

# FRQ Guidelines

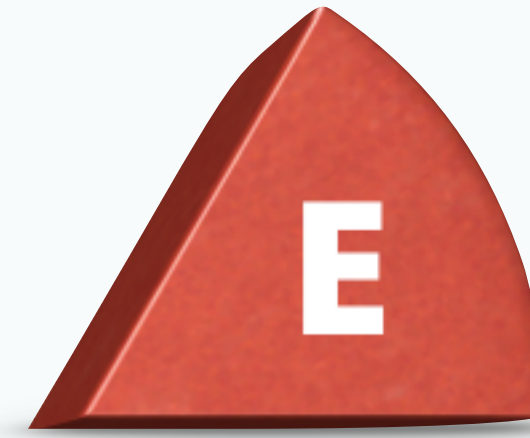
- 1. Write your answers in COMPLETE sentences.**
- 2. Do NOT REWRITE the question as part of your answer. Just answer the question.**
- 3. SKIP lines between each part (A, B, C, D, etc.)**
- 4. Write in Black PEN. (not applicable 2020)**
- 5. READ each part of each question carefully before you start your answer. BE SURE you know what the question is asking you to answer.**
- 6. Use your NOTES sparingly so you do not run out of time. (only for 2020)**

## **WOMEN / GENDER**



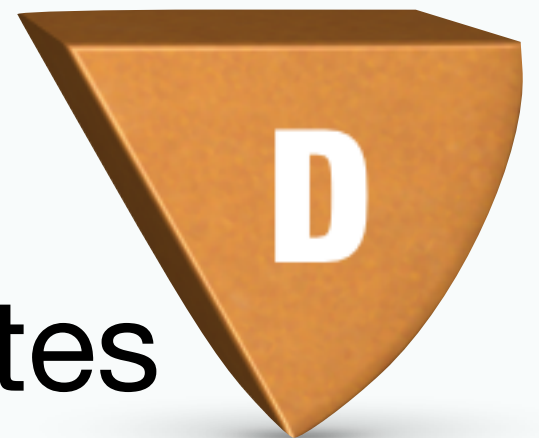
- Discrimination
- Empowerment
- Equality
- Jobs
- Traditional Roles

## **ECONOMIC**



- Development
- Jobs
- Remittances
- Sectors of Economy
- Standard of Living
- Wealth / Poverty

## **DEMOGRAPHIC**



- Birth/Death Rates
- Densities
- Dependency Ratios
- Infant Mortality Rates
- Migration
- Total Populations

## **GOVERNMENT / POLITICS**



- Citizenship
- Laws and Regulations
- Types of Governments
- Wars / Conflicts
- Zoning

## **ENVIRONMENT**

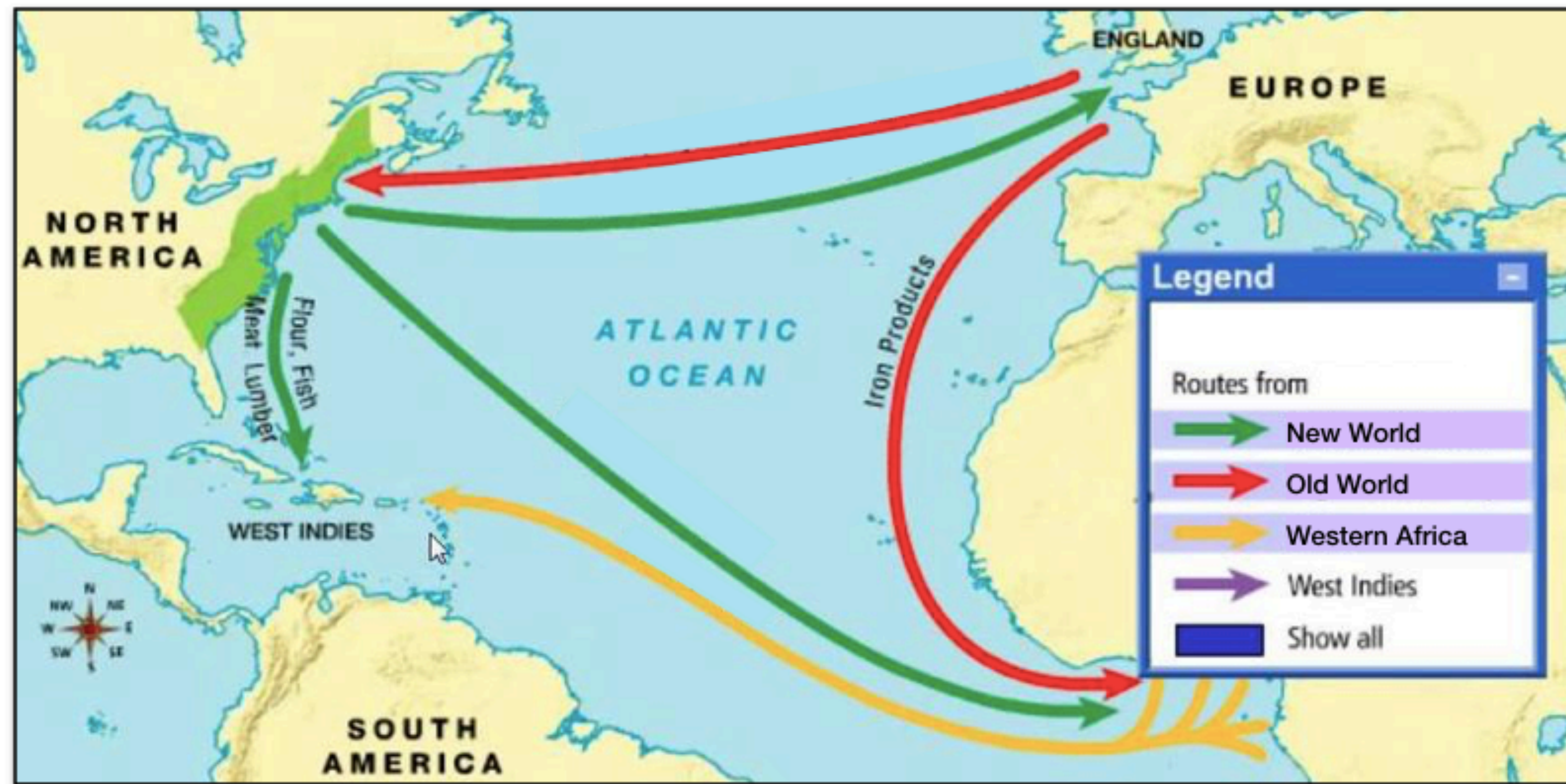


- Climate
- Natural Disasters
- Pollution
- Sanitation
- Topography
- Vegetation

## **SOCIAL**



- Beliefs
- Cultures
- Education
- Ethnicities / Races
- Languages
- Religions



- A. Identify three plants and/or animals that diffused from Europe to North America.**
- B. Identify three plants and/or animals that diffused from North America to Europe.**
- C. Explain a social or cultural impact of the Columbian Exchange on Europe.**
- D. Explain a social or cultural impact of the Columbian Exchange on North America.**
- E. Identify and explain the flow of the yellow arrow from Africa to the Americas.**
- F. Describe the type of diffusion of plants and animals between Europe and North America.**

## **Forced and Voluntary Migrations**

Describe types of forced and voluntary migration.

- Forced migrations include slavery and events that produce refugees, internally displaced persons, and asylum seekers.

## **Agricultural Origins and Diffusions**

Identify major centers of domestication of plants and animals.

- Early hearths of domestication of plants and animals arose in the Fertile Crescent and several other regions of the world, including the Indus River Valley, Southeast Asia, and Central America.

## **Explain how plants and animals diffused globally.**

- Patterns of diffusion, such as the Columbian Exchange and the agricultural revolutions, resulted in the global spread of various plants and animals.



# The Columbian Exchange

## The Columbian Exchange

From the Americas to Europe, Africa, and Asia

- maize (corn)
- potatoes
- sweet potatoes
- beans
- peanuts
- squashes
- pumpkins

- tomatoes
- chilli peppers
- avocados
- pineapples
- cocoa
- tobacco
- quinine (a medicine)

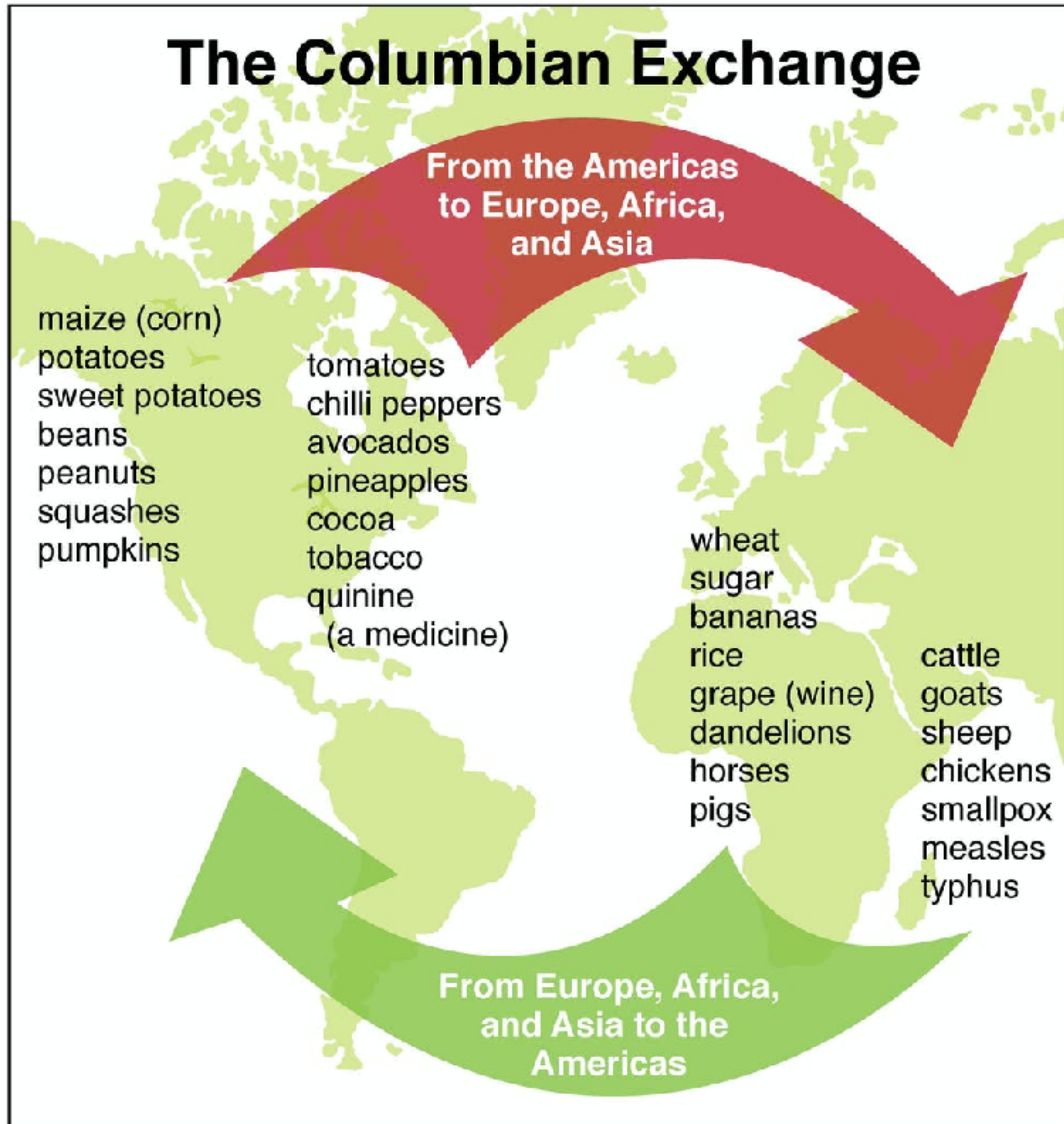
- wheat
- sugar
- bananas
- rice
- grape (wine)
- dandelions
- horses
- pigs

- cattle
- goats
- sheep
- chickens
- smallpox
- measles
- typhus

From Europe, Africa, and Asia to the Americas



- Identify three plants and/or animals that diffused from Europe to North America.
- Identify three plants and/or animals that diffused from North America to Europe.
- Explain a social or cultural impact of the Columbian Exchange on Europe.
- Explain a social or cultural impact of the Columbian Exchange on North America.
- Identify and explain the flow of the yellow arrow from Africa to the Americas.
- Describe the type of diffusion of plants and animals between Europe and North America.



- See Chart.
- See Chart.
- New food items, change of diets, tobacco, new opportunities for jobs.
- New animals and foods, diseases had greatest impact—killing up to 90% of native population.
- With little labor in the Americas, the Europeans decided on people who were forced as slaves to the Americas.
- Relocation — Hierarchical and Contagious once in Europe or America.