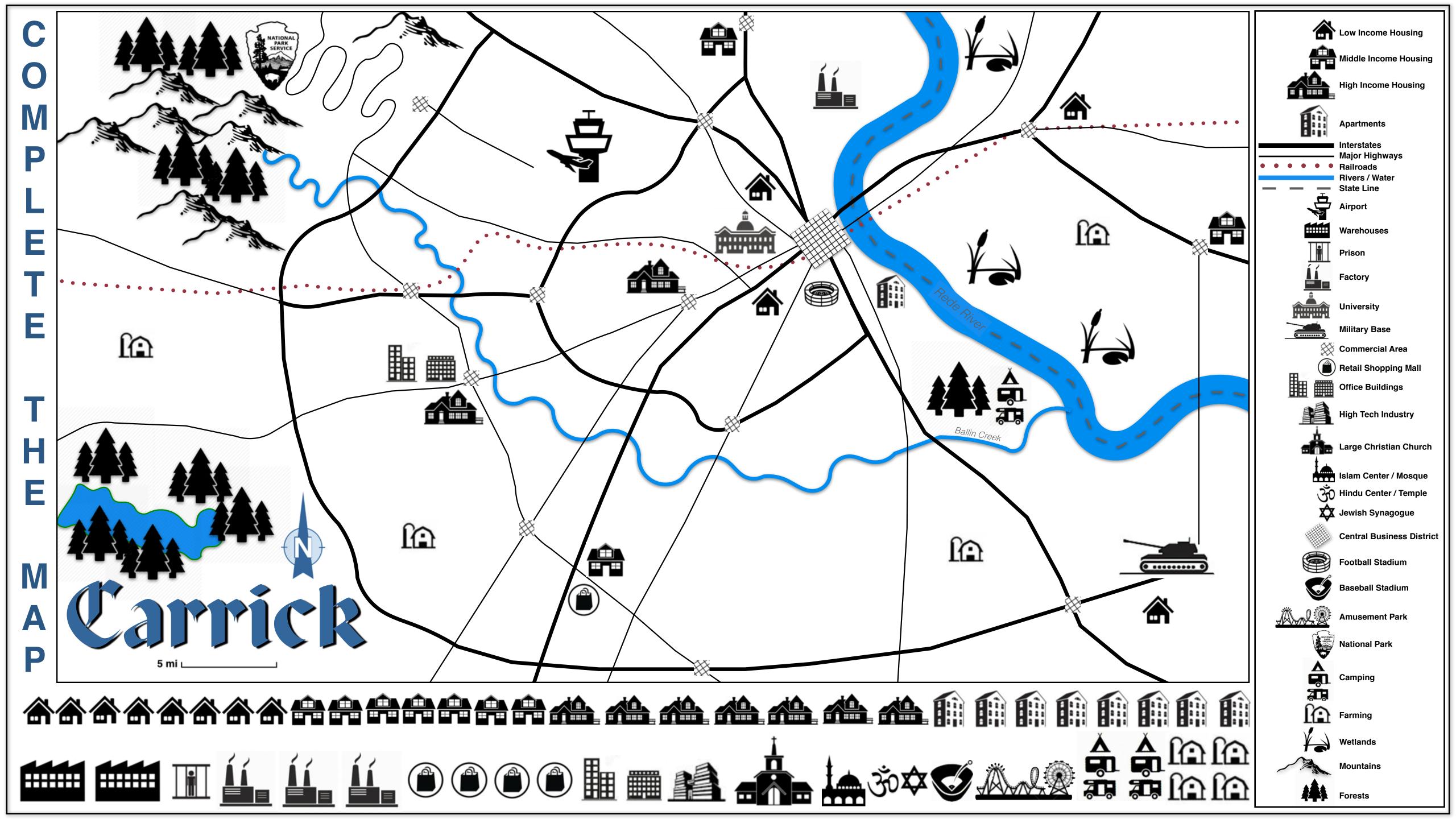
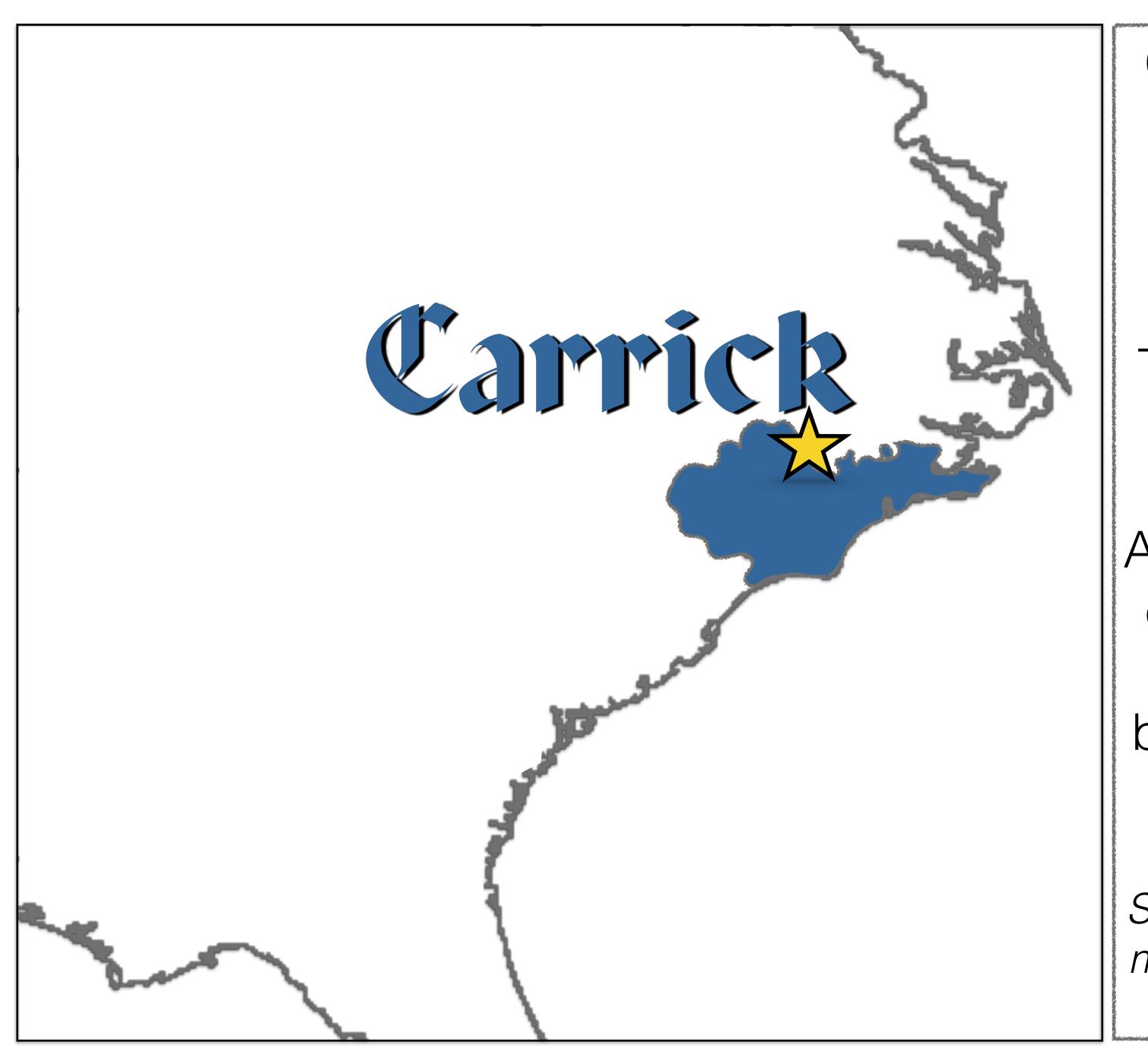


Complete the map of Carrick on slide number 3. The directions on how to complete the map is illustrated below.





Hints & Information



Carrick is a fictional city in a fictional state in the southeastern United States.

The state has mountains in the west and northwestern parts.
Agriculture dominates the central part of the state.
The state's northern boundary is a major river for the region.

Some of the geography will not match the actual geography of this part of the U.S.A.



Location: Latitude: 32° North and 85 miles from the Atlantic Ocean on the east/southeast coast of the U.S.

I S T O **Founded** in 1852 from recent US immigrants. It became the county seat of Lincoln County in 1877. Originally an agricultural and industrial center for the region.

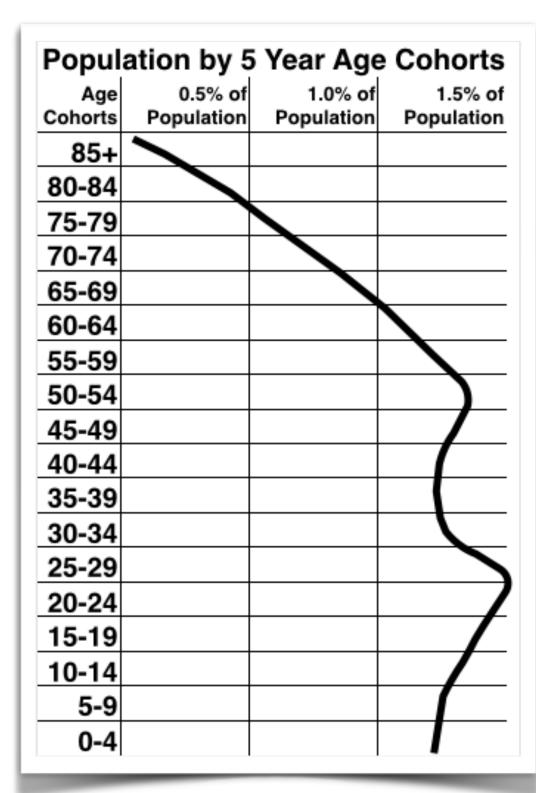


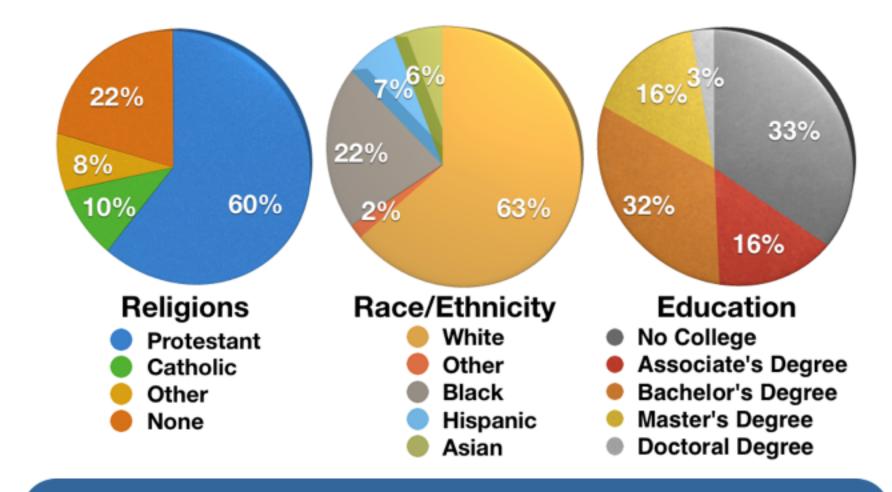
Population is 1.5 million people living in the Metropolitan Statistical Area.



\$Per Capita Income is \$42,300.



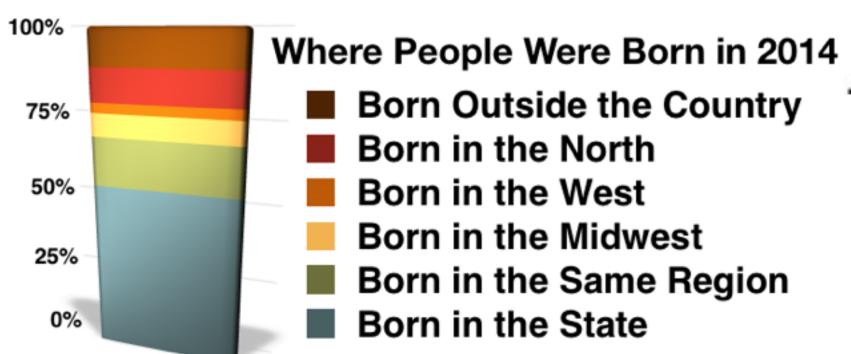




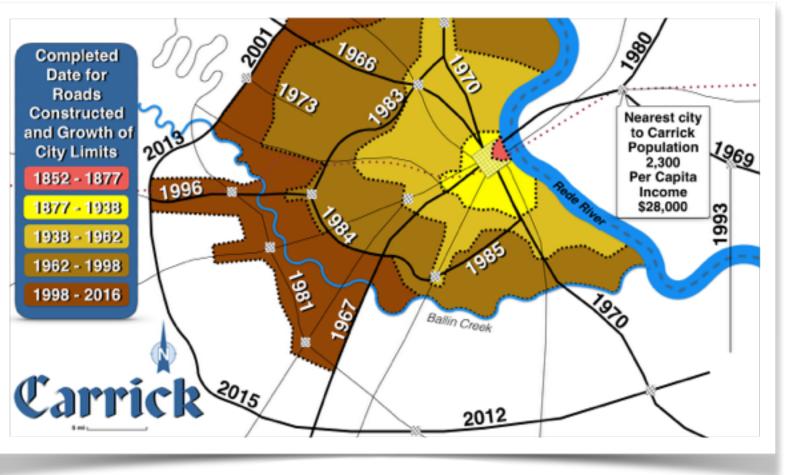


Metropolitan Profile





*Carrick is a fictional city. It is not on any map. It is a combination of many cities across the southeast U.S. To better understand Carrick one must research the southeast region of the U.S.





The **train**, constructed in 1872, is used for both commercial and passengers.



Traditional **Industries**: Chemical, Ethanol, Lumber Mills, and Fertilizer Factories.



National Park created in 1973.



The **Amusement Park** built in 1984 welcomes over 4.3 million visitors annually.



Recent **Industries**: Since the mid-1990's Communications, Finance, and High Tech Industries have move into the region.



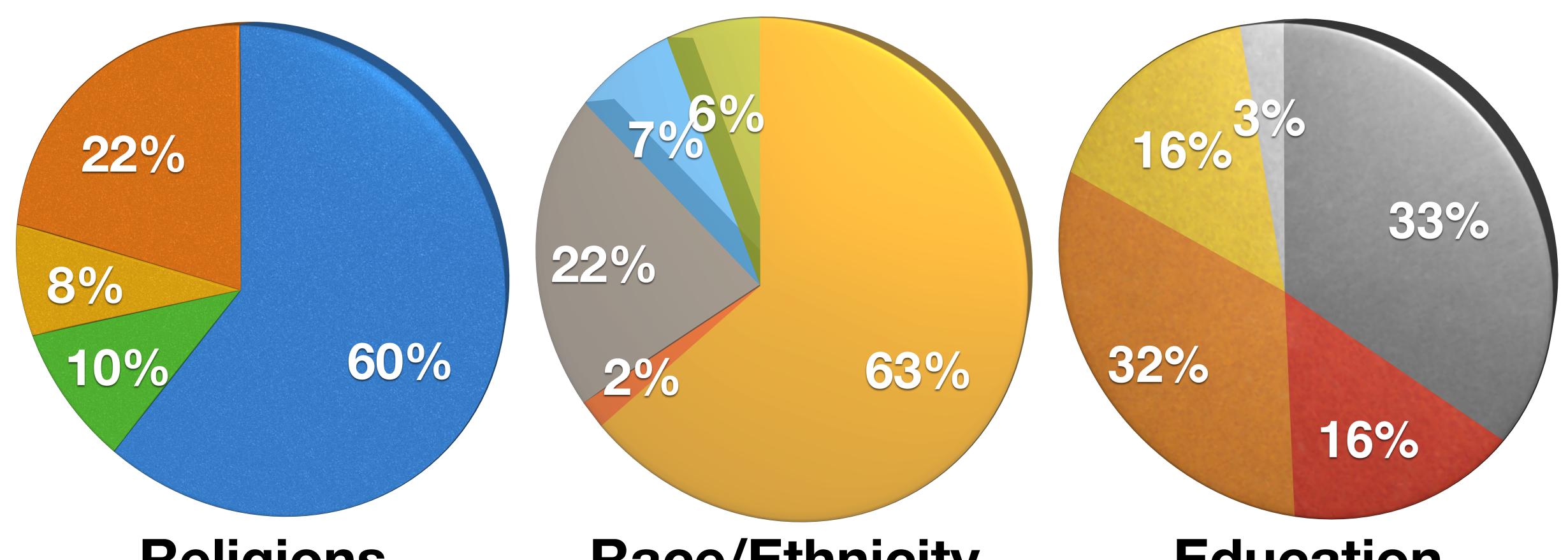
Football Stadium built in 2000, and **Baseball Stadium** built in 2002 as part of the new urban plan for the city.



Federal **Prison** opened in 2013.

Discussion

Population by 5 Year Age Cohorts Age 0.5% of 1.0% of 1.5% of Cohorts Population Population **Population** 85+ 80-84 **75-79** 70-74 **65-69** 60-64 55-59 50-54 **45-49** 40-44 35-39 30-34 **25-29** 20-24 15-19 10-14 5-9 0-4



Religions

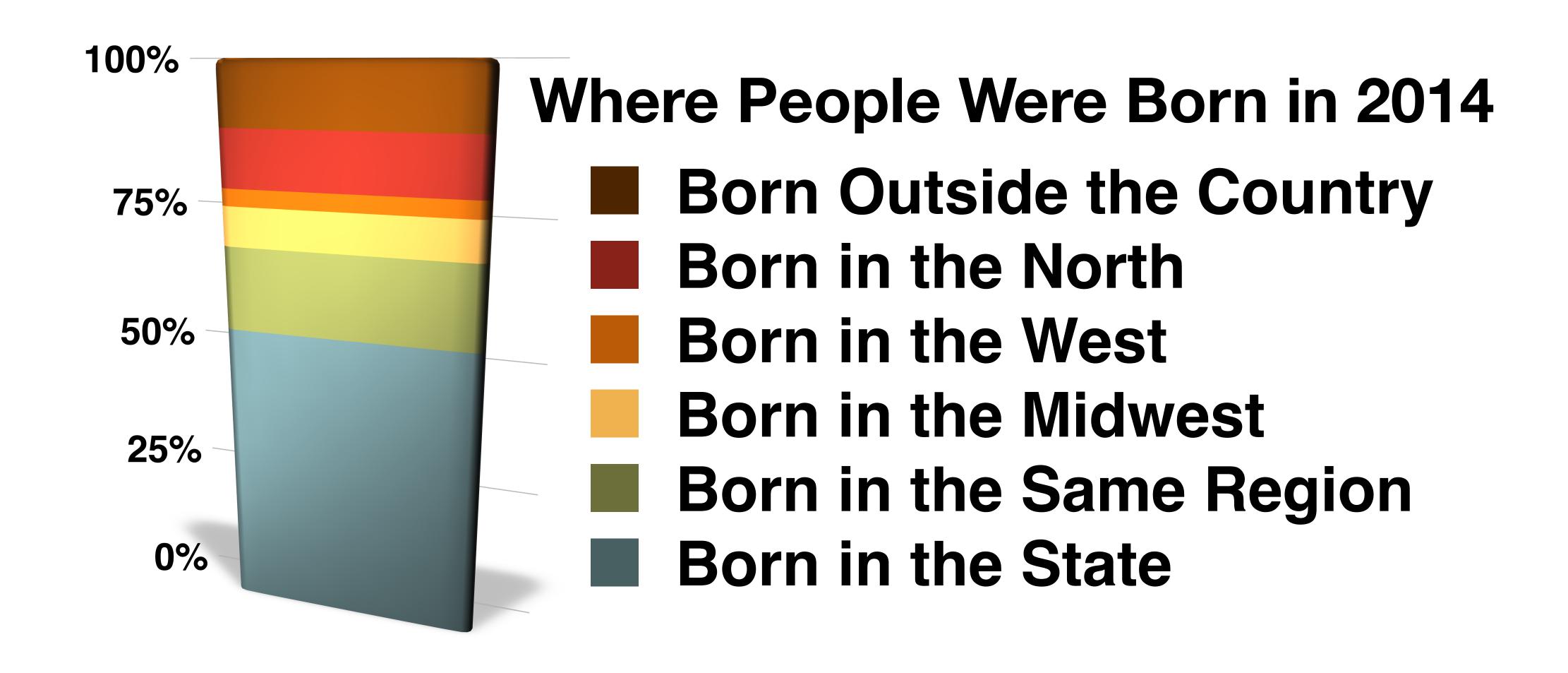
- Protestant
- Catholic
- Other
- None

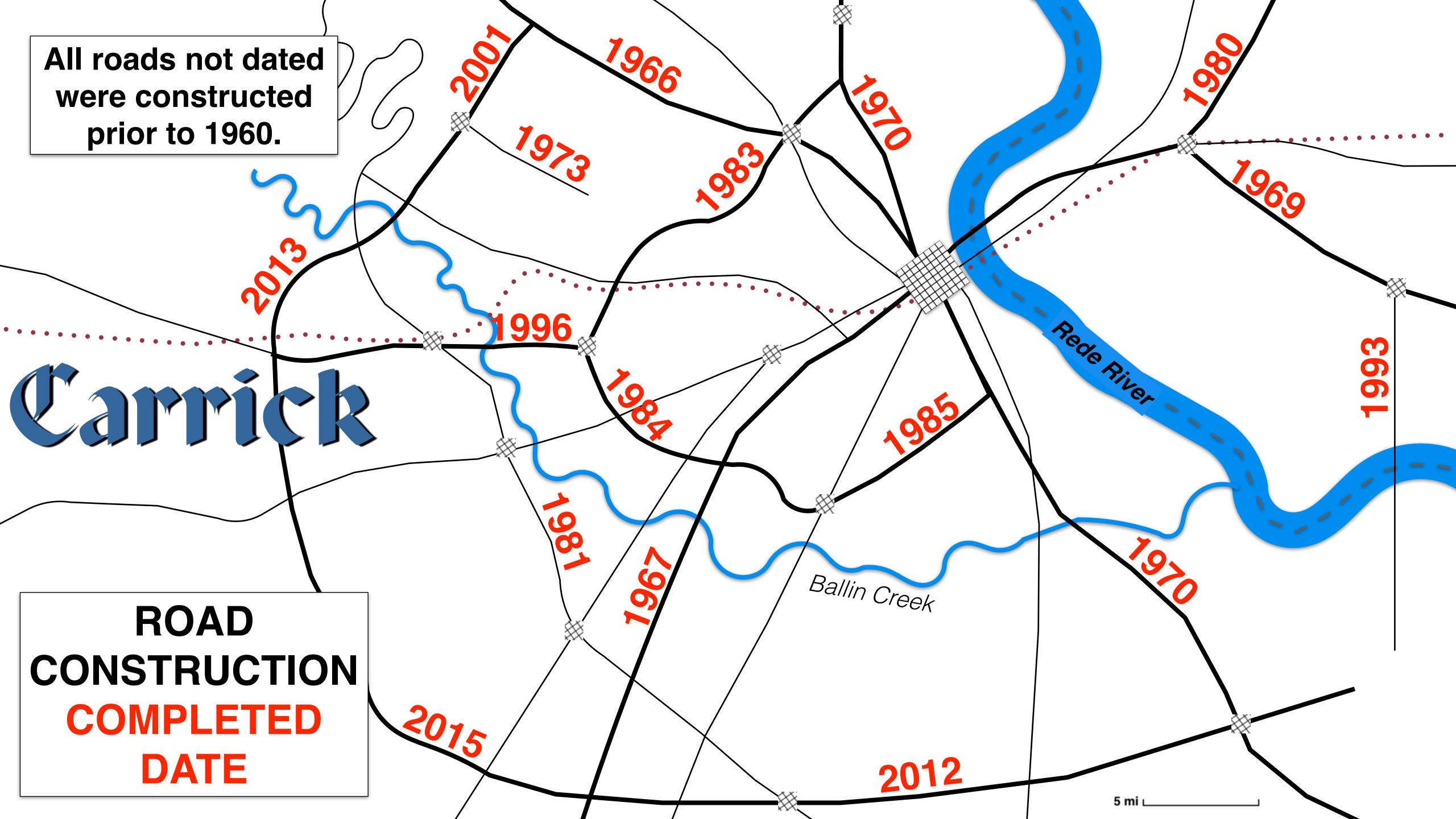
Race/Ethnicity

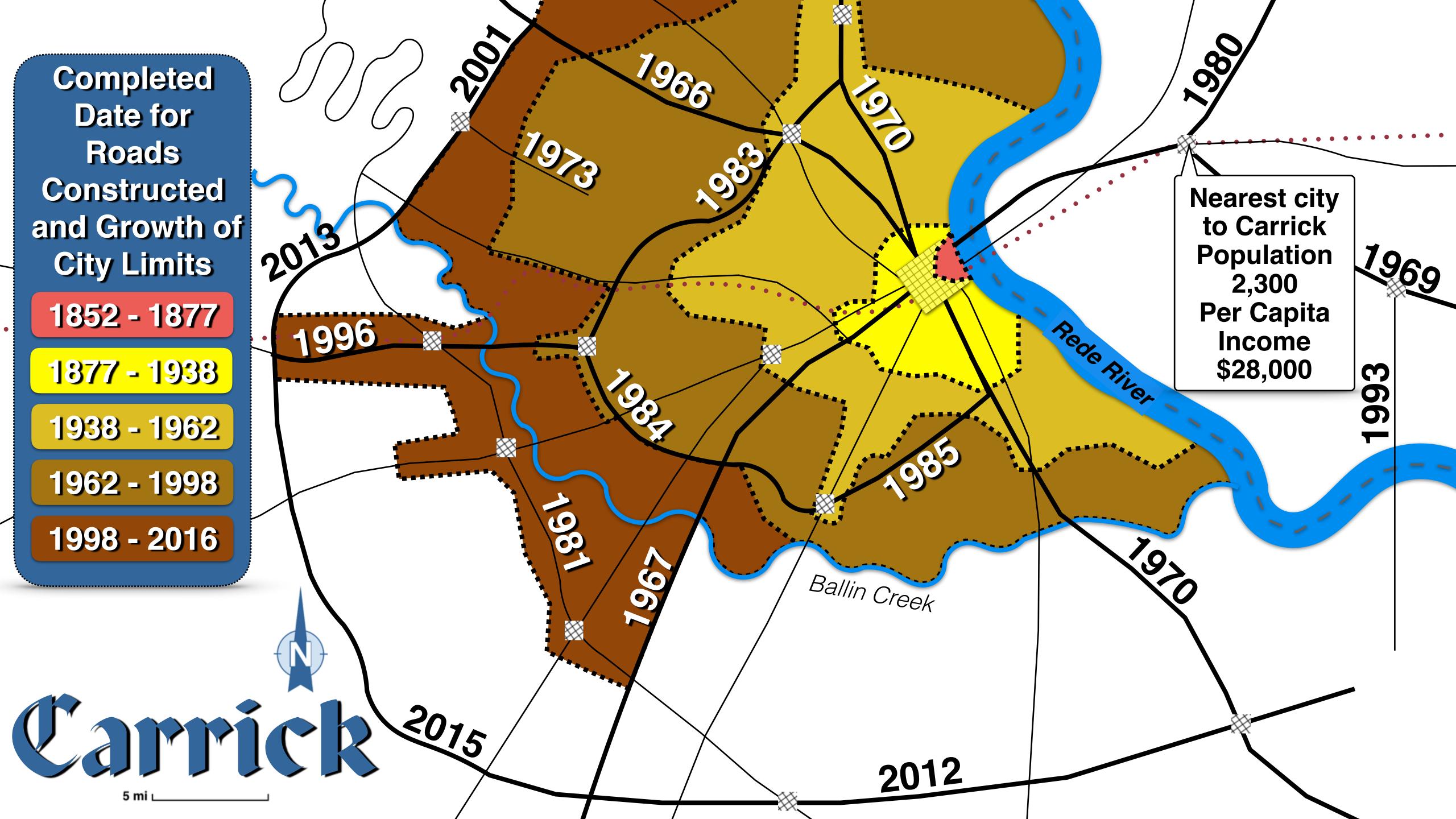
- White
- Other
- Black
- Hispanic
- Asian

Education

- No College
- Associate's Degree
- Bachelor's Degree
- Master's Degree
- Doctoral Degree

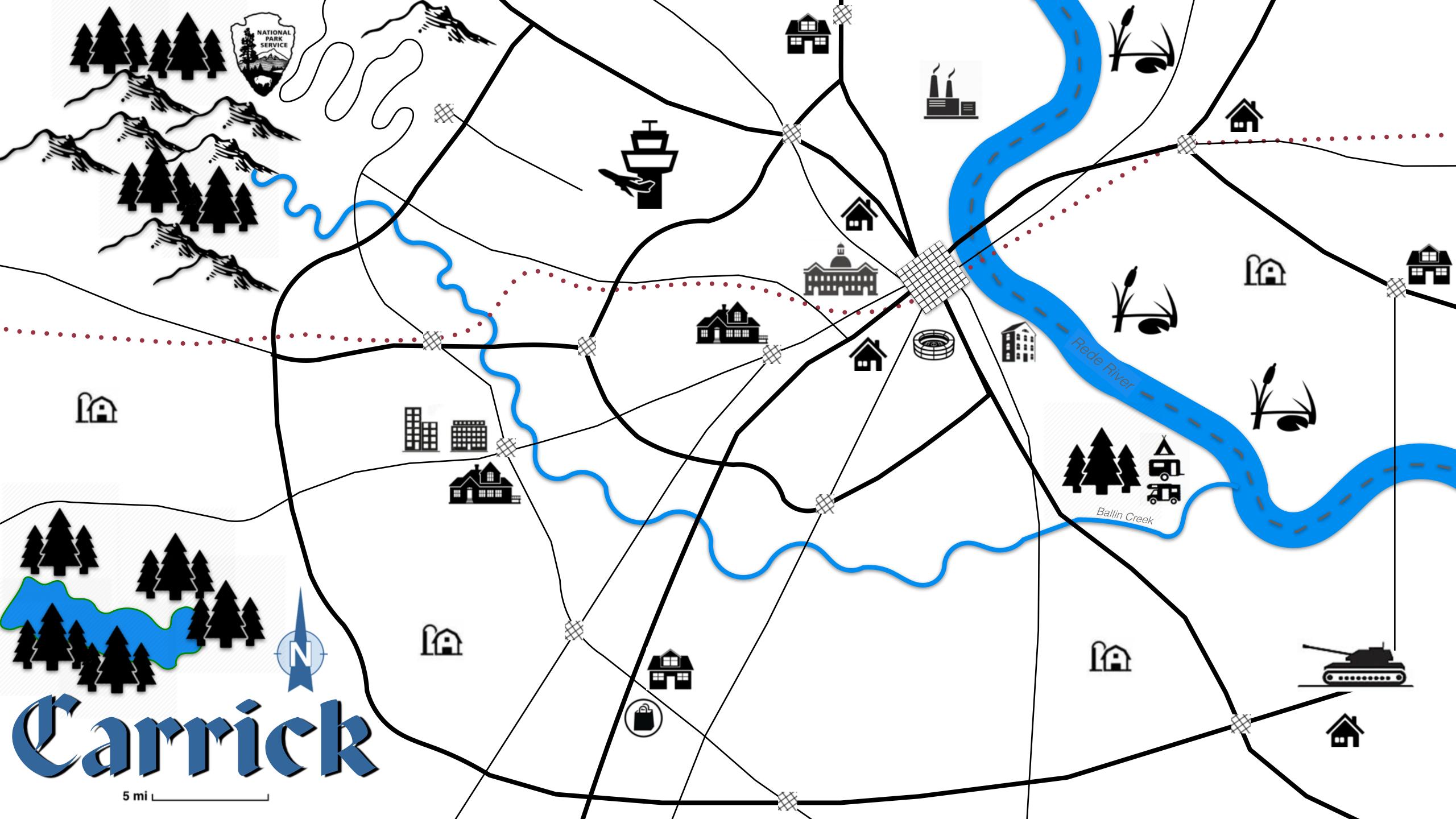


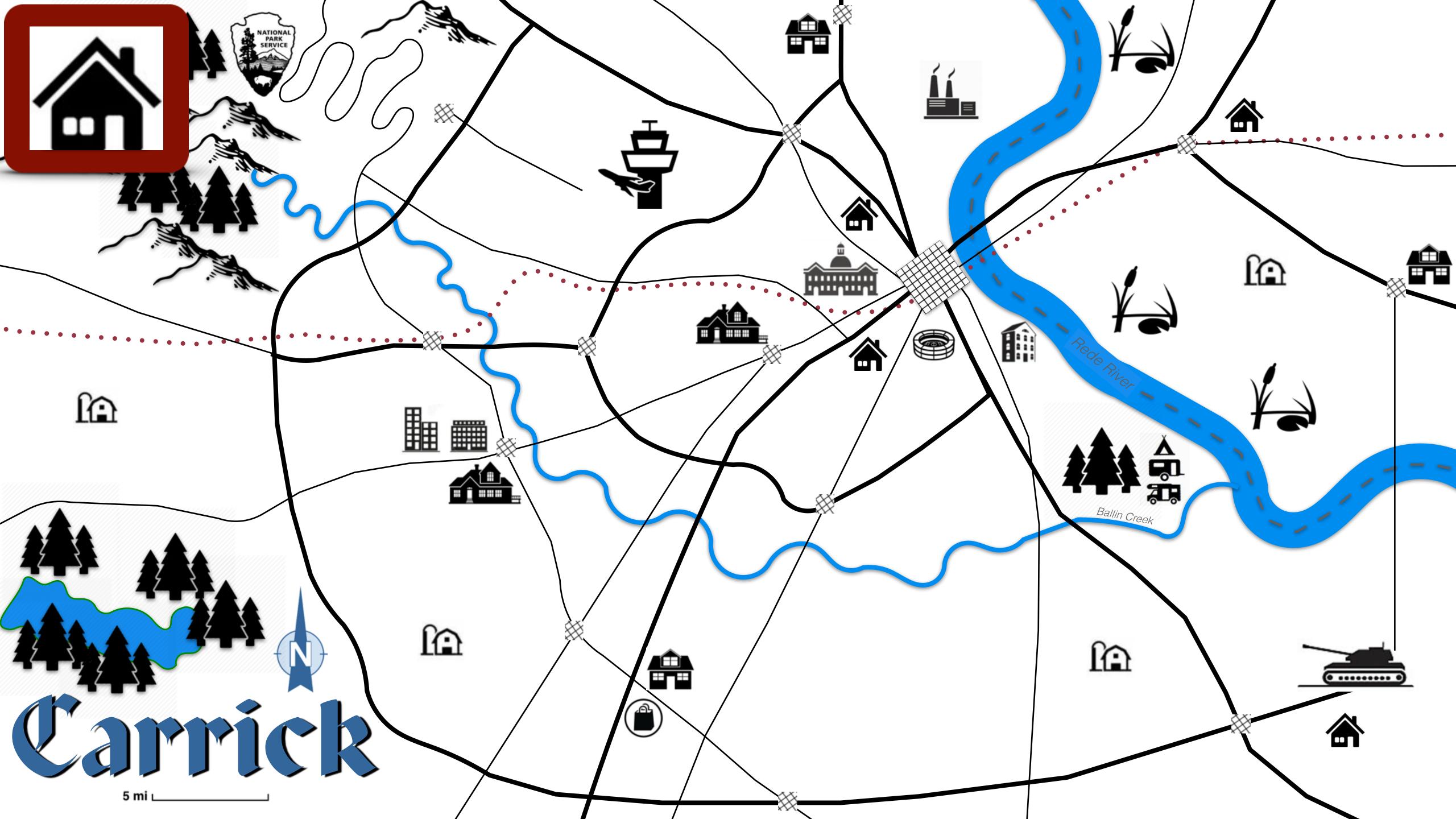


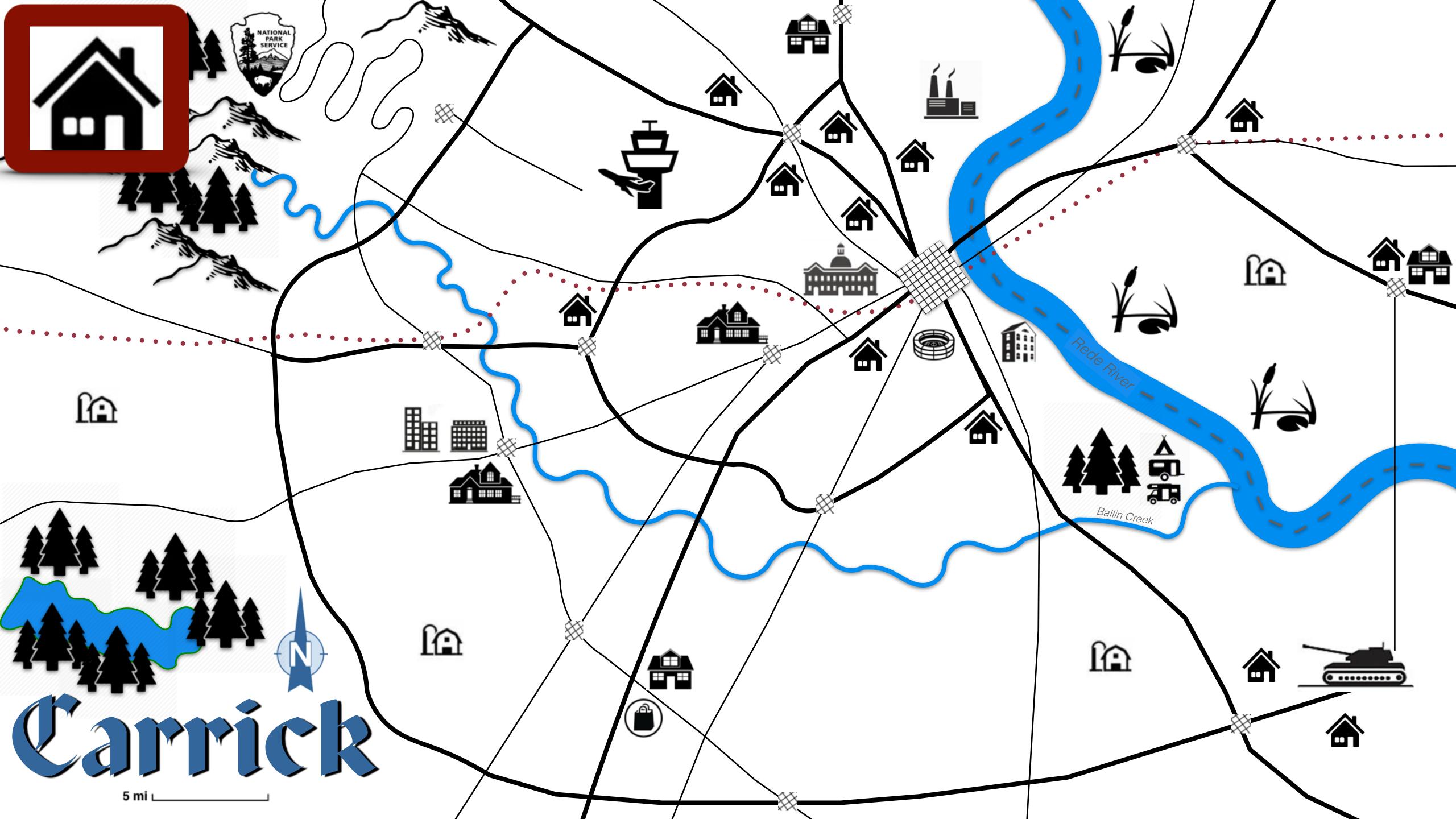


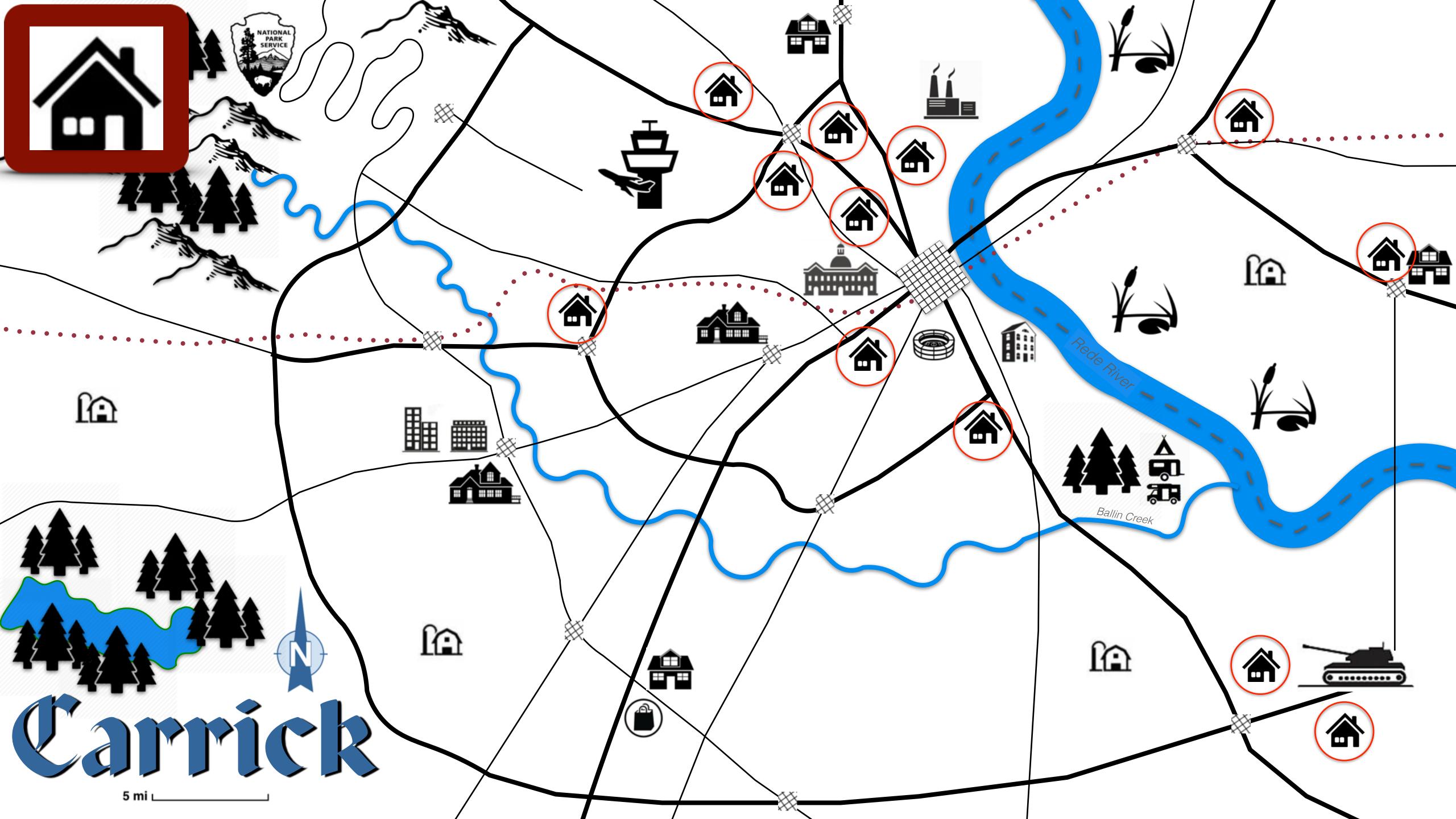
The Completed Map of Carrick

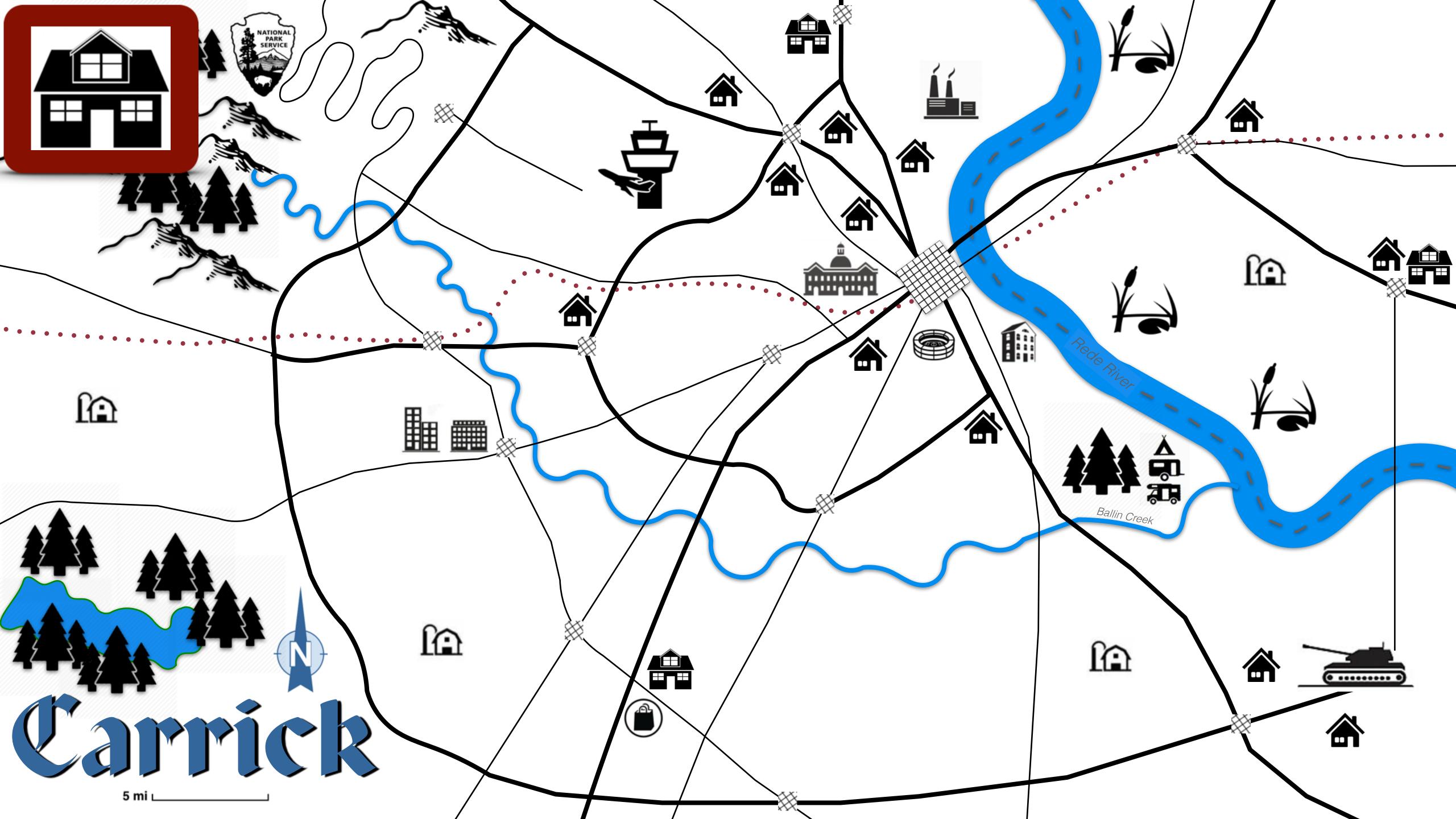
List and discuss how your map is different.

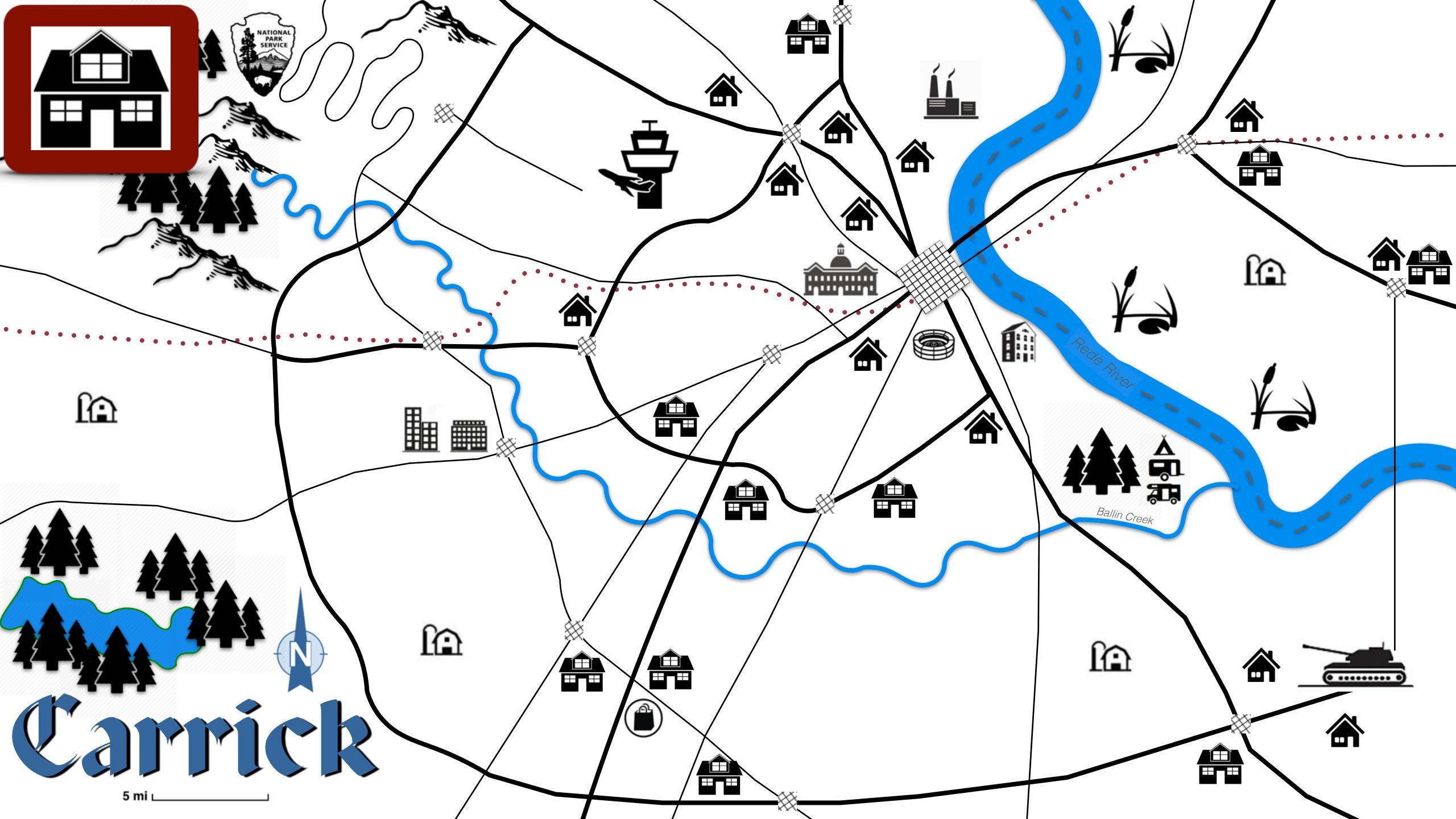


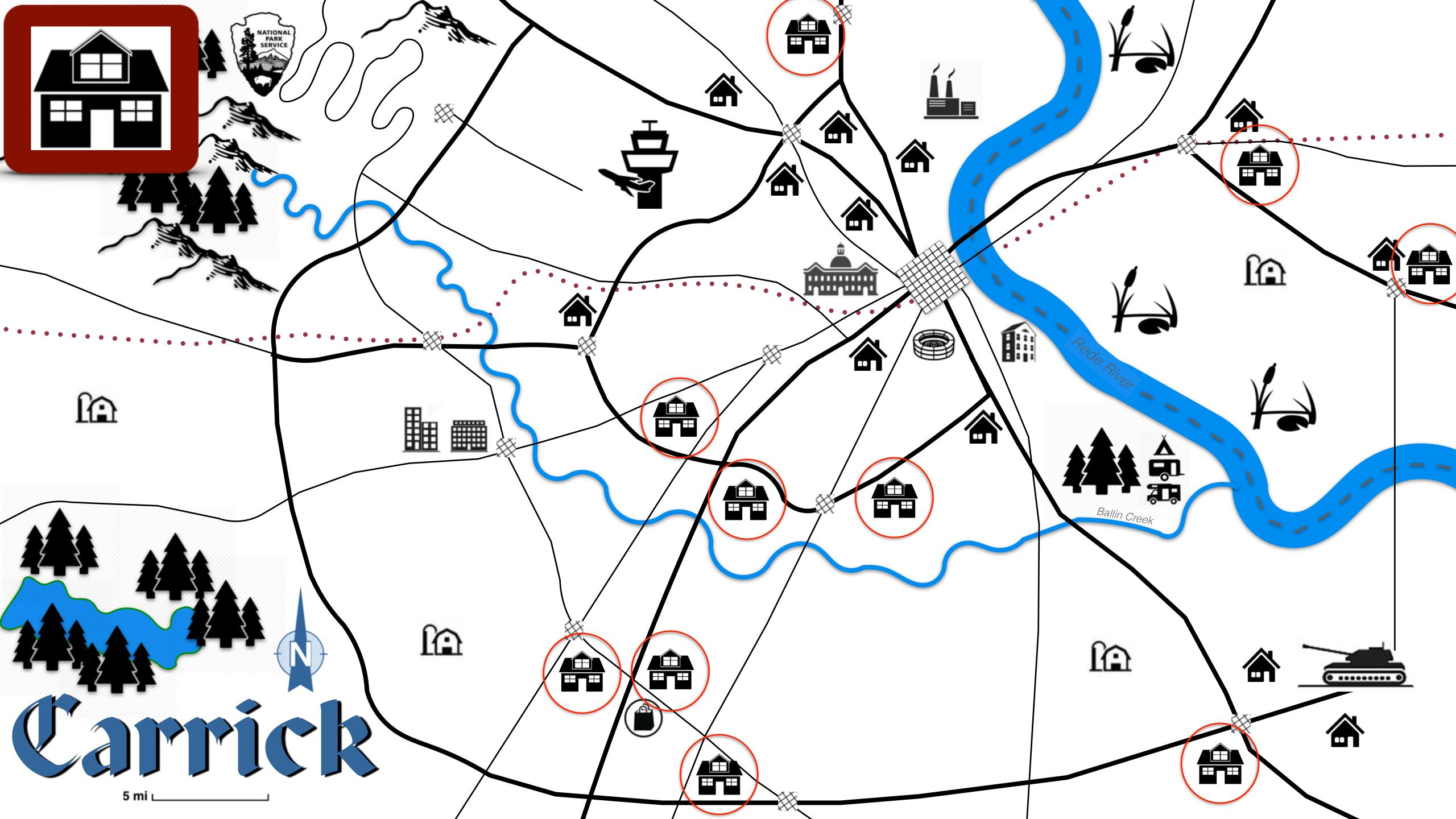


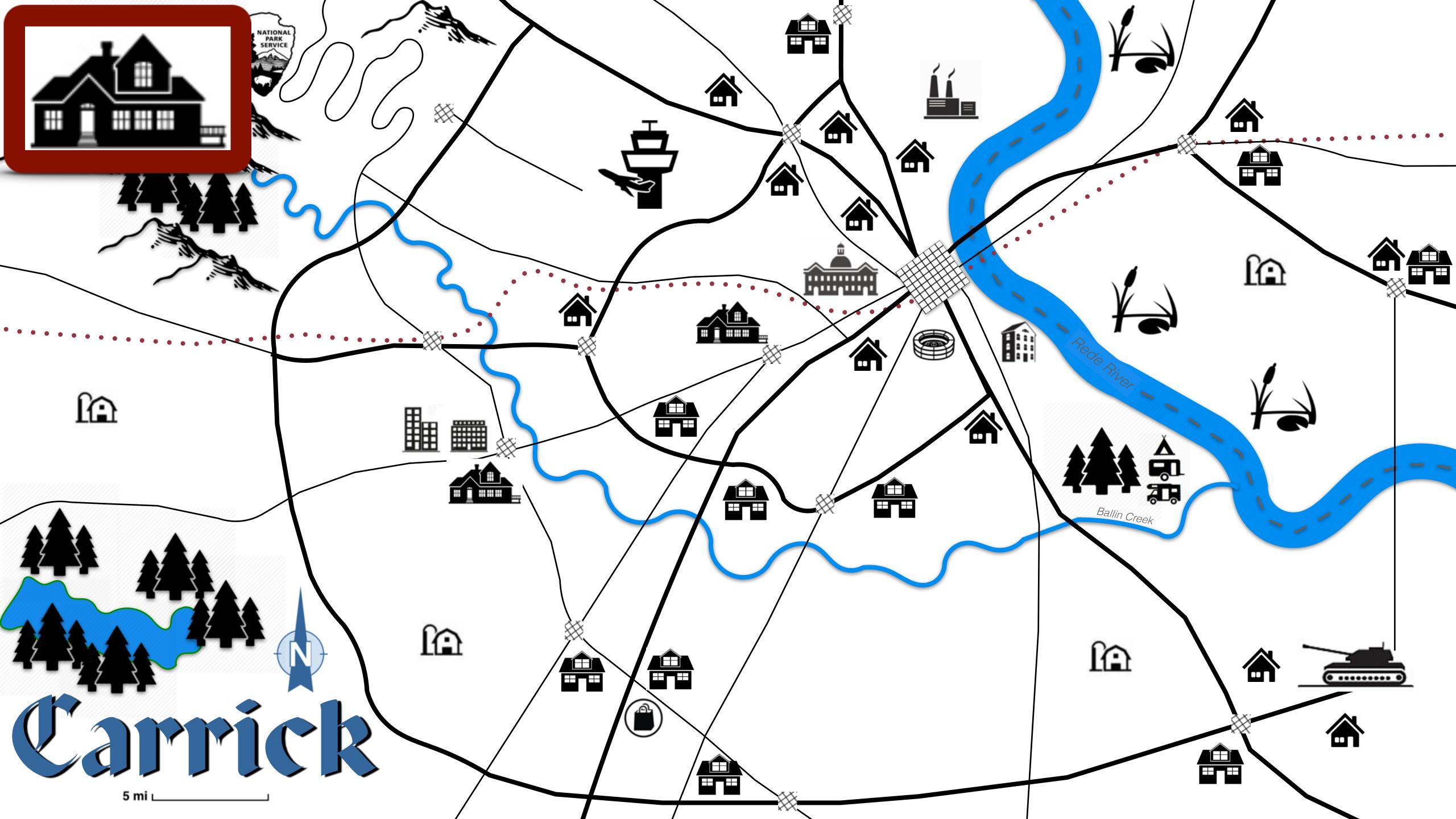


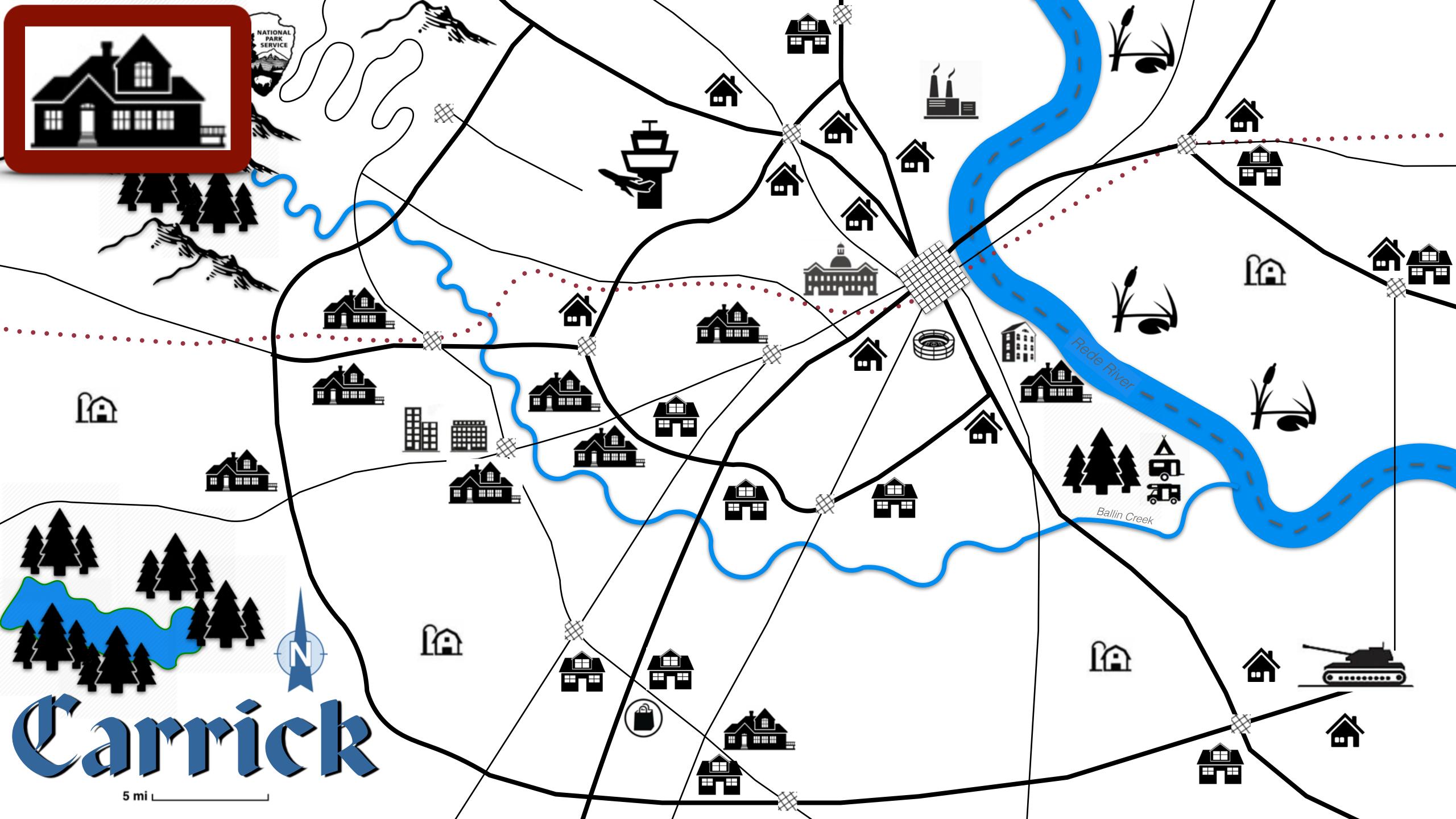


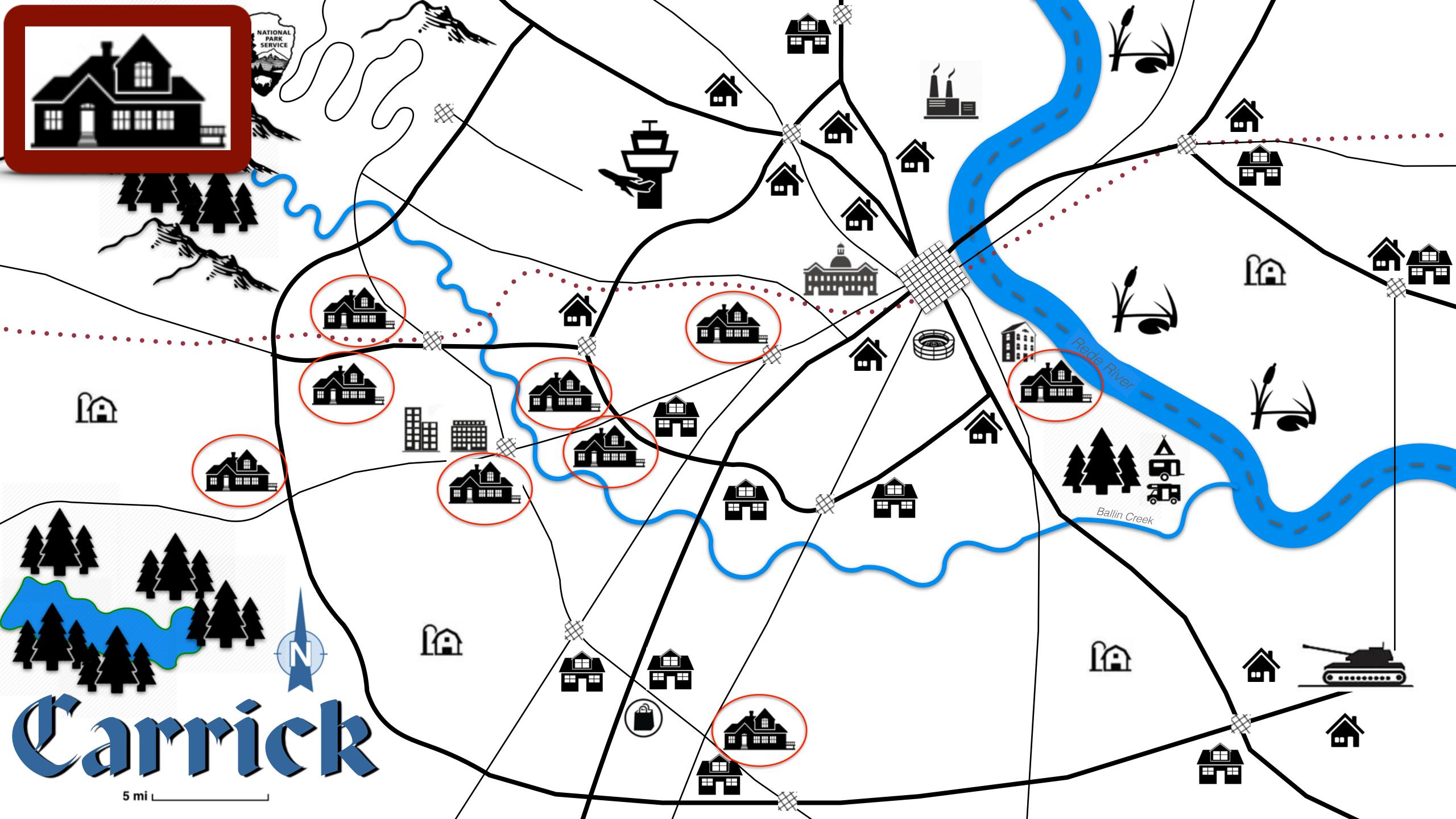


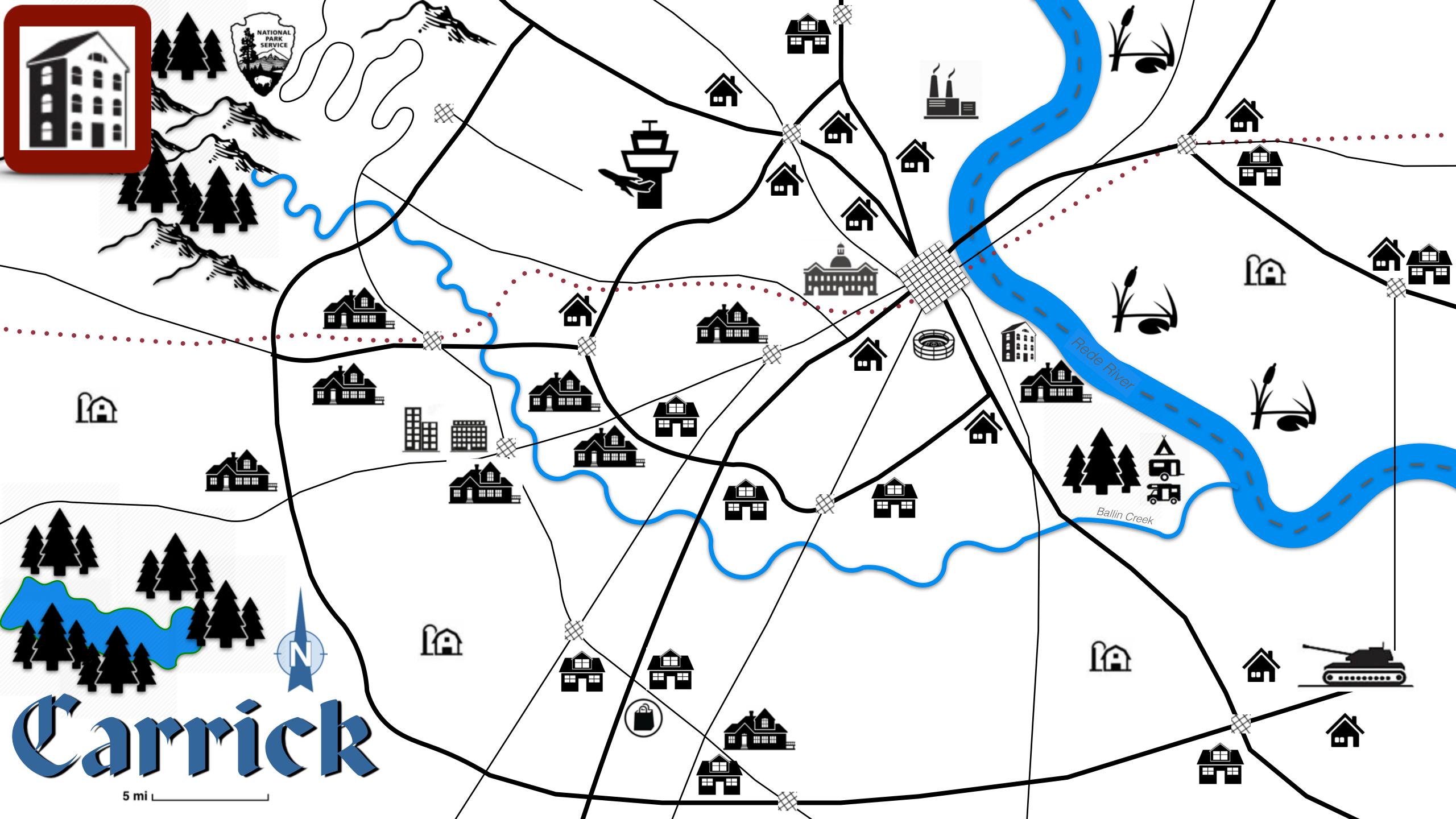


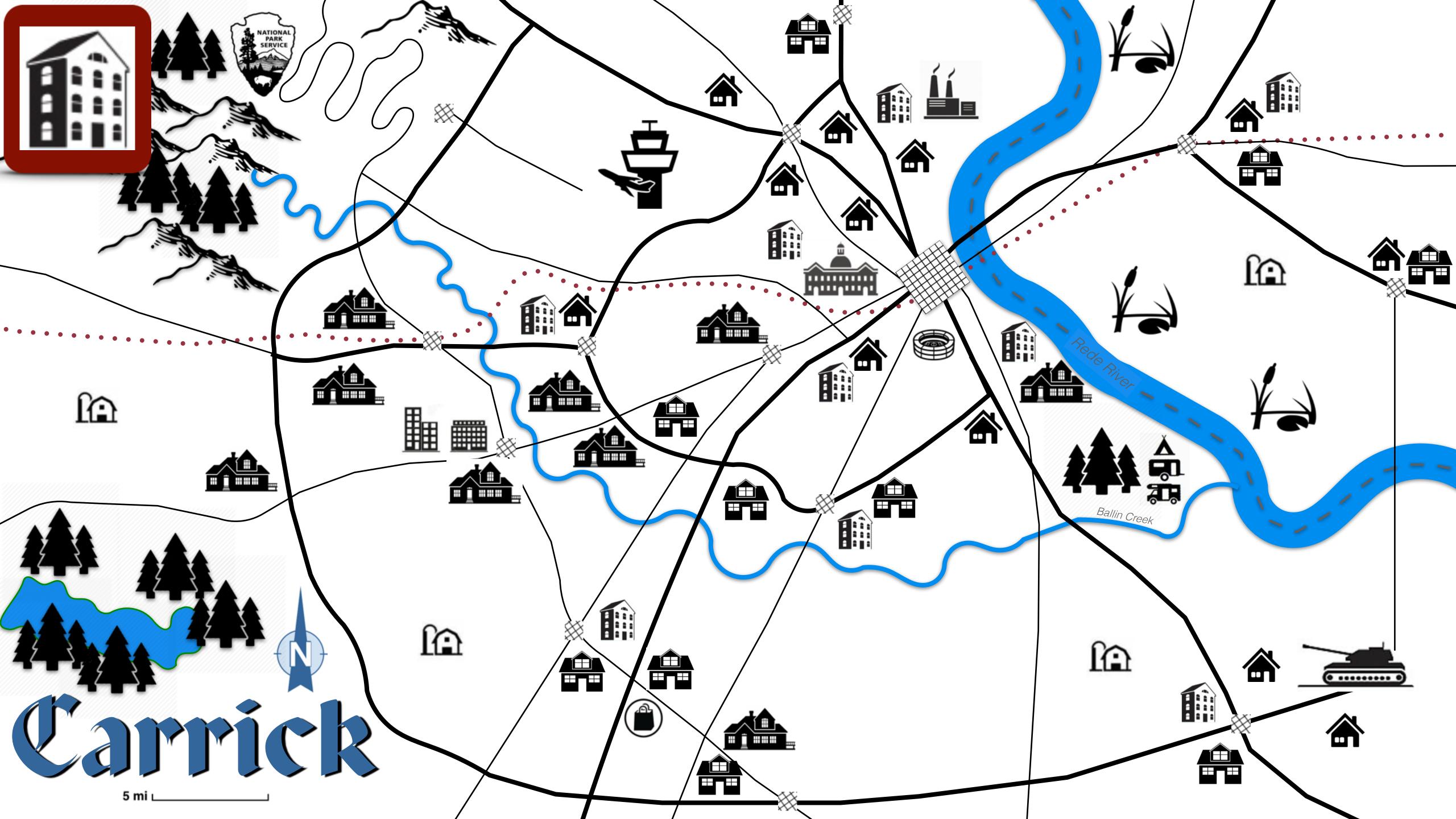


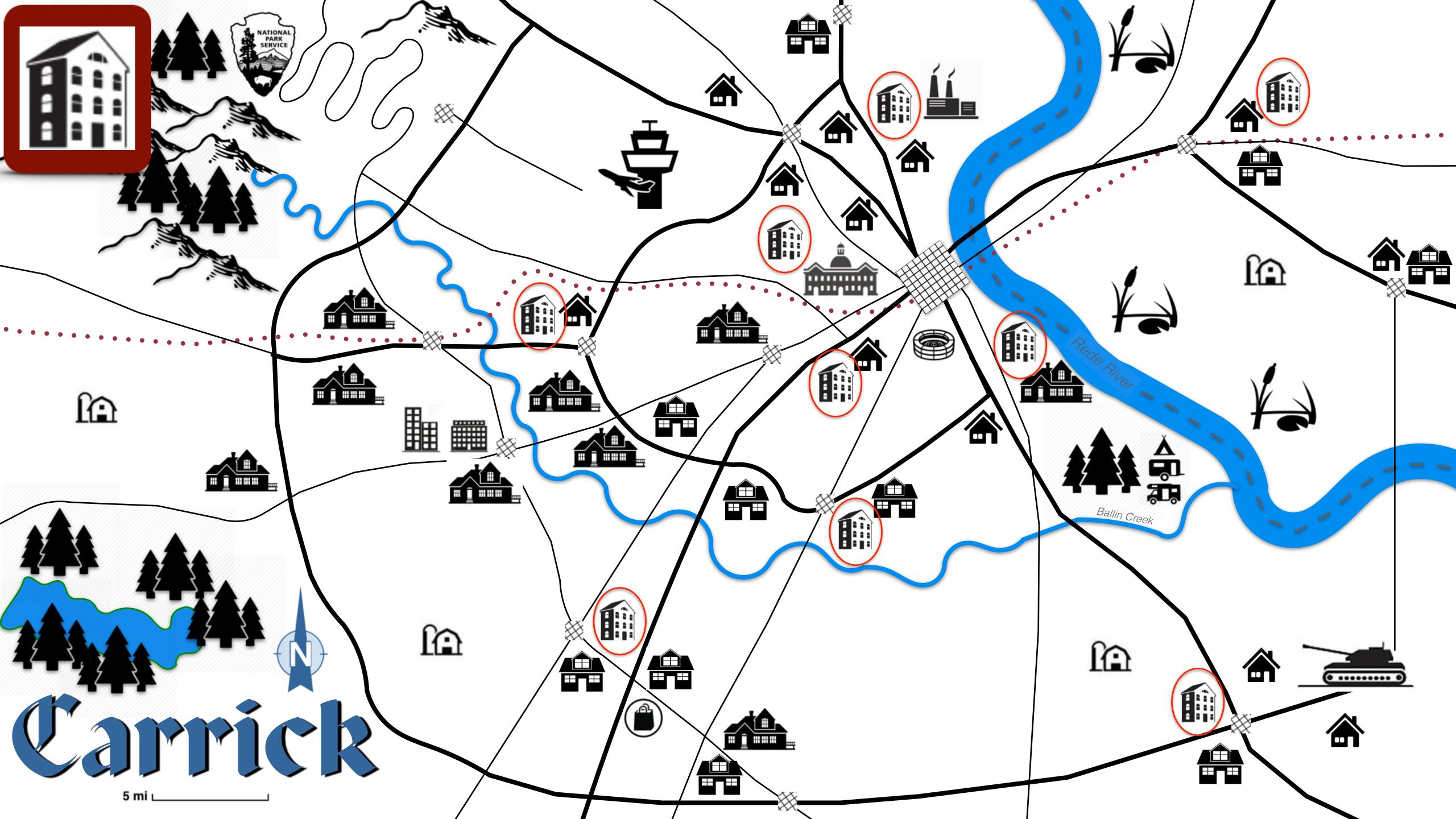


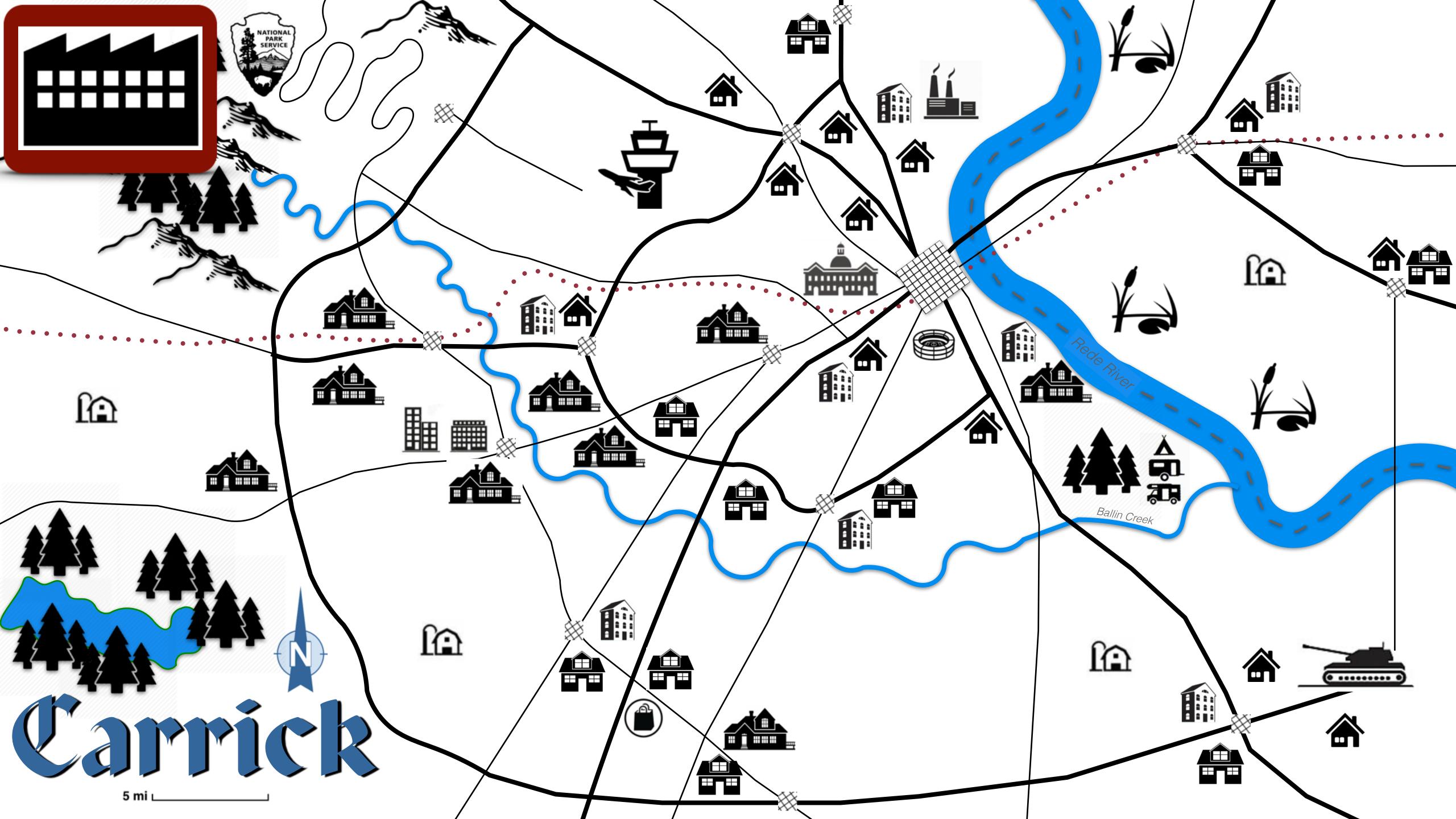


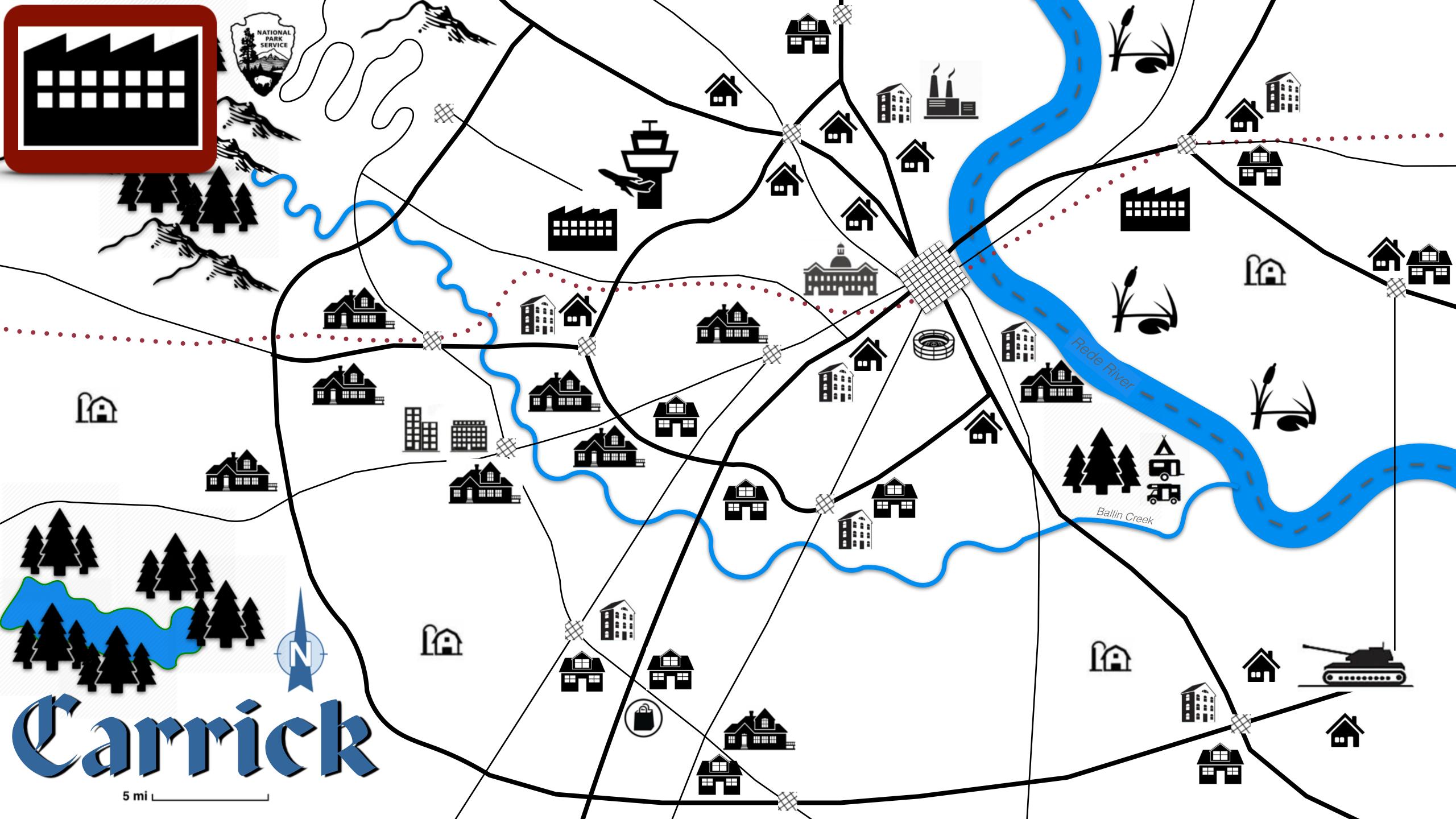


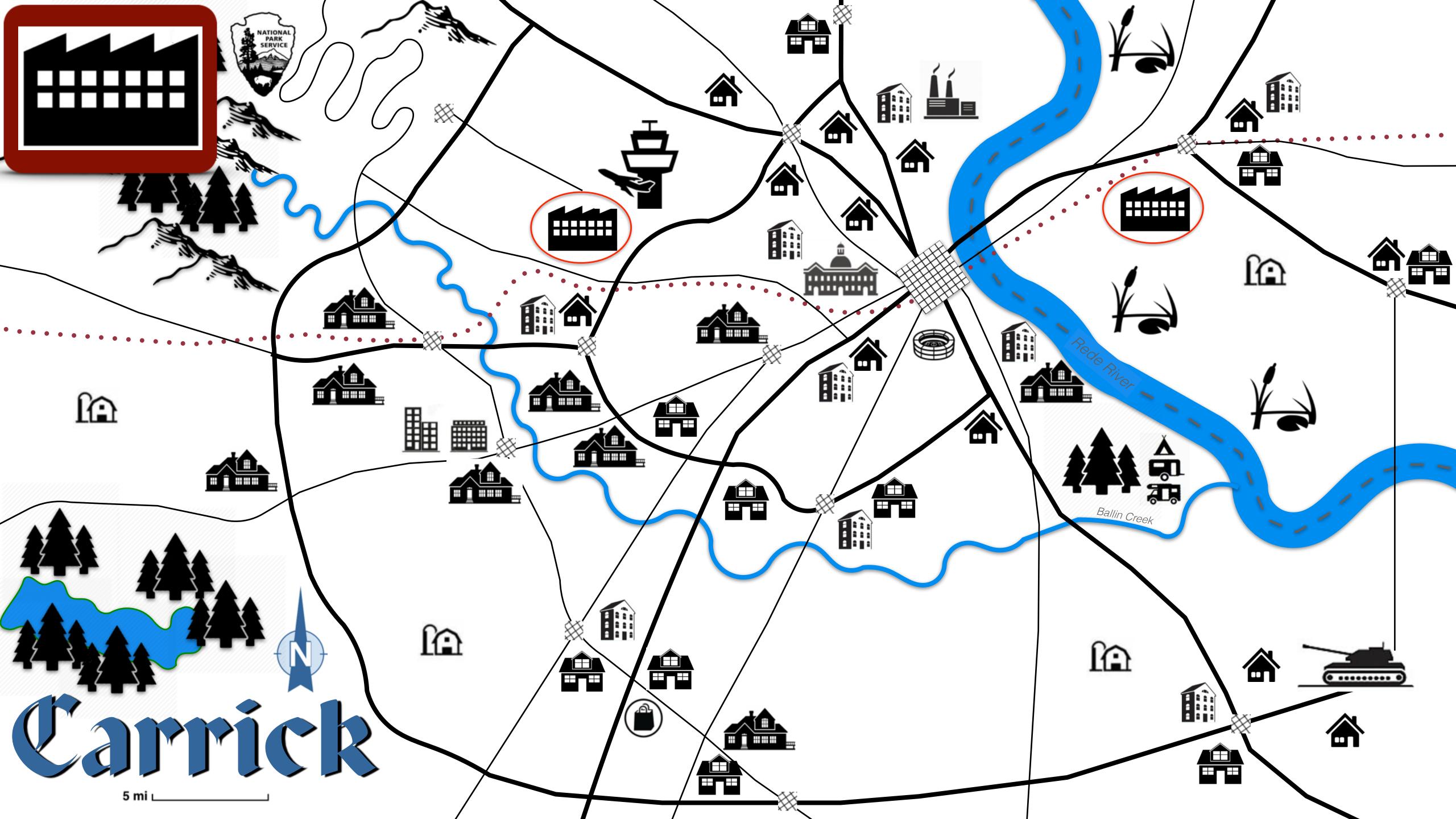


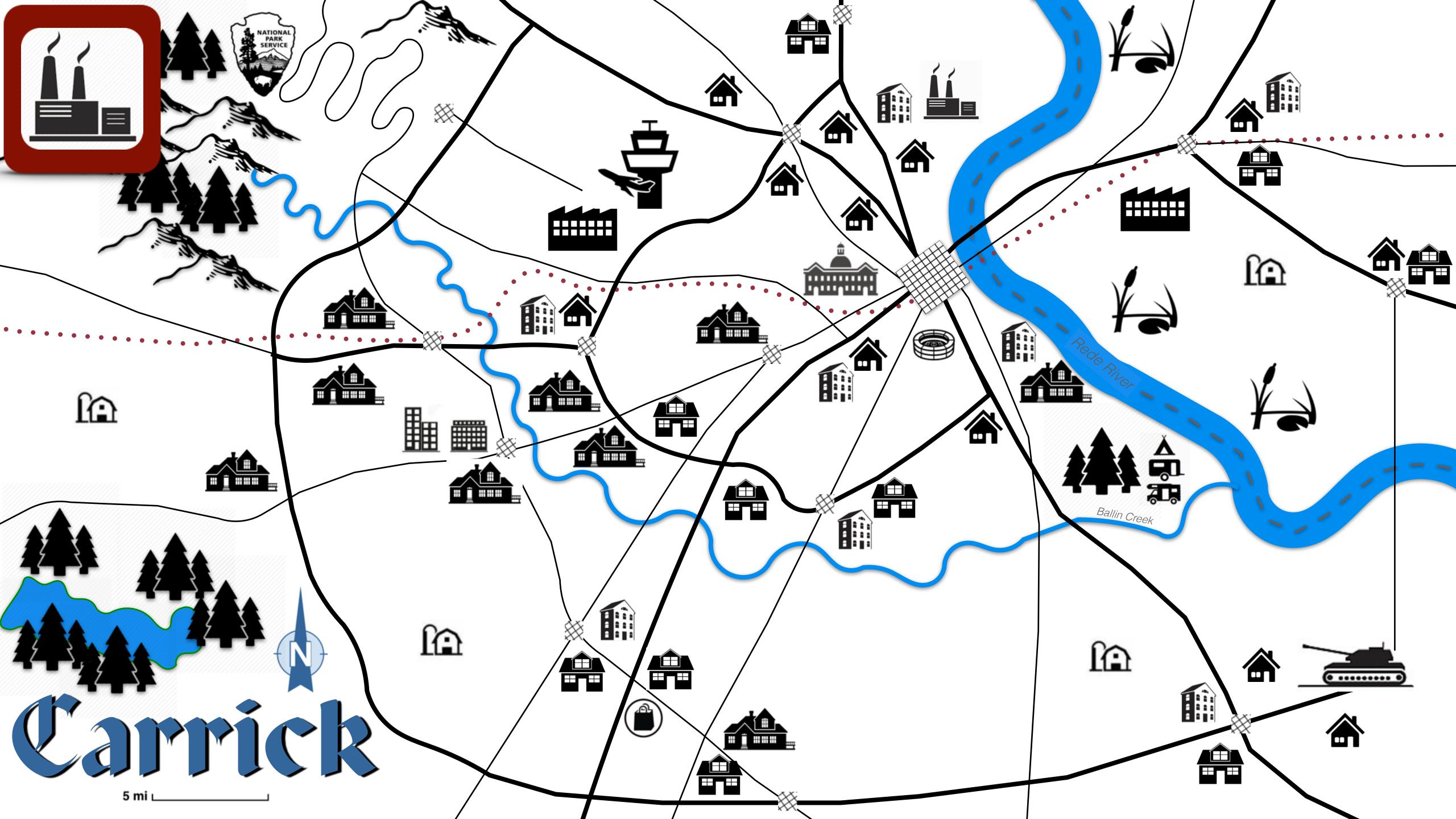


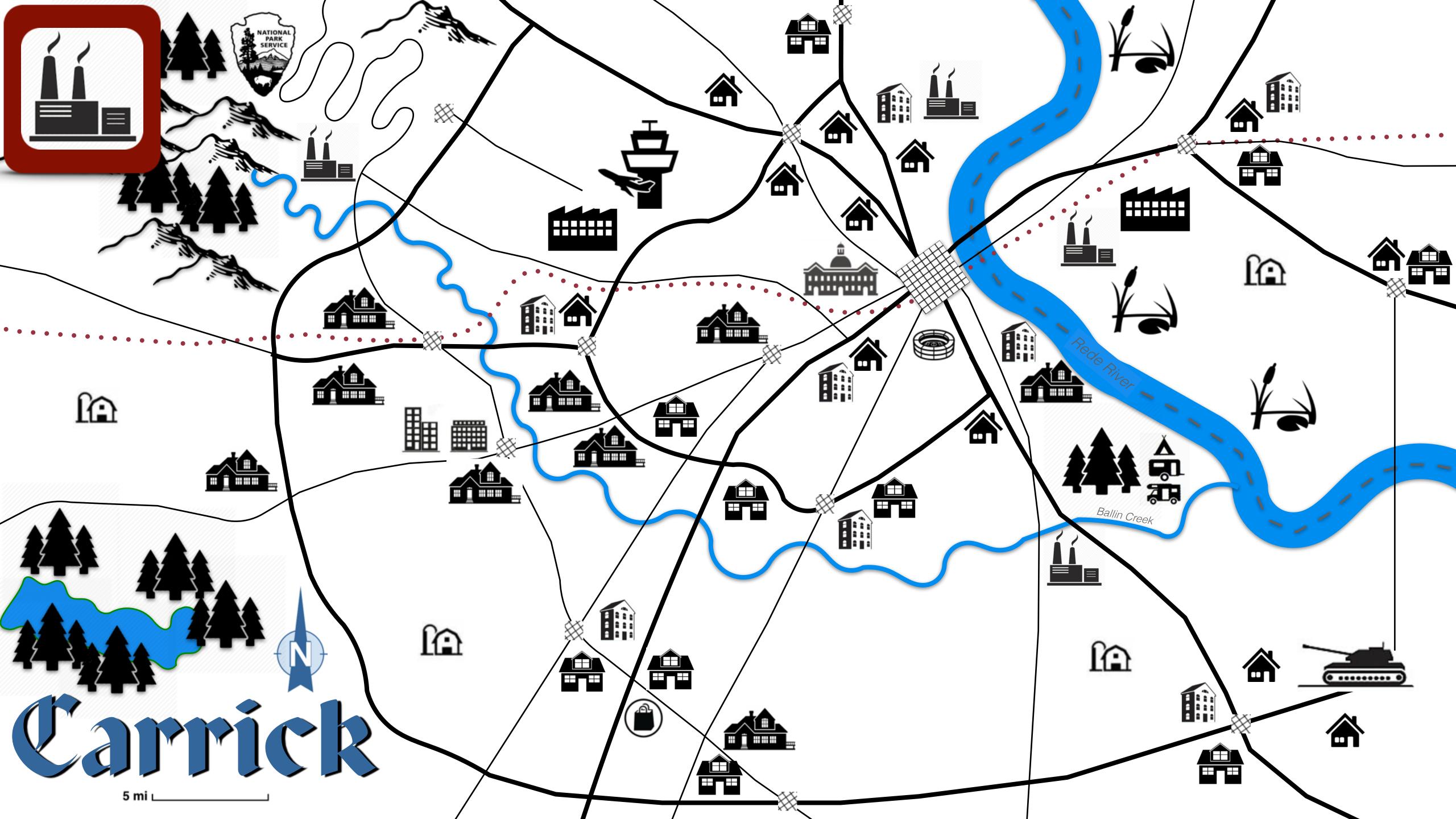


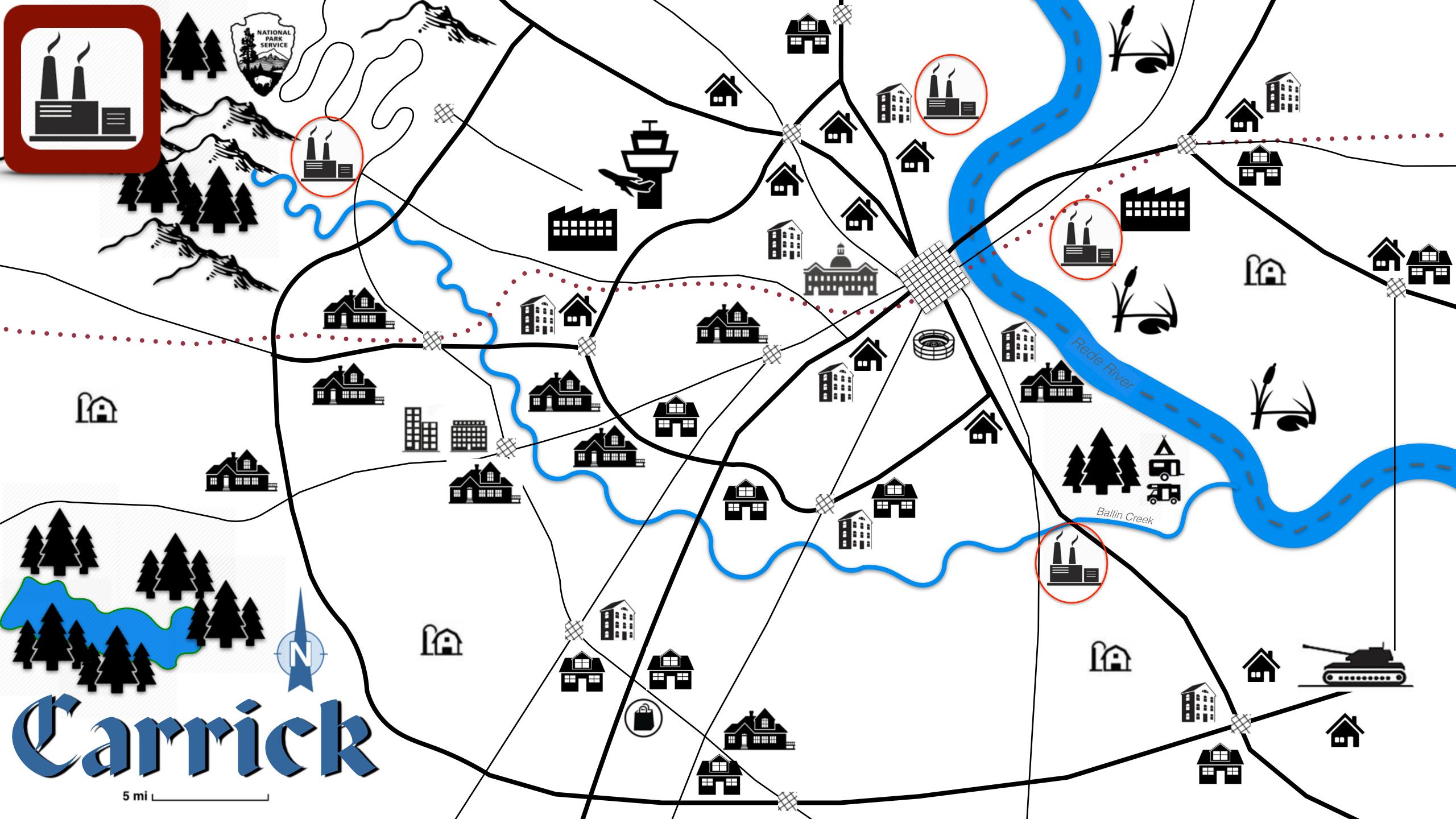








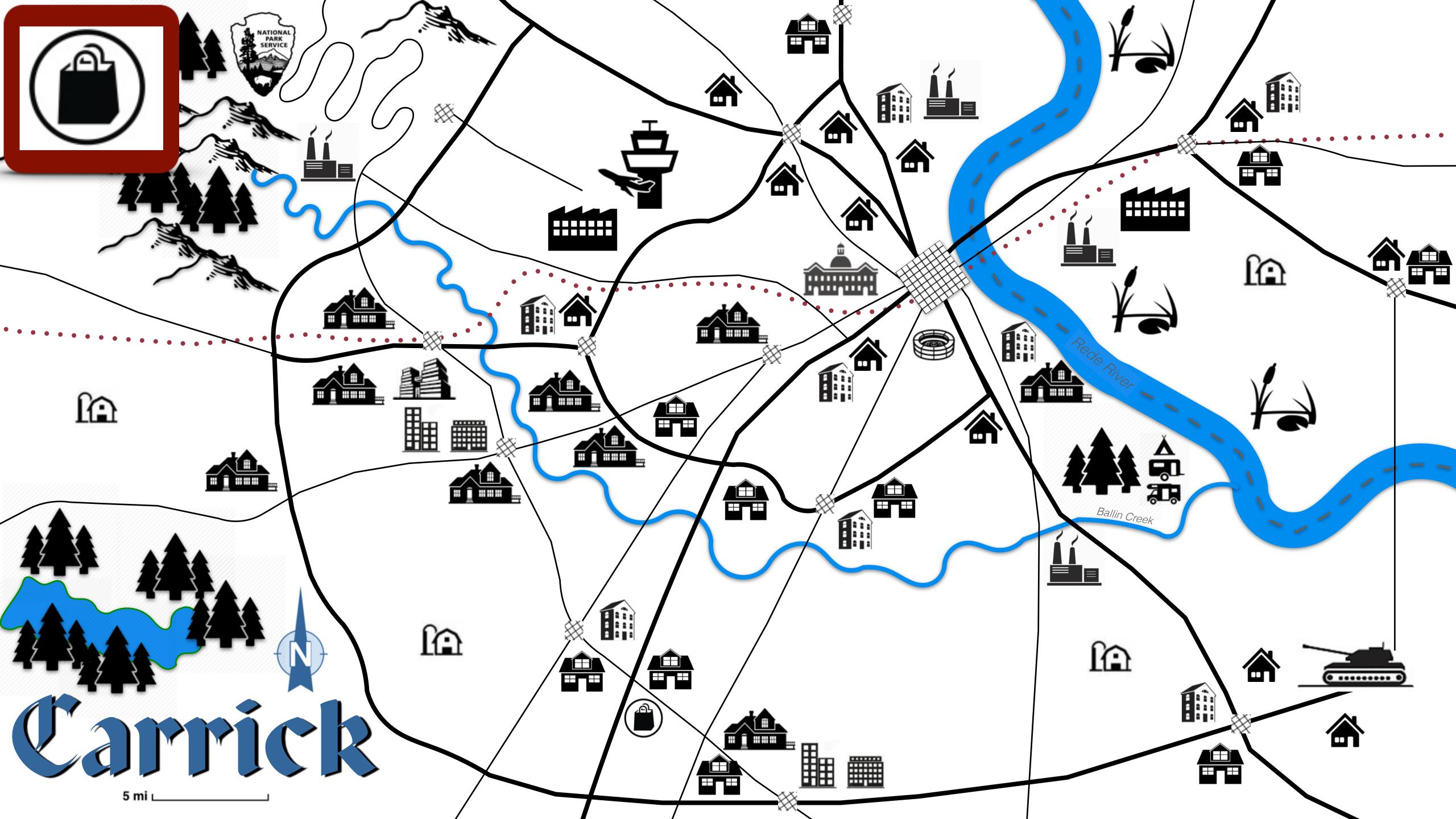


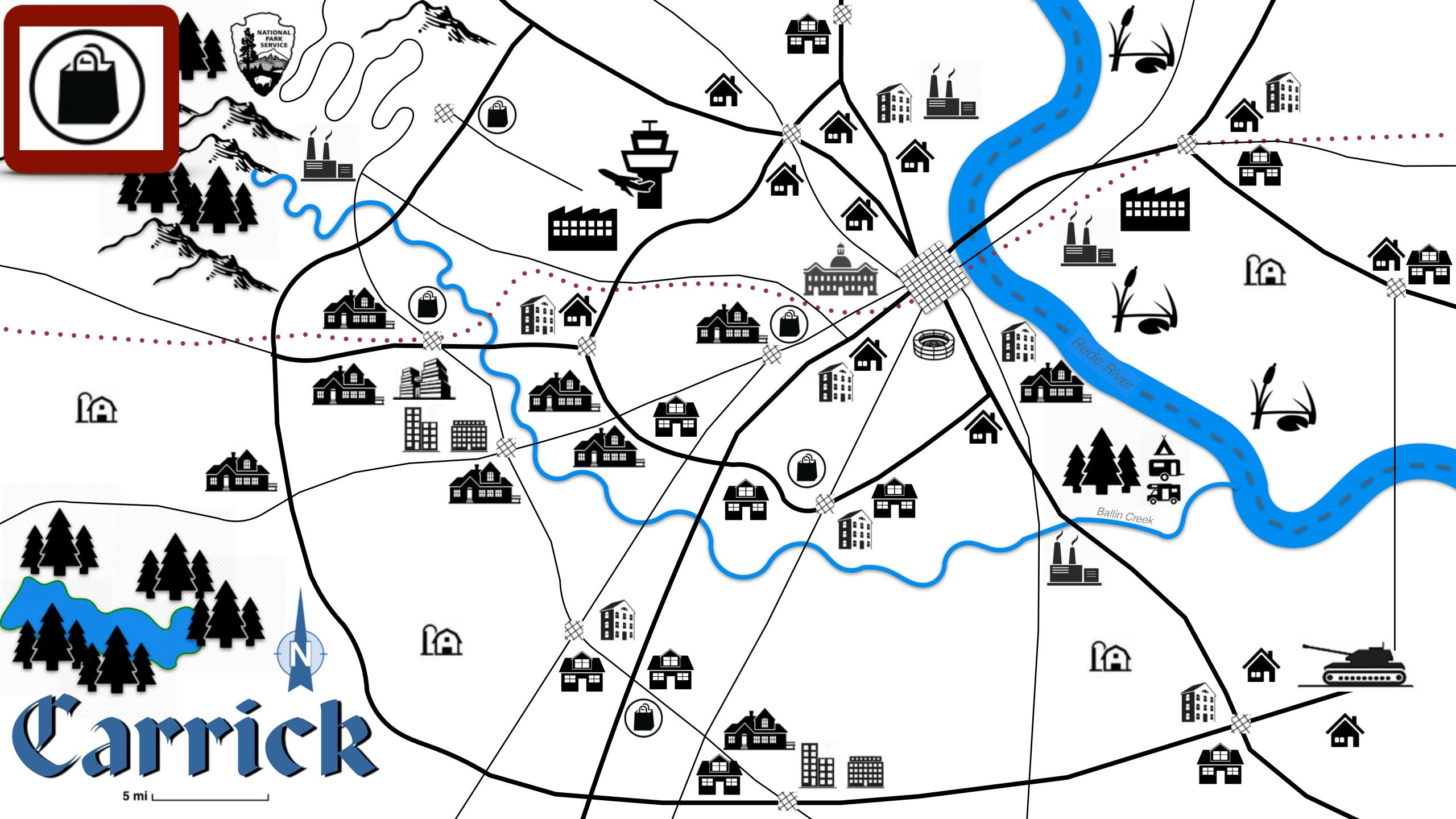


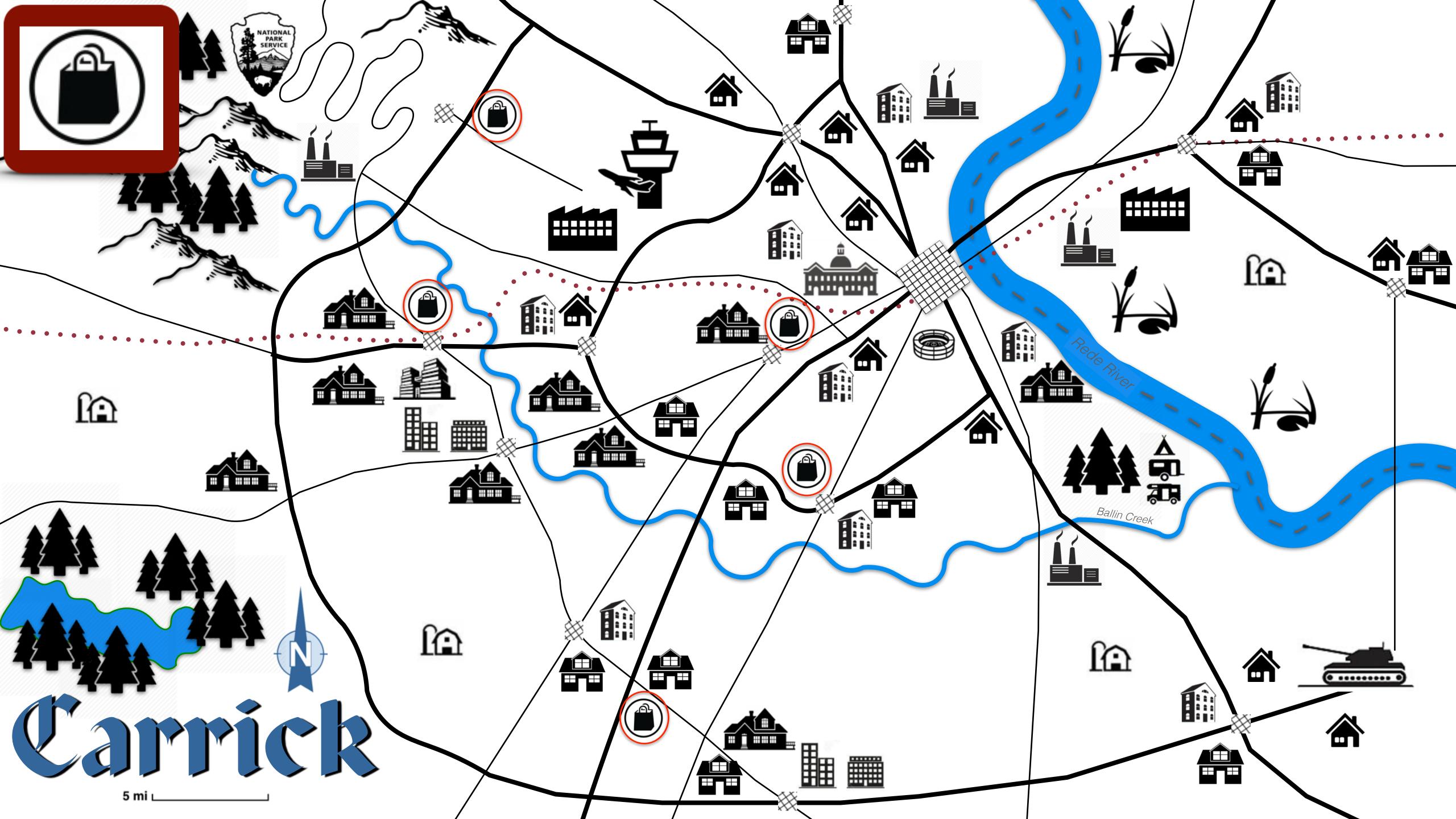


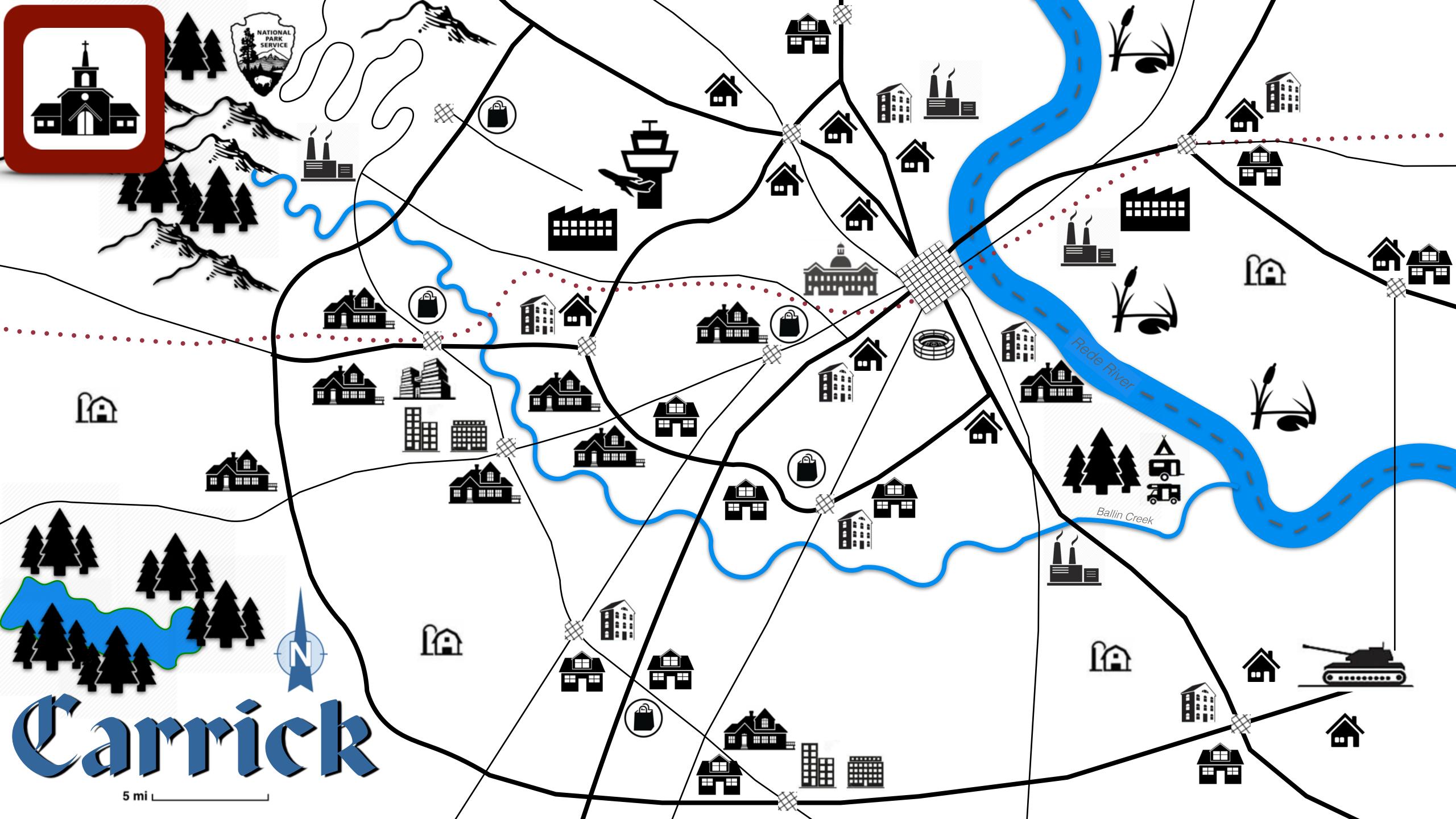


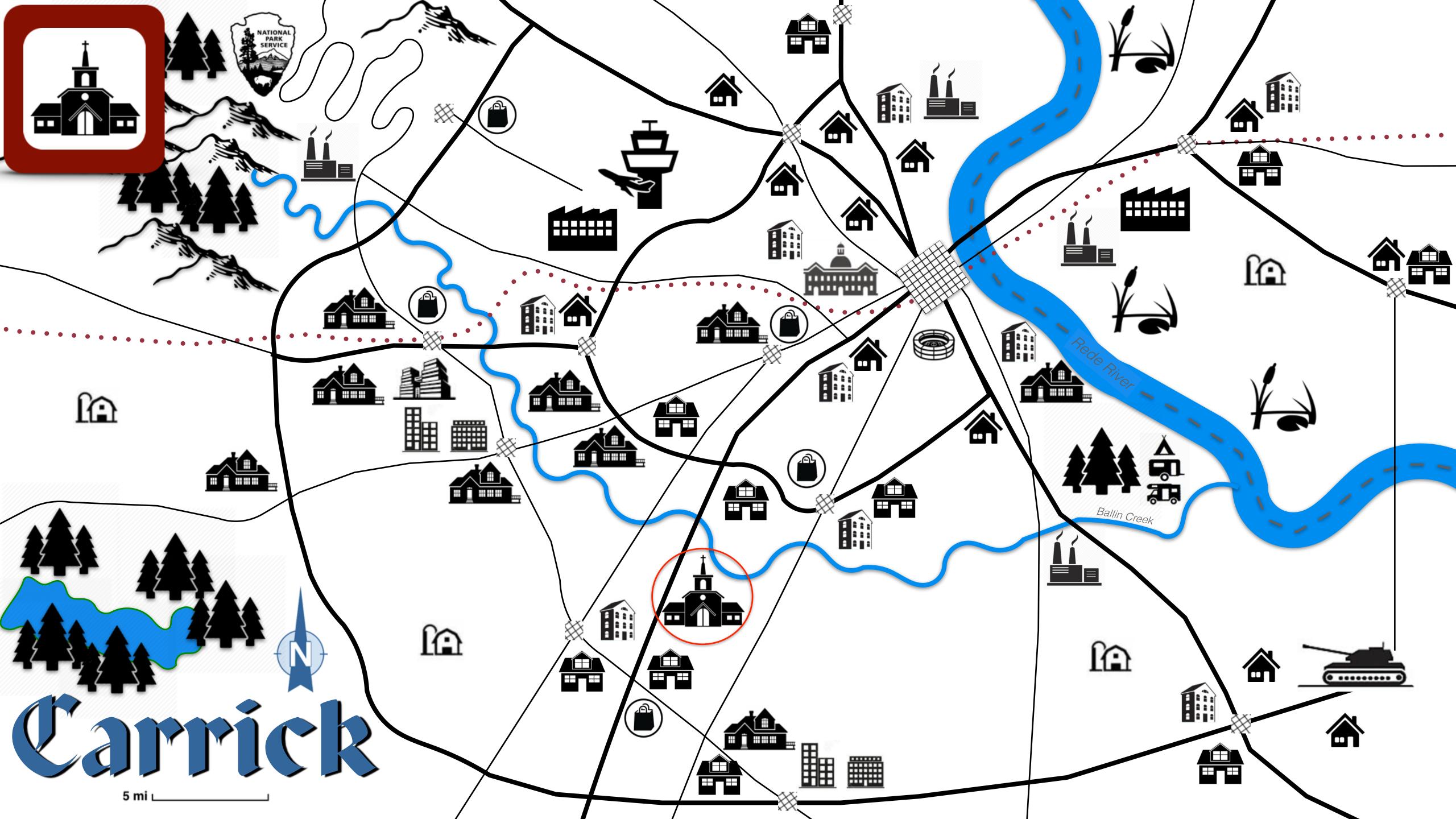


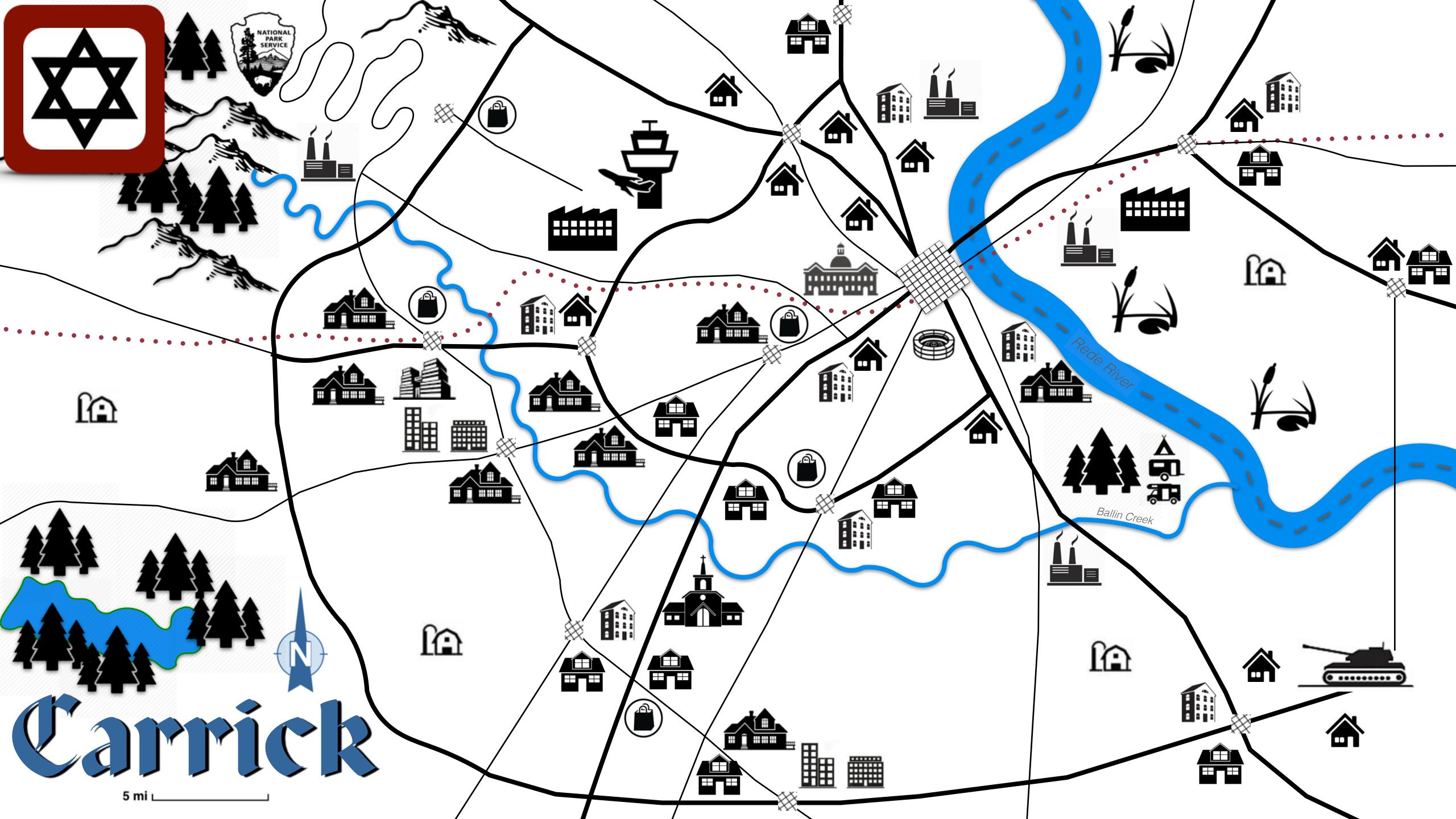


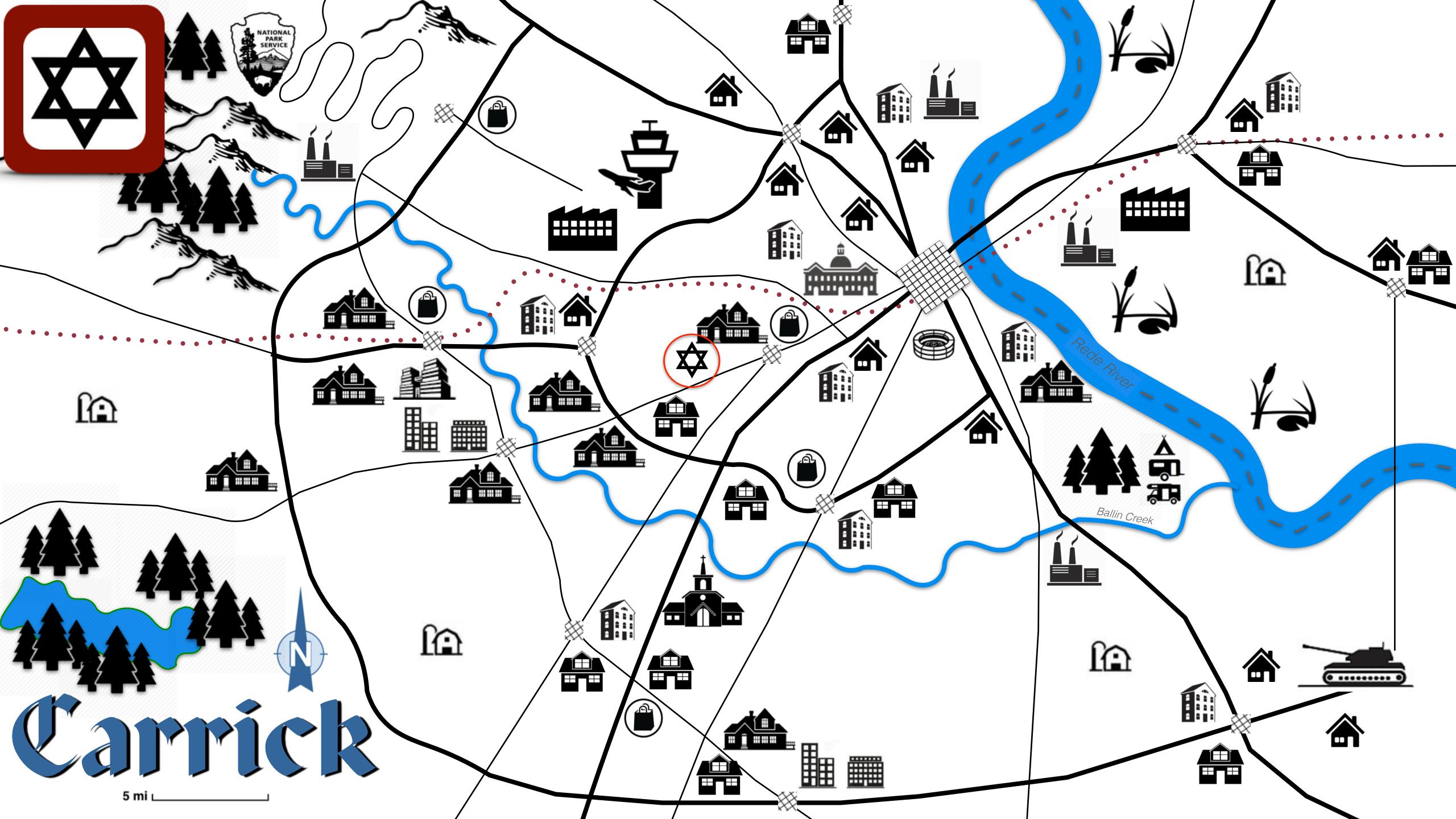


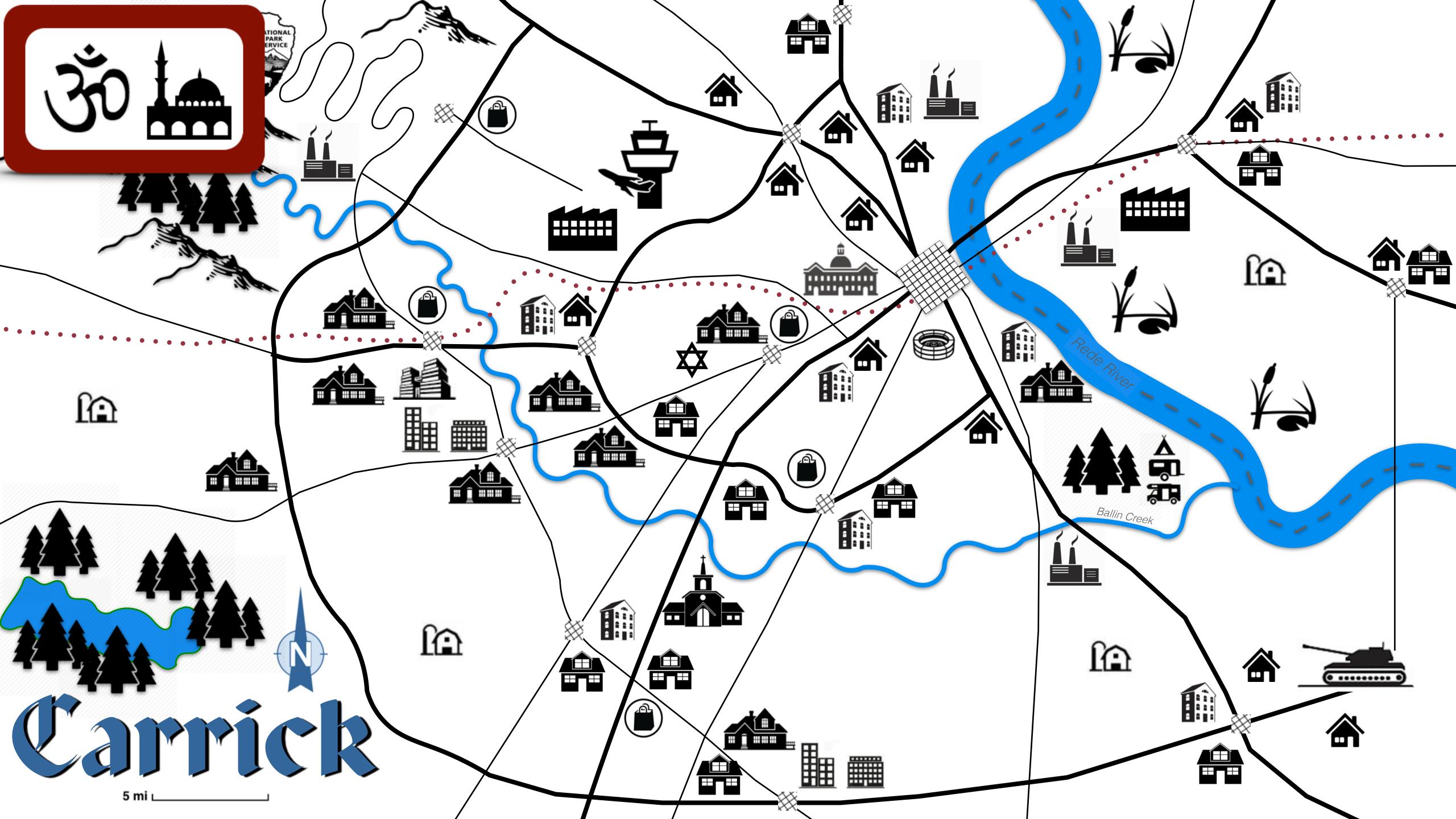


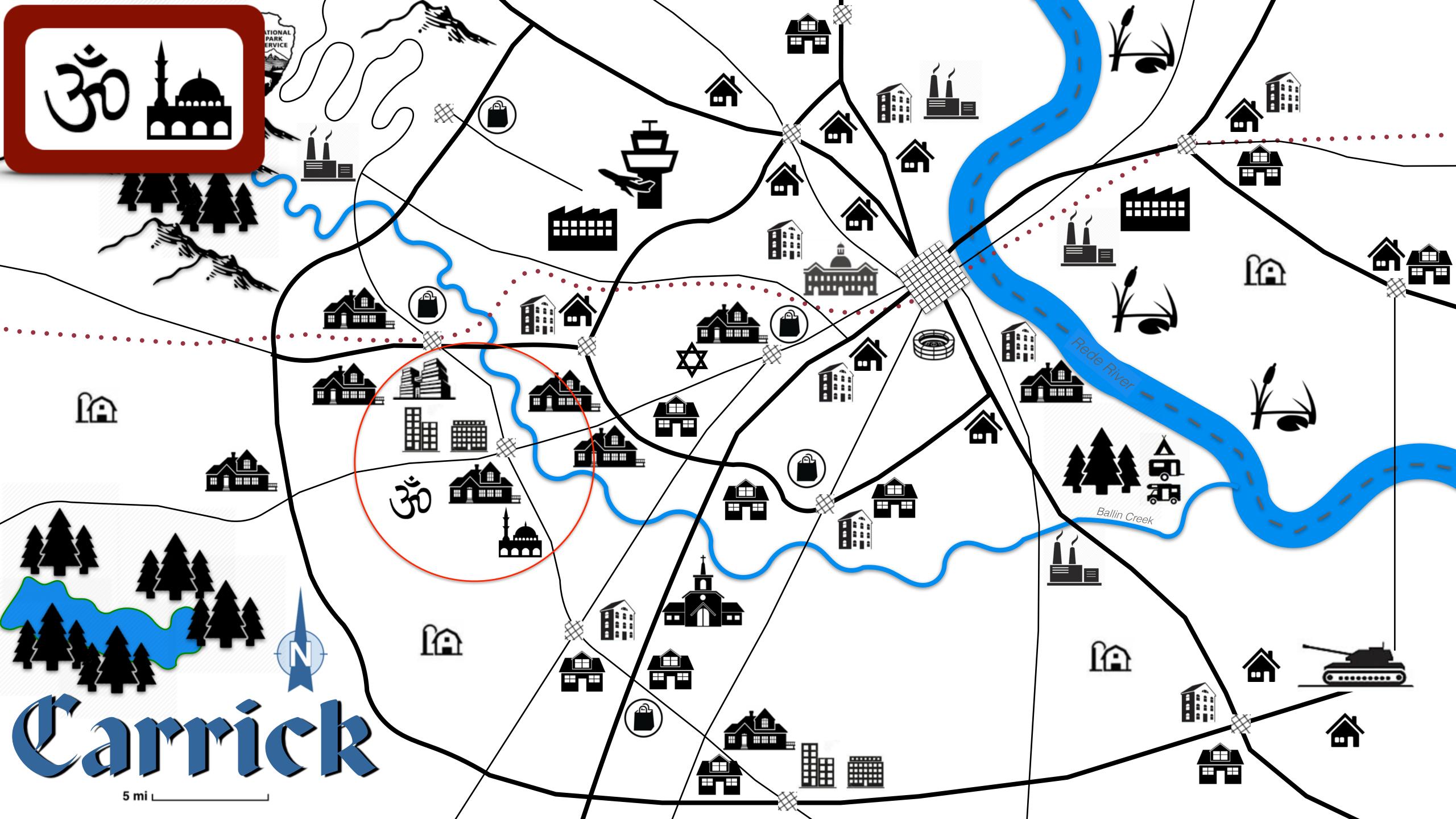


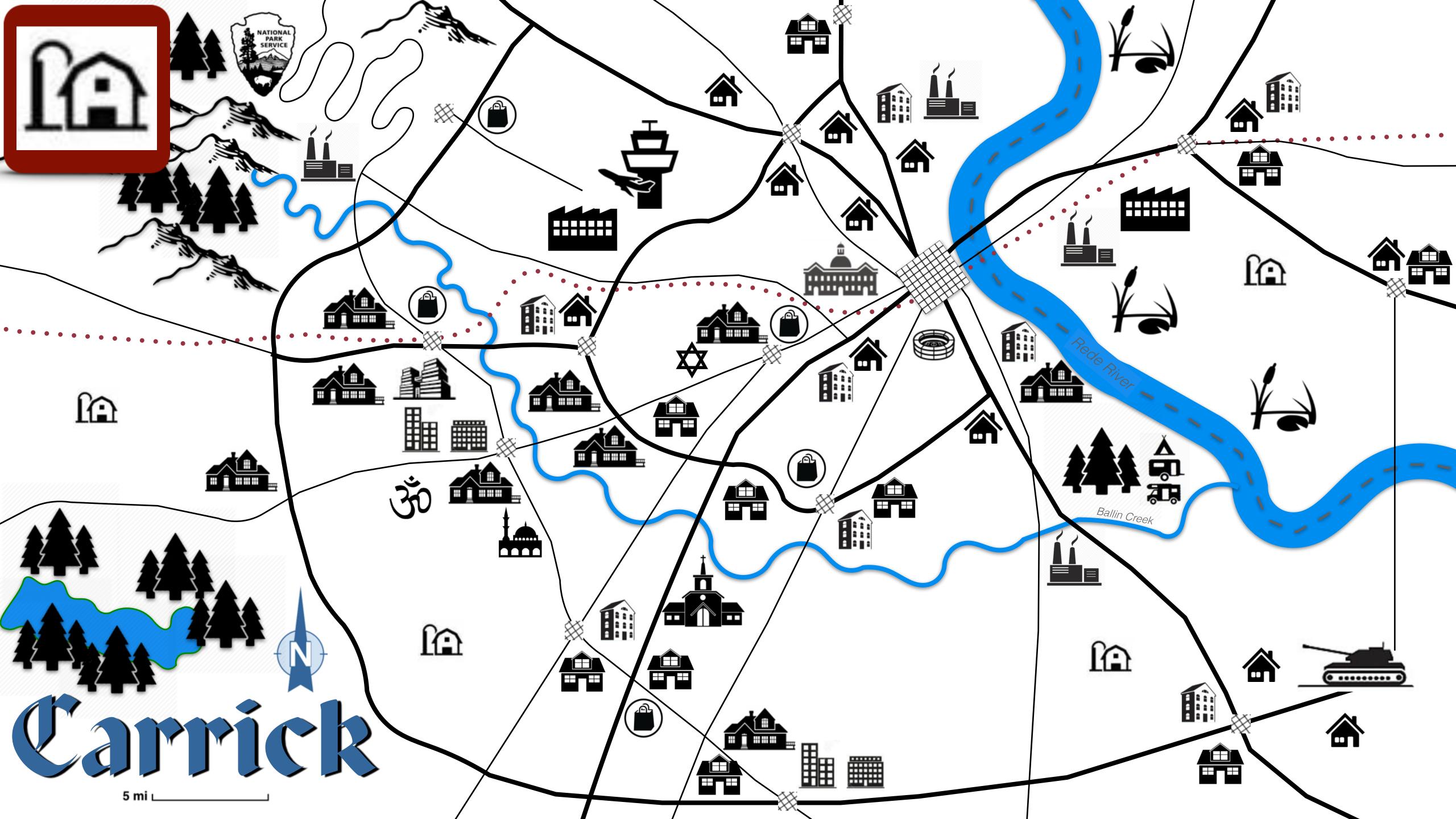


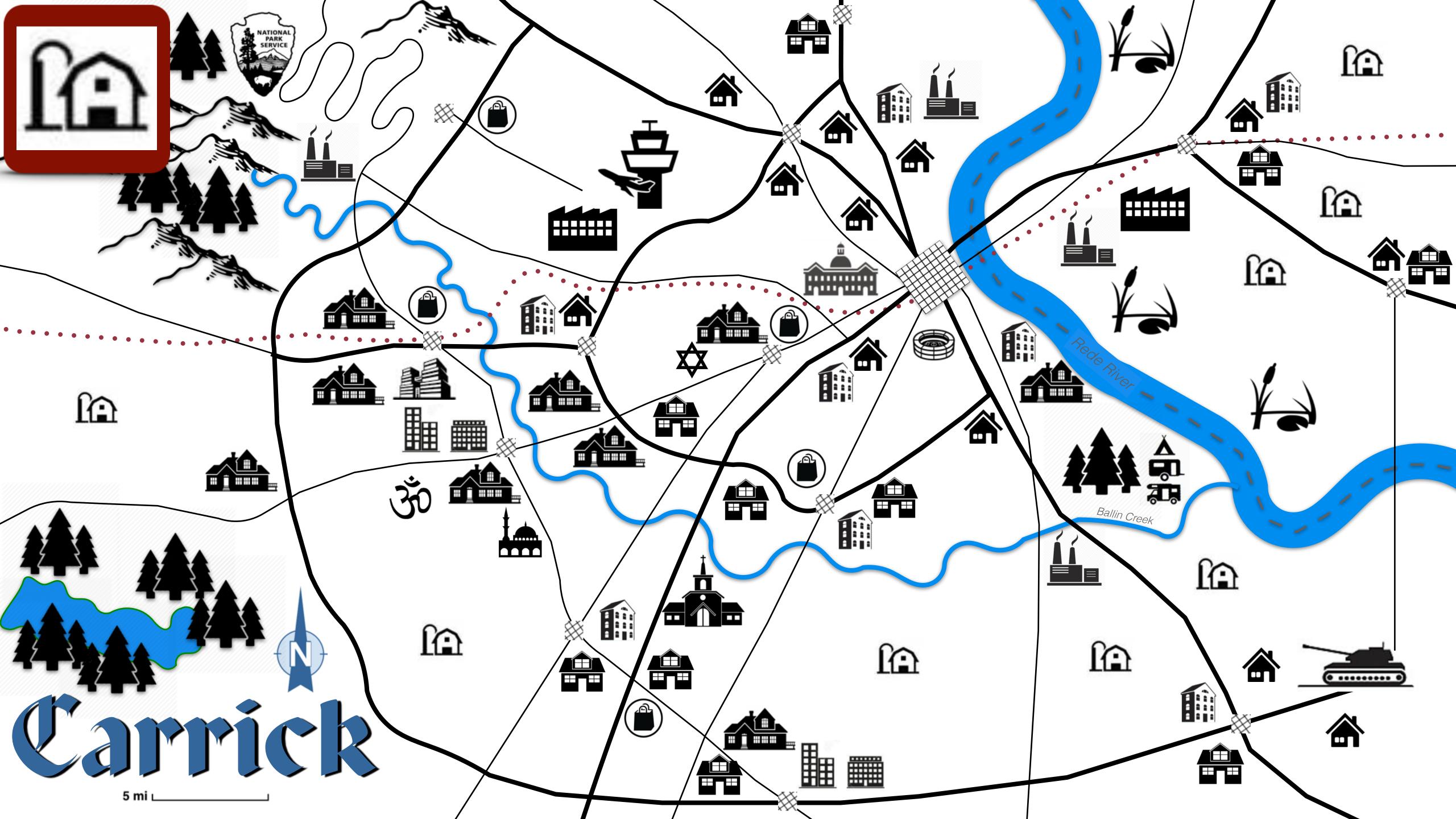


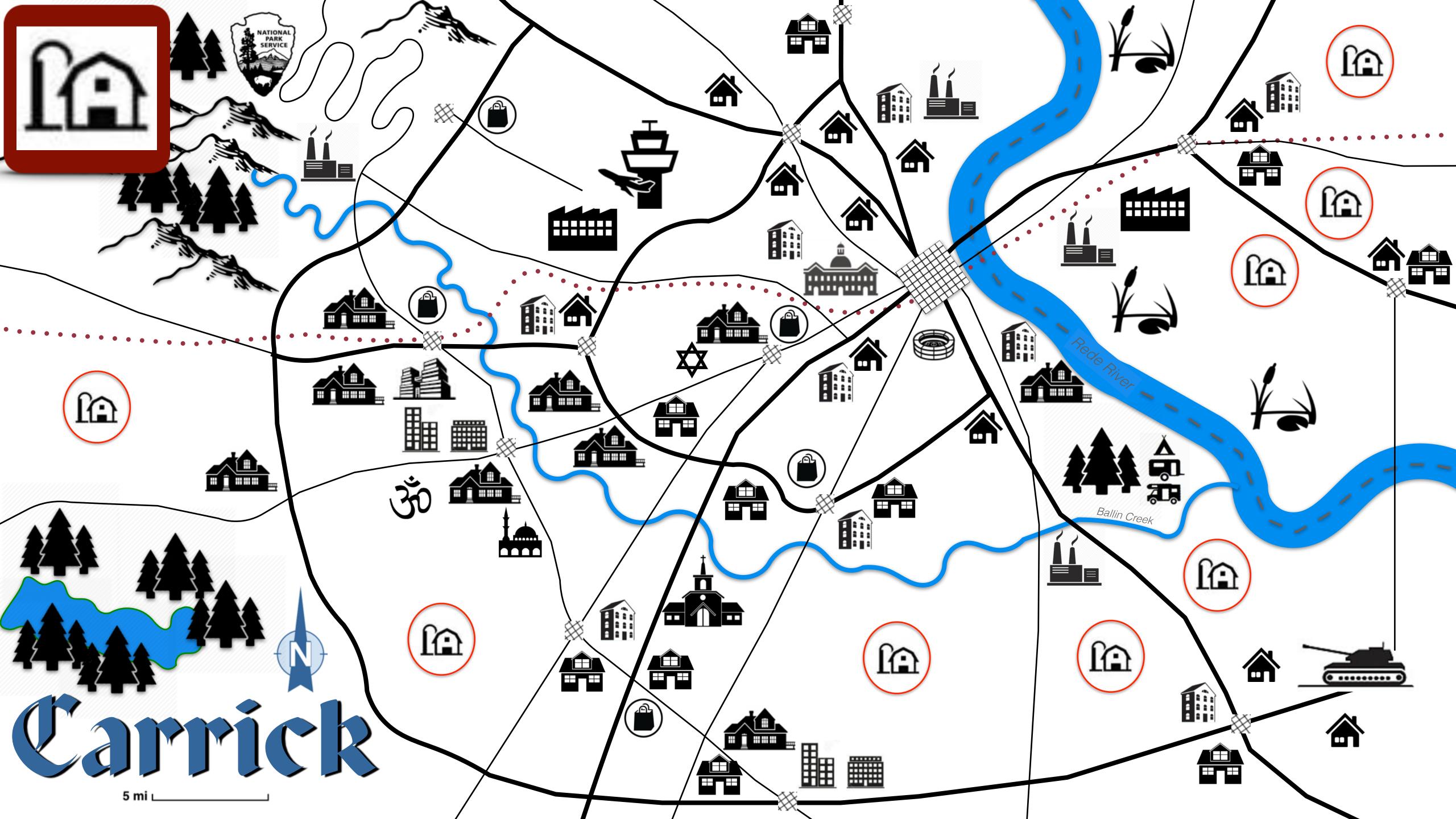


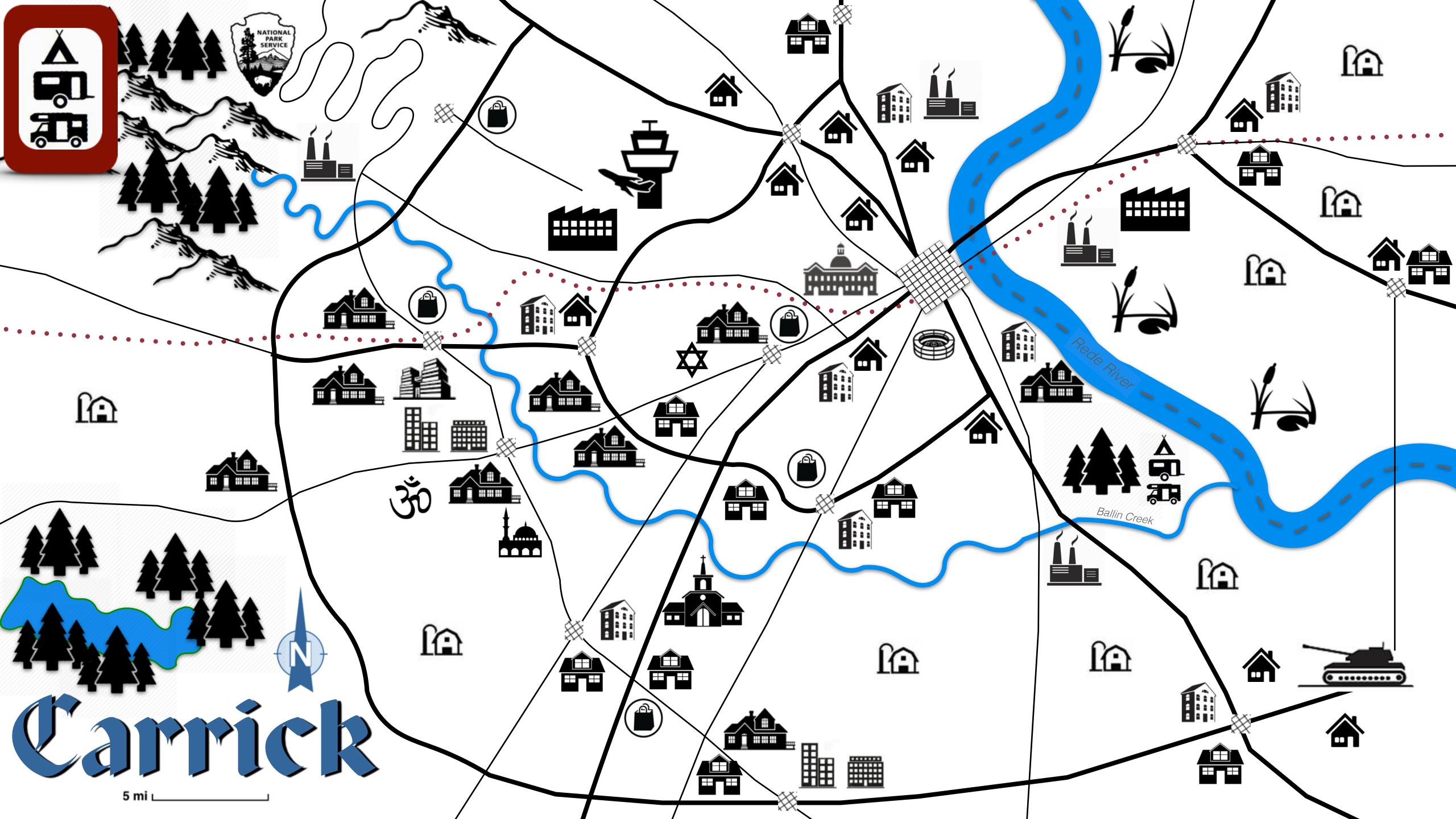


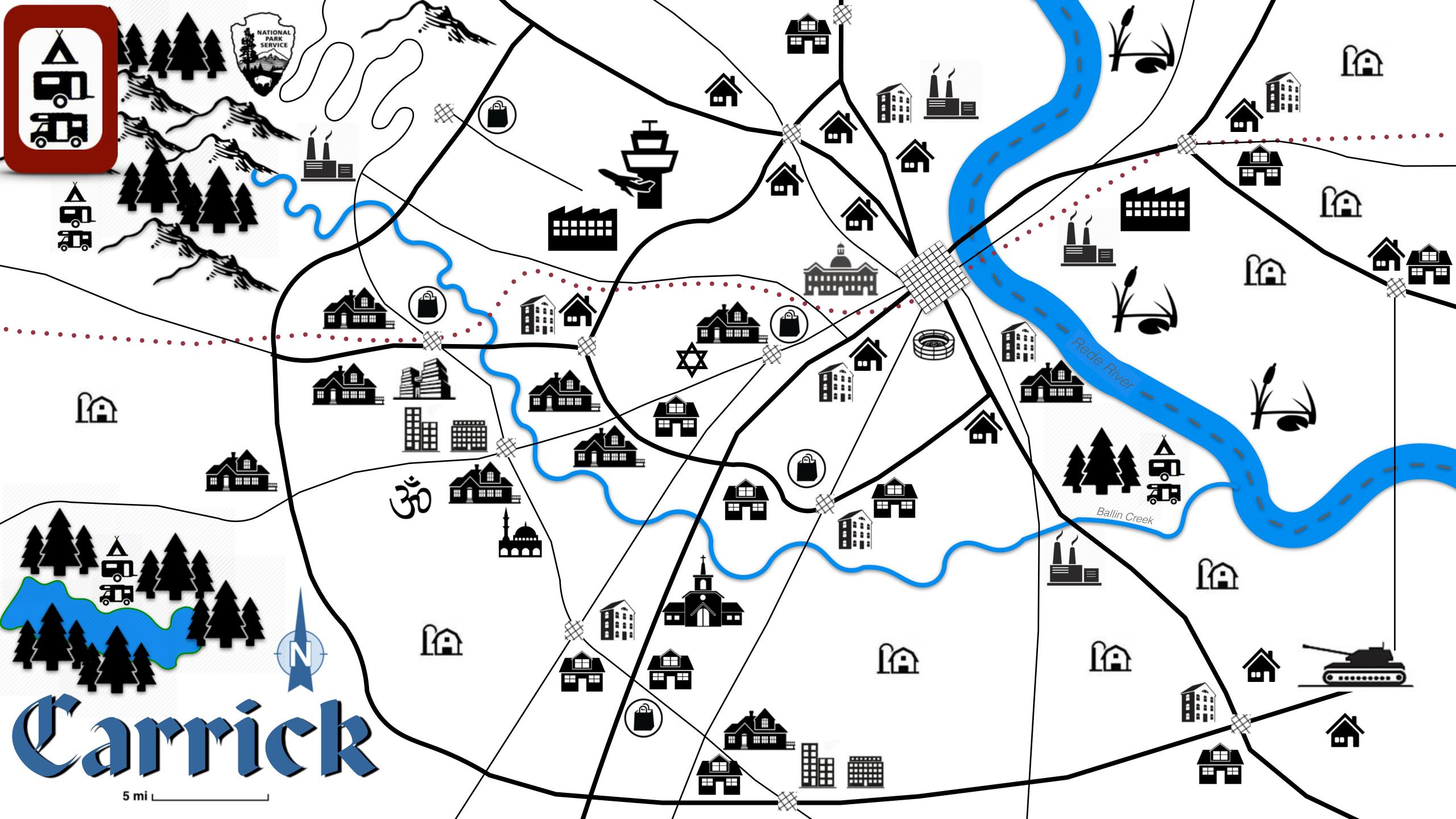


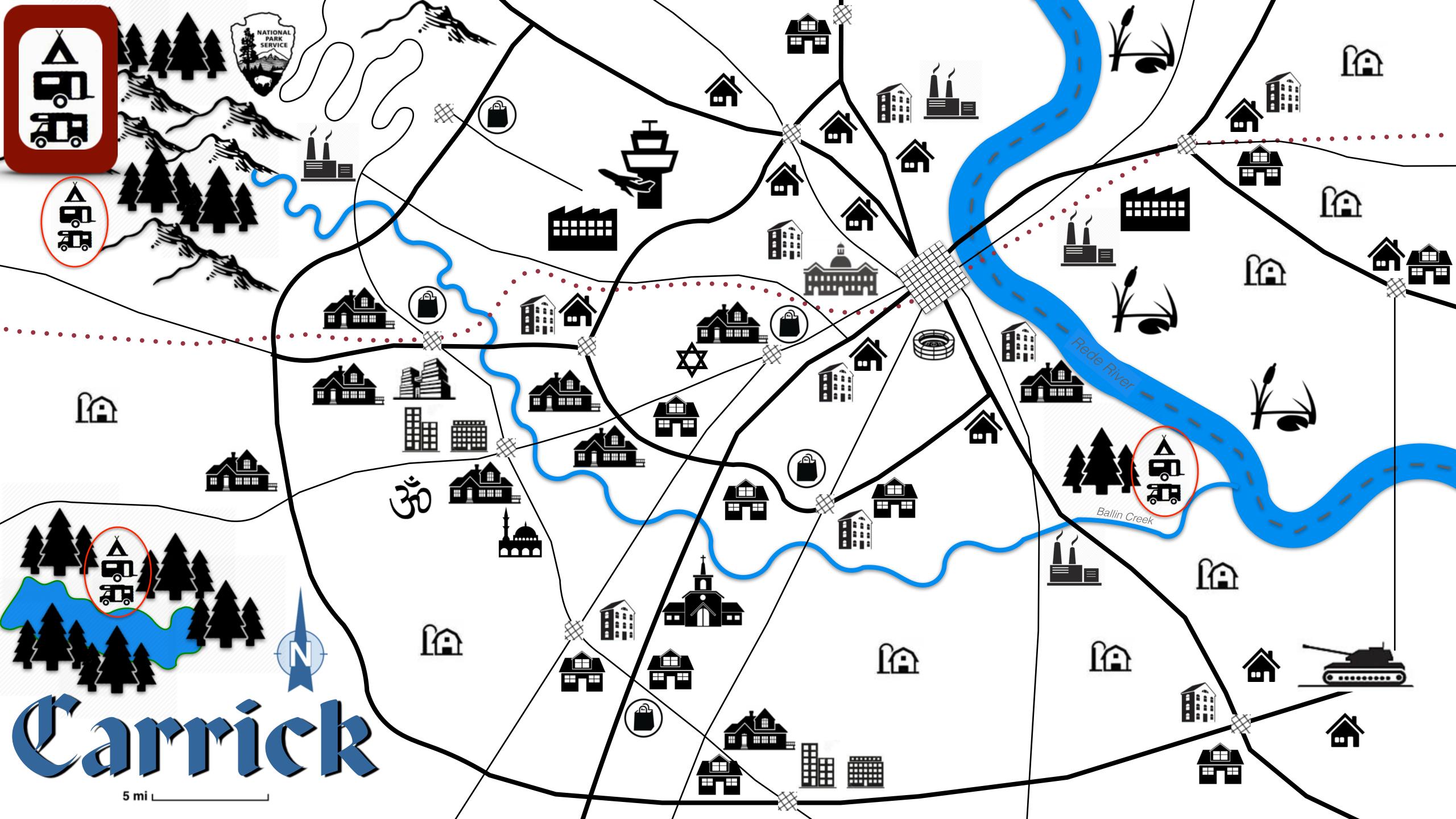


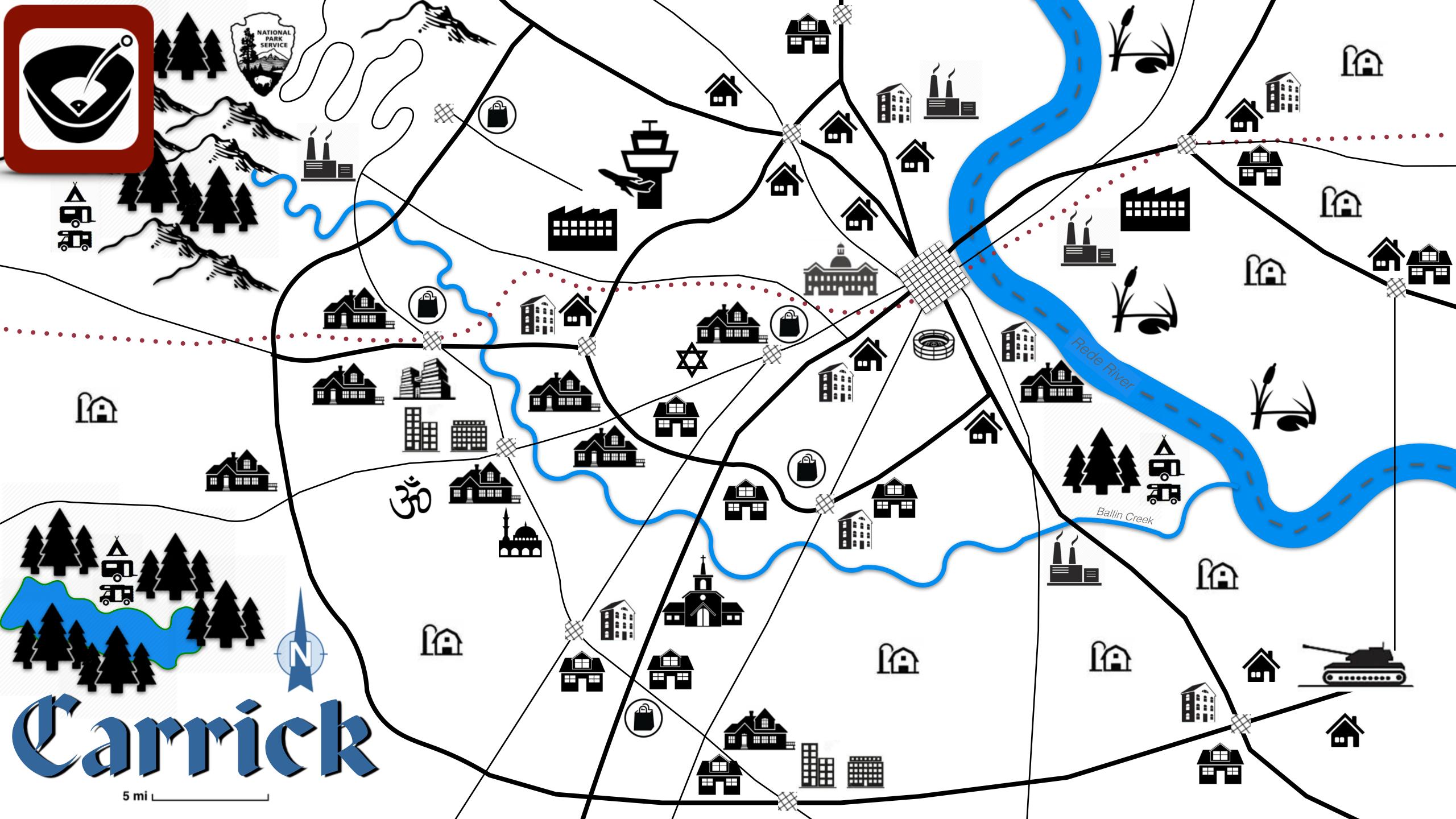


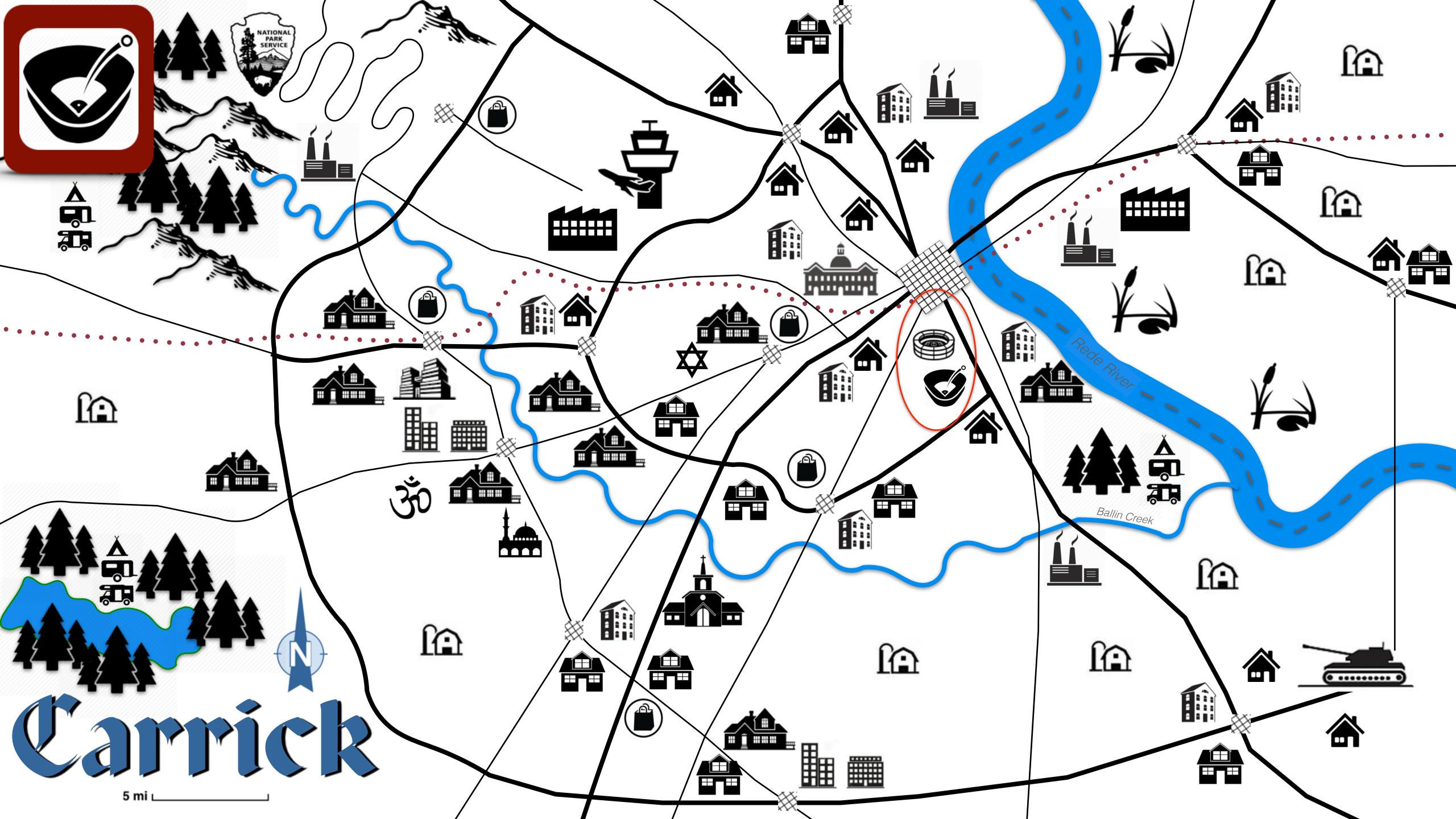


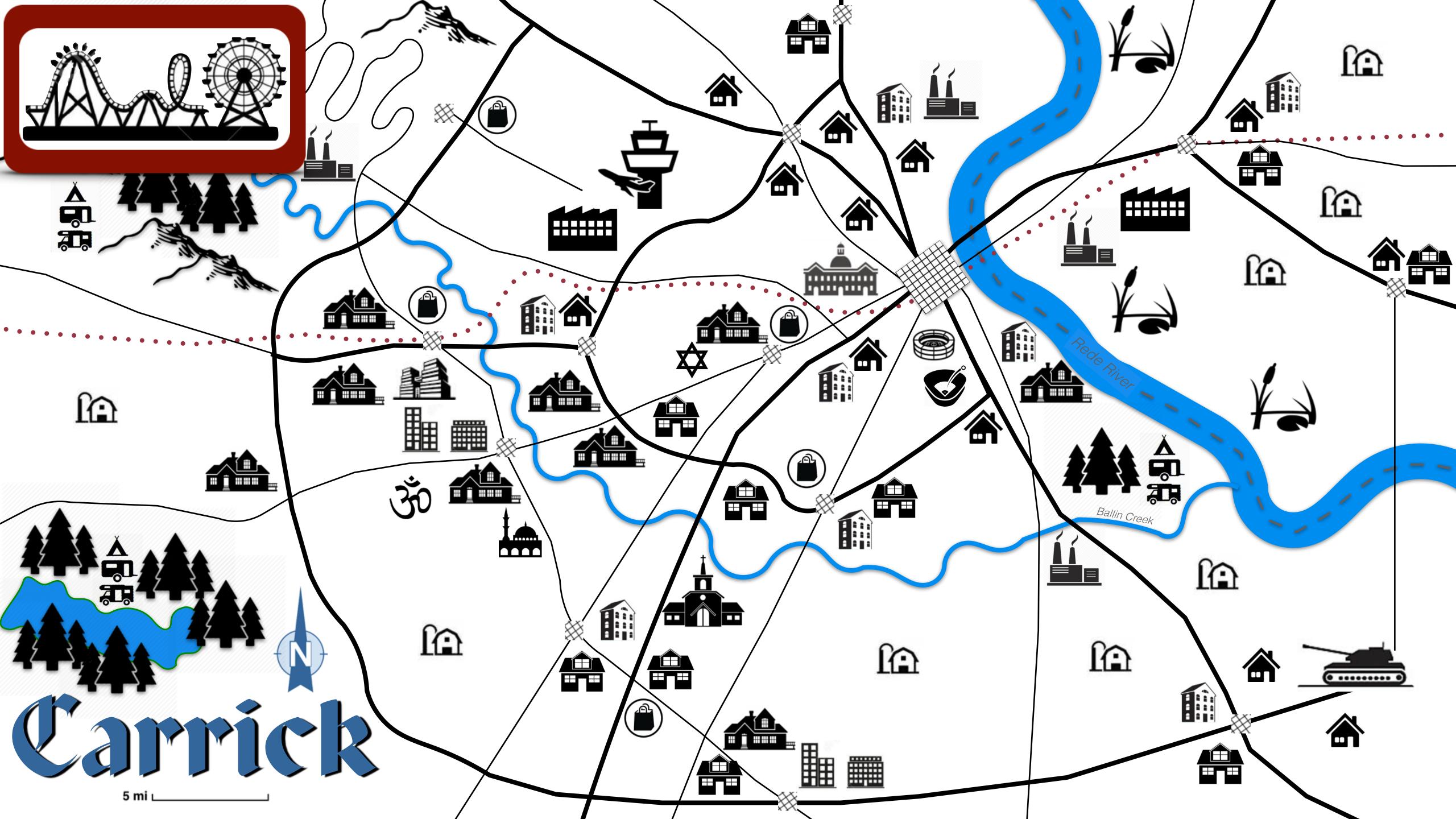


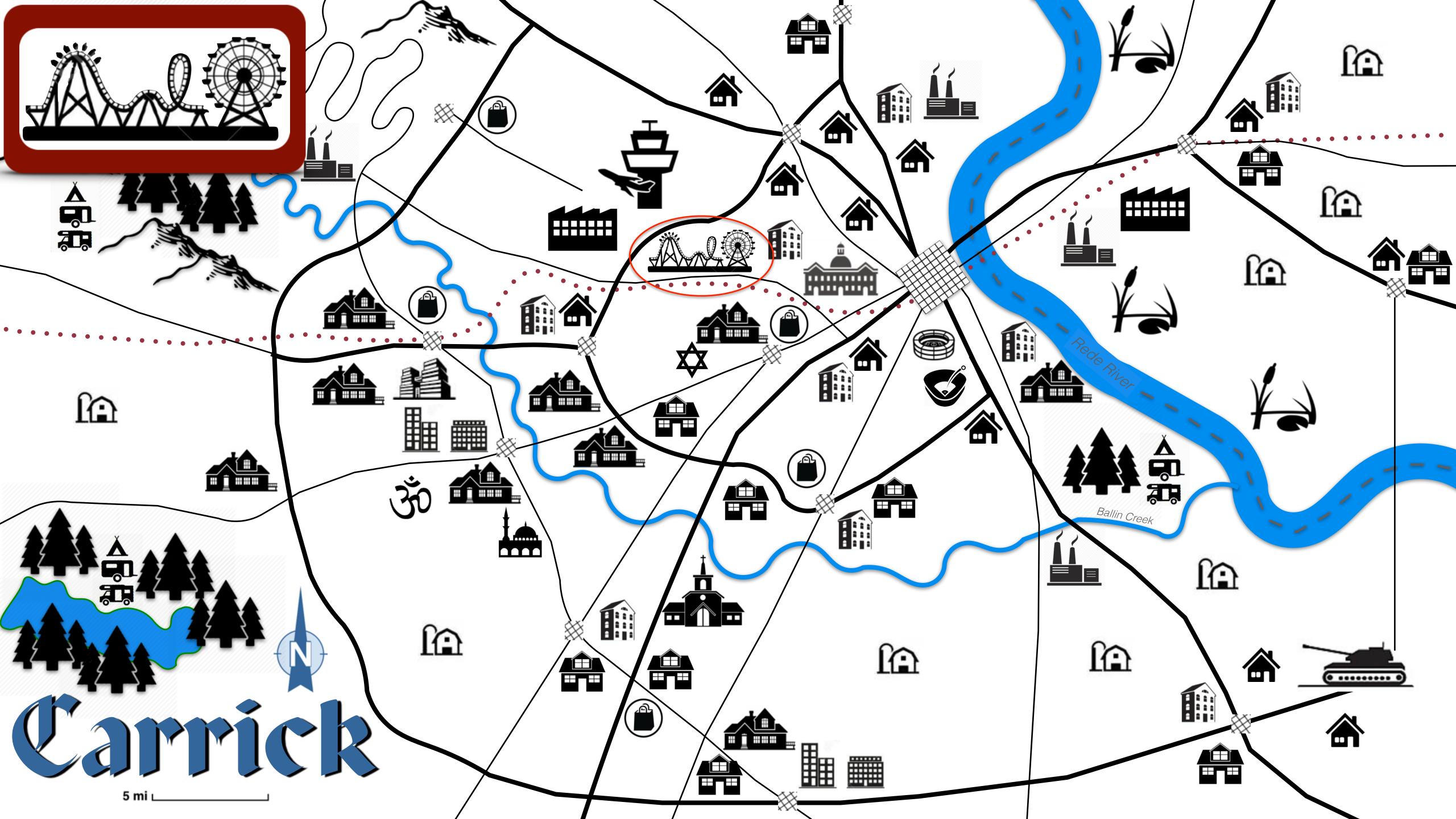


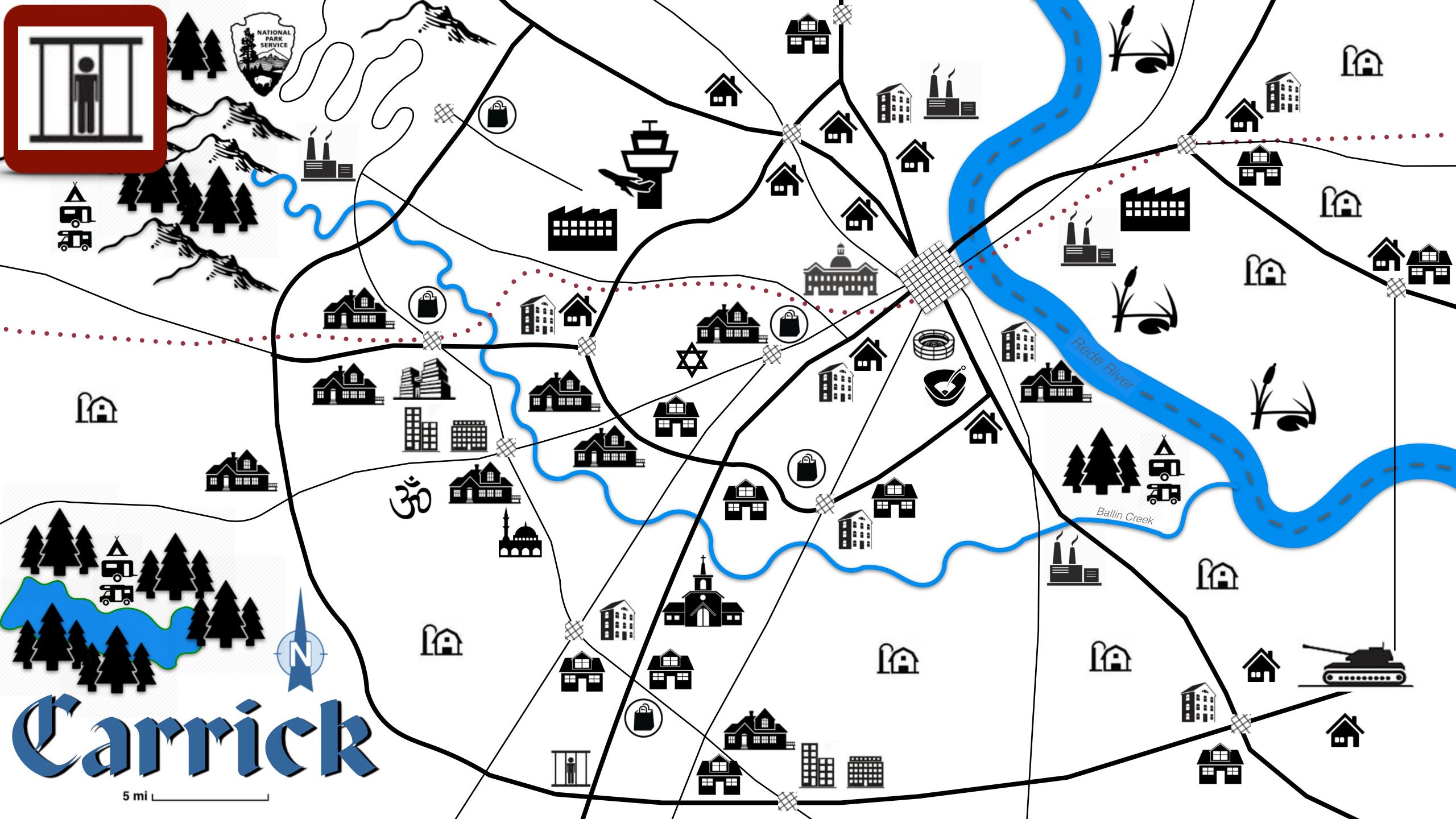


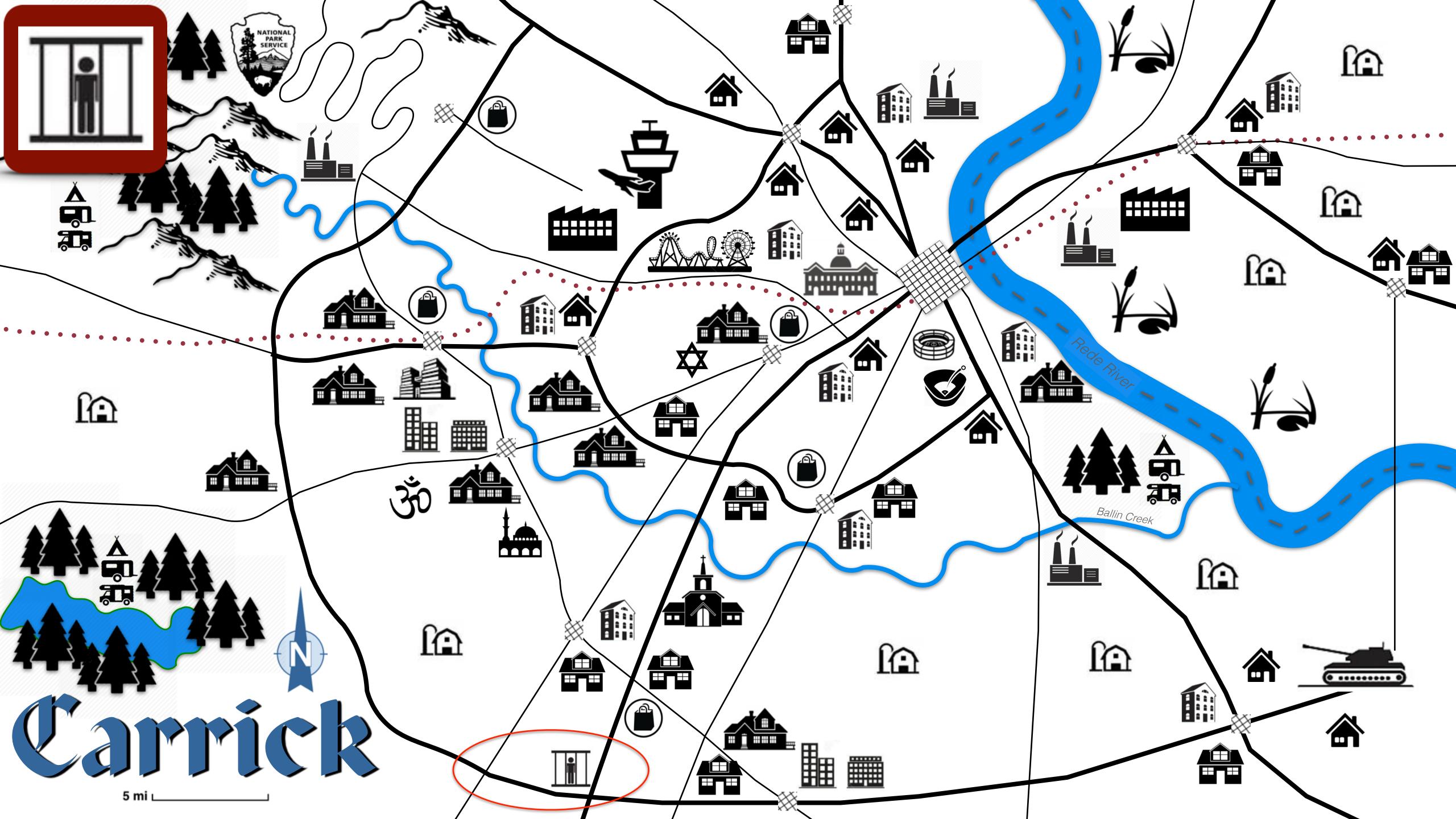


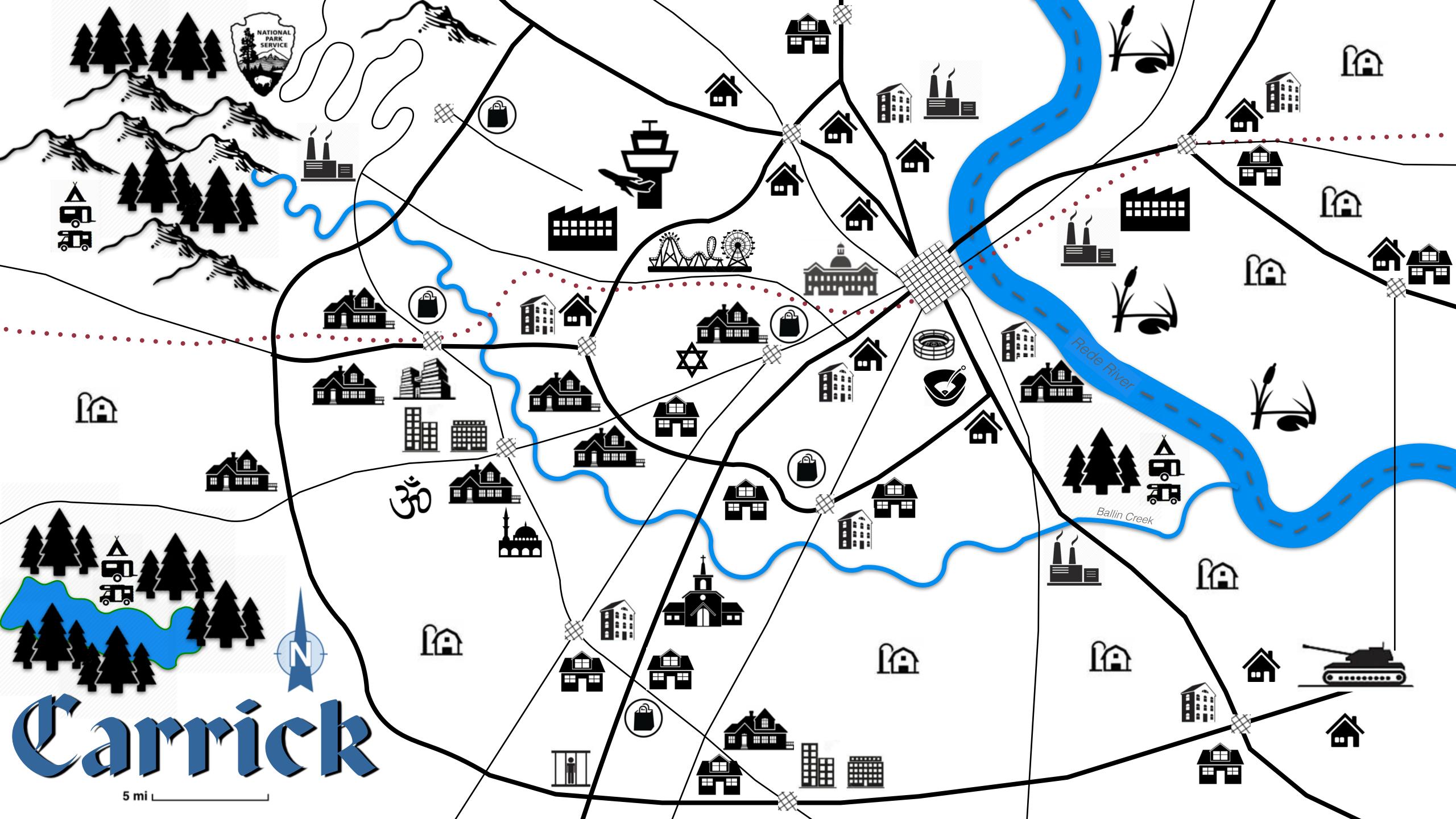


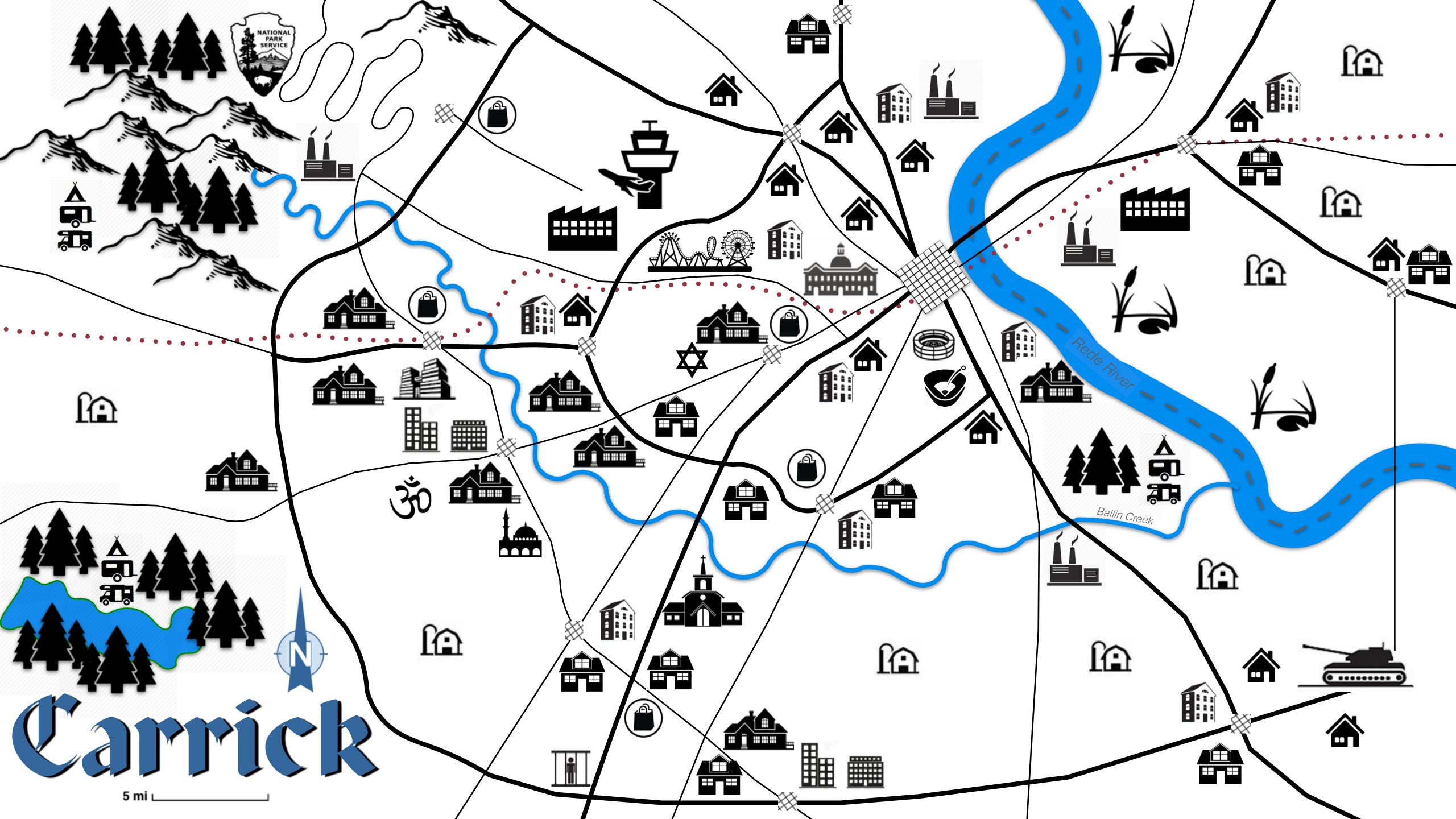














AP UNITS' VOCABULARY CONNECTIONS

- 1. absolute location
- 2. agglomeration
- 3. agriculture
- 4. annexation
- 5. bid rent theory
- 6. built landscape
- 7. CBD
- 8. chain migration
- 9. city
- 10. cityscapes
- 11. commercial agriculture
- 12. commercialization
- 13. Concentric Zone model
- 14. cultural landscape
- 15. diaspora
- 16. ecumene
- 17. edge city
- 18. ethnic religion
- 19. extensive agriculture
- 20. formal region
- 21. gentrification
- 22. geography
- 23. infrastructure
- 24. inner city
- 25. intervening opportunity
- 26. least-cost location theory
- 27. market gardening
- 28. Multiple Nuclei model
- 29. natural / physical boundary
- 30. primary activities
- 31. push and pull factors
- 32. quaternary activities
- 33. range
- 34. scale
- 35. secondary activities
- 36. Sector model
- 37. segregation
- 38. sequent occupance
- 39. site
- 40. situation
- 41. suburbanization
- 42. tertiary activities
- 43. threshold
- 44. toponymy
- 45. universalizing

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	absolute location	
2	agglomeration	
3	agriculture	
4	annexation	
5	bid rent theory	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	absolute location	35° North is the latitude
2	agglomeration	
3	agriculture	
4	annexation	
5	bid rent theory	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	absolute location	35° North is the latitude
2	agglomeration	high tech industries locating near one another (just one possibility)
3	agriculture	
4	annexation	
5	bid rent theory	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	absolute location	35° North is the latitude
2	agglomeration	high tech industries locating near one another (just one possibility)
3	agriculture	mixed crop and livestock / commercial gardening
4	annexation	
5	bid rent theory	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	absolute location	35° North is the latitude
2	agglomeration	high tech industries locating near one another (just one possibility)
3	agriculture	mixed crop and livestock / commercial gardening
4	annexation	the growth of the city overtime
5	bid rent theory	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	absolute location	35° North is the latitude
2	agglomeration	high tech industries locating near one another (just one possibility)
3	agriculture	mixed crop and livestock / commercial gardening
4	annexation	the growth of the city overtime
5	bid rent theory	larger homes built in the suburban area / skyscrapers at the CBD

	man of the same of		
	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
	6	built landscape	
	7	CBD	
1	8	chain migration	
7	9	city	
	10	cityscapes	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
6	built landscape	the buildings and roads
7	CBD	
8	chain migration	
9	city	
10	cityscapes	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
TT	vocabulary icilii	rossible itelations to carrier
6	built landscape	the buildings and roads
7	CBD	Central Business District is located on the river / historical part of the city
8	chain migration	
9	city	
10	cityscapes	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
6	built landscape	the buildings and roads
7	CBD	Central Business District is located on the river / historical part of the city
8	chain migration	new immigrants coming into from Asia and Latin America
9	city	
10	cityscapes	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
6	built landscape	the buildings and roads
7	CBD	Central Business District is located on the river / historical part of the city
8	chain migration	new immigrants coming into from Asia and Latin America
9	city	CBD, residential, boundary
10	cityscapes	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
6	built landscape	the buildings and roads
7	CBD	Central Business District is located on the river / historical part of the city
8	chain migration	new immigrants coming into from Asia and Latin America
9	city	CBD, residential, boundary
10	cityscapes	urban landscape - CBD, stadiums, etc.

	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
	11	commercial agriculture	
	12	commercialization	
1	13	Concentric Zone model	
	14	cultural landscape	
	15	diaspora	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
11	commercial agriculture	tobacco, corn for ethanol, vegetables, etc.
12	commercialization	
13	Concentric Zone model	
14	cultural landscape	
15	diaspora	

1	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
1	1	commercial agriculture	tobacco, corn for ethanol, vegetables, etc.
1	2	commercialization	growth of the city from agricultural land
1	3	Concentric Zone model	
1	4	cultural landscape	
1	5	diaspora	

	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
	11	commercial agriculture	tobacco, corn for ethanol, vegetables, etc.
	12	commercialization	growth of the city from agricultural land
-	13	Concentric Zone model	The city's development followed this until the 1930's.
	14	cultural landscape	
	15	diaspora	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
11	commercial agriculture	tobacco, corn for ethanol, vegetables, etc.
12	commercialization	growth of the city from agricultural land
13	Concentric Zone model	The city's development followed this until the 1930's.
14	cultural landscape	religious buildings, universities, museums, sports stadiums, etc.
15	diaspora	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
11	commercial agriculture	tobacco, corn for ethanol, vegetables, etc.
12	commercialization	growth of the city from agricultural land
13	Concentric Zone model	The city's development followed this until the 1930's.
14	cultural landscape	religious buildings, universities, museums, sports stadiums, etc.
15	diaspora	Irish who originally settled the area / chain migration examples

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
16	ecumene	
17	edge city	
18	ethnic religion	
19	extensive agriculture	
20	formal region	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
16	ecumene	the land where people live in Carrick
17	edge city	
18	ethnic religion	
19	extensive agriculture	
20	formal region	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
16	ecumene	the land where people live in Carrick
17	edge city	the suburban cities west of the CBD
18	ethnic religion	
19	extensive agriculture	
20	formal region	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
16	ecumene	the land where people live in Carrick
17	edge city	the suburban cities west of the CBD
18	ethnic religion	Hinduism and Judaism
19	extensive agriculture	
20	formal region	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
16	ecumene	the land where people live in Carrick
17	edge city	the suburban cities west of the CBD
18	ethnic religion	Hinduism and Judaism
19	extensive agriculture	the agriculture that occurs south of the city
20	formal region	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
16	ecumene	the land where people live in Carrick
17	edge city	the suburban cities west of the CBD
18	ethnic religion	Hinduism and Judaism
19	extensive agriculture	the agriculture that occurs south of the city
20	formal region	the common language and religion

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
21	gentrification	
22	geography	
23	infrastructure	
24	inner city	
25	intervening opportunity	

7	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
2		gentrification	the building of the stadiums near the CBD / housing on the river
2	2	geography	
2	23	infrastructure	
2	24	inner city	
2	25	intervening opportunity	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
21	gentrification	the building of the stadiums near the CBD / housing on the river
22	geography	describing the land
23	infrastructure	
24	inner city	
25	intervening opportunity	

7	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
2	1	gentrification	the building of the stadiums near the CBD / housing on the river
2	2	geography	describing the land
2	23	infrastructure	roads, airport, buildings
2	24	inner city	
2	25	intervening opportunity	

Comment		
#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
21	gentrification	the building of the stadiums near the CBD / housing on the river
22	geography	describing the land
23	infrastructure	roads, airport, buildings
24	inner city	low income housing near the CBD / potential gentrification
25	intervening opportunity	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
21	gentrification	the building of the stadiums near the CBD / housing on the river
22	geography	describing the land
23	infrastructure	roads, airport, buildings
24	inner city	low income housing near the CBD / potential gentrification
25	intervening opportunity	new job opportunities in the city will keep new migrants from leaving

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
26	least-cost location theory	
27	market gardening	
28	Multiple Nuclei model	
25	natural / physical boundary	
30	primary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
26	least-cost location theory	location of the different industries to take advantage of labor and transportation costs
27	market gardening	
28	Multiple Nuclei model	
29	natural / physical boundary	
30	primary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
26	least-cost location theory	location of the different industries to take advantage of labor and transportation costs
27	market gardening	vegetables, flowers, etc., grown near the city for city residents
28	Multiple Nuclei model	
29	natural / physical boundary	
30	primary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
26	least-cost location theory	location of the different industries to take advantage of labor and transportation costs
27	market gardening	vegetables, flowers, etc., grown near the city for city residents
28	Multiple Nuclei model	the growth of the city in the suburbs after WWII / commercial areas
29	natural / physical boundary	
30	primary activities	

market 1		
#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
26	least-cost location theory	location of the different industries to take advantage of labor and transportation costs
27	market gardening	vegetables, flowers, etc., grown near the city for city residents
28	Multiple Nuclei model	the growth of the city in the suburbs after WWII / commercial areas
29	natural / physical boundary	Rede River is the state line
30	primary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
26	least-cost location theory	location of the different industries to take advantage of labor and transportation costs
27	market gardening	vegetables, flowers, etc., grown near the city for city residents
28	Multiple Nuclei model	the growth of the city in the suburbs after WWII / commercial areas
29	natural / physical boundary	Rede River is the state line
30	primary activities	lumber, mining, fishing

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
31	push and pull factors	
32	quaternary activities	
33	range	
34	scale	
35	secondary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
31	push and pull factors	push - do not like the climate, pull - jobs available
32	quaternary activities	
33	range	
34	scale	
35	secondary activities	

	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
3	31	push and pull factors	push - do not like the climate, pull - jobs available
3	32	quaternary activities	high tech industry headquarters, university, city government
3	3	range	
3	34	scale	
3	35	secondary activities	

7	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
3	31	push and pull factors	push - do not like the climate, pull - jobs available
3	32	quaternary activities	high tech industry headquarters, university, city government
3	3	range	major sports teams (stadiums)
3	34	scale	
3	35	secondary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
31	push and pull factors	push - do not like the climate, pull - jobs available
32	quaternary activities	high tech industry headquarters, university, city government
33	range	major sports teams (stadiums)
34	scale	graphic scale showing distance of 5 miles / large scale more detail
35	secondary activities	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
31	push and pull factors	push - do not like the climate, pull - jobs available
32	quaternary activities	high tech industry headquarters, university, city government
33	range	major sports teams (stadiums)
34	scale	graphic scale showing distance of 5 miles / large scale more detail
35	secondary activities	manufacturing industries

1000			
4	#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
3	6	Sector model	
3	7	segregation	
3	8	sequent occupance	
3	9	site	
4	-0	situation	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
36	Sector model	the growth of the city in the 1940's - 1960's along transportation routes
37	segregation	
38	sequent occupance	
39	site	
40	situation	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
36	Sector model	the growth of the city in the 1940's - 1960's along transportation routes
37	segregation	like most there will be neighborhoods that are mainly one race / ethnic group
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Thomas of the contract of the		
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39	site	35° N, subtropical climate, agricultural land
40	situation	along the Rede River, near the ocean

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
4	suburbanization	
42	2 tertiary activities	
4;	threshold	
44	I toponymy	
4	universalizing	

#	Vocabulary Term	Possible Relationship to Carrick
4	suburbanization	the growth of the city since the 1960's
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44	toponymy	Carrick, Rede, and Ballin are all from places in Ireland
45	universalizing	Christianity and Islam



AP UNITS' QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

APHG UNIT QUESTIONS FOR CARRICK, USA

Write all answers on your own paper. Provided supporting evidence for your answers.

Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives

- 1. Describe the site and situation of Carrick.
- 2. Explain which natural hazards could affect Carrick.
- 3. What are the origins for the three toponyms on the map of Carrick?

Population and Migration

- 4. Describe Carrick's demographics.
- 5. What types of migration has Carrick experienced throughout its history?
- 6. Where in Carrick would the most recent immigrants live?

Cultural Patterns and Processes

- 7. Speculate what type of (folk) cultural celebrations Carrick might have.
- 8. Explain why the main religion is Christianity when other religions are also present.
- 9. What branches of Protestantism would have the most followers in Carrick?
- 10. What type of dialect would you expect to find in Carrick? What would be some typical words used in this region of the U.S.A.?
- 11. What does the ethnic distribution look like in Carrick? (Hint: Look at other U.S.A. cities in the same geographic region.) Where would the new immigrants be from?

Political Organization of Space

- 12. Explain what it means for Carrick to be the county seat.
- 13. Describe how the city of Carrick has grown throughout its history.
- 14. Why were areas annexed into the city limits since the mid-1960's?
- 15. Discuss how many Congressional Districts would represent the people of Carrick. How might gerrymandering be used to divide the city?

Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use

- 16. Explain what types of agriculture would be surrounding Carrick. What would the the main agricultural crops and animals raised?
- 17. How might Von Thünen's agricultural model apply to the metro area of Carrick?
- 18. What types of environmental issues face Carrick?

Industrialization and Economic Development

- 19. How does agglomeration help describe some areas of Carrick?
- 20. What would be a bulk-reducing industry found in or around Carrick?
- 21. List possible bulk-gaining industries found in Carrick?
- 22. From the map, what is an example of a service having a large range and threshold?

Cities and Urban Land Use

- 23. Explain why the Central Business District is located along the river.
- 24. How might the Concentric Zone model apply to Carrick?
- 25. How might the Hoyt Sector model apply to Carrick?
- 26. How might the Multiple Nuclei model apply to Carrick?
- 27. Describe the historical growth of the suburbs in Carrick.
- 28. Where are the exurbs near Carrick?
- 29. Where has gentrification probably occurred in Carrick?
- 30. Where in Carrick could there be in the future (and possibly in the present) urban smart growth?

Vocabulary Definitions

- Absolute Location the exact position of an object or place stated in spatial coordinates or a grid system designed for locational purposes, e.g., latitude and longitude.
- agglomeration the spatial grouping of people or activities for mutual benefit; the concentration of productive enterprises for collective or cooperative use of infrastructure and sharing of labor resources and market access.
- agriculture the cultivation of domesticated crops and the raising of domesticated animals
- Annexation legally adding land area to a city in the United States.
- Bid Rent Theory different land users are prepared to pay different amounts, the bid rents, for locations at various distances from the city center.
- Built landscape the part of the physical landscape that represents material culture; the buildings, roads, bridges, and similar structures large and small of the cultural landscape.
- CBD the downtown hear of a central city, marked by high land values, a concentration of business and commerce, and the clustering of the tallest buildings; the central nucleus of commercial land use in a city.
- Chain Migration- migration of people to a specific location because relatives or members of the same nationality previously migrated there.
- City a multifunctional nucleated settlement with a central business district and both residential and nonresidential land uses.
- Cityscapes an urban landscape.
- commercial agriculture term used to describe large scale farming and ranching operations that employ vast land bases, large mechanized equipment, factory-type labor forces, and the latest technology.
- Commercialization the transformation of an area of a city into an area attractive to residents and tourists alike in terms of economic activity.
- Concentric zone model a model describing urban land uses as a series of circular belts or rings around a core central business district, each ring housing a distinct type of land use.
- Cultural landscape the artificial landscape; the visible human imprint on the land.
- Diaspora scattered settlements of a particular national group living abroad.
- Ecumene that part of the earth's surface physically suitable for permanent human settlement; the permanently inhabited areas of the earth.
- Edge city distinct sizable nodal concentration of retail and office space of lower than central city densities and situated on the outer fringes of older metropolitan areas; usually localized by or near major highway intersections.
- Ethnic religion a religion identified with a particular ethnic or tribal group; does not seek to converts.
- extensive agriculture use of little labor and capital to increase agricultural productivity.
- Formal Region an area in which everyone shares in one or more distinctive characteristics (usually cultural).
- Gentrification the invasion of older, centrally located working-class neighborhoods by higher-income households seeking the character and convenience of less expensive and well-located residences; a process of converting an urban neighborhood from a predominately low-income renter-occupied area to a predominately middle-class owner-occupied area.
- Infrastructure (or fixed social capital) the underlying framework of services and amenities needed to facilitate productive activity.
- Inner city the central area of a major city; in the United States the term is often applied to the poorer parts of the city center and is sometimes used as a euphemism with the connotation of being an area, perhaps a ghetto, where people are less educated and wealthy and where there is more crime.

- Intervening opportunity- the presence of a nearer opportunity that greatly diminished the attractiveness of sites farther away.
- Least-cost Location Theory Model developed by Alfred Weber according to which the location of manufacturing establishments is determined by the minimization of three critical expenses: labor, transportation, and agglomeration.
- market gardening the relatively small-scale production of fruits, vegetables and flowers as cash crops, frequently sold directly to consumers and restaurants. It is distinguishable from other types of farming by the diversity of crops grown on a small area of land, typically, from under one acre (4,000 m?) to a few acres, or sometimes in greenhouses.
- Multiple nuclei model the postulate that large cities develop by peripheral spread not from one central business district but from several nodes of growth, each of specialized use. the separately expanding use districts eventually coalesce at their margins.
- natural / physical those boundaries based on recognizable physiologic features, such as mountains, rivers, and lakes.
- primary activities the extraction of natural resources, such as agriculture, lumbering, and mining.
- Pull Factor- positive conditions and perceptions that effectively attract people to new locales from other areas.
- Push Factor- negative conditions and perceptions that induce people to leave their abode and migrate to a new locale.
- quaternary activities service sector industries concerned with the collection, processing, and manipulation of information and capital. Examples include finance, administration, insurance, and legal services.
- Range in central place theory, the average maximum distance people will travel to purchase a good or service.
- Scale (implied degree of generalization) the size of an area student, from local to global.
- secondary activities the processing of raw materials into finished products; manufacturing.
- Sector model a description of urban land uses as wedge-shaped sectors radiating outward form the CBD along transportation corridors; the radial access routes attract particular uses to certain sectors, with high-status residential uses occupying the most desirable wedges.
- Segregation the spatial separation of specific population sub-groups within a wider population.
- Sequent occupance successive habitation of same area over time; builds layer after layer in the region.
- Site the physical character of a place; the absolute location of a place or activity described by local relief, landform, and other physical characteristics.
- Situation the relative location of a place or activity in relation to the physical and cultural characteristics of the larger regional or spatial system of which it is a part; the location of a place relative to other places.
- Suburbanization movement of upper and middle-class people from urban core areas to the surrounding outskirts to escape pollution as well as deteriorating social conditions. In North America, the process began in the early nineteenth century and became a mass phenomenon by the second half of the twentieth century.
- tertiary activities associated with the provision of services--- such as transportation, banking, retailing, education, and routine office-based jobs.
- Threshold in central-place theory, the size of the population required to make provision of services economically feasible.
- Toponymy place name.
- Universalizing religions that attempt to be global, to appeal to all people, wherever they may live in the world, not just to those of one culture or location.

QUESTION # 1 - Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives Describe the site and situation of Carrick.



QUESTION # 1 - Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives Describe the site and situation of Carrick.

ANSWER

Site - 35° North, Rede River Situation - grew along the Rede River

QUESTION # 2 - Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives Explain which natural hazards could impact Carrick.



QUESTION # 2 - Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives Explain which natural hazards could impact Carrick.

ANSWER

Southeast USA near the EAST coast of the ocean hurricanes
Tonadoes common due to climate and topography

QUESTION # 3 - Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives What are the origins for the three toponyms on the map of Carrick?



QUESTION # 3 - Geography: Its Nature and Perspectives What are the origins for the three toponyms on the map of Carrick?

ANSWER

Carrick-a-Rede - famous landmark Ballin - common in Ireland



QUESTION # 4 - Population and Migration Describe Carrick's demographics?

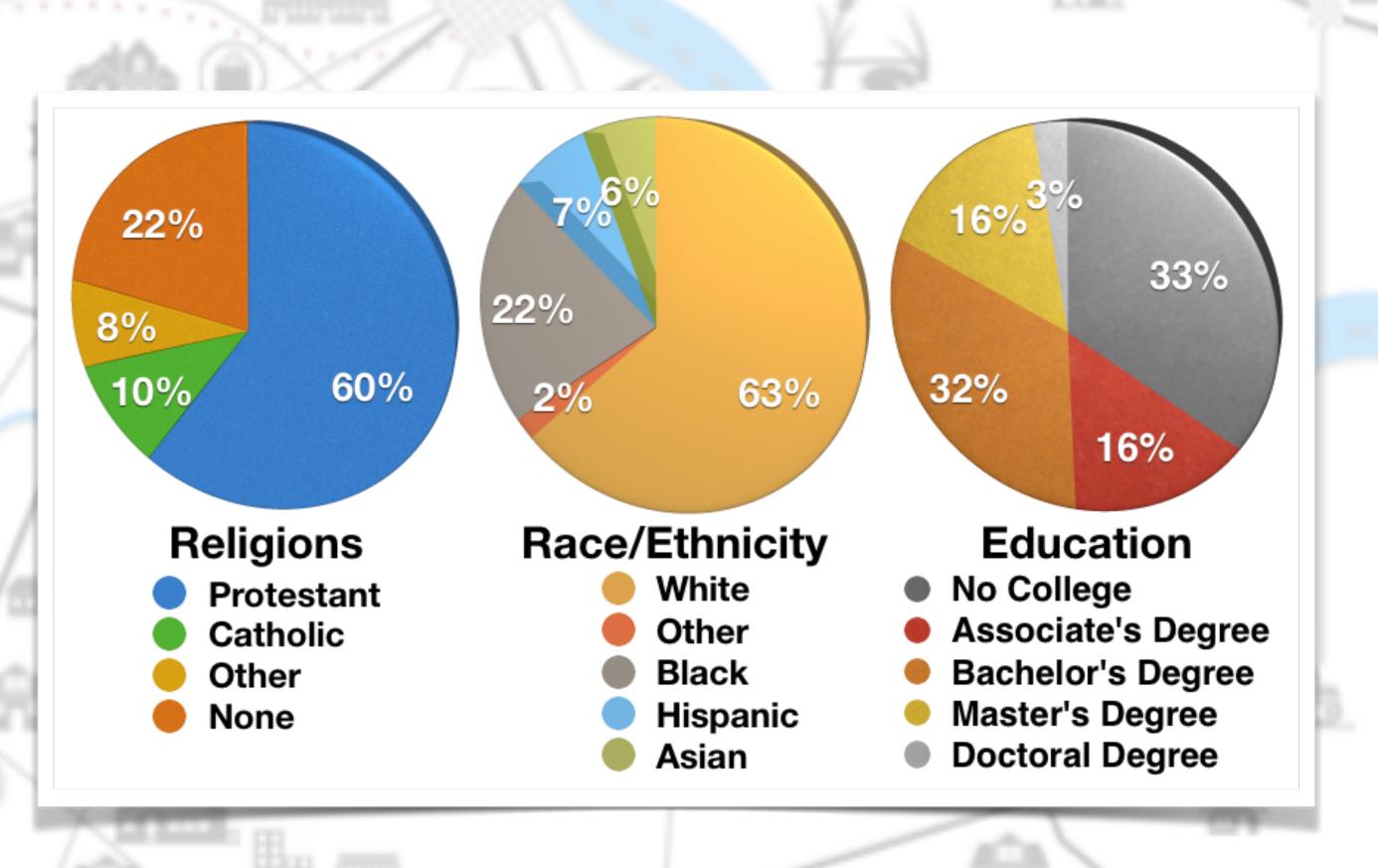


Population is 1.5 million people living in the Metropolitan Statistical Area.



People per household is 2.8.

Popul	ation by 5	Year Age	Cohorts
Age	0.5% of	1.0% of	1.5% of
Cohorts	Population	Population	Population
85+			
80-84			
75-79			
70-74			
65-69			
60-64			
55-59			
50-54			
45-49			
40-44			
35-39			
30-34			
25-29			
20-24			
15-19			
10-14			
5-9			
0-4			



QUESTION # 4 - Population and Migration Describe Carrick's demographics?

ANSWER

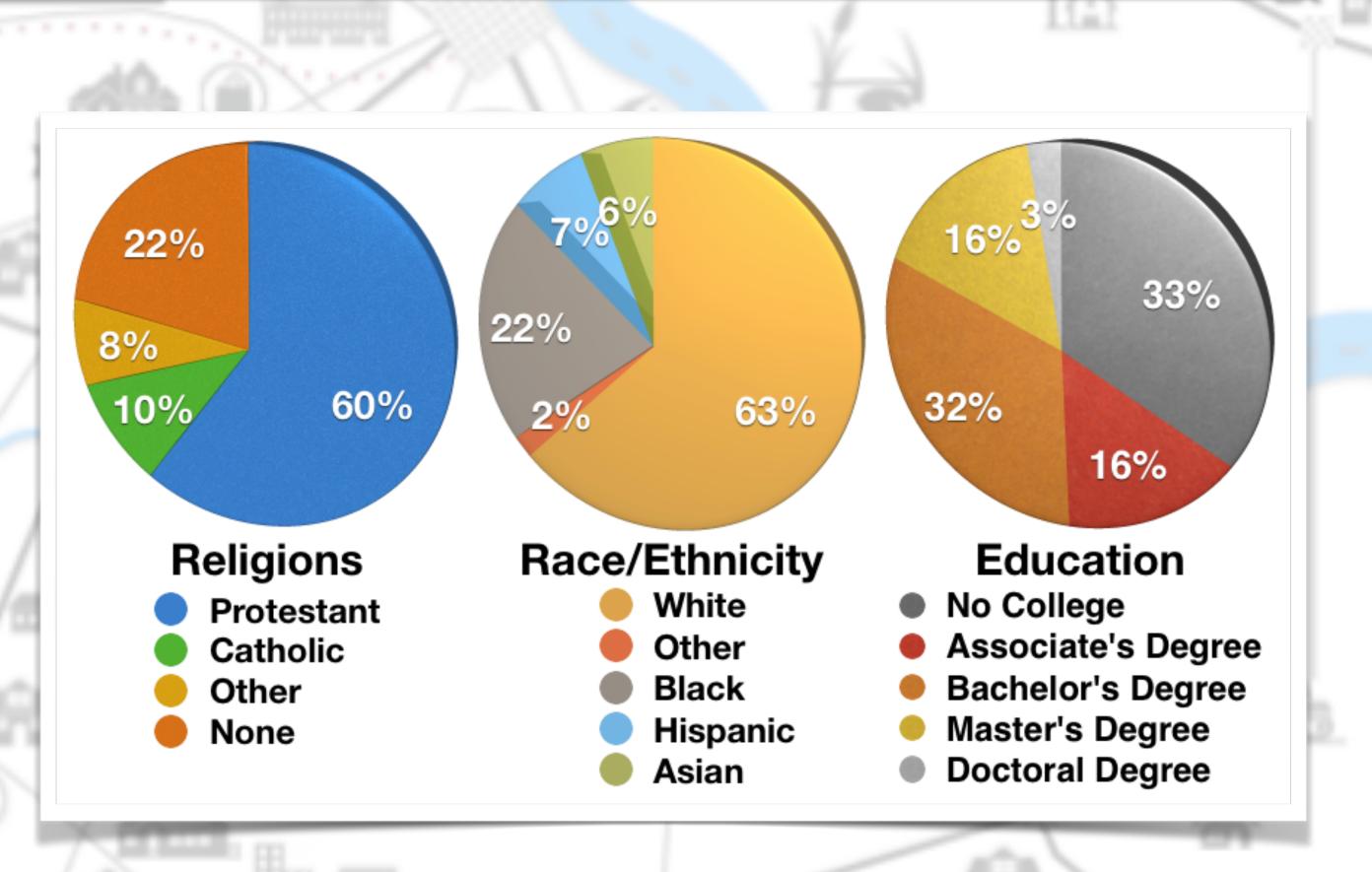


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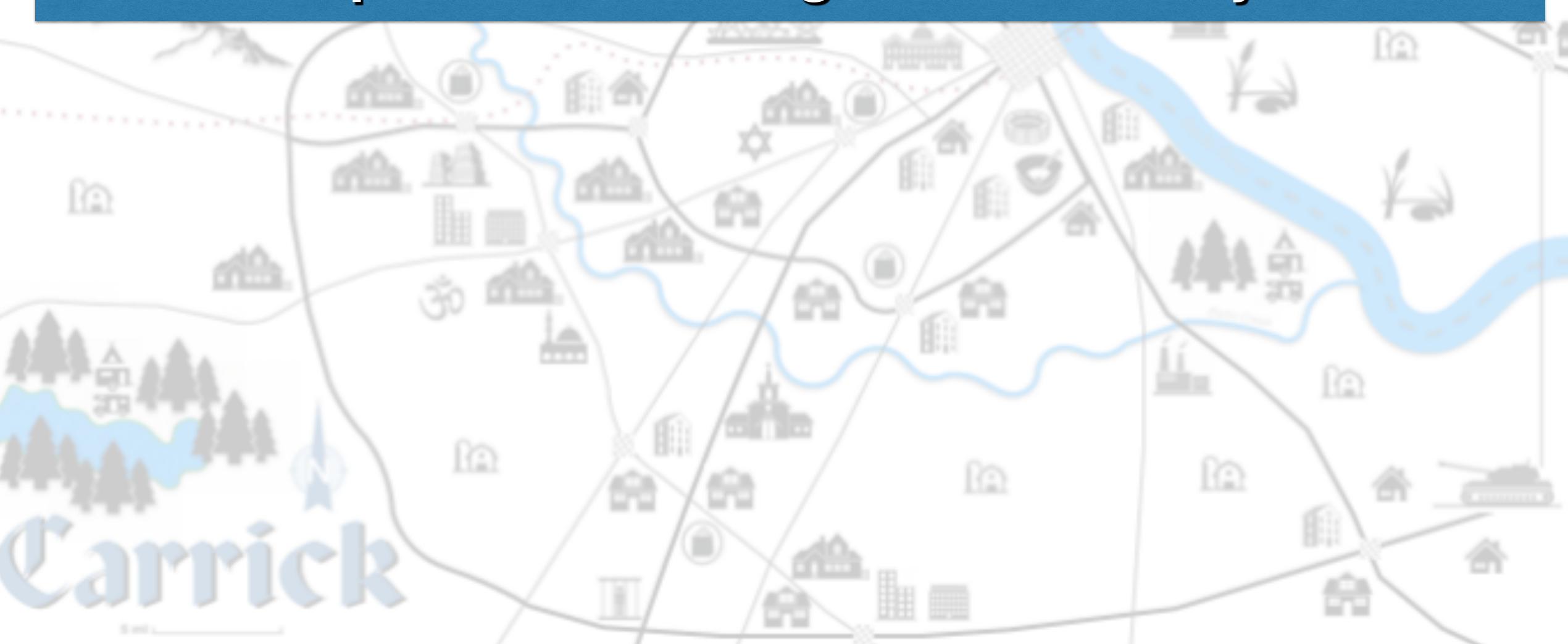


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Popula	ation by 5	Year Age	Cohorts
Age	0.5% of	1.0% of	1.5% of
Cohorts	Population	Population	Population
85+			
80-84			
75-79			
70-74			
65-69			
60-64			
55-59			
50-54)
45-49			
40-44			
35-39			
30-34			
25-29			
20-24			
15-19			
10-14			
5-9			
0-4			



QUESTION # 5 - Population and Migration What types of migration has Carrick probably experienced throughout its history?

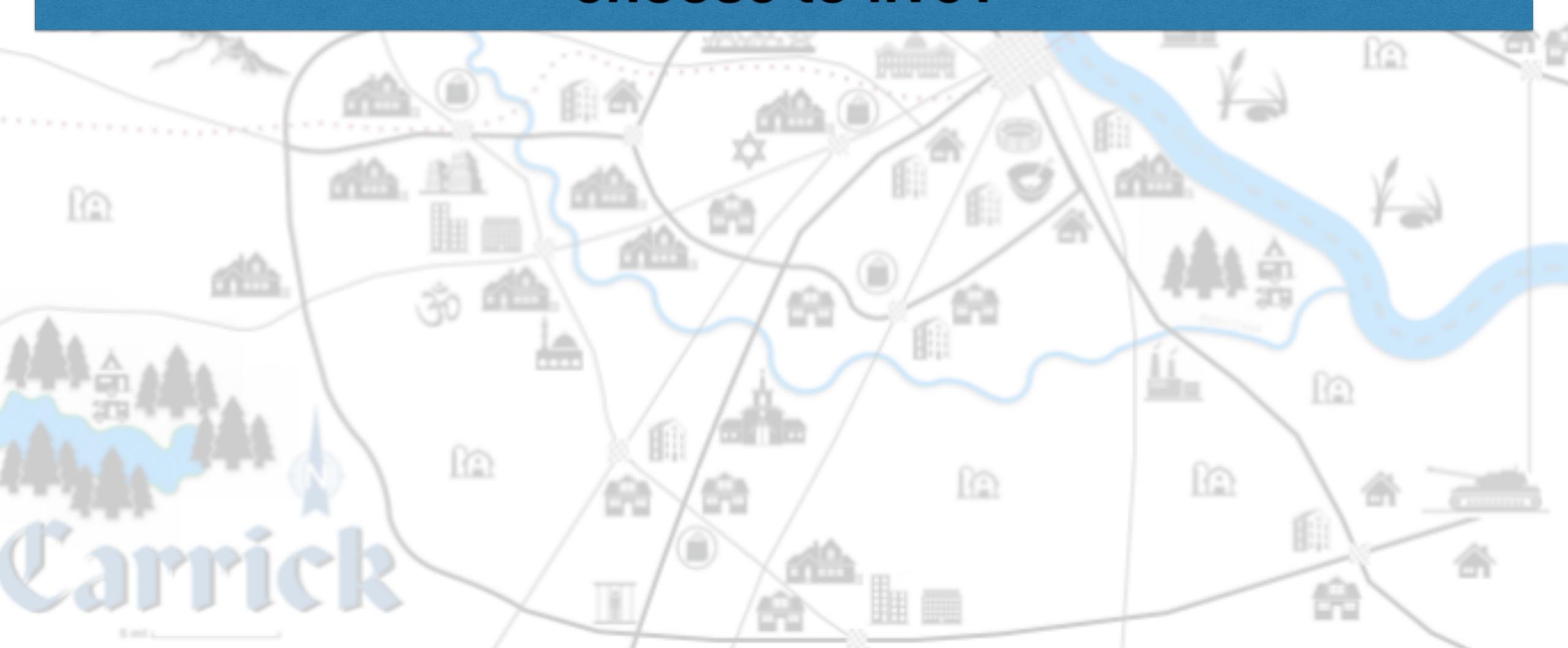


QUESTION # 5 - Population and Migration What types of migration has Carrick probably experienced throughout its history?

ANSWER
chain migration
voluntary migration

internal migration - intraregional refugees

QUESTION # 6 - Population and Migration Where in Carrick would the most recent immigrants choose to live?



QUESTION # 6 - Population and Migration Where in Carrick would the most recent immigrants choose to live?

Ethnic Neighborhoods Near Downtown Suburban Areas Near High Tech Industries

QUESTION # 7 - Cultural Patterns and Processes Speculate what type of (folk) cultural celebrations Carrick might have.



Speculate what type of (folk) cultural celebrations Carrick might have.

ANSWER

Irish Culture - Songs, games, celebrations, etc. Possible some Amish settlements are nearby.

QUESTION # 8 - Cultural Patterns and Processes Explain why the main religion is Christianity when other religions are also present.



QUESTION # 8 - Cultural Patterns and Processes Explain why the main religion is Christianity when other religions are also present.

ANSWER

HISTORICAL: The founders of the USA came from Europe where almost all of the immigrants would have been Christian if they were religious.

QUESTION # 9 - Cultural Patterns and Processes What branches of Protestantism would have the most followers in Carrick?



QUESTION # 9 - Cultural Patterns and Processes What branches of Protestantism would have the most followers in Carrick?

ANSWER

The south's dominate Protestant religion is Baptist.

QUESTION # 10 - Cultural Patterns and Processes What type of dialect would you expect to find in Carrick? What would be some typical words used?



QUESTION # 10 - Cultural Patterns and Processes What type of dialect would you expect to find in Carrick? What would be some typical words used?

Southern ya'll, fixin to, gettin, etc.

QUESTION # 11 - Cultural Patterns and Processes What does the ethnic distribution look like in Carrick? Where would the new immigrants be from?



QUESTION # 11 - Cultural Patterns and Processes What does the ethnic distribution look like in Carrick? Where would the new immigrants be from?

ANSWER

Ethnic Distribution: Suburbs are mainly white, inner city diverse, specific ethnic neighborhoods.

New Immigrants: Latin America and Asia

QUESTION # 12 - Political Organization of Space Explain what it means for Carrick to be the county seat?

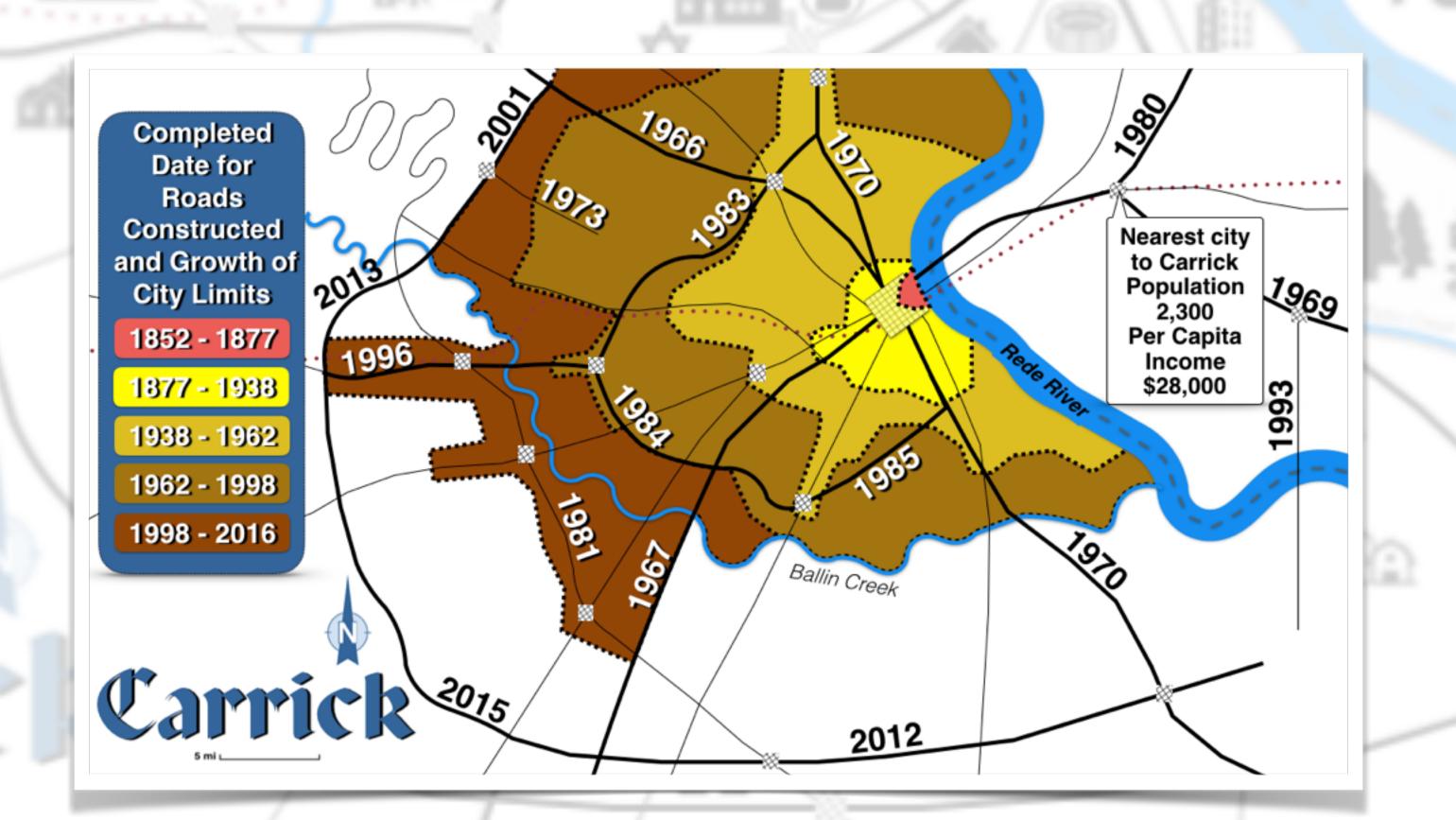


QUESTION # 12 - Political Organization of Space Explain what it means for Carrick to be the county seat?

ANSWER

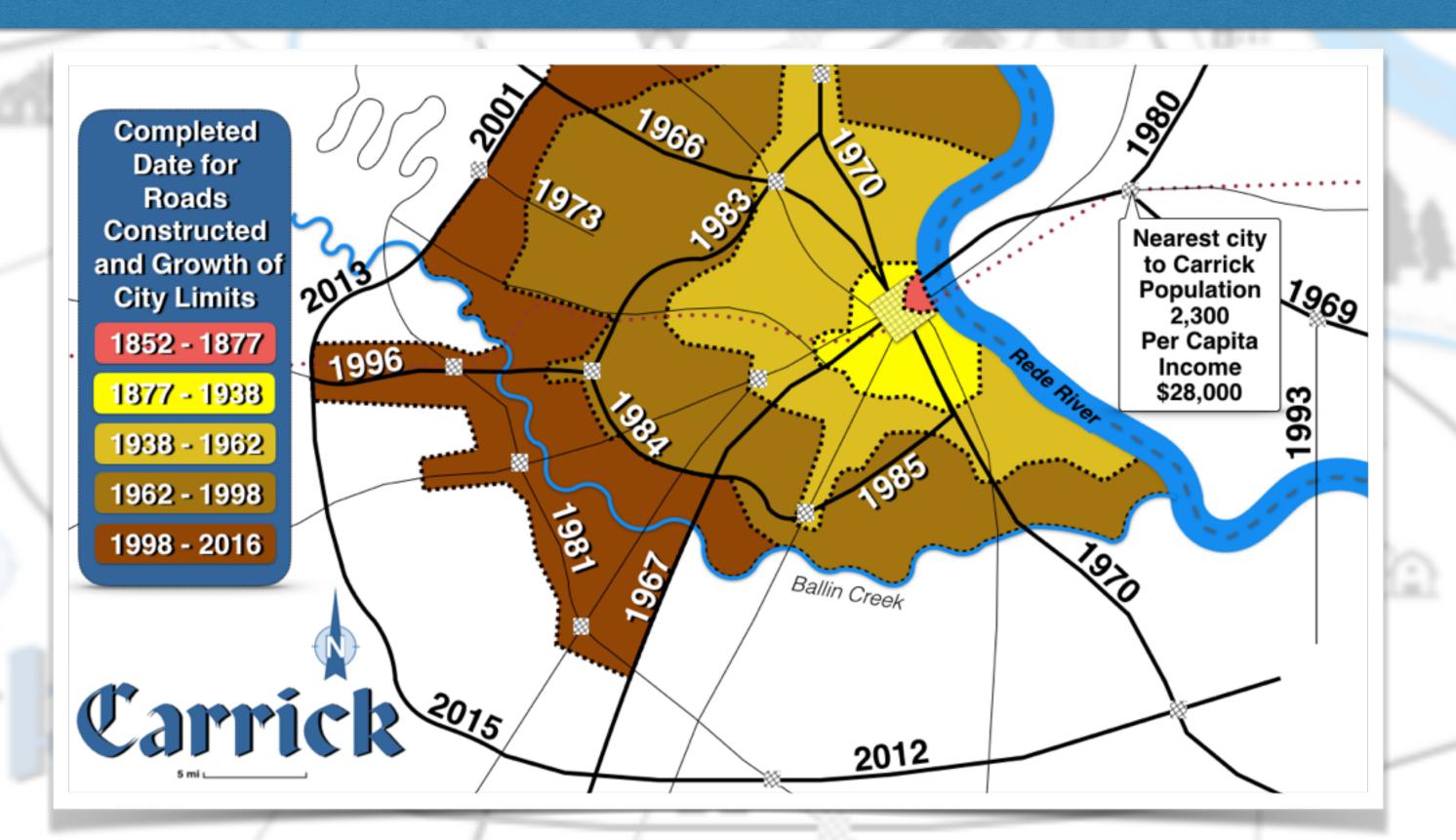
Government Offices, Couthouse, County Services, Decisions are made in Carrick

QUESTION # 13 - Political Organization of Space Describe how the city of Carrick has grown throughout its history.



QUESTION # 13 - Political Organization of Space Describe how the city of Carrick has grown throughout its history.

ANSWER



QUESTION # 14 - Political Organization of Space Why were areas annexed into the city limits since the mid-1960's?



QUESTION # 14 - Political Organization of Space Why were areas annexed into the city limits since the mid-1960's?

ANSWER

As the city grew the population increased in the outer areas (suburban). The city would be able to collect money though taxes by increasing the size of the city to include the suburbs. The people in the suburbs now have access to city services. City taxes may go to pay for trash collection, street lights, fire and police protection.

Discuss how many Congressional Districts would represent the people of Carrick. How might gerrymandinger be used to divide the city?



QUESTION # 15 - Political Organization of Space

Discuss how many Congressional Districts would represent the people of Carrick. How might gerrymandinger be used to divide the city?

ANSWER

The average size for a US Congressional district is a little over 700,000 people. Therefore, three districts would be needed to represent the people in Carrick, because it has a population of 1.5 million. Two would only cover 1.425 million. Gerrymandering could be used to divide up voting blocks that might be the same the race/ethnicity...wasted or stacked gerrymandering.

QUESTION # 16 - Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use Explain what types of agriculture would be surrounding Carrick. What would the main agricultural crops and animals raised?

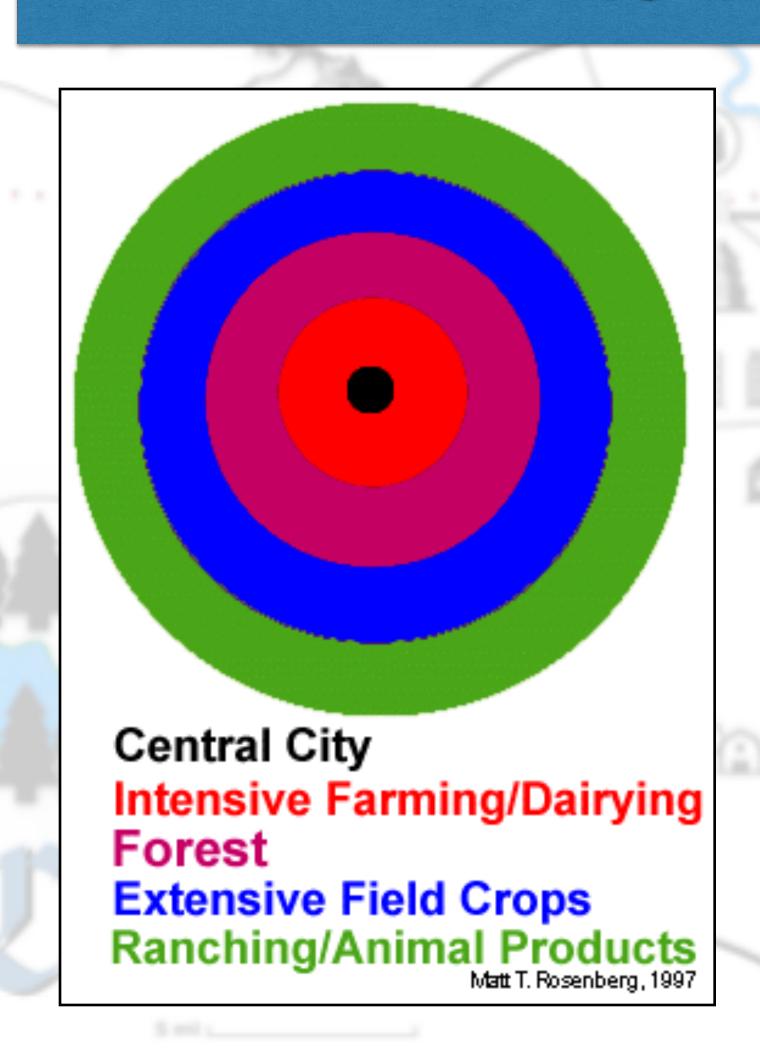


QUESTION # 16 - Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use Explain what types of agriculture would be surrounding Carrick. What would the main agricultural crops and animals raised?

ANSWER

Mixed Cropping and Livestock Commerical and Market Gardening Main Crops: Corn, Soybeans, Vegetables, Tobacco

QUESTION # 17 - Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use How might Von Thünen's agricultural model apply to the metro area of Carrick?



QUESTION # 17 - Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use How might Von Thünen's agricultural model apply to the metro area of Carrick?



ANSWER Carrick has:

- 1) a central city
- 2) market gardening near the city
- 3) more extensive farming south of the city.

QUESTION # 18 - Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use What types of environmental issues face Carrick?

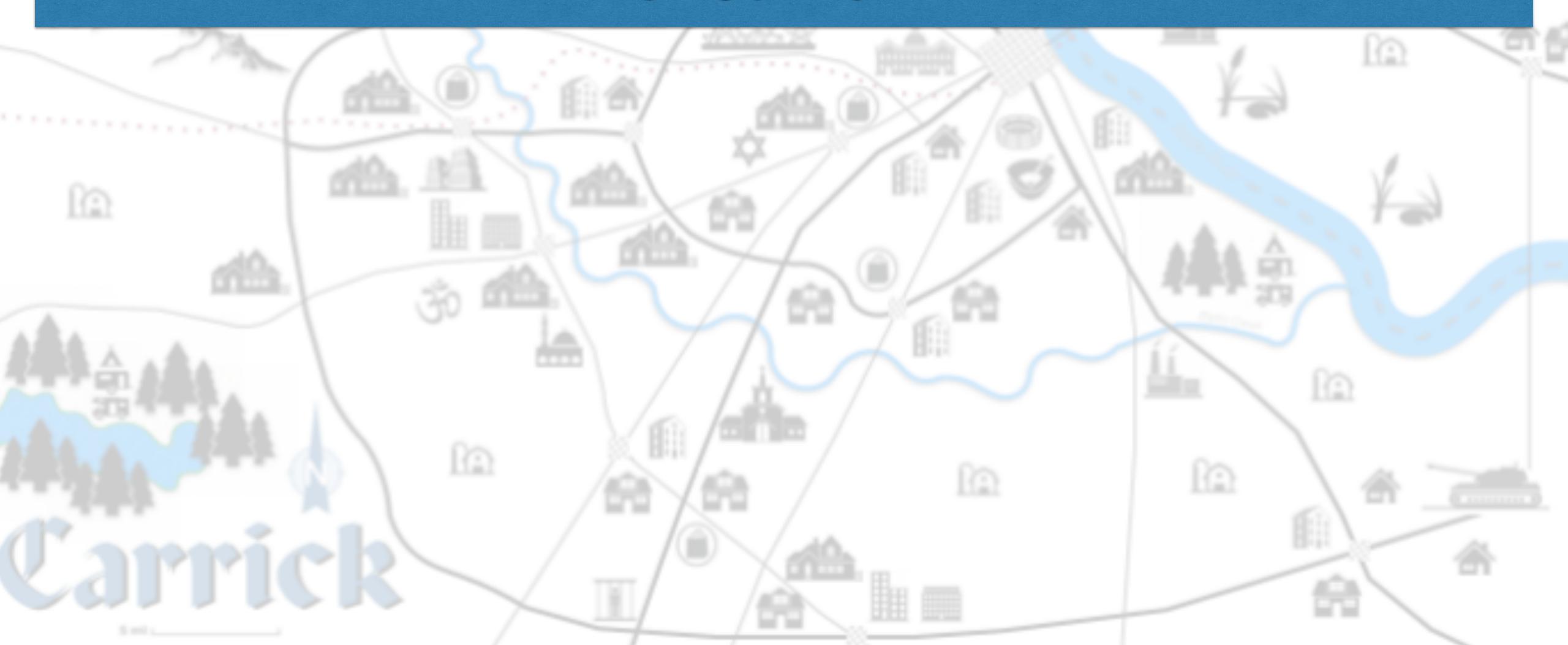


QUESTION # 18 - Agriculture, Food Production, and Rural Land Use What types of environmental issues face Carrick?

ANSWER

Pollution: Air and Water Traffic Congestion Loss of Agricultural Land due to urbanization.

QUESTION # 19 - Industrialization and Economic Development How does agglomeration help describe some areas of Carrick?



QUESTION # 19 - Industrialization and Economic Development How does agglomeration help describe some areas of Carrick?

ANSWER

The growth of the suburbs has lead to many new businesses locating outside the CBD.

The growth of high tech industries and office buildings in the suburbs.

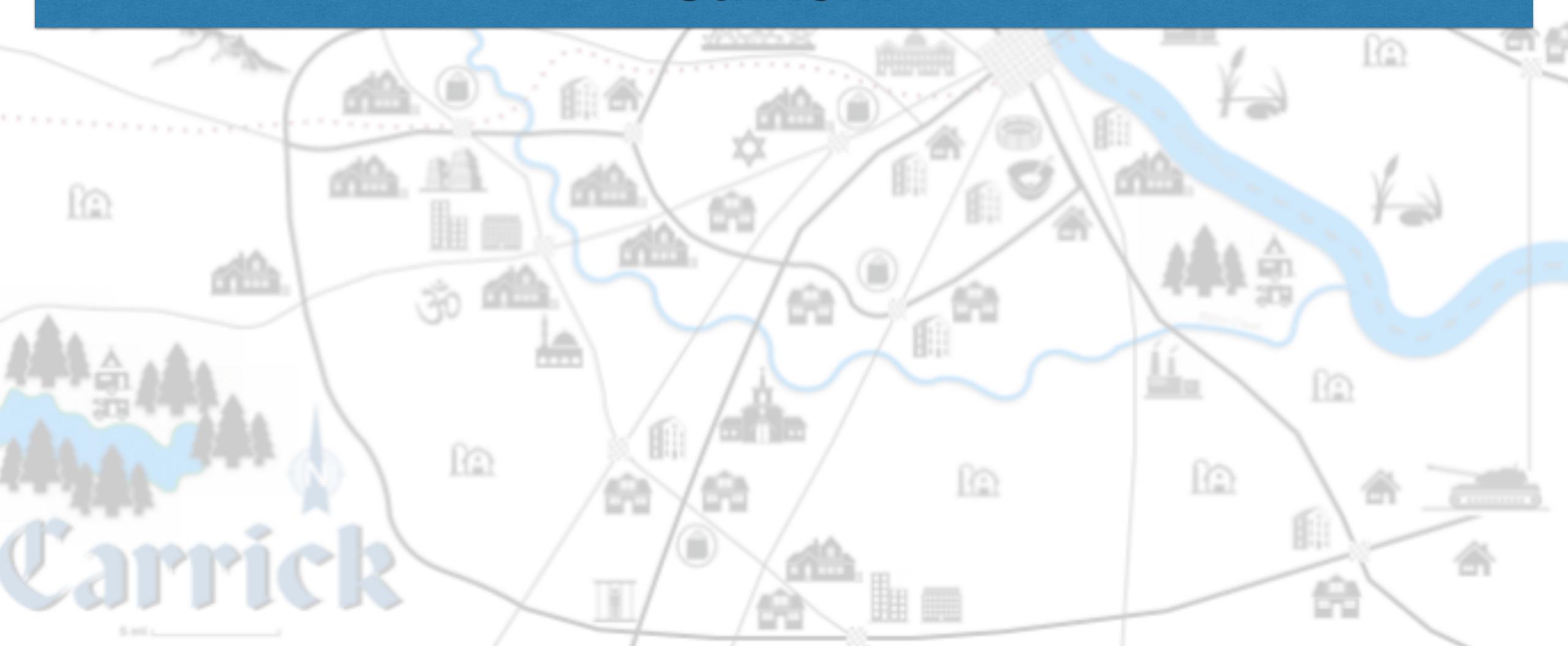
QUESTION # 20 - Industrialization and Economic Development What would be a bulk-reducing industry found in or around Carrick?



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ANSWER Lumber and Mining

QUESTION # 21 - Industrialization and Economic Development List possible bulk-gaining industries found in Carrick?



QUESTION # 21 - Industrialization and Economic Development List possible bulk-gaining industries found in Carrick?

ANSWER

Like any large city - soda bottling for one example.

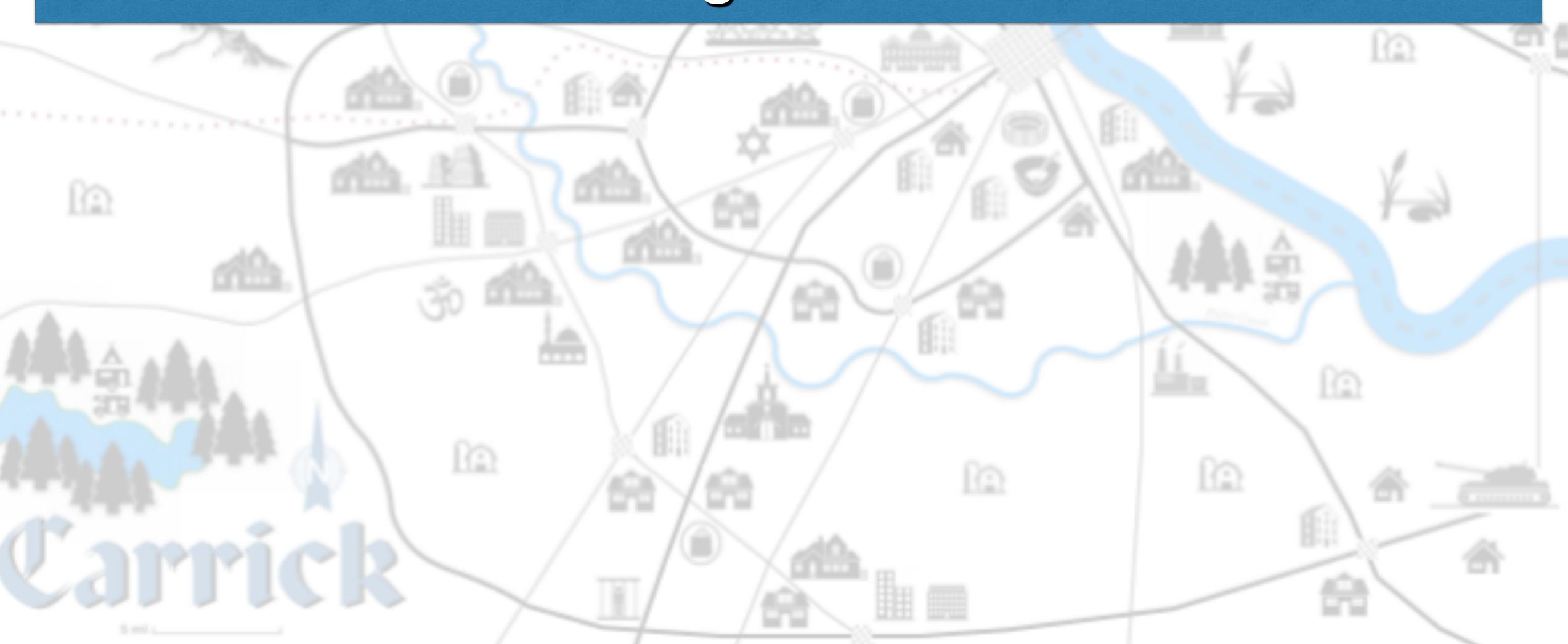
QUESTION # 22 - Industrialization and Economic Development From the map, what is an example of a service having a large range and threshold?



QUESTION # 22 - Industrialization and Economic Development From the map, what is an example of a service having a large range and threshold?

Sports Teams
University
Medical (assume large hospitals)

QUESTION # 23 - Cities and Urban Land Use Explain why the Central Business District is located along the river.

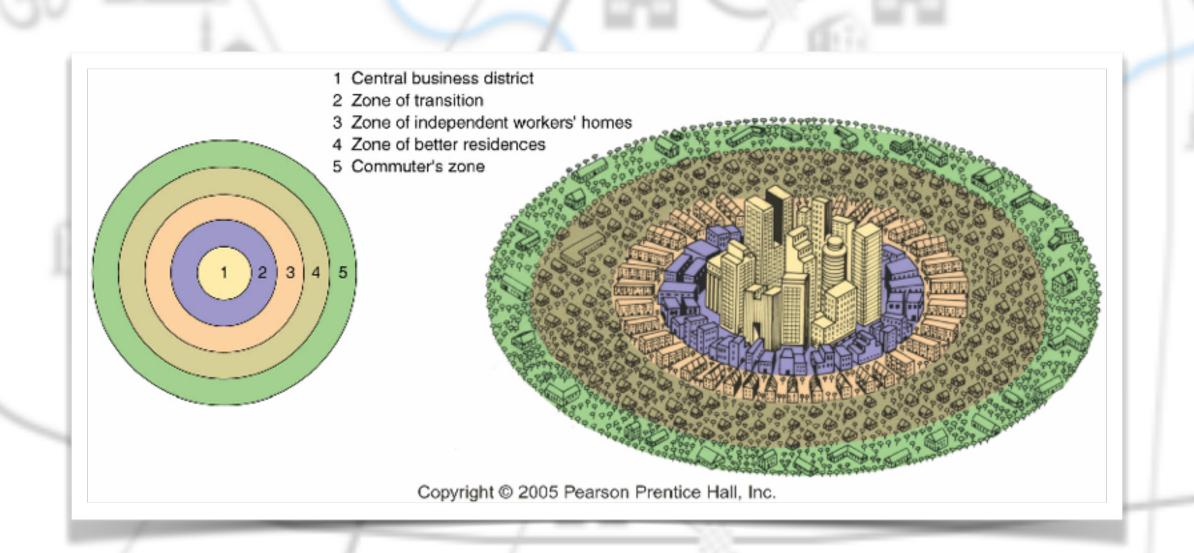


QUESTION # 23 - Cities and Urban Land Use Explain why the Central Business District is located along the river.

ANSWER

Historically this is where the city was founded and grew...originally it depended on the river for much of its economy.

QUESTION # 24 - Cities and Urban Land Use How might the Concentric Zone model apply to Carrick?

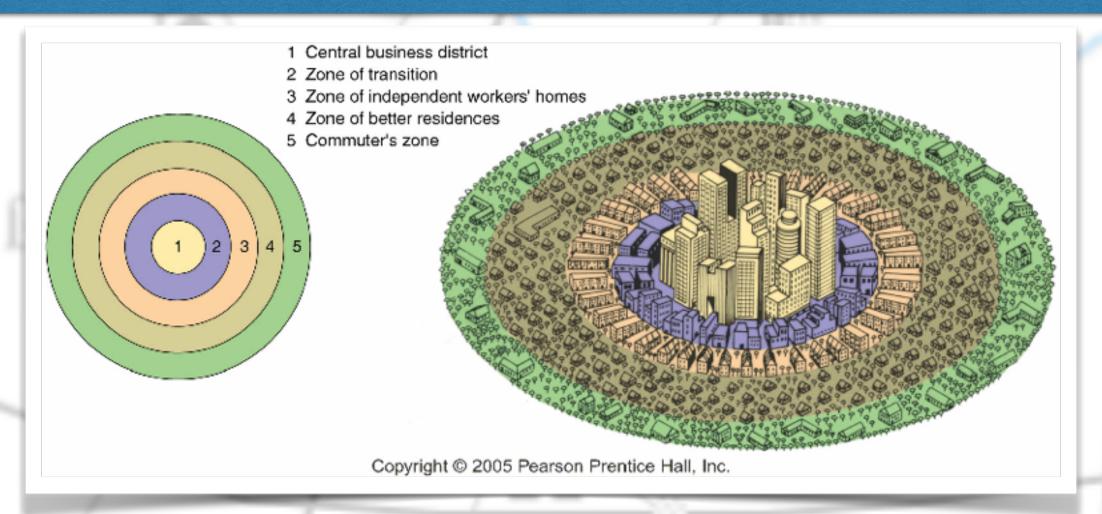


QUESTION # 24 - Cities and Urban Land Use How might the Concentric Zone model apply to Carrick?

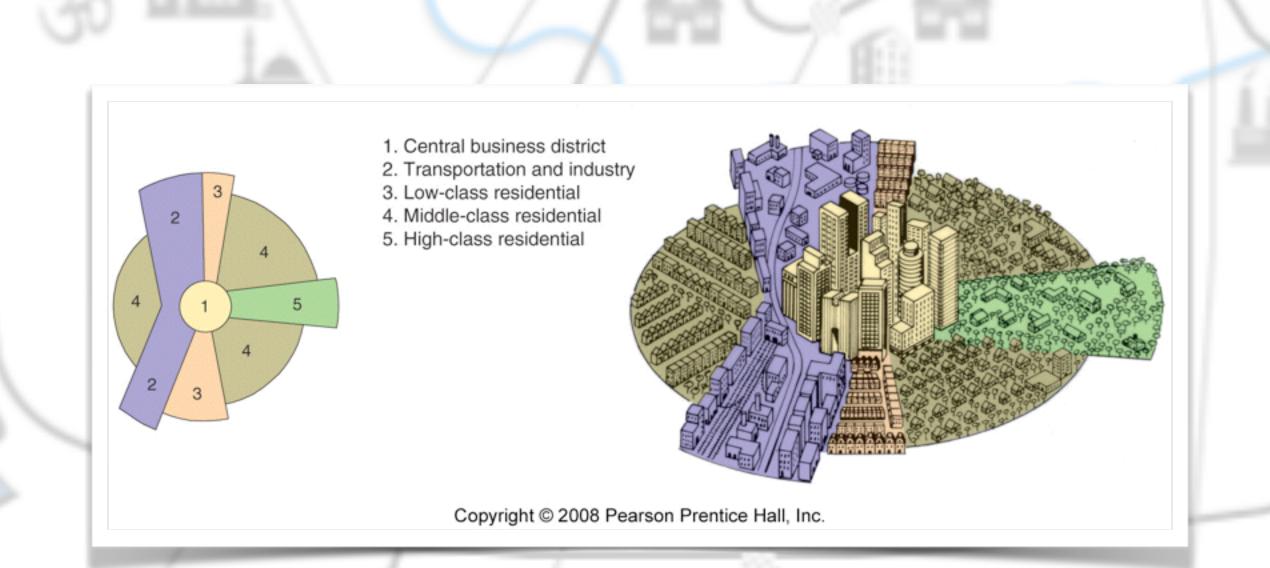
ANSWER It has a CBD.

The low income areas near the CBD.

The high income areas near the University area.

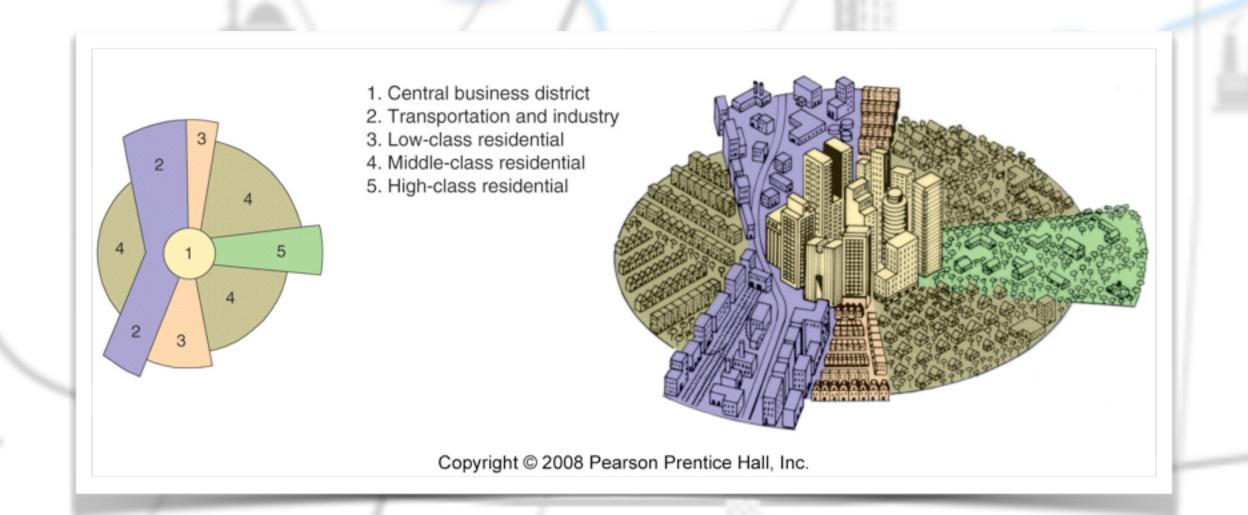


QUESTION # 25 - Cities and Urban Land Use How might the Hoyt Sector model apply to Carrick?

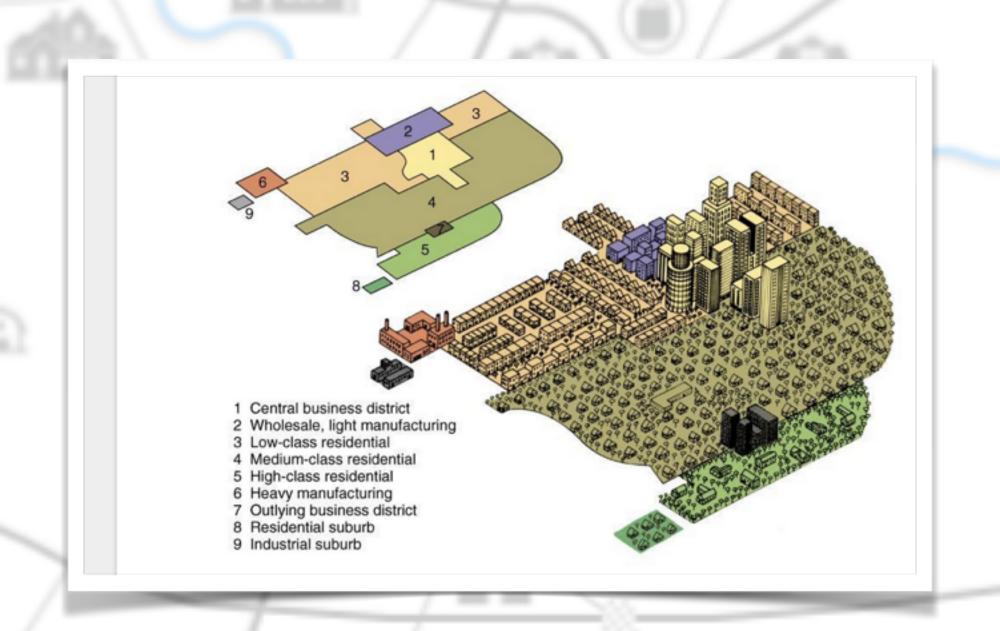


QUESTION # 25 - Cities and Urban Land Use How might the Hoyt Sector model apply to Carrick?

ANSWER It has a CBD. The higher income sector moving west of the CBD.



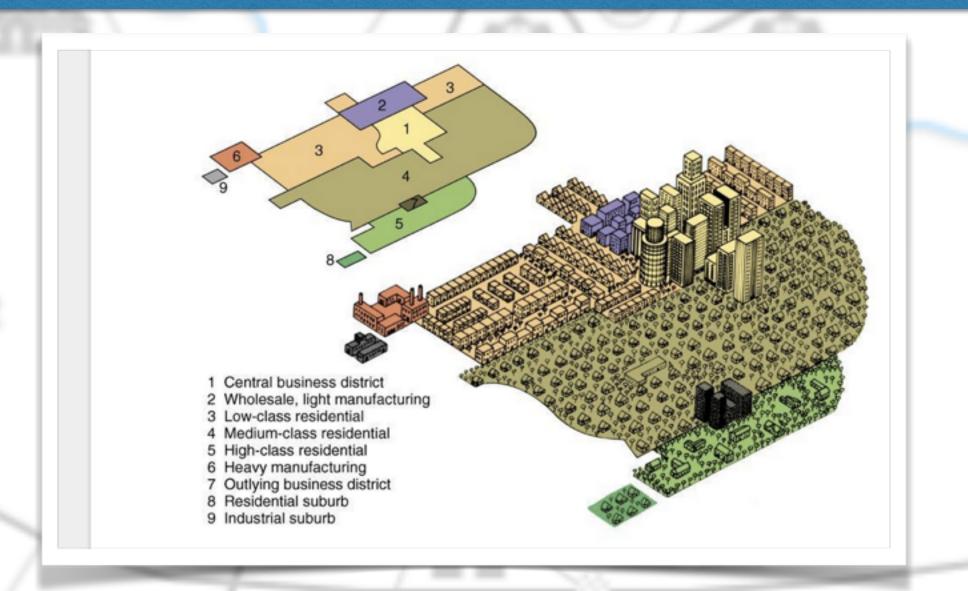
QUESTION # 26 - Cities and Urban Land Use How might the Multiple Nuclei model apply to Carrick?



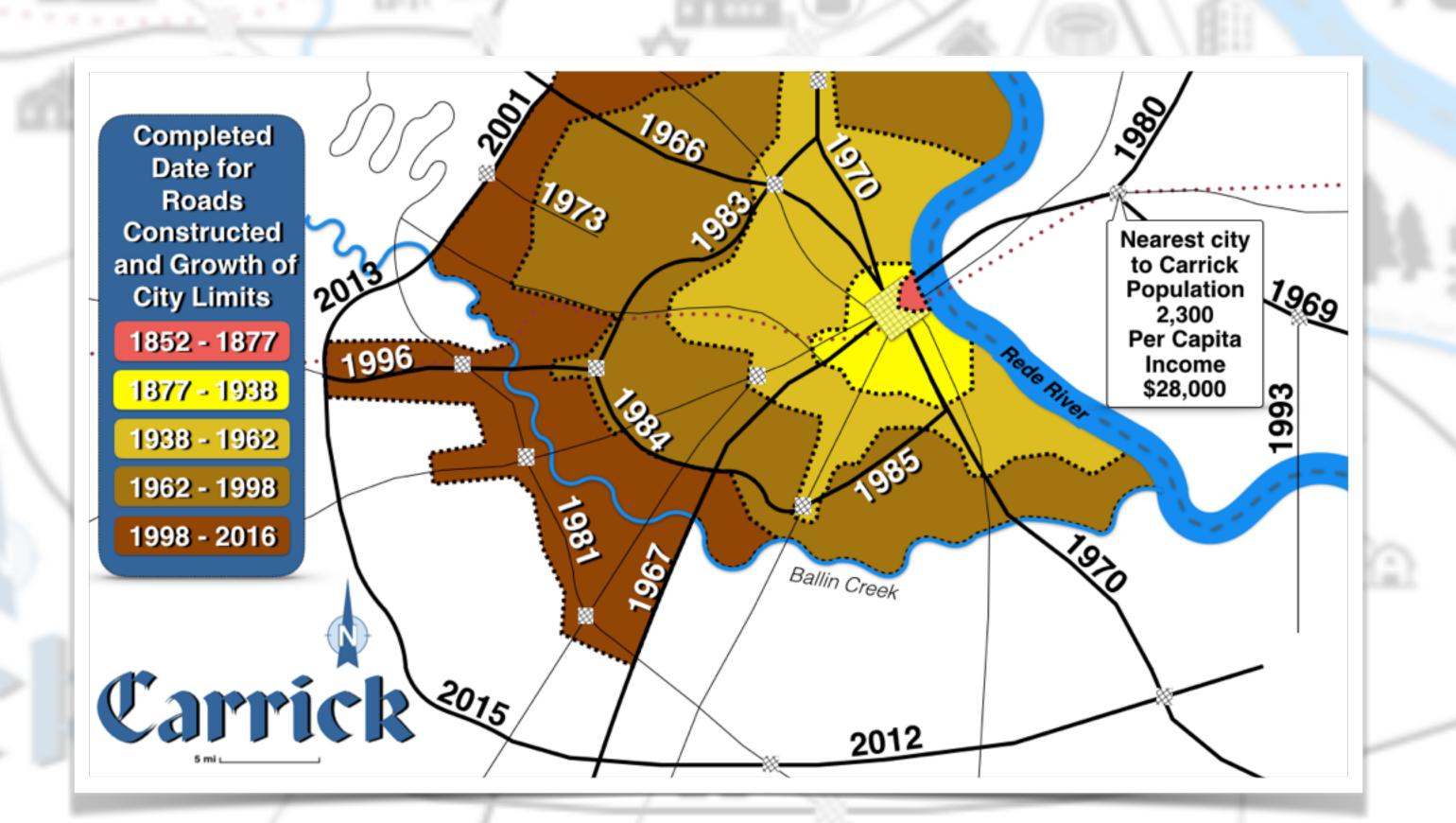
QUESTION # 26 - Cities and Urban Land Use How might the Multiple Nuclei model apply to Carrick?

ANSWER

The business and commercial districts located away from the CBD.

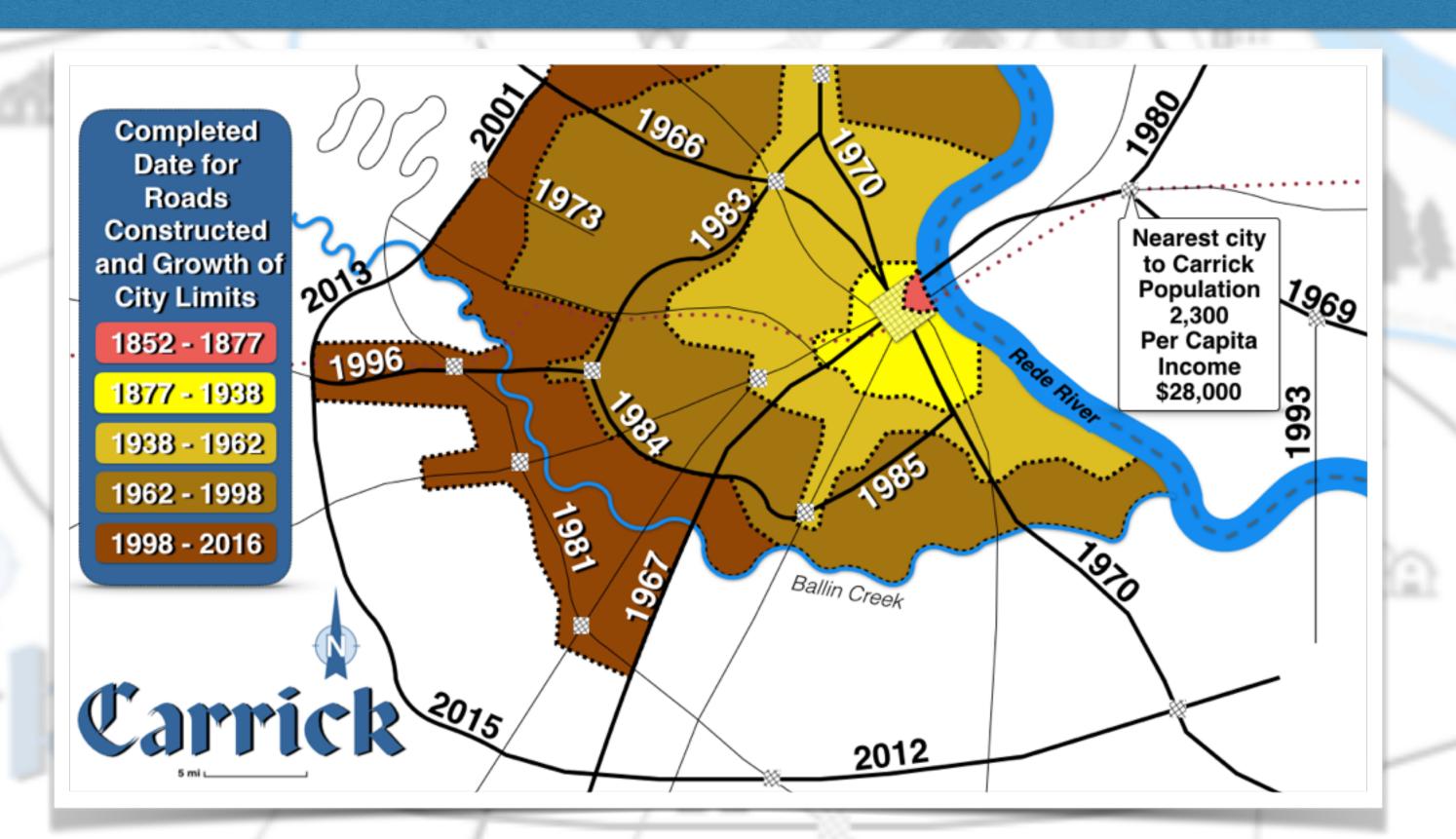


QUESTION # 27 - Cities and Urban Land Use Describe the historical growth of the suburbs in Carrick.

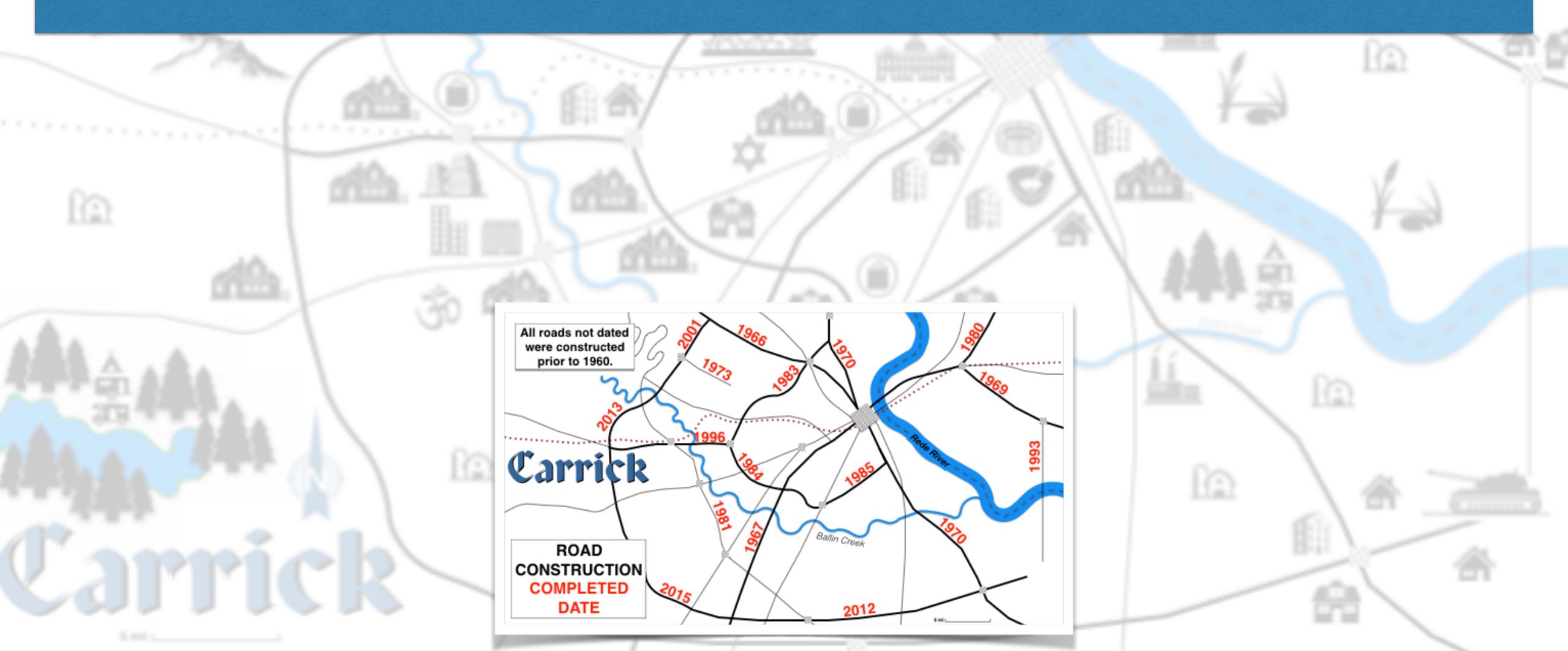


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ANSWER



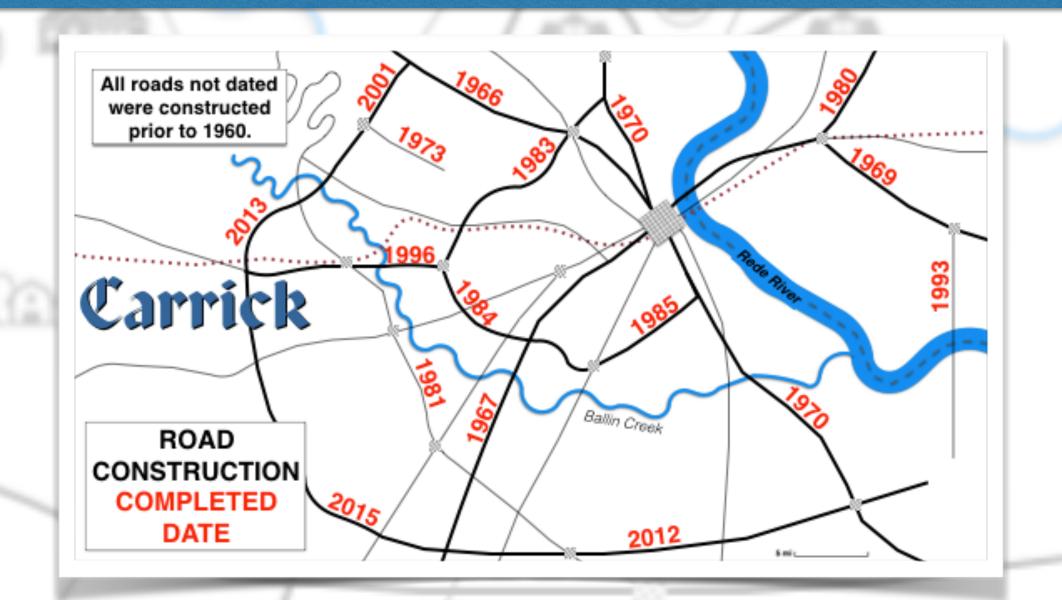
QUESTION # 28 - Cities and Urban Land Use Where are the exurbs near Carrick?



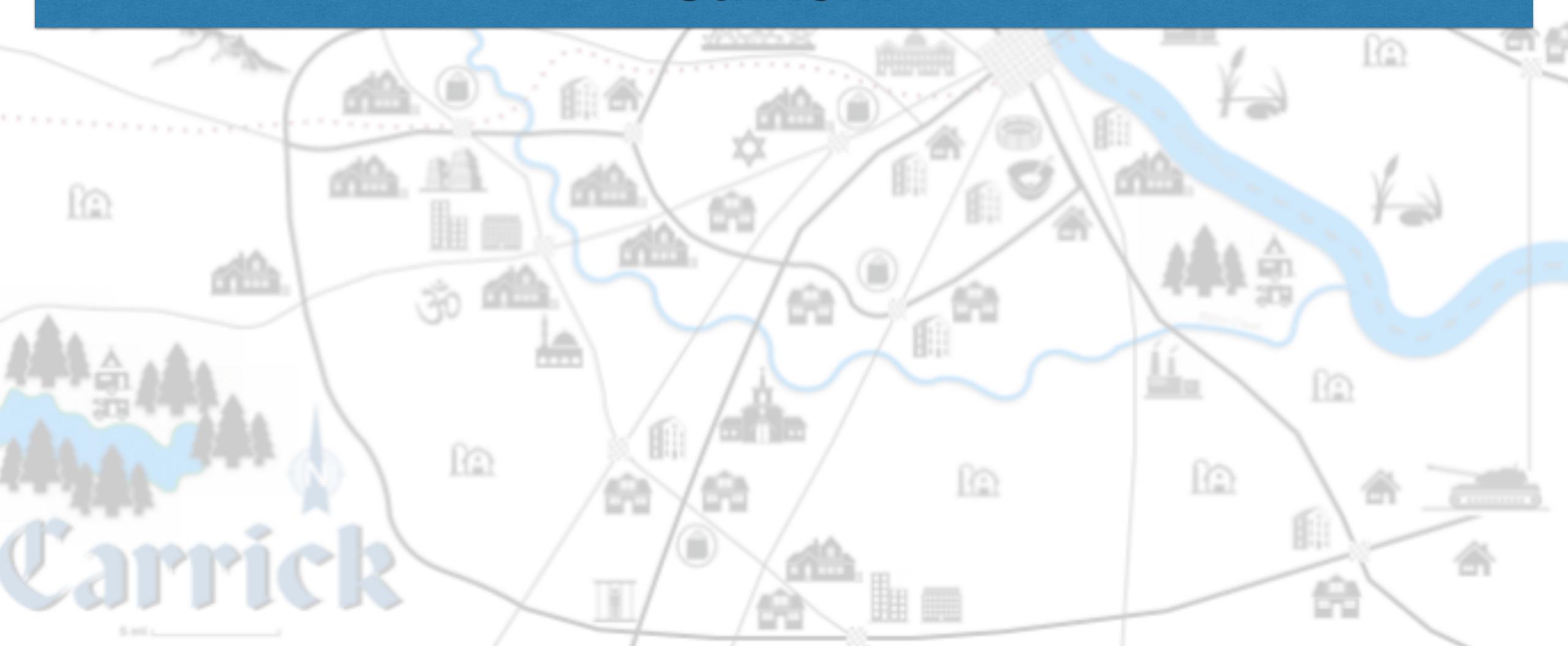
QUESTION # 28 - Cities and Urban Land Use Where are the exurbs near Carrick?

ANSWER

West and Southwest of the CBD. Along the main transportation routes.



QUESTION # 29 - Cities and Urban Land Use Where has gentrification probably occurred in Carrick?



QUESTION # 29 - Cities and Urban Land Use Where has gentrification probably occurred in Carrick?

ANSWER

Near and in the CBD. The building of the stadiums near the CBD. There is high income housing next to the river near the CBD.

QUESTION # 30 - Cities and Urban Land Use Where in Carrick could there be in the future (an possibly in the present) urban smart growth?



QUESTION # 30 - Cities and Urban Land Use Where in Carrick could there be in the future (an possibly in the present) urban smart growth?

ANSWER

In the areas along the outer interstate ring. This does not have as much established growth, and it would be ideal for smart urban growth neighborhoods.