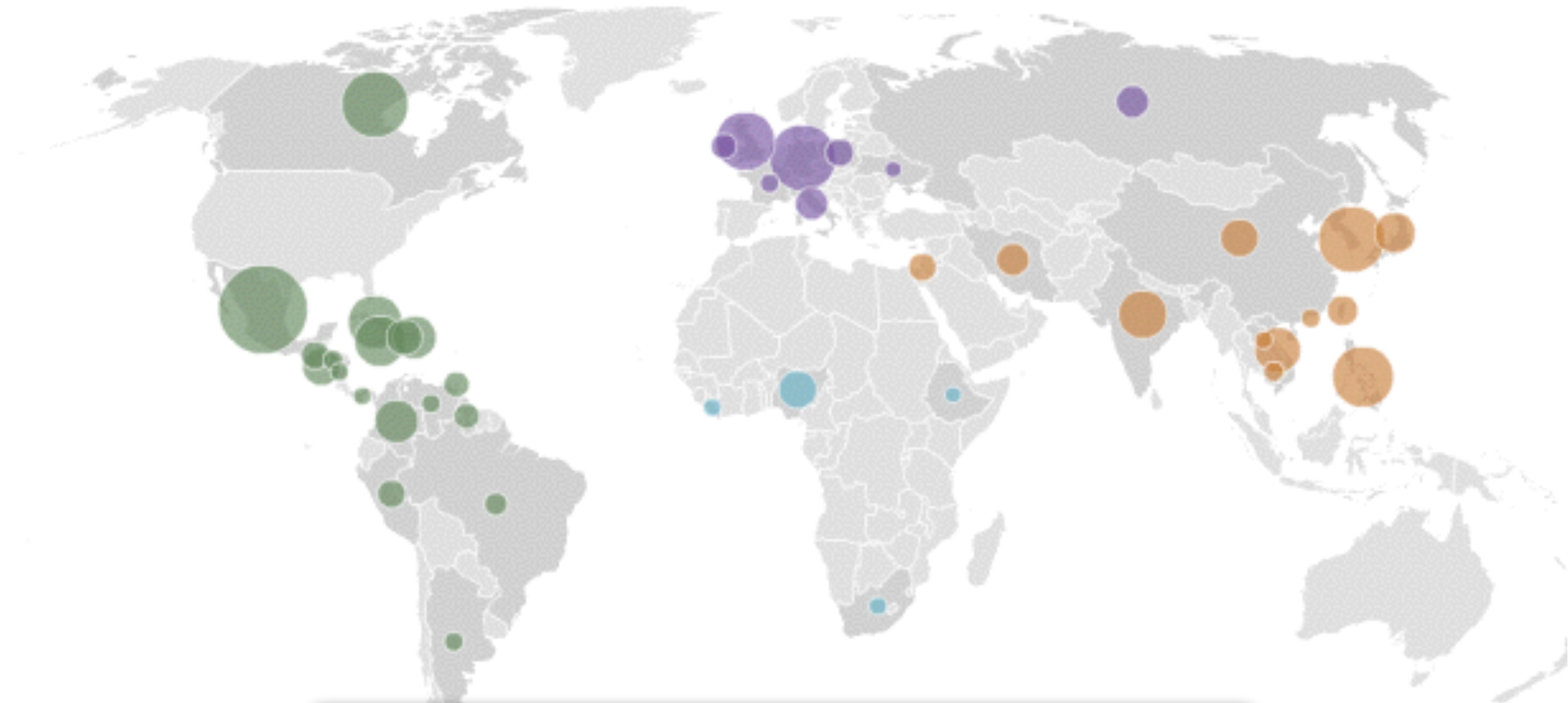


GROUP WORK



Number of workers: 226,800

As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 9%



CHOICES

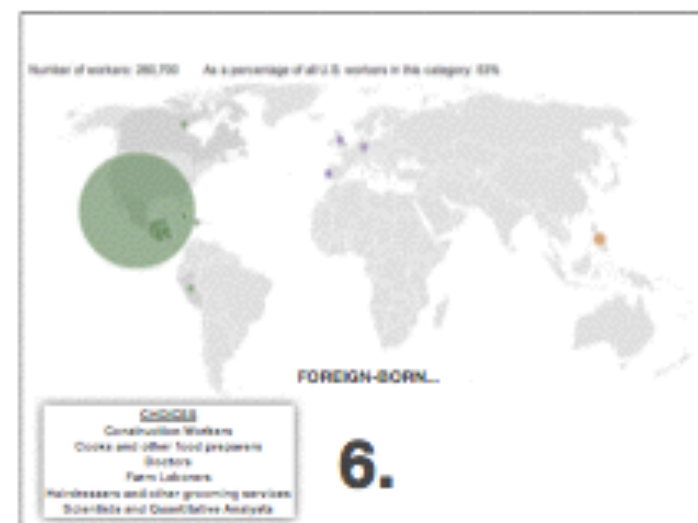
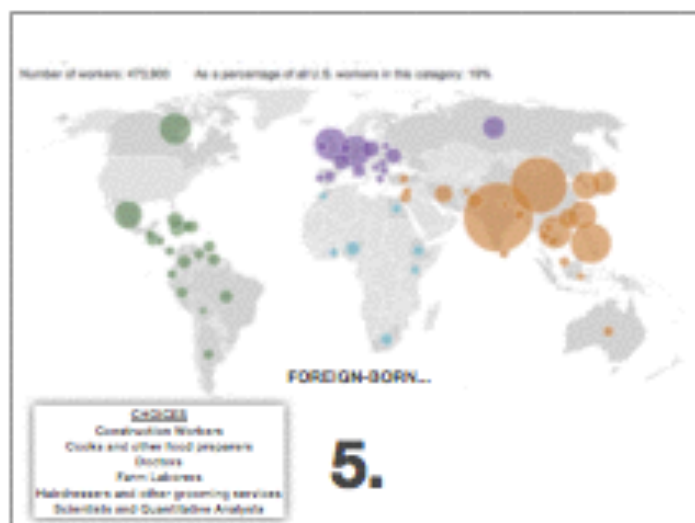
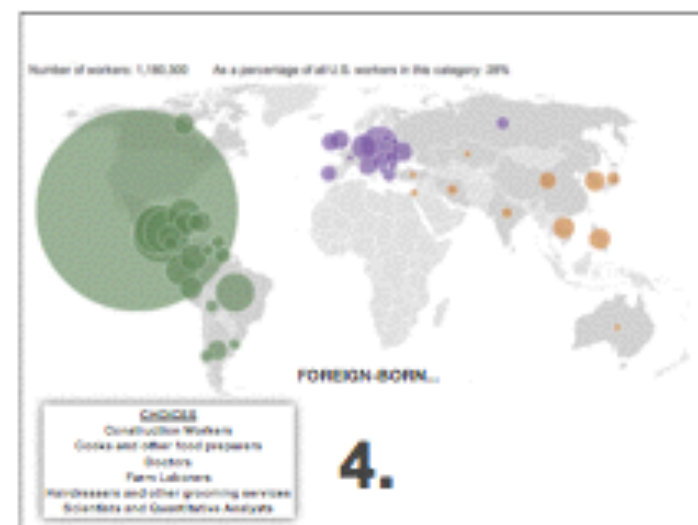
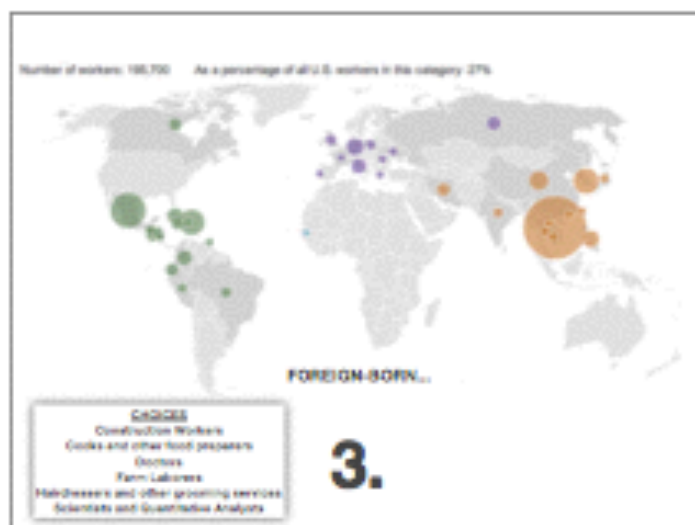
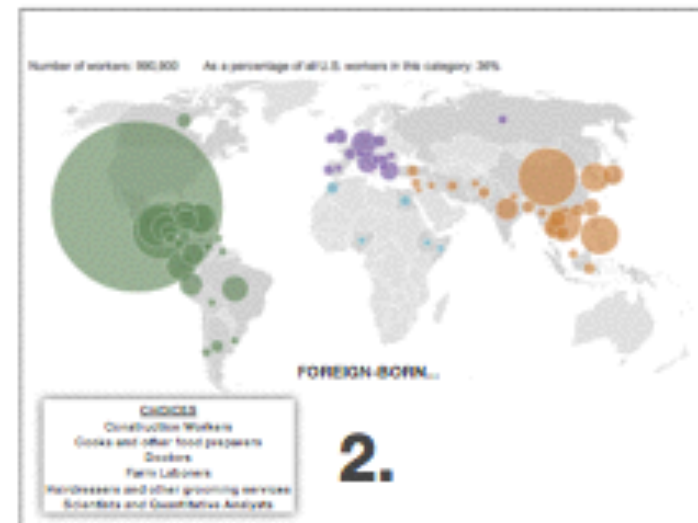
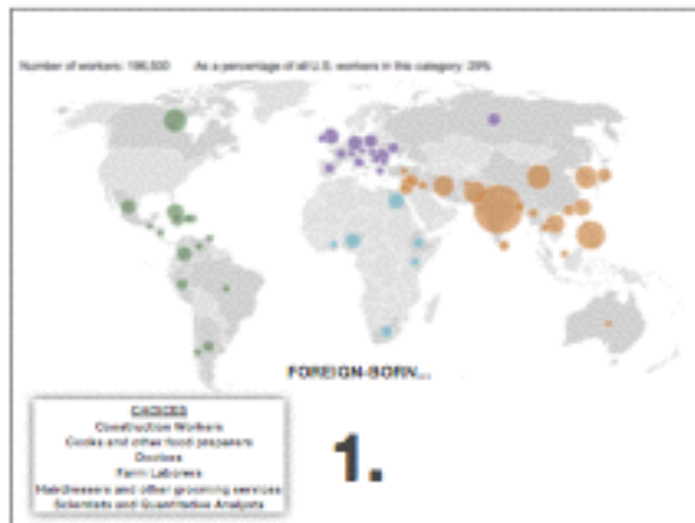
Clerical and Administrative Staff

Household Service Staff

Manual Laborers

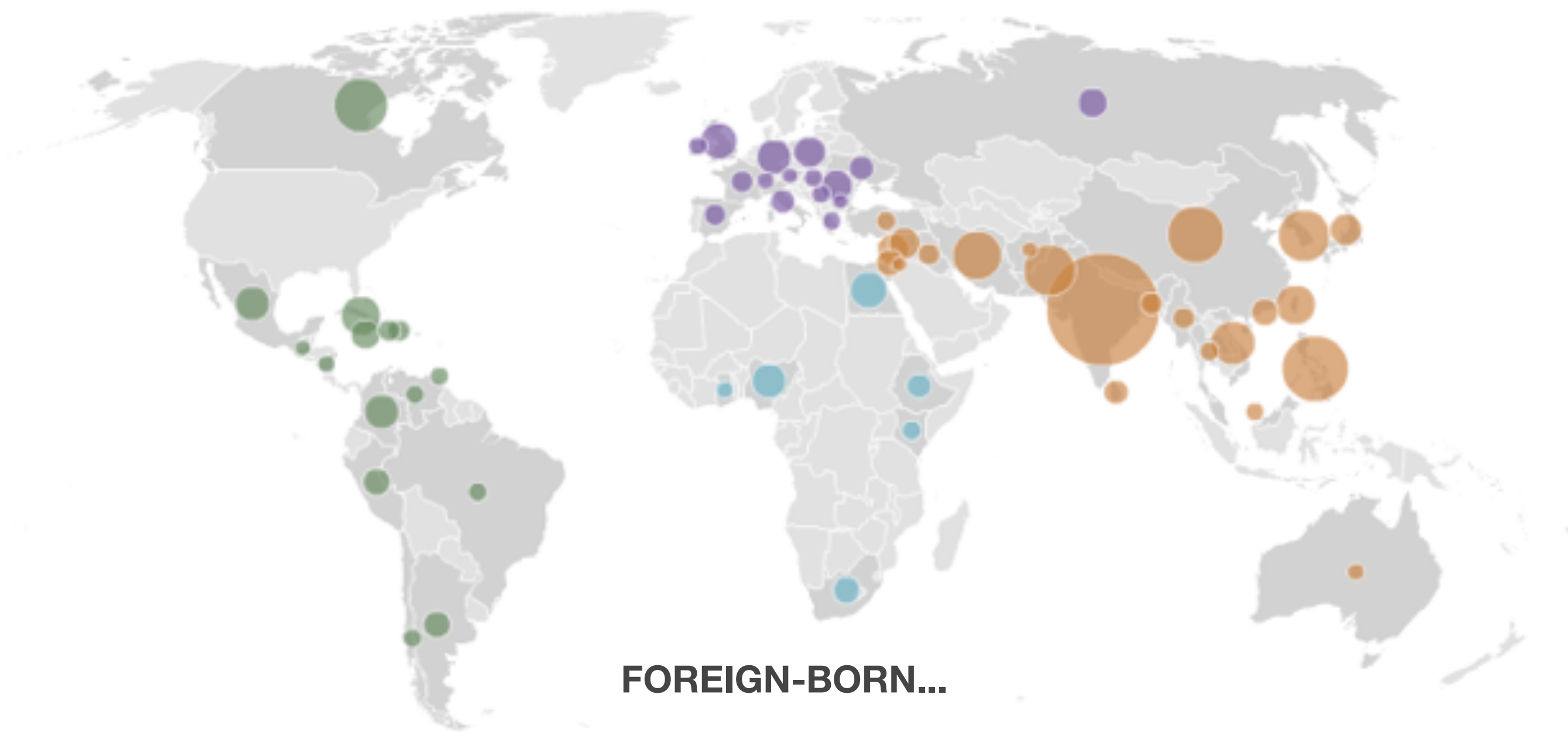
Sales-related Occupations

Social Service and Legal Professionals



CHOICES
Construction Workers
Cooks and other food preparers
Doctors
Farm Laborers
Hairdressers and other grooming services
Scientists and Quantitative Analysts

Number of workers: 196,500 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 29%



FOREIGN-BORN...

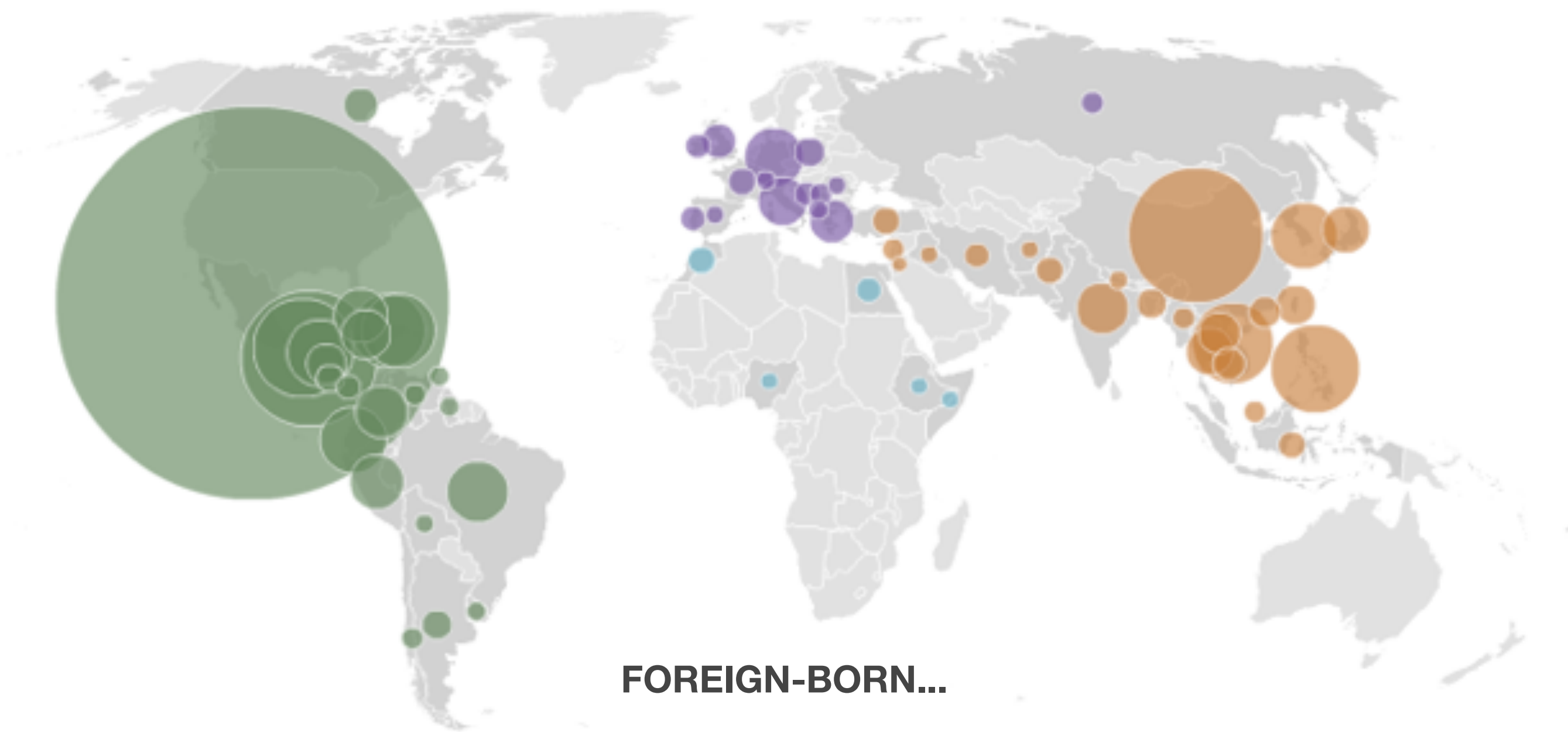
- CHOICES**

 - Construction Workers
 - Cooks and other food preparers
 - Doctors
 - Farm Laborers
 - Hairdressers and other grooming services
 - Scientists and Quantitative Analysts

1.

Number of workers: 990,900

As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 36%

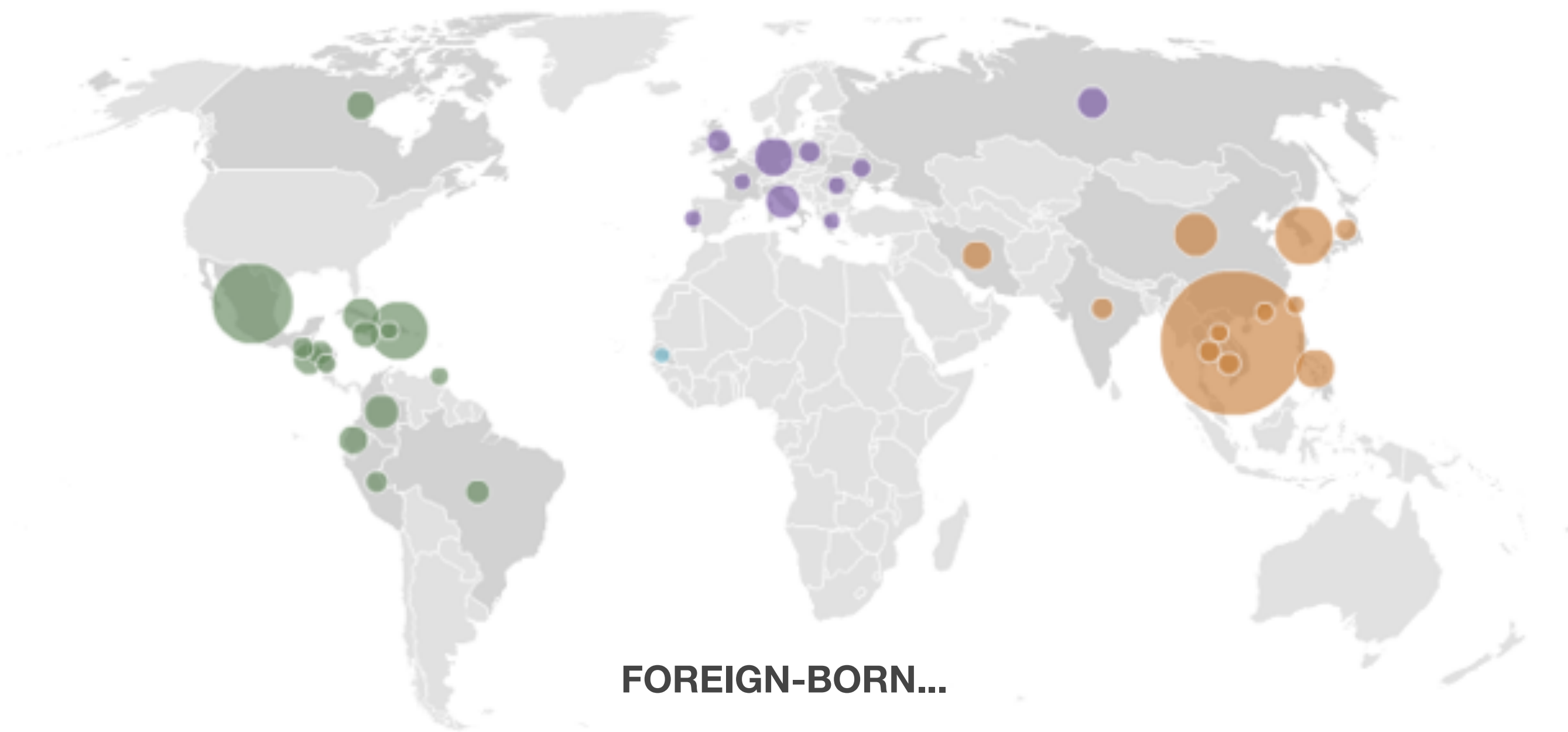


FOREIGN-BORN...

- CHOICES**

 - Construction Workers
 - Cooks and other food preparers
 - Doctors
 - Farm Laborers
 - Hairdressers and other grooming services
 - Scientists and Quantitative Analysts

Number of workers: 195,700 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 27%



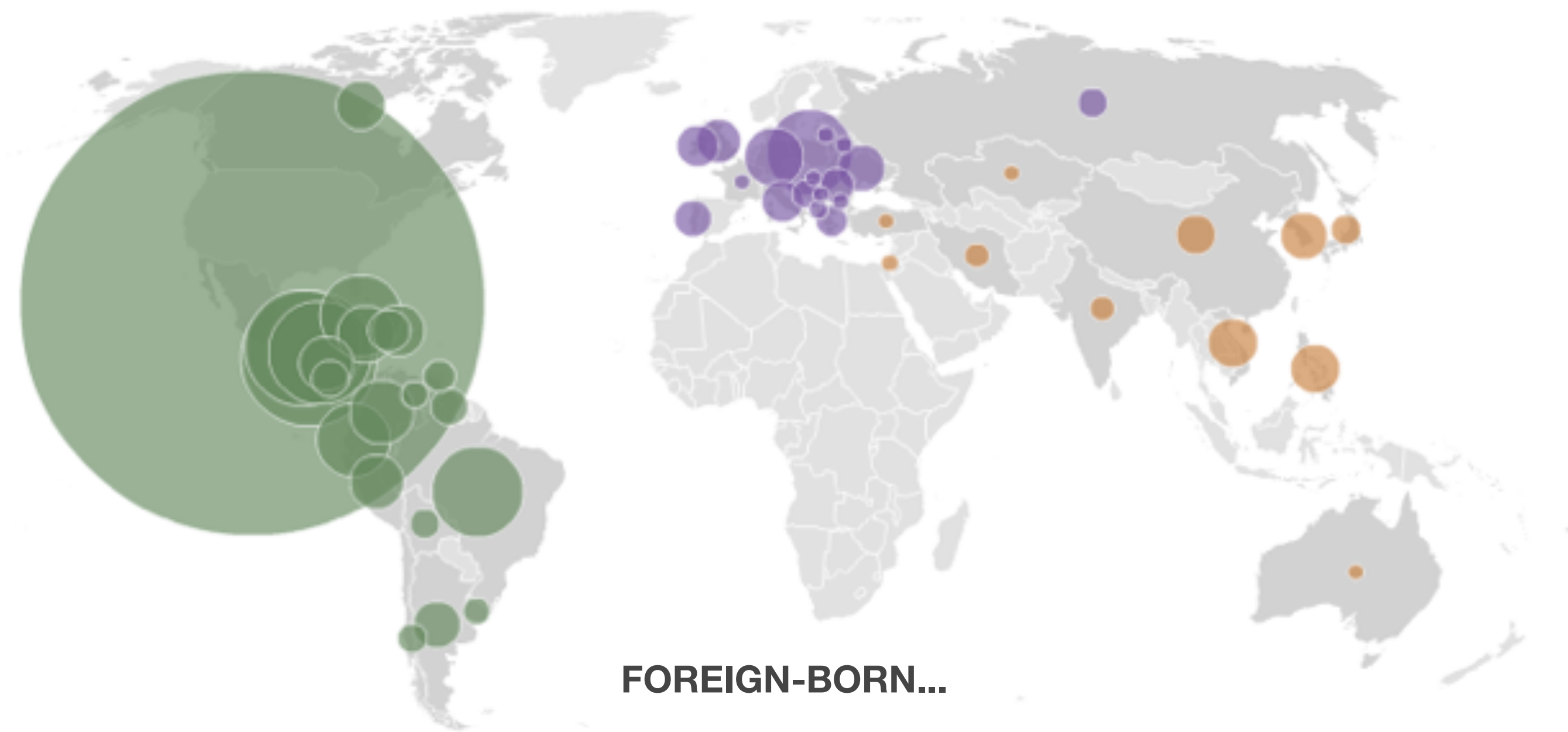
FOREIGN-BORN...

- CHOICES**

 - Construction Workers
 - Cooks and other food preparers
 - Doctors
 - Farm Laborers
 - Hairdressers and other grooming services
 - Scientists and Quantitative Analysts

3.

Number of workers: 1,180,300 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 28%



FOREIGN-BORN...

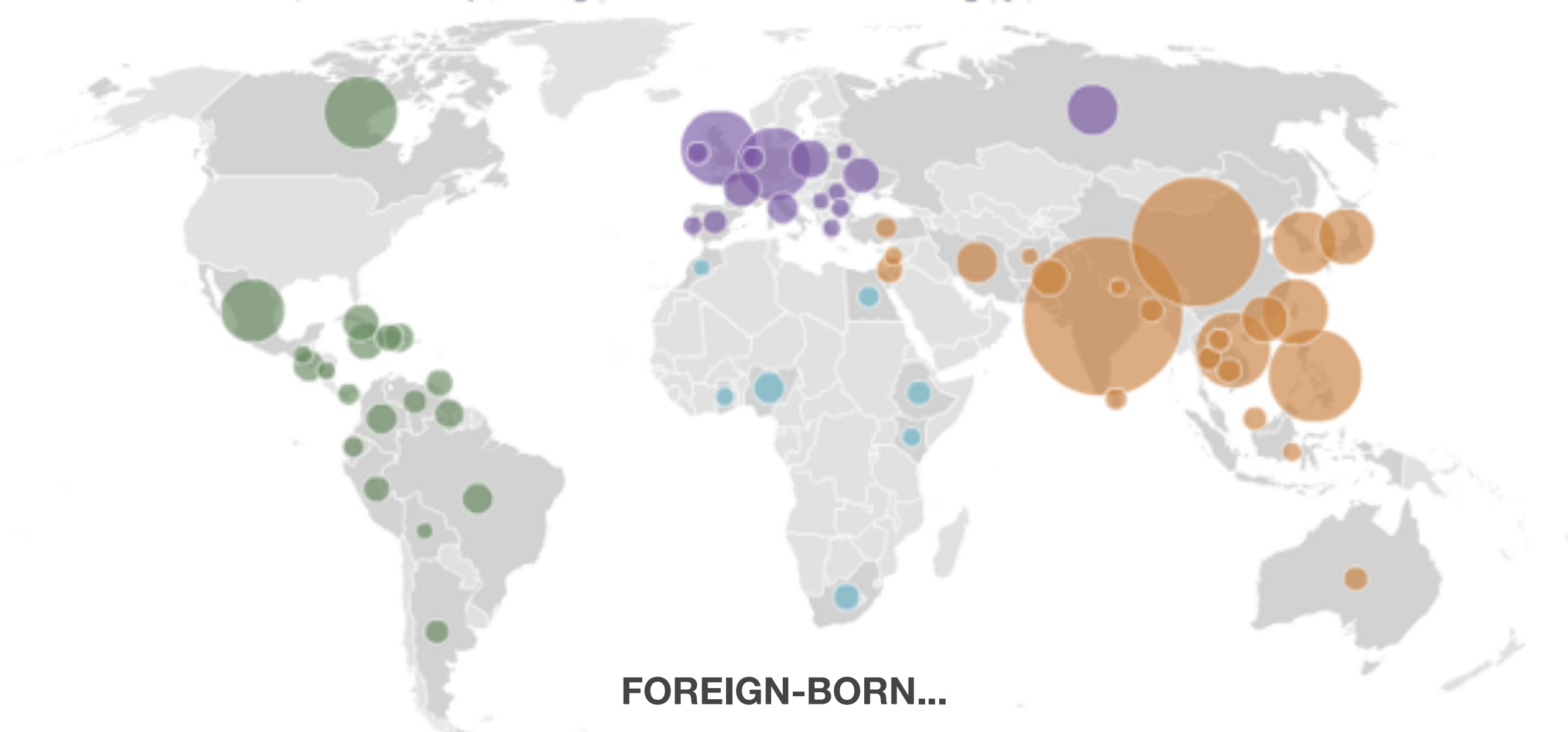
- CHOICES**

 - Construction Workers
 - Cooks and other food preparers
 - Doctors
 - Farm Laborers
 - Hairdressers and other grooming services
 - Scientists and Quantitative Analysts

4.

Number of workers: 473,900

As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 19%



FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

Construction Workers

Cooks and other food preparers

Doctors

Farm Laborers

Hairdressers and other grooming services

Scientists and Quantitative Analysts

5.

Number of workers: 260,700

As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 53%

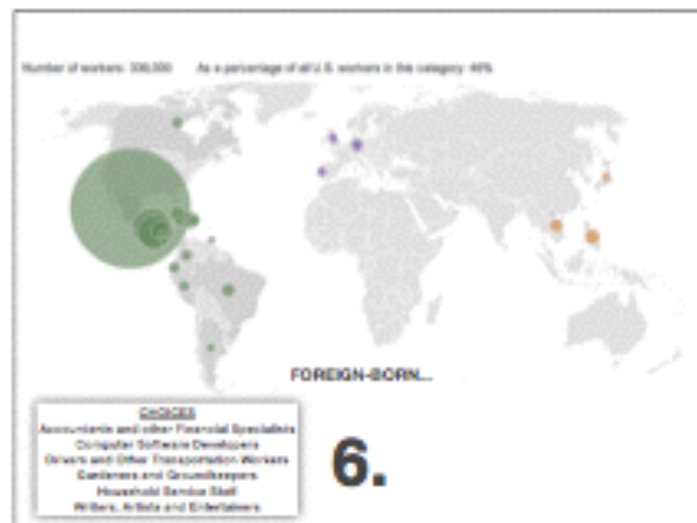
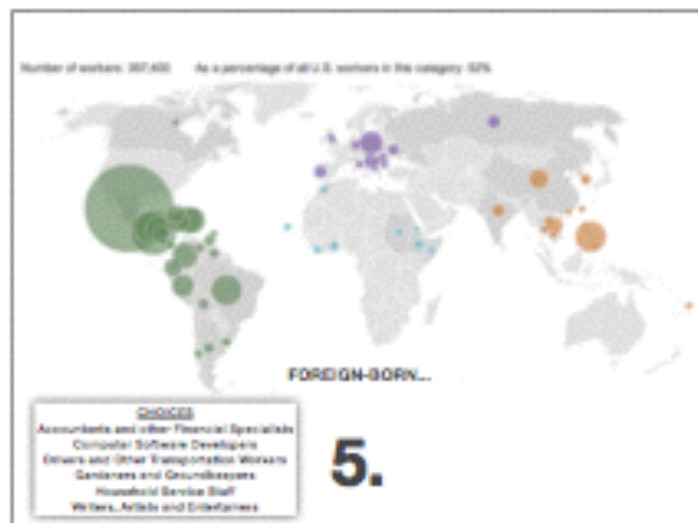
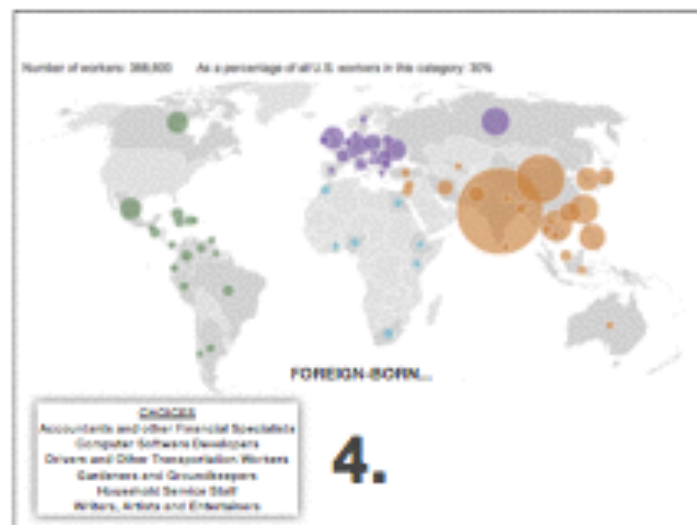
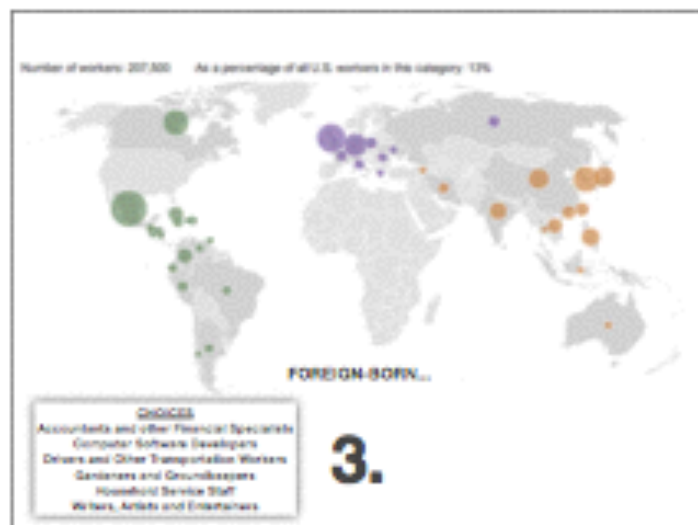
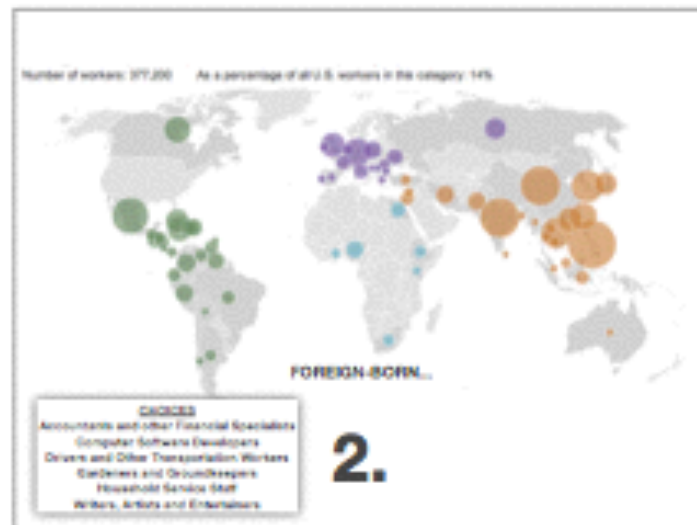
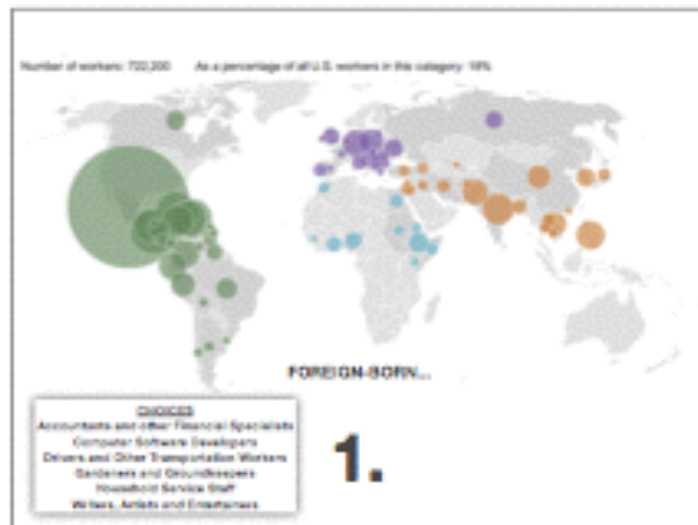


FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

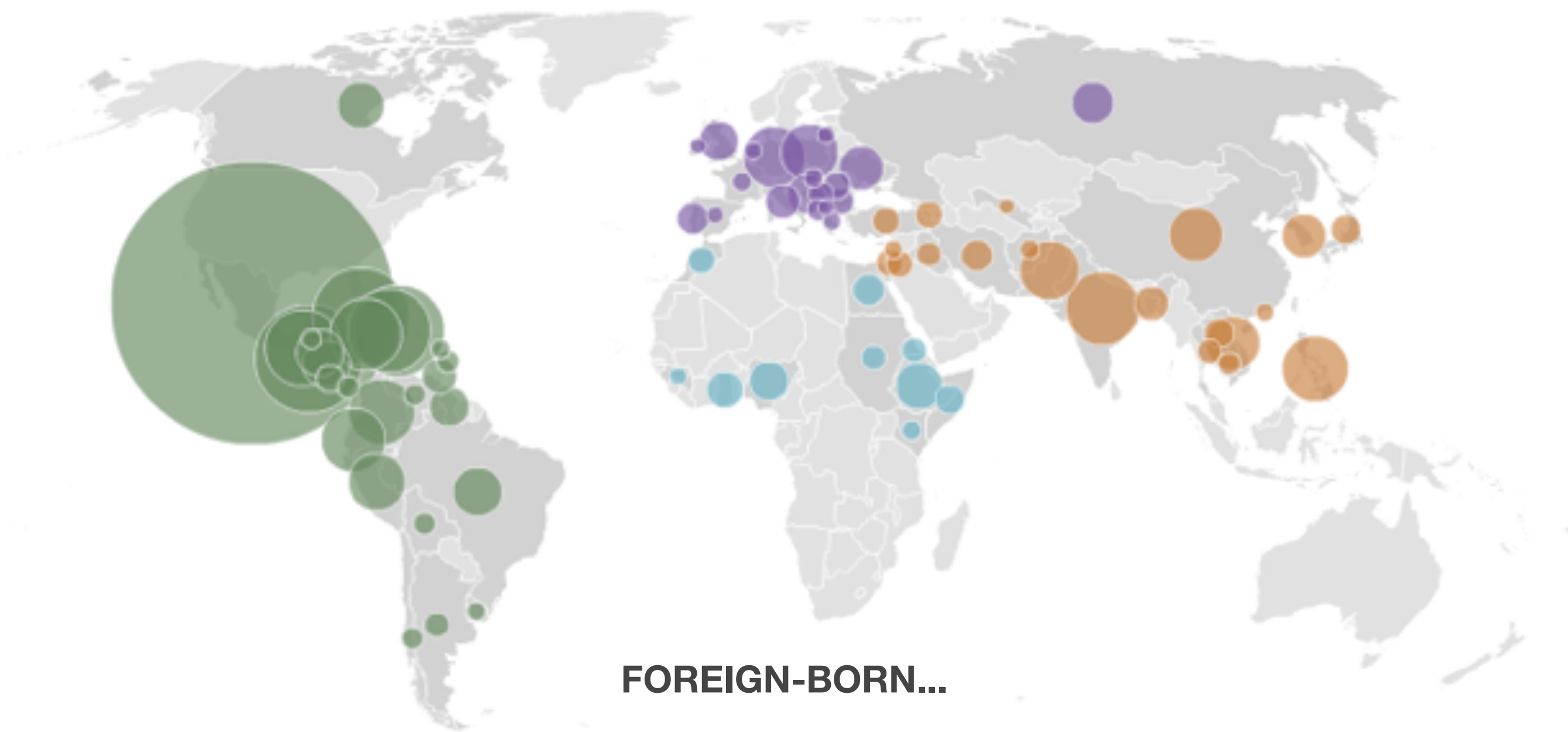
- Construction Workers**
- Cooks and other food preparers**
- Doctors**
- Farm Laborers**
- Hairdressers and other grooming services**
- Scientists and Quantitative Analysts**

6.



CHOICES
 Accountants and other Financial Specialists
 Computer Software Developers
 Drivers and Other Transportation Workers
 Gardeners and Groundkeepers
 Household Service Staff
 Writers, Artists and Entertainers

Number of workers: 722,200 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 18%



FOREIGN-BORN...

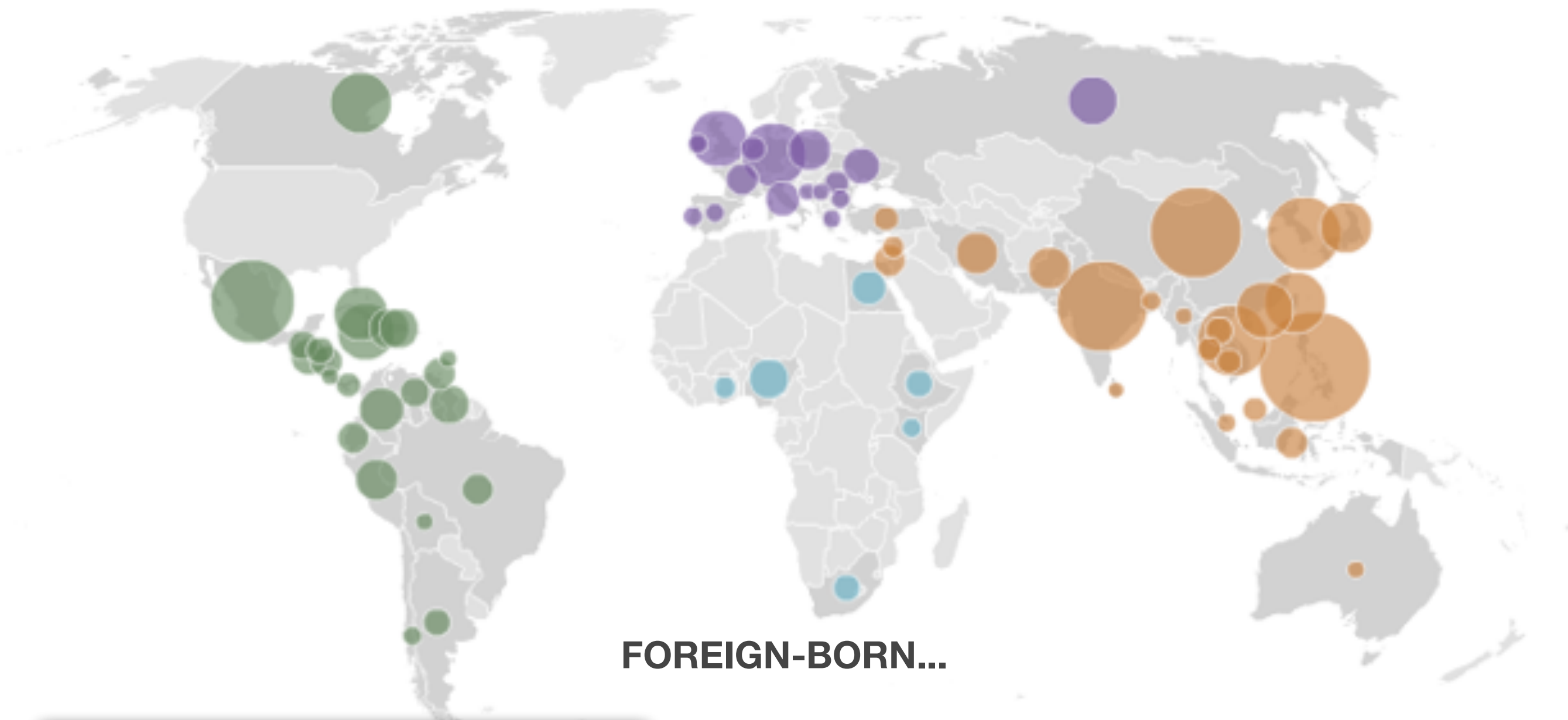
CHOICES

- Accountants and other Financial Specialists**
- Computer Software Developers**
- Drivers and Other Transportation Workers**
- Gardeners and Groundkeepers**
- Household Service Staff**
- Writers, Artists and Entertainers**

1.

Number of workers: 377,200

As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 14%



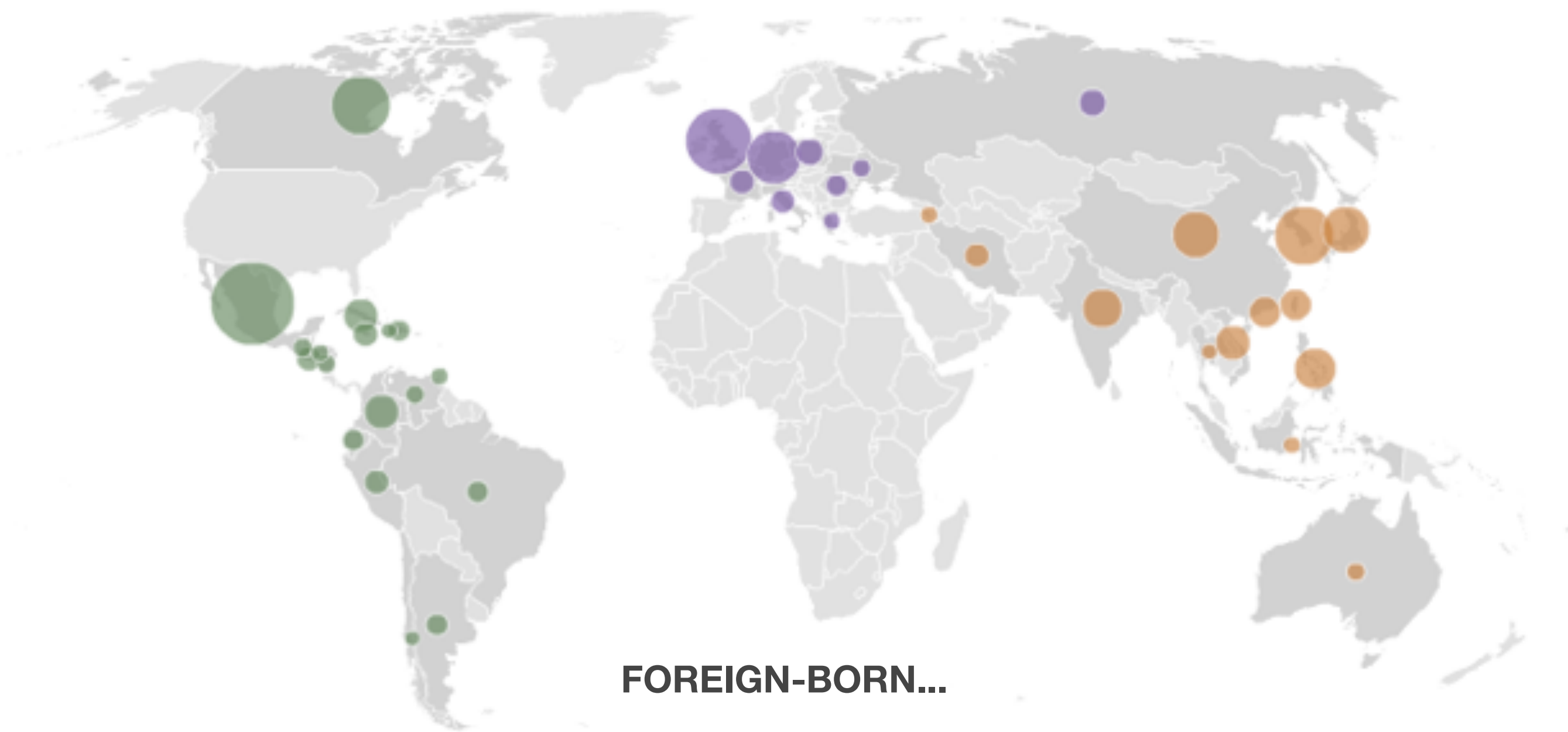
FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

- Accountants and other Financial Specialists**
- Computer Software Developers**
- Drivers and Other Transportation Workers**
- Gardeners and Groundkeepers**
- Household Service Staff**
- Writers, Artists and Entertainers**

2.

Number of workers: 207,500 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 13%



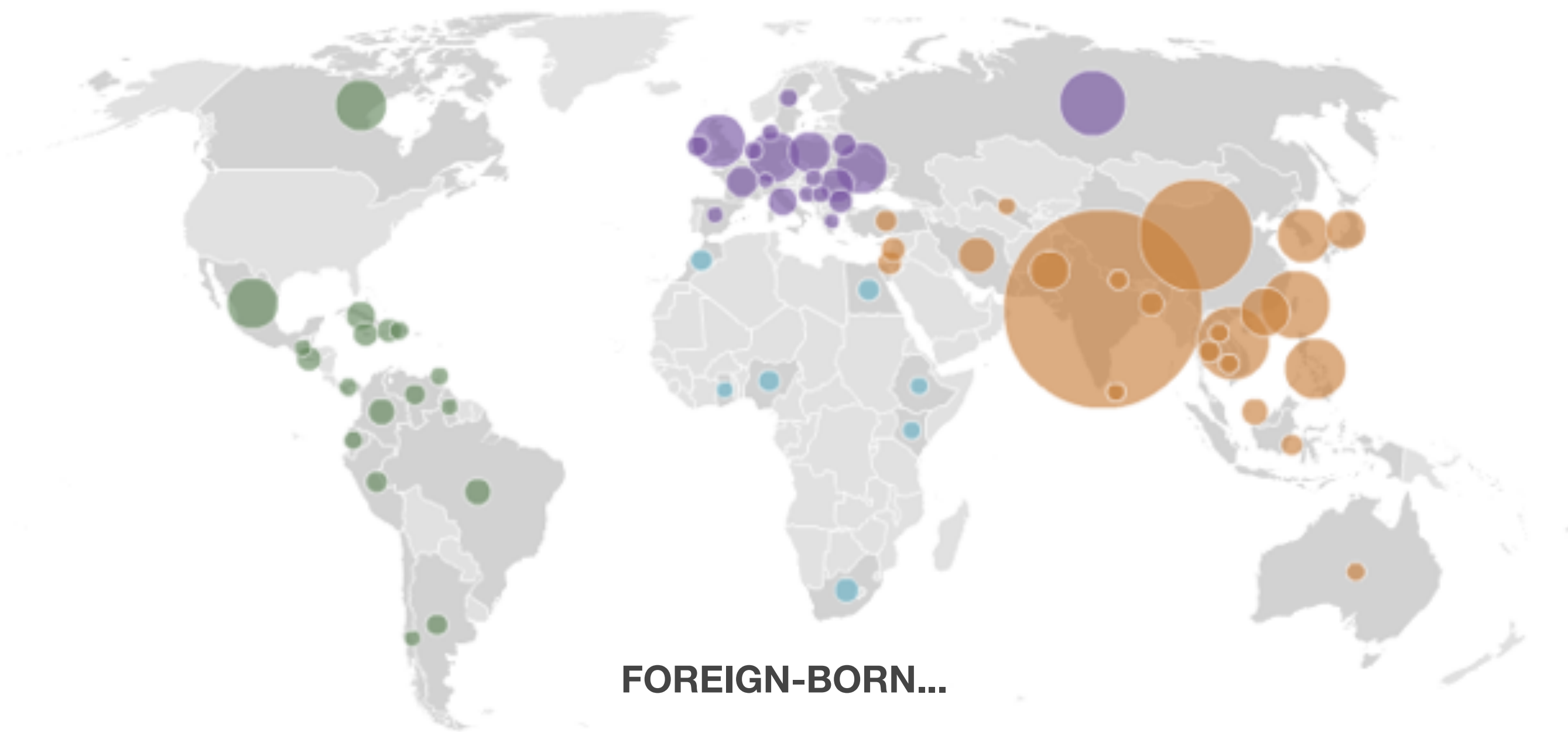
FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

- Accountants and other Financial Specialists**
- Computer Software Developers**
- Drivers and Other Transportation Workers**
- Gardeners and Groundkeepers**
- Household Service Staff**
- Writers, Artists and Entertainers**

3.

Number of workers: 368,600 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 30%



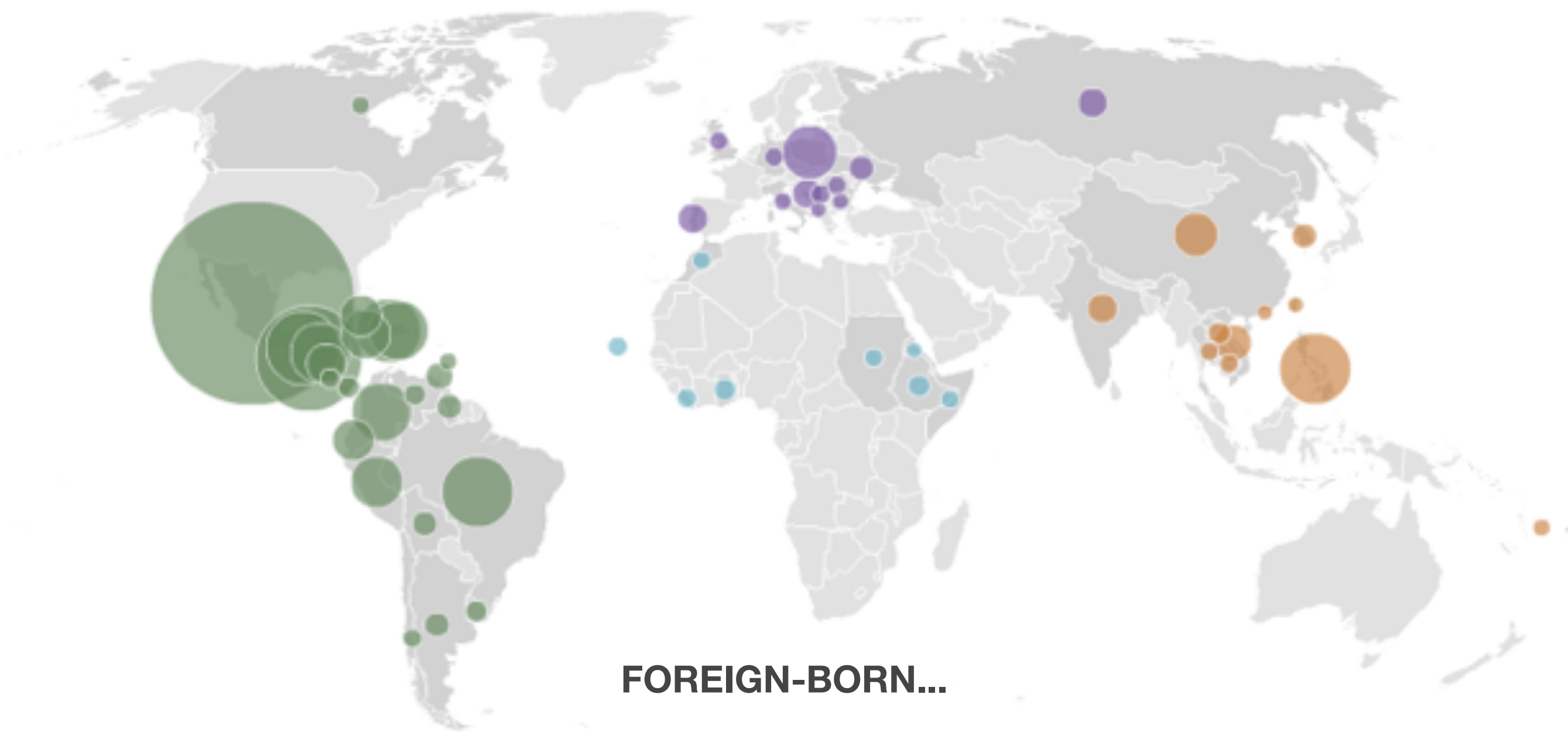
FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

- Accountants and other Financial Specialists
- Computer Software Developers
- Drivers and Other Transportation Workers
- Gardeners and Groundkeepers
- Household Service Staff
- Writers, Artists and Entertainers

4.

Number of workers: 357,400 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 52%



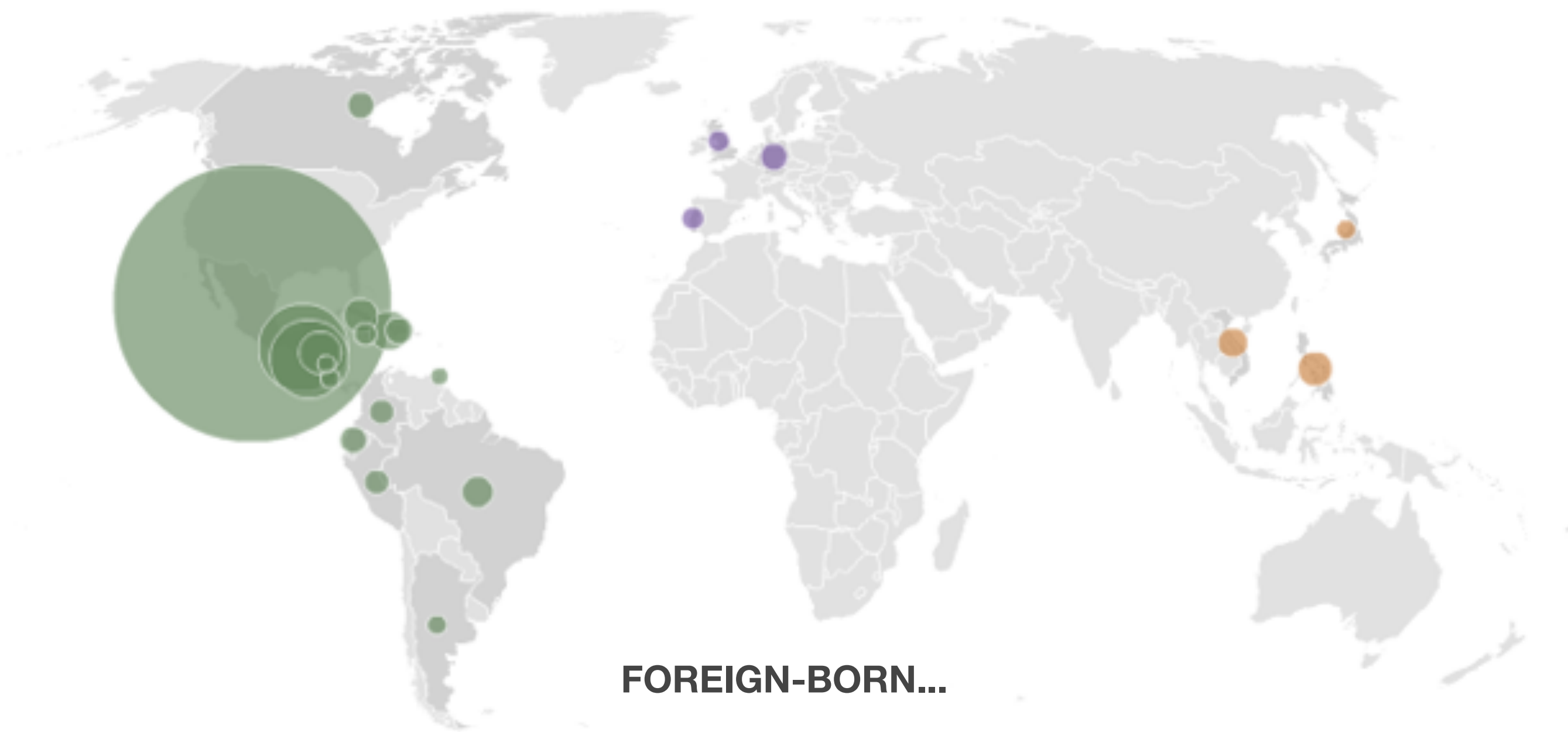
FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

- Accountants and other Financial Specialists**
- Computer Software Developers**
- Drivers and Other Transportation Workers**
- Gardeners and Groundkeepers**
- Household Service Staff**
- Writers, Artists and Entertainers**

5.

Number of workers: 339,000 As a percentage of all U.S. workers in this category: 46%

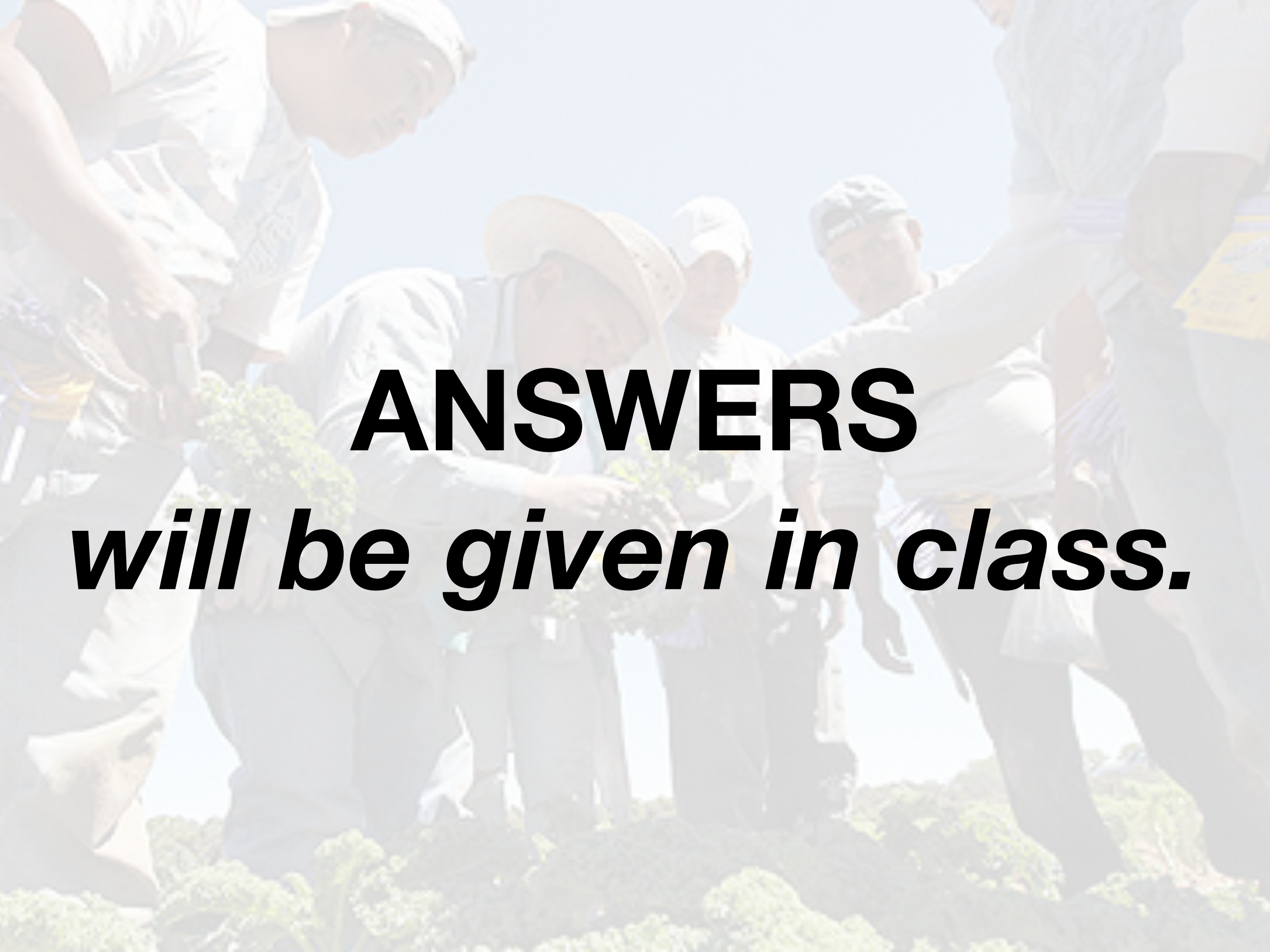


FOREIGN-BORN...

CHOICES

- Accountants and other Financial Specialists**
- Computer Software Developers**
- Drivers and Other Transportation Workers**
- Gardeners and Groundkeepers**
- Household Service Staff**
- Writers, Artists and Entertainers**

6.



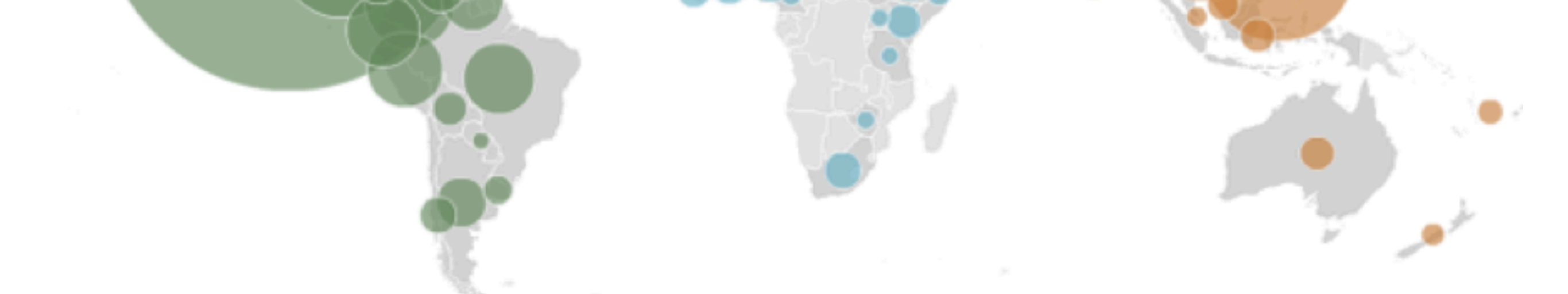
ANSWERS

will be given in class.

FOREIGN-BORN WORKERS

TOP TEN COUNTRIES

Top ten	Number of workers (+/- Margin of error)		
1. Mexico	5,286,400	+/- 1%	<div></div>
2. Philippines	848,800	+/- 2%	<div></div>
3. India	746,200	+/- 2%	<div></div>
4. China	653,000	+/- 2%	<div></div>
5. El Salvador	580,100	+/- 2%	<div></div>
6. Vietnam	526,000	+/- 2%	<div></div>
7. Germany	476,100	+/- 2%	<div></div>
8. South Korea	408,400	+/- 2%	<div></div>
9. Cuba	399,300	+/- 2%	<div></div>
10. Canada	364,900	+/- 2%	<div></div>



Employment and wages of the largest occupations, May 2010

Occupation	Percent of total employment	Employment	Hourly mean wage	Annual mean wage
Retail Salespersons	3.3%	4,155,190	\$12.02	\$25,000
Cashiers	2.6	3,354,170	9.52	19,810
Office Clerks, General	2.2	2,789,590	13.58	28,240
Combined Food Preparation and Serving Workers, Including Fast Food	2.1	2,692,170	8.95	18,610
Registered Nurses*	2.1	2,655,020	32.56	67,720
Waiters and Waitresses	1.8	2,244,480	9.99	20,790
Customer Service Representatives	1.7	2,146,120	15.76	32,780
Janitors and Cleaners, Except Maids and Housekeeping Cleaners	1.6	2,058,610	11.81	24,560
Laborers and Freight, Stock, and Material Movers, Hand	1.6	2,024,180	12.36	25,710
Secretaries and Administrative Assistants, Except Legal, Medical, and Executive	1.4	1,841,020	15.38	32,000
Stock Clerks and Order Fillers	1.4	1,795,970	11.44	23,790
General and Operations Managers	1.3	1,708,080	54.38	113,100
Bookkeeping, Accounting, and Auditing Clerks	1.3	1,675,250	16.99	35,340
Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education	1.2	1,485,600	(4)	54,330
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers	1.2	1,466,740	18.97	39,450

Immigration Issues...

- **Jobs**

- Low Wage / No Skill Jobs

- **Social Services (Costs)**

- housing
- education
- medical care

- **Security**

- U.S. and Mexico border
- Fence?
- 9/11 Terrorist Attacks

- **Citizenship**

- Path?

2002 Educational Levels of U.S.-Born Americans and Foreign-Born Americans Who Arrived in or After 1990

Percent of people ages 25+

What is the % for U.S.-born compared to Foreign-born?

Graduate Degree

College Degree

High School / Some College

Less Than High School

U.S.-born

Foreign-born

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Foreign-Born Population of the United States, Current Population Survey–March 2002, Detailed Tables PPL-162* (www.census.gov/population/socdemo/foreign/97/ppLtab1.txt, accessed March 10, 2003): table 2.5.

Education Level	U.S.-Born	Foreign-Born
Graduate Degree	8%	11%
College Degree	16%	19%
High School / Some College	61%	36%
Less Than High School	16%	34%